

REPORT

ON THE

INTERNAL TRADE OF BENGAL

FOR THE YEAR 1880-81.



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CHAPTER I.

EXPLANATION OF THE SYSTEM OF REGISTRATION.

THE present report contains a record of the trade (1) along the chief routes, and (2) of large towns and commercial centres. The statistics relating to the trade external to British India have, under the recent orders of the Government of India, been reported upon separately this year.

2. Under the first head of inland trade is shown:—

Trade along the Nuddea rivers.

Trade along the Megna to and from Chittagong.

Traffic on the Midnapore and Hidgellee canals.

Traffic on the Orissa canals.

Traffic along the Calcutta canals.

River-borne traffic carried by inland steamers.

Traffic along the Brahmaputra and Megna rivers carried by the steamers of the Eastern Bengal Railway.

Traffic along the East Indian Railway.

Traffic along the Eastern Bengal Railway.

Traffic along the State Railways, namely—

(a.) Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway.

(b.) Northern Bengal State Railway.

(c.) Nalhati State Railway.

(d.) Tirhoot State Railway.

(e.) Gya State Railway.

The different sources from which the statistics of trade carried along these routes are obtained by Government have been detailed in previous reports. The acknowledgments of the Lieutenant-Governor are due to the Agents of the India General, and Rivers, Steam Navigation Companies, for the courtesy with which they have always permitted their figures of trade to be used by Government. In the case of the East Indian Railway, the returns are now furnished under the new contract free of cost. Arrangements have been concluded since the close of the year with the Agent, Eastern Bengal Railway, for the supply of statistics of trade carried by the steamers of the Company along the Brahmaputra and Megna rivers; and the statistics for 1880-81 furnished by the Company are published in this report.

3. Under the second head, the registration embraces, as before, the trade of Calcutta, Chittagong, and of Orissa, and there has been no change of system in the collection of these statistics. In a note of suggestions relating to the report for 1878-79, the Secretary of State observed that no valuations were given in the report in regard to the sea-borne trade of Calcutta, and arrangements were therefore made for obtaining this information from the Customs authorities for incorporation in future reports. Complete statements showing the quantities and values of the sea-borne trade of Calcutta for 1880-81 have been published in the appendices attached to this report.

4. The statements of prices of all articles of trade continue to be received from selected districts of Bengal every six months, and from those average prices are determined for the year for statistical purposes.

CHAPTER II.

TRADE ALONG THE CHIEF ROUTES.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE NUDDEA RIVERS.

THE total quantity and value of the trade passing the Nuddea rivers were as follows:—

				3	4	5	6	7			
TOLL STATIONS.				STREAM.		UP-STREAM.		TOTAL.			
				Weight.	Value.	Weight.	Value.	Weight.	Value.		
				Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.		
Jungypore, on the Bhagirutti	{ 1878-79	50,70,341	2,28,94,287	7,99,753	73,84,016	58,78,094	3,02,78,303	
				{ 1879-80	51,23,842	2,35,92,706	8,54,539	86,68,414	59,78,381	3,24,79,210	
				{ 1880-81	50,20,302	1,00,97,024	9,39,646	91,11,394	59,68,948	2,88,09,018	
Nuddea, on the Jellinghi	{ 1878-79	42,01,727	1,97,66,809	14,09,930	57,26,037	56,71,654	2,54,03,446
				{ 1879-80	27,10,438	1,31,74,831	10,89,784	42,25,970	37,09,222	1,74,00,801	
				{ 1880-81	20,80,848	74,11,657	7,53,334	25,89,189	23,34,182	99,90,848	
Kissengunge, on the Matabhanga	{ 1878-79	16,09,190	65,87,455	11,70,080	30,12,448	28,38,270	95,99,903	
				{ 1879-80	13,94,837	60,87,400	11,34,940	31,59,646	25,29,783	91,40,046	
				{ 1880-81	20,89,390	97,01,436	13,39,276	40,87,742	40,28,072	1,38,79,178	
Total			..	{ 1878-79	1,09,09,258	4,92,48,551	34,98,759	1,61,23,100	1,43,88,017	6,53,71,651	
				{ 1879-80	92,29,117	4,27,55,927	30,78,269	1,62,71,030	1,38,07,346	5,90,26,057	
				{ 1880-81	97,09,546	3,69,00,717	30,32,250	1,57,87,325	1,28,31,802	5,20,88,048	

NOTE.—Columns 2, 4, and 6 represent the weights of goods registered by weight only, while columns 3, 5, and 7 show the values of all articles of trade registered during the last three years.

2. Traffic carried along these rivers during the past year shows an increase of 5,24,416 maunds compared with 1879-80, but a decrease of 15,56,215 maunds compared with 1878-79. The Jungypore returns show but little change compared with those of the previous year. The returns of the Nuddea toll-station indicate a decrease of 9,65,040 maunds on those of 1879-80, and 28,37,471 maunds on those of 1878-79, due to the gradual silting up of the Bhoyrub river. Kissengunge station alone shows an increase, the quantity registered being 14,98,889 maunds over the figures of 1879-80, and 11,90,402 maunds over those of 1878-79. This increase is mainly due to the Matabhanga river being now navigable throughout the year. Of all staples the traffic in wheat showed the largest increase, namely 10,19,665 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and 11,88,454 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The articles in which the decrease was most marked are jute and gunnies, hides, saltpetre, and other saline substances, miscellaneous oil-seeds, sugar and timber.

3. The total number of loaded boats of which the cargoes were registered on the Nuddea rivers during the past three years, was—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOLL STATIONS.	DOWN TRIP.			UP TRIP.			TOTAL.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Jungypore ...	10,781	9,714	9,392	4,349	4,330	4,355	15,130	14,058	13,637
Nuddea ...	8,490	6,361	5,337	6,307	5,544	4,127	14,800	11,906	9,984
Kissengunge ...	4,442	4,214	7,054	3,781	3,964	4,670	8,673	8,178	11,724
Total ...	24,122	20,289	22,193	14,387	13,847	13,152	38,509	34,186	35,345

4. The difference between the down and up trip boats is made up of empty and passenger-boats, which are not accounted for in the trade returns.

5. *Down-stream traffic.*—The following statement shows all the principal articles of commerce carried down-stream, during the past three years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NAMES OF PRINCIPAL STAPLES.	DOWN-STREAM TRAFFIC.					PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC BORN TO THE TOTAL TRADE.		
	Registered at Jungpore.	Registered at Nuddea.	Registered at Ki-sou-gunge.	Total.		Into Calcutta.	Into other places.	Total.
				Quantity.	Value.			
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Ra.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cotton, raw ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	10,672 4,423 338	6,355 ..... .....	..... 125 1,200	16,027 4,549 1,028	2,70,832 77,316 27,026	14,077 2,037 1,072	2,850 1,011 56	16,027 4,548 1,028
Cotton piece-goods (European)* { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	14,250 11,250 350	4,375 700 .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	18,625 11,050 350	400	18,235 11,930 350	18,625 11,930 350
Indigo ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	11	1,175 1,107 1,061	150 35	1,330 1,142 1,061	2,07,200 3,14,050 8,05,420	1,330 1,107 1,061	..... 35	1,376 1,142 1,061
Jute, raw ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	22,438 17,835 20,504	6,28,808 5,78,200 1,61,263	8,24,074 7,10,000 7,75,274	14,70,080 13,00,700 9,47,031	59,10,020 63,13,984 43,01,639	11,43,350 9,16,923 7,51,163	3,34,021 3,94,807 1,05,868	14,70,080 13,00,700 9,47,031
Gunny-bags and gunny-clothist ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	158,400 166,058 62,070	6,579,048 3,529,617 761,900	1,550 410,150 1,153,775	6,730,128 4,106,625 1,977,745	15,38,816 11,05,021 6,20,722	5,551,930 3,389,500 1,400,158	1,187,103 717,125 481,087	6,730,128 4,106,625 1,977,745
Wheat ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,30,623 6,74,703 12,29,110	3,47,317 3,15,519 4,10,230	15,084 28,191 3,48,720	7,89,624 9,08,413 19,88,078	27,08,034 33,80,445 49,70,194	7,84,450 9,50,823 19,59,001	15,174 17,590 28,277	7,90,624 9,08,413 19,88,078
Gram and pulso ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,60,108 4,15,465 2,35,714	3,53,381 2,50,289 2,06,402	1,17,308 1,00,452 2,74,004	7,30,857 7,81,206 7,60,810	25,57,099 26,30,509 18,21,173	6,71,731 7,20,506 7,14,031	59,126 55,700 52,779	7,30,857 7,81,206 7,60,810
Other spring crops ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,64,175 3,49,872 3,42,051	19,658 25,100 6,870	2,140 7,145 23,053	1,80,973 3,82,207 3,72,574	5,69,019 10,08,844 7,45,148	1,81,003 3,69,534 3,07,027	7,080 12,073 15,477	1,80,973 3,82,207 3,72,574
Rice, husked ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,20,156 1,76,313 55,396	12,94,897 6,10,330 8,32,985	4,84,047 2,45,953 3,06,310	18,89,000 10,32,003 12,84,700	70,93,740 38,72,558 28,90,374	16,84,448 8,07,642 10,64,739	2,04,552 1,04,000 2,10,001	18,89,000 10,32,003 12,84,700
Rice, unhusked ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12,341 8,746 2,932	12,304 5,037 10,780	1,020 5,785 6,254	20,325 20,108 19,906	59,231 45,373 24,957	7,088 6,705 2,610	18,337 14,403 17,326	20,325 20,108 19,906
Other rain crops ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	5,284 269 1,719	..... ..... .....	..... 200 420	5,284 400 2,139	10,508 088 4,913	3,007 343 1,837	1,077 120 502	5,284 400 2,139
Hides† ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	6,050 5,570 2,600	21,225 53,154 85,705	14,477 15,000 4,325	42,052 72,624 43,290	90,630 1,72,482 1,10,048	42,652 71,624 43,290	..... 1,000	42,652 72,624 43,290
Mats* ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	3,840 2,000 3,100	1,000	6,300 8,350 6,154	..... ..... .....	12,138 11,310 9,344	475 1,200	11,081 10,110 9,344	12,138 11,310 9,344
Salt-petre ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	23,550 37,395 16,869	34,019 0,600 .....	..... ..... 4,135	58,160 47,091 21,004	4,65,352 2,32,546 1,38,022	58,161 47,091 20,764	8 250	58,169 47,091 21,004
Other saline substances... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,24,810 91,520 61,500	29,764 12,174 1,146	412 10,009 26,560	1,54,986 1,16,603 80,212	7,74,030 6,83,015 4,46,000	1,41,741 1,03,104 80,027	13,245 7,409 5,535	1,54,986 1,16,603 80,212
Linseed ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	13,64,994 13,01,639 13,97,008	4,31,270 2,93,051 1,45,762	39,745 5,793 8,11,921	18,20,008 17,32,085 18,55,483	77,60,534 81,78,004 79,35,803	18,09,151 17,05,220 18,35,844	16,837 16,805 19,039	18,20,008 17,32,085 18,55,483
Mustard and rapo-seeds ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	10,98,078 8,25,009 8,01,840	3,90,343 2,14,710 1,01,875	8,667 21,021 1,92,326	13,00,098 10,64,303 10,96,050	67,77,396 45,25,670 39,73,181	13,29,896 9,43,638 8,70,546	1,77,102 1,20,455 2,25,504	15,06,098 10,64,303 10,96,050
Other oil-seeds ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,18,703 3,75,523 1,91,533	1,86,736 1,09,769 4,123	75 5,576 39,261	6,05,514 4,90,807 2,37,007	20,43,609 16,90,675 7,43,450	6,03,034 4,88,600 2,36,651	2,100 2,217 1,336	6,05,514 4,90,807 2,37,007
Silk, raw ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	749 908 711	518 240 107	..... ..... .....	1,267 1,148 818	6,93,500 6,31,400 2,90,300	540 240 107	718 908 711	1,267 1,148 818
Manufactures of silk* ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	16,400 5,000 19,000	2,000 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	18,400 5,600 19,000	..... ..... .....	18,400 5,600 19,000	18,400 5,600 19,000
Stone and marble ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	5,38,030 3,42,443 3,21,000	1,28,820 33,180 41,645	500 3,515 12,193	6,07,359 3,70,158 3,73,398	20,02,077 11,37,474 11,20,104	6,03,653 3,77,085 3,73,013	3,706 2,073 2,385	6,07,359 3,70,158 3,73,398
Sugar, refined ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	40,592 1,03,088 23,383	7,061 6,110 .....	..... ..... 2,275	53,653 1,10,094 25,658	8,58,448 17,01,508 3,84,870	47,150 1,01,808 14,034	6,503 8,402 11,621	53,653 1,10,094 25,658
Sugar, unrefined ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	34,353 44,882 32,815	2,045 455 75	14,040 10,677 10,046	51,338 55,914 42,936	3,59,396 4,10,355 3,22,019	13,354 24,171 12,027	37,444 31,743 30,900	51,338 55,914 42,936
Tobacco ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	55,001 49,577 43,722	1,24,014 1,00,726 94,751	9,819 6,912 21,970	1,88,834 1,07,215 1,00,449	11,33,004 10,21,807 10,42,919	68,681 46,816 44,727	1,20,273 1,11,399 1,15,732	1,88,834 1,07,215 1,00,449
Timber ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,50,713 1,12,976 86,353	1,760	427 6,280 8,025	1,58,900 1,19,255 44,378	6,35,800 4,77,020 1,10,944	83,900 37,735 37,735	1,58,900 16,429 8,643	1,58,900 1,19,255 44,378
All other articles ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,88,081 1,09,067 1,59,098	1,91,753 1,34,401 71,133	1,63,022 1,63,077 2,34,337	5,37,838 4,67,745 4,65,668	46,78,656 39,91,586 40,30,888	3,70,551 3,32,357 2,96,710	1,07,282 1,04,899 1,73,936	5,37,838 4,67,745 4,65,668

* Piece-goods, mats, and manufactures of silk, are shown according to values in rupees.

† Gunny-bags, gunny-cloths, and hides are shown according to number.

6. *Jute, raw*.—The quantity registered during the past year was 9,47,031 maunds, against 13,06,790 maunds in 1879-80 and 14,79,980 maunds in 1878-79. The decrease is primarily due to the completion of the Northern Bengal State Railway. The amount of jute sent by the Nuddea rivers last year to Calcutta was 7,51,163 maunds, and to Bhuddressur 1,87,723 maunds. The Bhuddressur supply was, as usual, obtained from Doolalguage, in Purneah.

7. *Gunny-bags and cloth*.—The total trade under hand-made gunnies registered during the past three years was—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Gunny-bags	...	... No.	6,580,638	3,910,780	1,672,225
Gunny-cloth	...	... Pieces	316,981	331,691	611,041

8. If the pieces of gunny-cloth (locally called "chutty," each piece measuring 5 feet long and $1\frac{1}{4}$ feet wide) are converted into bags at the rate of two pieces per bag, the grand total of the year's traffic amounts to 1,977,745 bags, against 4,106,625 bags in 1879-80 and 6,739,128 bags in 1878-79. The Calcutta consignment during the past year was 1,496,156 bags, while, the balance of 481,587 bags was distributed as follows:—Bhuddressur 425,125 bags, from Dulalguage; Jungypore 27,925 bags, from Maldah and Rajshahye; Rughoonathpore 27,537 bags, from Maldah and Sarun; and small supplies to Khagra and Culna.

9. *Wheat*.—The quantity of wheat registered was 19,88,078 maunds, against 9,68,413 maunds in 1879-80 and 799,624 maunds in 1878-79. The amount sent to Calcutta during the past year was 19,59,801 maunds.

10. *Gram and pulse*.—The total quantity of gram and pulses was 7,66,810 maunds, against 7,81,206 maunds in 1879-80 and 7,30,857 maunds in 1878-79. In the past year 7,14,031 maunds were sent to Calcutta.

11. *Other spring crops*.—The quantity registered was 3,72,574 maunds, against 3,82,207 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,89,973 maunds in 1878-79. Almost the whole of this is sent to Calcutta.

12. *Rice and paddy*.—The total quantities of rice and paddy registered was—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice	...	...	18,89,000	10,32,602	12,84,700
Paddy	...	...	26,325	20,168	19,966

If the paddy is converted into rice at the rate of 25 seers of rice to a maund of paddy, the total of the year's traffic amounts to 12,95,528 maunds, against 10,45,207 maunds in 1879-80 and 19,05,453 maunds in 1878-79. The quantity brought down to Calcutta was 10,64,739 maunds, and the distribution of the remaining 2,30,789 maunds is shown in the following statement:—

Names of importing marts.				Rice	Paddy	Total in rice.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Chandernagore	...	...	...	1,62,094	8,650	1,67,500
Bhuddressur	...	...	...	14,345	...	14,345
Ranaghat	...	...	...	9,888	525	10,215
Khagra	...	...	...	7,707	1,451	8,614
Other places	...	...	...	25,927	6,700	30,115
Total				2,19,961	17,326	2,30,789
Sources of supply.				Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bogra	...	...	...	1,62,094	8,650	1,67,500
Burdwan	...	...	...	27,256	621	27,643
Purneah	...	...	...	14,462	25	14,477
Moorshedabad	...	...	...	6,633	931	7,215
Other places	...	...	...	9,516	7,099	13,954
Total				2,19,961	17,326	2,30,789

13. *Hides*.—The hide trade was limited to 43,290 pieces, against 72,624 pieces in 1879-80 and 42,652 pieces in 1878-79.

14. *Saltpetre*.—Under saltpetre a decrease is shown of 26,087 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and of 37,165 maunds as compared with 1878-79.

15. *Other saline substances*.—The total quantity registered was 89,212 maunds, against 1,16,603 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,54,986 maunds in 1878-79, of which 80,627 maunds were carried to Calcutta, 8,151 maunds to Jeagunge in Moorshedabad, and 434 maunds to small marts. The supply for the most part was obtained from the Ghazipore district.

16. *Linseed*.—The total quantity amounted to 18,55,483 maunds, against 17,22,085 maunds in 1879-80 and 18,26,008 maunds in 1878-79. Of this 18,35,844 maunds were taken to Calcutta, and 19,639 maunds to other places, of which Bhuddressur imported 16,873 maunds, chiefly from Doolalgunge (12,020 maunds), Kissengunge (4,975 maunds), and Khagurriah.

17. *Mustard-seed*.—The total of mustard-seed was 10,96,050 maunds, against 10,64,393 maunds in 1879-80 and 15,06,088 maunds in 1878-79. The Calcutta consignment was 8,70,546 maunds, and the remainder, 2,25,504 maunds, was distributed as follows:—

Importing marts.			Sources of supply.		
		Mds.			Mds.
Bhuddressur...	...	85,549	Purneah ...	...	1,14,029
Khagra in Moorshedabad	...	73,300	Sarun ...	...	29,951
Jeagunge ...	...	45,310	Goruckpore	...	27,594
Culna ...	...	4,813	Bhagulpore	...	20,053
Rughoonathpore in Moorshedabad	...	2,785	Ghazipore	...	16,808
Cutwa ...	...	2,816	Other districts	...	16,979
Other places ...	...	10,931			
Total ...		<u>2,25,504</u>	Total ...		<u>2,25,504</u>

18. *Silk, raw*.—The total quantity of raw silk amounted to 818 maunds, against 1,148 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,267 maunds in 1878-79. The supply sent to Calcutta was 107 maunds, and to marts in the Moorshedabad district 711 maunds.

19. *Sugar, refined*.—The total quantity of refined sugar was only 25,658 maunds, against 1,10,098 maunds in 1879-80 and 53,653 maunds in 1878-79; the decrease being due to the sluggish demand in the Calcutta market. The quantity sent to Calcutta was 14,034 maunds, and the remainder, 11,624 maunds, was disposed of in marts in Moorshedabad, Burdwan, and Hooghly districts, the chief places of supply being Ghazipore, Goruckpore, Moorshedabad and Sarun.

20. *Sugar, unrefined*.—The quantity registered was 42,936 maunds, against 55,914 maunds in 1879-80 and 51,338 maunds in 1878-79, of which 12,027 maunds were shipped for Calcutta, while the remainder, 30,909 maunds, found its way to Moorshedabad (17,809 maunds), Burdwan (7,546 maunds), and other districts (5,554 maunds).

21. *Tobacco*.—The total quantity of tobacco was 1,60,449 maunds, against 1,57,215 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,88,834 maunds in 1878-79. Of this Calcutta took 44,727 maunds and other districts 1,15,722 maunds. The details of the latter trade are:—

Importing districts.			Places of shipment.		
		Mds.			Mds.
Hooghly ...	...	82,436	Purneah ...	...	92,749
Moorshedabad ...	...	23,422	Mozufferpore	...	8,090
Burdwan ...	...	9,723	Monghyr	...	6,582
Nuddea ...	...	136	Durbhunga	...	5,054
			Other districts	...	4,217
Total ...		<u>1, 5,722</u>	Total ...		<u>1,15,722</u>

22. *Timber*.—There was a large decrease in this trade, the total being 44,378 maunds, against 1,19,255 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,58,900 maunds in 1878-79. The decrease is attributable chiefly to the slack demand for sal wood in Calcutta, only 37,735 maunds being imported during the past year, against 1,02,826 maunds in 1879-80 and 93,909 maunds in 1878-79.

23. *Up-stream traffic.*—The trade in the principal articles carried up-stream during the past three years, is exhibited in the following statement :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NAMES OF PRINCIPAL STAPLES.	UP-STREAM TRAFFIC.					PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.		
	Registered at Jungypore.	Registered at Nuddea.	Registered at Kissen-gunge.	Total.		From Calcutta.	From other places.	Total.
				Quantity.	Value.			
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Coal and coke ... { 1878-79	24,205	2,94,789	3,90,935	7,09,928	4,48,705	6,99,423	10,506	7,09,928
1879-80	19,368	1,76,043	3,29,075	5,24,086	3,40,309	5,20,403	3,683	5,24,086
1880-81	31,876	1,49,272	3,21,320	5,02,474	3,76,856	4,89,110	14,364	5,02,474
Cotton twist and yarn { 1878-79	83	365	.....	448	31,360	427	21	448
1879-80	21	335	18	374	24,310	227	147	374
(European) ... { 1880-81	37	16	277	330	21,450	304	26	330
* Cotton piece-goods { 1878-79	1,58,459	39,900	41,100	.....	2,39,459	92,959	1,46,500	2,39,459
1879-80	1,18,920	7,200	1,635	.....	1,22,755	16,135	1,06,600	1,22,755
(European) ... { 1880-81	23,163	1,000	7,615	.....	32,668	19,208	13,465	32,668
* Gunny-bags ... { 1878-79	21,400	303,400	18,600	433,400	69,061	429,250	13,150	433,400
1879-80	207,030	257,950	33,475	498,455	1,35,294	477,555	20,900	498,455
1880-81	349,434	2,200	43,500	395,134	1,07,257	392,250	32,904	395,134
* Gunny-cloth ... { 1878-79	669,497	.....	.....	669,497	26,77,988	598,322	108,175	669,497
1879-80	728,636	.....	.....	728,636	30,06,703	664,120	64,510	728,636
1880-81	996,600	.....	39,000	996,600	40,70,296	996,395	80,196	996,590
Rice ... { 1878-79	1,43,423	17,700	15,112	1,76,331	6,61,241	13,696	1,62,665	1,76,331
1879-80	76,308	84,320	45,983	2,06,611	7,74,791	30,807	1,76,444	2,06,611
1880-81	2,25,996	53,693	3,163	2,82,852	6,30,417	8,730	2,79,122	2,82,852
Paddy ... { 1878-79	2,345	7,244	59,012	69,501	1,56,377	5,503	63,998	69,501
1879-80	8,676	27,822	84,707	1,19,205	2,68,211	24,845	94,370	1,19,205
1880-81	3,721	21,696	60,802	85,809	1,07,261	24,942	60,867	85,809
Iron ... { 1878-79	56,062	36,571	14,510	1,07,043	8,36,344	1,04,940	2,193	1,07,043
1879-80	66,813	27,130	19,787	1,13,730	9,65,840	1,10,174	3,966	1,13,730
1880-81	79,164	10,469	33,489	1,23,122	7,38,734	1,20,663	2,459	1,23,122
Salt ... { 1878-79	5,13,269	9,03,140	4,55,002	18,72,311	84,24,999	16,57,124	2,15,187	18,72,311
1879-80	6,14,635	5,94,312	4,52,079	16,61,026	74,74,617	14,61,512	1,99,514	16,61,026
1880-81	5,36,253	3,70,718	7,11,105	16,27,106	70,16,895	14,73,285	1,53,821	16,27,106
All other articles ... { 1878-79	68,466	2,11,022	2,33,700	5,03,187	25,33,166	3,04,282	1,08,915	5,03,187
1879-80	69,314	1,81,822	2,02,597	4,53,737	31,29,030	3,56,165	97,572	4,53,737
1880-81	62,629	1,38,430	2,09,454	4,10,663	20,70,401	3,20,774	69,789	4,10,663

24. *Coal.*—The amount of coal carried up-stream during the past year was 5,02,474 maunds, against 5,24,086 maunds in 1879-80 and 7,09,928 maunds in 1878-79. The distribution of the past year's supply, district by district, was as follows :—

Importing Districts.

	Mds.		Mds.
Pubna ...	107,081	Furreedpore ...	13,500
Nuddon ...	95,377	Cooch Behar ...	9,610
Rajshnhye ...	93,405	Jessore ...	7,990
Moorshedabad ...	46,521	Burdwan ...	7,240
Mymensing ...	26,475	Purneah ...	5,300
Dacca ...	25,325	Other districts ...	9,660
Rungpore ...	20,375		
Maldah ...	18,340	Total ...	502,474
Bogra ...	16,275		

25. *Piece-goods (European).*—The total value of the trade was Rs. 32,668, against Rs. 1,22,755 in 1879-80 and Rs. 2,39,459 in 1878-79, the decrease being due to the diversion of the traffic from the river to the railway.

26. *Gunny-bags and cloth.*—The quantities registered under this head during the past three years were—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Gunny-bags ...	No. 433,400	498,455	395,154
Gunny-cloth ...	Pcs. 669,497	728,636	996,590

The supply exported last year from Calcutta was 362,250 bags and 966,395 pieces of gunny-cloth.

27. *Rice and paddy.*—The total quantities of rice and paddy carried up-stream were—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice ...	1,76,331	2,06,611	2,82,952
Paddy ...	69,501	1,19,205	85,809

* Piece-goods are shown according to value in rupees, gunny-bags in number, and gunny-cloths in pieces.

At the rate of 25 seers of rice to a maund of paddy, the total of the year's traffic amounted to 3,36,482 maunds, against 2,81,114 maunds in 1879-80 and 2,19,769 maunds in 1878-79. The importing marts and the places of supply in connection with the last year's trade are specified below :—

Importing marts.	Rice. Mds.	Paddy. Mds.	Sources of supply.	Rice. Mds.	Paddy. Mds.
Revelgunge, in Sarun ...	1,37,786	185	Rughoonathpore, in		
Moniar, in Ghazipore ...	47,193	.....	Moorshedabad. ...	2,18,589	180
Krishnaghur, in Nuddea...	43,906	2,547	Outwa, in Burdwan ...	45,232	1,335
Mahomedpore, in Sarun ...	31,110	.....	Sunderbuns, in 24-		
Paikparali, in Nuddea ...	.....	19,264	Pergunnahs ...	.....	39,634
Other places ...	22,857	63,813	Calcutta ...	3,730	24,942
			Other places ...	15,301	19,768
Total ...	2,82,852	85,809	Total ...	2,82,852	85,809

28. *Iron and its manufactures.*—The total quantity registered was 1,23,122 maunds, against 1,13,230 maunds in 1879-80 and 107,043 maunds 1878-79. The supply shipped from Calcutta during the past year was 1,20,663 maunds, and from other places 2,459 maunds.

29. *Salt.*—The quantity of salt carried up-stream was 16,27,106 maunds, against 16,61,026 maunds in 1879-80 and 18,72,311 maunds in 1878-79. The details of this traffic will be found in the Calcutta section of this report.

TRADE ALONG THE MEGNA RIVER TO AND FROM CHITTAGONG.

30. The total quantity and value of the trade along the Megna river to and from Chittagong carried by country-boats during the past three years, are shown in the following statement :—

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Quantity. Mds.	Value. Rs.	Quantity. Mds.	Value. Rs.	Quantity. Mds.	Value. Rs.
Imports ...	12,61,828	50,46,767	11,83,893	41,27,224	11,73,895	40,13,769
Exports ...	1,74,360	7,41,613	1,89,955	3,57,646	2,04,052	13,40,071
Total ...	14,36,188	57,88,380	13,73,848	47,84,870	13,77,747	53,53,840

31. It was explained in the report for 1879-80 that the decrease of 6·18 per cent. in the weight of goods carried during that year was due to the omission from the country-boat registers, and the inclusion in the customs returns, of all goods carried by square-rigged vessels to and from Naraingunge, which had been declared a customs port. There is very little change in the figures of the past year as compared with 1879-80, the decrease under rice (95,553 maunds) being made up by an increase under other staples. The usual statement showing all the chief articles of trade imported into, and exported from, Chittagong by country-boats during the past three years, is subjoined :—

1	2	3	4	5
NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Imports into Chittagong.	Exports from Chittagong.	TOTAL.	
			Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Cotton, raw	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2 11,206 1,376 4,920	11,268 1,376 4,926	1,80,288 23,392 1,53,612
Fibrous products—				
Jute, raw	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,55,285 1,193 1,558	4,67,605 6,038 1,558	16,70,420 23,123 5,364
Fruits and nuts—				
Coconuts, No.	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	6,98,667 8,22,795 9,23,120	7,19,722 8,29,195 9,66,720	28,789 37,514 52,961
Grain and pulse—				
Rice, husked	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	6,45,059 8,81,534 7,85,981	3,721 250 7,85,981	3,48,780 8,41,784 23,65,927

1	2	3	4	5
NAMES OF ARTICLES.	Imports into Chittagong.	Exports from Chittagong.	TOTAL.	
			Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice, unhusked { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	89,224 2,27,087 2,95,043	150 805	89,374 2,27,892 2,95,043	2,01,091 5,12,306 5,39,133
Hides and skins—				
Hides of cattle { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	80	23,398 150	23,428 150	20,490 17,380
Metals and manufactures of metals—				
Iron { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	3,720 3,020 4,437	24	3,750 3,020 4,437	30,000 24,160 26,554
Oils { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4 82 2,180	2,874 1,165 407	2,878 1,247 2,587	42,848 14,964 37,402
Provisions—				
Vegetables and other kinds { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	10,950 18,540 15,155	92 263 177	11,042 18,743 15,332	1,10,420 1,87,470 5,39,335
Salt { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	335	69,213 44,298 46,123	69,548 44,298 46,123	3,12,985 1,99,206 3,74,087
Oilseed—				
Mustard and rape seeds { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	9,987 3,199 1,388	62 50 220	10,049 3,249 1,608	45,220 13,808 9,636
Spices—				
Betel-nuts { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,028 1,443 1,802	767 45	4,795 1,690 1,602	76,723 27,040 67,905
Sugar—				
Refined { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,590 2,277 3,801	..... ..... .....	2,590 2,277 3,801	41,440 58,432 60,525
Unrefined { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	13,854 23,875 18,335	50 89 212	13,704 23,964 18,547	95,928 1,80,104 1,08,225
Tobacco { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	5,920 1,764 1,773	20 16	5,949 1,780 1,773	35,694 11,570 27,794
All other articles { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	21,051 19,728	71,076 1,86,992	92,127 1,56,720	2,63,131 1,60,329 5,87,651
GRAND TOTAL { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12,61,828 11,88,803 11,73,695	1,74,360 1,89,955 2,04,052	14,36,188 18,73,644 13,77,747	57,88,380 47,84,870 53,53,840

32. Further particulars of this trade will be found in the section containing an account of the Chittagong trade in chapter III of this report.

TRAFFIC ON THE MIDNAPORE AND HIDGELLEE CANALS.

33. The total quantity and value of traffic carried downwards and upward during the past three years, were as follows:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NAMES OF CANALS.	DOWN.		UP.		TOTAL.	
	Weight of goods regis- tered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.	Weight of goods regis- tered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.	Weight of goods regis- tered by weight.	Value of all articles of trade.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Midnapore { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12,94,938 12,76,854 10,26,263	66,05,502 83,62,850 63,11,550	8,18,042 6,81,263 10,09,923	81,34,770 81,70,872 80,42,300	21,12,080 21,37,117 20,36,186	1,46,40,278 1,65,33,722 1,43,54,310
Hidgellee { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,53,337 1,82,833 2,03,171	8,99,243 5,87,073 8,62,623	13,96,988 9,92,681 12,13,505	37,97,304 26,04,283 19,72,902	16,50,326 11,76,514 14,76,676	46,96,547 30,91,356 28,55,455
Total { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	15,48,275 14,58,687 12,39,434	74,04,745 89,49,923 71,74,173	22,15,030 18,53,944 22,23,428	1,19,32,060 1,06,75,155 1,00,15,202	37,63,306 33,12,631 35,12,862	1,93,36,825 1,96,25,078 1,71,89,765

34. The quantity of goods carried during the past year showed an increase of 2,00,231 maunds on 1879-80, notwithstanding that a large portion of the canal to be closed is for silt clearance during several months of the year, as shown below :—

Midnapore Canal, Ranges IV and V ... From 1st to 30th April 1880 and from 7th to 28th February 1881.
Narainghur Channel ... From 12th January 1881 to 31st March 1881.
Hidgellee Canal ... From 1st to 7th April 1880.

35. The largest increase during the past year, as compared with 1879-80, was in coal (1,00,055 maunds), pulses (57,142 maunds), rice (47,702 maunds), salt (44,917 maunds), and tobacco 21,424 maunds), and the articles showing the largest decrease were European piece-goods (Rs. 4,21,011 in value), paddy (42,224 maunds), hides 90,217 piccos), linseed (17,265 maunds), mustard-seed (25,649 maunds), and timber (48,789 maunds). The number of laden boats the cargoes of which were registered during the past year was 51,282, against 40,230 boats in 1879-80 and 44,311 boats in 1878-79, as shown below :—

	Midnapore Canal.		Hidgellee Canal.		Total.	
	Down.	Up.	Down.	Up.	Down.	Up.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1878-79 ...	12,576	9,420	11,471	10,844	24,047	20,264
1879-80 ...	13,954	10,763	8,439	7,074	22,393	17,837
1880-81 ...	13,709	15,795	10,823	10,955	24,532	26,750

36. The different districts which contributed to the trade during the past three years, are shown in the following statement :—

Name of district.		<i>Imports.</i>		Quantity.		Value.
				Mds.		Rs.
Calcutta	...	1878-79	...	18,98,175		82,51,677
		1879-80	...	16,52,409		90,80,378
		1880-81	...	15,91,898		70,13,324
Midnapore	...	1878-79	...	14,85,397		99,44,302
		1879-80	...	12,70,169		92,81,758
		1880-81	...	15,10,985		89,53,892
Hooghly	...	1878-79	...	3,68,924		10,57,463
		1879-80	...	3,81,433		12,39,755
		1880-81	...	4,09,904		12,22,207
Other districts	...	1878-79	...	10,809		83,383
		1879-80	...	8,620		23,187
		1880-81	...	75		212
Total	...	1878-79	...	37,63,305		1,93,36,825
		1879-80	...	33,12,631		1,96,25,078
		1880-81	...	35,12,862		1,71,89,695

Name of district.		<i>Exports.</i>		Quantity.		Value.
				Mds.		Rs.
Midnapore	...	1878-79	...	23,81,950		91,88,613
		1879-80	...	19,61,679		92,00,158
		1880-81	...	19,41,846		68,30,322
Calcutta	...	1878-79	...	9,78,136		87,56,534
		1879-80	...	9,70,349		85,10,234
		1880-81	...	12,22,165		87,35,897
Hooghly	...	1878-79	...	3,63,898		12,23,665
		1879-80	...	3,57,184		17,68,031
		1880-81	...	3,44,809		16,10,971
24-Pergunnahs	...	1878-79	...	12,705		49,344
		1879-80	...	6,893		24,554
		1880-81	...	3,690		9,175
Other districts	...	1878-79	...	26,616		1,18,669
		1879-80	...	16,526		1,21,501
		1880-81	...	352		3,330
Total	...	1878-79	...	37,63,305		1,93,36,825
		1879-80	...	33,12,631		1,96,25,078
		1880-81	...	35,12,862		1,71,89,695

37. The money value of the trade shows a decrease of Rs. 24,35,383 as compared with 1879-80 owing to a reduction in the prices of food-grains. The imports into the Midnapore and Hooghly districts in 1880-81 were larger than in either of the preceding two years. Under exports the greatest improvement is found against Calcutta, which exported 12,22,165 maunds of goods, against 9,70,349 maunds in 1879-80 and 9,78,136 maunds

in 1878-79. The usual statement showing the quantity and value of the most important articles of traffic is subjoined :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CHIEF ARTICLES OF TRAFFIC.	Registered on the Midnapore canals.	Registered on the Hidgelee canals.	GRAND TOTAL.		PROPORTION OF THE CALCUTTA TRADE TO THE TOTAL TRAFFIC.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Coal and coke	{ 1878-79 1,35,312 1879-80 1,27,475 1880-81 1,65,224	{ 16,481 11,785 81,091	{ 1,51,793 1,39,260 2,39,315	{ 91,870 96,740 1,79,493	{ 1,47,436 1,34,563 2,36,009	{ 92,148 92,511 1,77,007
Cotton, raw	{ 1878-79 5,408 1879-80 6,243 1880-81 7,390	{ 270 630 651	{ 5,078 6,873 8,041	{ 90,848 1,16,841 1,36,697	{ 5,508 6,873 8,041	{ 88,128 1,16,841 1,36,697
Cotton twist and yarn (European)	{ 1878-79 7,135 1879-80 10,045 1880-81 13,641	{ 704 19 381	{ 7,839 10,054 13,922	{ 5,48,730 6,53,510 9,04,930	{ 7,655 10,054 13,890	{ 5,55,860 6,53,510 8,97,585
Ditto ditto (Indian)	{ 1878-79 4,581 1879-80 49,133 1880-81 50,494	{ 36	{ 44,017 49,133 50,494	{ 15,61,595 17,19,655 17,07,206	{ 44,017 49,133 50,494	{ 15,61,595 17,19,655 17,07,206
* Cotton piece-goods (European)	{ 1878-79 14,45,000 1879-80 9,61,300 1880-81 4,72,710	{ 27,030 14,080 83,639	{	{ 11,72,930 9,77,380 5,56,369	{	{ 14,70,230 9,77,360 5,64,609
* Ditto ditto (Indian)	{ 1878-79 3,06,820 1879-80 5,42,480 1880-81 5,39,260	{	{	{ 3,06,820 5,42,480 5,39,260	{	{ 2,08,520 5,24,220 5,24,000
Indigo	{ 1878-79 912 1879-80 1,570 1880-81 1,233	{	{ 912 1,570 1,233	{ 1,82,400 4,31,750 2,71,290	{ 912 1,570 1,233	{ 1,82,400 4,31,750 2,71,290
Jute, raw	{ 1878-79 28,846 1879-80 22,095 1880-81 28,074	{ 403 740 2,538	{ 20,240 22,835 30,012	{ 1,16,908 1,05,612 1,37,754	{ 20,146 22,380 29,448	{ 1,16,824 1,05,607 1,37,494
Other fibres, raw	{ 1878-79 2,980 1879-80 3,185 1880-81 5,095	{ 6,208 1,775 3,810	{ 9,188 4,960 5,055	{ 55,128 34,720 61,782	{ 8,588 4,960 5,490	{ 51,328 34,720 61,490
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts	{ 1878-79 29,898 1879-80 2,465 1880-81 11,274	{ 3,885 2,980 3,524	{ 33,781 27,030 14,797	{ 67,562 65,272 29,604	{ 30,023 26,368 11,953	{ 60,046 52,736 23,006
Wheat	{ 1878-79 8,036 1879-80 8,030 1880-81 5,300	{	{ 8,036 8,030 5,300	{ 28,128 31,287 13,250	{ 8,036 8,030 5,300	{ 28,128 31,287 13,250
Gram and pulse	{ 1878-79 73,063 1879-80 84,591 1880-81 1,41,604	{ 7 136	{ 73,063 84,598 1,41,740	{ 2,55,720 2,85,519 3,36,032	{ 73,033 84,591 1,41,424	{ 2,55,616 2,85,495 3,35,892
Rice	{ 1878-79 5,60,805 1879-80 3,44,536 1880-81 2,40,098	{ 3,77,740 1,38,938 2,82,998	{ 9,38,605 4,84,394 6,32,096	{ 35,19,768 18,16,477 11,07,216	{ 8,50,195 4,89,456 4,36,405	{ 32,21,981 17,09,460 10,94,546
Paddy	{ 1878-79 1,95,470 1879-80 2,93,340 1880-81 1,94,088	{ 9,07,480 8,36,404 8,93,432	{ 11,62,060 11,20,744 10,87,520	{ 26,16,637 26,41,924 13,59,400	{ 5,78,508 6,59,989 5,97,646	{ 13,01,945 11,84,975 7,47,054
* Hides	{ 1878-79 45,690 1879-80 1,94,238 1880-81 93,801	{ 160	{ 45,690 1,84,238 94,021	{ 97,091 4,37,563 2,53,557	{ 45,690 1,84,238 94,021	{ 97,091 4,37,563 2,53,557
Horns	{ 1878-79 3,357 1879-80 2,725 1880-81 3,135	{	{ 3,357 2,723 3,135	{ 40,284 32,700 47,025	{ 3,357 2,725 3,135	{ 40,284 32,700 47,025
* Liquors	{ 1878-79 73,000 1879-80 22,800 1880-81 5,000	{ 500	{	{ 73,000 22,800 5,000	{	{ 73,000 22,800 5,000
* Mats... ..	{ 1878-79 1,125 1879-80 12,896 1880-81 4,220	{ 33,830 24,730 49,792	{	{ 34,964 37,826 54,021	{	{ 33,125 30,594 53,081
Brass and copper	{ 1878-79 61,925 1879-80 71,208 1880-81 77,610	{ 29 16 40	{ 64,954 71,224 77,650	{ 25,98,160 28,48,960 32,06,000	{ 64,954 71,213 77,618	{ 25,98,160 28,48,520 31,04,720
Iron	{ 1878-79 2,723 1879-80 1,136 1880-81 625	{ 1,820 690 705	{ 4,643 1,820 1,230	{ 32,344 11,604 7,390	{ 8,898 1,076 1,230	{ 30,944 13,408 7,380
Vegetables and other kinds of provisions	{ 1878-79 21,634 1879-80 64,393 1880-81 61,600	{ 507 3,405 2,589	{ 22,231 57,798 64,259	{ 3,22,310 5,77,980 6,63,985	{ 20,840 40,500 41,939	{ 2,08,400 4,05,090 6,20,085
Salt	{ 1878-79 2,71,352 1879-80 2,00,371 1880-81 3,19,119	{ 1,06,311 74,999 91,359	{ 3,77,663 3,65,561 4,10,478	{ 16,09,484 16,45,024 17,70,187	{ 3,70,281 3,59,446 4,07,943	{ 16,66,265 16,17,507 17,59,255
Linseed	{ 1878-79 7,530 1879-80 27,570 1880-81 10,305	{	{ 7,530 27,570 10,305	{ 32,092 1,30,968 43,706	{ 6,990 37,420 10,155	{ 20,065 1,30,245 43,159
Mustard seed	{ 1878-79 1,48,942 1879-80 1,18,353 1880-81 95,495	{ 14,543 4,342 1,451	{ 1,34,485 1,22,595 96,946	{ 5,00,182 5,21,020 3,51,423	{ 1,17,698 1,20,693 98,587	{ 5,29,506 5,12,813 3,50,128
Tileseed	{ 1878-79 7,475 1879-80 2,390 1880-81 17,700	{	{ 7,475 2,390 17,700	{ 35,506 11,363 70,890	{ 7,475 2,390 17,700	{ 35,506 11,363 70,890

* Piece-goods, liquors, and mats, are shown according to value in rupees, and hides in number.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CHIEF ARTICLES OF TRAFFIC.	Registered on the Midnapore canals.	Registered on the Hidgelee canals.	GRAND TOTAL.		PROPORTION OF THE CALCUTTA TRADE TO THE TOTAL TRAFFIC.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Other oilseeds	1878-79 7,460	.....	7,460	25,177	7,460	25,177
	1879-80 7,447	.....	7,447	25,134	7,447	25,134
	1880-81 24,052	180	24,802	77,506	24,802	77,506
Indigo seed	1878-79 6,442	.....	6,442	51,536	6,442	51,536
	1879-80 5,935	.....	5,935	47,480	5,935	47,480
	1880-81 7,045	.....	7,045	56,300	7,045	56,300
Silk, raw	1878-79 1,330	.....	1,330	6,65,000	1,330	6,45,000
	1879-80 2,511	.....	2,511	13,81,050	2,511	12,73,809
	1880-81 2,021	15	2,036	7,12,000	2,016	7,05,600
Spices	1878-79 7,150	708	7,858	55,006	7,696	53,872
	1879-80 9,213	.....	9,213	64,491	9,213	64,491
	1880-81 4,675	146	4,821	33,747	4,775	33,425
Betel nuts	1878-79 1,817	1,603	3,420	54,720	3,029	48,404
	1879-80 1,887	851	2,738	43,808	2,466	38,456
	1880-81 950	1,142	2,092	31,380	1,825	27,375
Sugar, refined	1878-79 775	273	1,048	18,768	810	12,980
	1879-80 785	460	1,245	20,064	1,085	17,360
	1880-81 20	271	291	4,305	147	2,205
Do., unrefined	1878-79 65,240	4,730	69,970	4,89,790	65,037	4,55,259
	1879-80 80,198	2,003	82,201	6,16,507	76,401	5,73,007
	1880-81 76,427	3,721	79,148	5,93,009	76,892	5,76,014
Tobacco	1878-79 40,987	9,505	50,492	3,01,152	45,445	2,72,070
	1879-80 46,660	3,006	49,666	3,16,329	47,353	3,07,990
	1880-81 55,988	15,002	70,990	4,55,545	64,435	4,18,828
Timber	1878-79 1,17,806	14,132	1,35,038	5,43,752	40,072	1,60,288
	1879-80 1,28,689	7,848	1,36,537	5,46,118	27,907	1,11,868
	1880-81 73,455	14,203	87,748	2,19,509	12,023	30,070
All other articles of merchandise	1878-79 2,82,431	1,10,367	4,02,198	7,80,407	3,10,860	6,77,202
	1879-80 3,08,948	85,406	3,94,444	8,75,297	3,37,630	7,98,463
	1880-81 3,44,260	74,251	4,18,511	8,36,059	3,72,604	7,57,430

38* The Calcutta portion of the trade will be discussed elsewhere in this report. A brief account is given here of the local trade in such items as are of importance.

39. *Piece-goods, Indian.*—The total value of this trade was Rs. 5,39,260, against Rs. 5,42,480 in 1879-80 and Rs. 3,06,820 in 1878-79. Last year the value of these goods sent to Calcutta was Rs. 5,23,060, and the remainder, Rs. 16,200 worth of goods, was sent to Hooghly from the Midnapore district.

40. *Rice and paddy.*—The total quantity of rice registered during the past year was 5,32,096 maunds, against 4,84,394 maunds in 1879-80 and 9,38,605 maunds in 1878-79. The total quantity of paddy was 10,87,520 maunds, against 11,29,744 maunds in 1879-80 and 11,62,950 maunds in 1878-79. The amount of the Calcutta trade during the past year was 4,86,465 maunds of rice and 5,97,646 maunds of paddy, while the remainder, 45,631 maunds of rice and 4,89,874 maunds of paddy, was distributed as follows:—

	Rice.	Paddy.
	Mds.	Mds.
Local trade of Midnapore district	43,846	3,09,867
Imports into Hooghly district from Midnapore	1,305	1,76,427
Local trade of Hooghly district	480	3,430
Trade between Midnapore, Hooghly, and 24-Pergunnahs ... ..	.....	150
Total	45,631	4,89,874

41. The local trade of the Midnapore district is comprised for the most part of the movements of grain between Ballighye, Etabarlah, Geokhally, Hurrikhally, and Dainan, as shown below:—

Importing marts.			Exporting marts.		
	Rice.	Paddy.		Rice.	Paddy.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Geokhally	24,668	2,37,245	Ballighye	16,823	1,75,903
Hurrikhally	17,528	1,170	Etabarlah	9,577	13,989
Dainan	665	25,710	Contai ... ..	.....	12,704
Shamgunge ... ..	.....	9,990	Narsinghur ... ..	.....	9,458
Small marts	985	35,752	Ballichuck ... ..	.....	9,255
			Small marts	17,446	88,588
Total	43,846	3,09,867	Total	43,846	3,09,867

42. The paddy imported into Hooghly was for the most part carried to Amta (75,561 maunds) and Kharooberialah (24,130 maunds), and was shipped from Ballighye (52,356 maunds), Contai (22,495 maunds), Burramulla (13,440 maunds), Bussuntapore (11,930 maunds), Ballichuck (11,650 maunds), and from other marts in Midnapore.

43. *Vegetables and other kinds of provision.*—The total quantity registered was 64,259 maunds, against 57,798 maunds in 1879-80 and 22,231 maunds in 1878-79. The supply sent to and from Calcutta during the past year was 41,939 maunds, while the local trade amounted to 22,320 maunds, of which 17,440 maunds represent traffic between the different marts within the Hooghly district.

44. *Tobacco.*—The total quantity registered was 70,090 maunds, against 48,666 maunds in 1879-80 and 50,192 maunds in 1878-79, of which 64,435 maunds relate to the Calcutta trade. Of the remainder, 4,783 maunds represent the local traffic of the Midnapore district.

45. *Timber.*—The total quantity was 87,748 maunds, against 1,36,537 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,35,938 maunds in 1878-79. The quantity of timber sent to and from Calcutta was 12,028 maunds. Hooghly imported 4,261 maunds, while the local trade of the Midnapore district amounted to 71,459 maunds.

TRAFFIC ON THE ORISSA CANALS.

46. The total length of the Orissa Canals open for traffic was 136 miles. The quantity and value of the merchandize carried during the past three years, are shown in the following table:—

		Quantity of goods registered by weight.			Value of all articles of trade.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Down traffic	...	9,14,771	7,71,975	8,23,121	32,78,793	29,87,065	24,09,571
Up traffic	...	3,68,669	2,35,362	2,02,639	10,82,483	13,27,518	10,61,830
Total	...	12,83,440	10,07,337	10,25,763	43,61,276	43,14,613	34,71,401

47. There is very little change in the quantities registered during the past year as compared with 1879-80, but a decrease is shown of nearly 8½ lakhs of rupees in the gross value. In reporting upon the general condition of the trade on these canals, the Executive Engineer, Bramini-Byturni Division, writes as follows:—

“In the month of August 1880 the tolls on all the canals were equalized on the basis of the mileage open, and with a view to assist trade half the tolls on empty boats has been abandoned; but trade not having revived the result on the traffic is not encouraging, although there can be no question as to the steps taken being in the right direction.”

48. The number of loaded boats of which the cargoes were registered during the past three years, was as follows:—

		Number of boats.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Down	...	4,787	3,456	3,571
Up	...	3,046	2,181	2,303
Total	...	7,833	5,637	5,874

49. The following statement shows the different districts which contributed to the trade, during the past three years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAME OF DISTRICT.	IMPORTS.						EXPORTS.					
	Weight of goods registered by weight.			Value of all articles of trade.			Weight of goods registered by weight.			Value of all articles of trade.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore	1,68,684	1,16,532	1,25,746	7,11,082	4,08,326	2,15,087	51,478	1,16,654	92,670	3,12,536	6,45,165	6,16,166
Cuttack	10,94,450	8,90,805	9,00,017	36,50,294	39,06,287	31,56,394	12,23,062	8,83,031	9,25,333	40,09,016	21,63,373	23,31,330
Pooree	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,300	5,450	7,860	29,123	24,075	33,898
Other places	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,200	.....	.....	4,81,400	.....
Total	12,83,440	10,07,337	10,25,763	43,61,276	43,14,613	34,71,401	12,83,440	10,07,337	10,25,763	43,61,276	43,14,613	34,71,401

50. The chief staples comprising the above trade, are exhibited in the following table:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CHIEF ARTICLES OF TRADE.	Quantity.			Value.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton, raw	1,022	2,026	4,180	10,352	34,442	71,213
Cotton twist and yarn (European) ... ..	.....	591	3,392	.....	38,415	2,20,480
Gram and pulse	33,000	15,182	4,285	1,15,500	51,238	10,177
Rice	3,64,386	3,85,070	2,38,251	13,66,447	14,44,012	5,30,065
Paddy	2,12,485	82,044	49,493	4,78,091	1,85,509	61,660
Iron	425	210	10,944	3,400	1,752	65,664
Salt	48,103	33,987	34,363	2,16,403	1,52,942	1,48,191
Til-seed	29,549	43,578	57,478	1,40,367	2,08,098	2,29,912
Spices	47,604	59,486	48,422	3,33,228	4,16,402	3,38,954
Stone and marble	98,602	85,007	2,50,818	2,95,806	1,05,201	7,52,454
Sugar, unrefined	40,237	57,342	34,465	2,81,589	4,30,005	2,58,497
Timber	1,85,556	1,16,740	1,04,711	7,42,224	4,66,984	2,61,777
All other articles	2,22,481	1,75,999	1,84,950	3,71,819	7,89,565	5,16,158
Total	12,83,440	10,07,337	10,25,763	43,91,276	43,14,613	34,71,401

51. The traffic in raw cotton, twist, iron, til-seed, and stone showed an increase as compared with 1879-80, while there was a decrease in gram, rice, paddy, spices, sugar, and timber.

52. *Rice and paddy.*—The traffic in rice and paddy during the past three years, is shown in the following statements:—

Rice.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTING MARTS.				PLACES OF SUPPLY.			
Name of mart.	Quantity.			Name of mart.	Quantity.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bhootmoondi	3,05,736	3,66,508	2,35,517	Cuttack	3,34,965	3,29,117	2,36,333
Cuttack	7,901	727	1,419	Kendrapara	7,909	3,882	600
Other places	50,749	17,835	1,315	Gundakia ... ..	.....	.....	238
				Danpore	4,109	5,950	114
				Other places	18,393	46,141	1,067
Total	3,64,386	3,85,070	2,38,251	Total	3,64,386	3,85,070	2,38,251

Paddy.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTING MARTS.				PLACES OF SUPPLY.			
Name of mart.	Quantity.			Name of mart.	Quantity.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cuttack	2,01,854	78,749	80,841	Aul	17,093	12,816	15,721
Khoyra ... ..	.....	1,030	2,057	Kunka	30,003	11,009	8,447
Asansur ... ..	.....	.....	1,705	Gundakia	11,271	6,799	7,318
Danpore	3,145	100	1,610	Kerida	17,391	4,415	5,370
Kendrapatna ... ..	.....	.....	1,539	Cuttack	5,282	1,813	2,139
Danpore ... ..	.....	.....	380	Ootikan	10,615	3,990	1,965
Kendrapara	2,814	803	223	Bomito	23,711	6,626	1,880
Marshaghye	40	80	50	Kendrapara	54,716	20,063	1,878
Other marts	4,683	1,837	2,100	Pattamoondoe	13,807	.....	1,753
				Buapore	6,081	6,133	1,019
				Koajung	11,343	289	300
				Other places	31,778	9,194	4,605
Total	2,12,485	82,044	49,493	Total	2,12,485	82,044	49,493

TRAFFIC ALONG THE CALCUTTA CANALS.

53. The total quantity and value of the trade passing the Calcutta canals, exclusive of the merchandize which was loaded or unloaded at the Port Commissioners' wharves and conveyed by this route, were as follows:—

	Quantity of goods registered by weight.			Value of all articles of trade,		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Import ...	1,21,41,176	1,04,03,851	1,34,72,791	3,59,93,685	3,11,99,409	3,25,15,275
Export ...	37,50,497	40,78,300	38,48,184	1,55,65,304	1,96,24,844	1,78,54,816
Total ...	1,58,91,673	1,44,82,151	1,73,20,975	5,15,58,989	5,08,24,343	5,03,70,091

54. These figures show a considerable expansion of traffic, the total quantity registered being 28,38,824 maunds in excess of the figures of 1879-80 and 14,29,302 maunds over those of 1878-79. The improvement is mainly in the import trade, the chief staples being raw jute (2,51,778 maunds), rice (18,02,926 maunds), paddy (1,05,532 maunds), mustard-seed (1,89,470 maunds), and fire-wood (4,60,518 maunds). In the export trade the largest increase will be found in coal (2,21,659 maunds) and European piece-goods (Rs. 4,26,426 in value), and the largest decrease in rice (66,440 maunds), salt (1,42,952 maunds), and in mustard-seed (1,49,704 maunds). Detailed statements in connection with this trade are published in the appendices attached to this report.

RIVER-BORNE TRAFFIC CARRIED BY INLAND STEAMERS.

55. The amount of traffic carried along the Brahmaputra and the Upper Megna rivers by the steamers of the India General Steam Navigation Company, and the Rivers Steam Navigation Company, during the past official year, as compared with the trade of the previous two years, is shown in the following table:—

SPECIFICATION OF TRIPS.		ALONG THE BRAHMAPUTRA.		ALONG THE MEGNA.		TOTAL.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Downward trip—		Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
From Bengal ...	1878-79 ...	7,07,262	31,06,163	5,20,853	25,00,470	12,28,115	56,06,633
	1879-80 ...	9,55,719	51,58,638	6,16,819	30,03,166	15,72,538	82,21,804
	1880-81 ...	8,67,460	35,68,087	6,42,342	32,31,597	15,09,802	68,00,284
,, Assam ...	1878-79 ...	3,22,477	1,74,56,496	1,01,406	67,55,032	4,23,883	2,42,12,128
	1879-80 ...	8,08,401	1,74,70,162	1,32,165	77,50,600	4,40,566	2,52,20,662
	1880-81 ...	6,11,897	2,13,02,141	1,20,608	46,00,201	7,32,505	2,60,01,342
Total ...	1878-79 ...	10,29,729	2,05,62,610	6,22,259	92,55,102	16,51,988	2,98,18,752
	1879-80 ...	12,64,120	2,26,28,800	7,48,984	1,08,13,060	20,13,060	3,34,42,466
	1880-81 ...	14,79,357	2,49,60,228	7,63,950	78,40,798	22,43,307	3,28,01,626
Upward trip—							
Into Bengal ...	1878-79 ...	15,641	6,93,310	30,485	38,05,970	46,126	44,99,366
	1879-80 ...	17,643	5,02,795	52,737	25,01,680	70,380	30,04,484
	1880-81 ...	30,083	6,10,945	67,667	28,08,667	97,750	34,79,612
,, Assam ...	1878-79 ...	5,82,078	78,28,682	60,730	42,04,114	6,42,808	1,20,24,796
	1879-80 ...	6,01,662	60,20,617	1,03,967	51,77,820	7,05,629	1,20,98,443
	1880-81 ...	5,99,562	62,21,162	78,542	27,97,713	6,78,104	90,18,875
Total ...	1878-79 ...	5,98,010	85,04,018	1,03,215	80,10,084	7,01,225	1,65,14,102
	1879-80 ...	6,19,205	74,23,412	1,56,704	76,78,615	7,75,909	1,51,02,027
	1880-81 ...	6,29,645	69,32,107	1,41,208	56,06,880	7,70,853	1,24,08,487
GRAND TOTAL ...	1878-79 ...	16,28,548	2,90,66,607	7,31,504	1,72,66,186	23,60,012	4,63,32,853
	1879-80 ...	18,83,325	3,00,52,212	9,05,692	1,84,93,181	27,89,003	4,85,45,393
	1880-81 ...	21,09,002	3,17,92,335	9,10,158	1,36,07,178	30,19,160	4,53,00,113

56. The total value of the trade is Rs. 32,45,280 below that of 1879-80, and Rs. 10,32,740 below that of 1878-79, but the figures show an increase in the quantity carried of 2,30,157 maunds as compared with 1879-80 and 6,59,248 maunds as compared with the preceding year, notwithstanding that the steamers of one of the Companies ceased to run on the Cachar Line, from the latter end of April 1880. The increase on the Brahmaputra route was 11.98 and 29.52 per cent. as compared with 1879-80 and 1878-79, respectively. The most important items of trade which contributed to the increase in the year's traffic, as compared with 1879-80, are mustard-seed (2,58,591 maunds), liquors (Rs. 82,347 in value), betel-nuts (38,073 maunds), stick lac (6,584 maunds), tea (4,977 maunds), refined sugar (4,692 maunds), and European twist and

yarn (3,086 maunds). On the other hand, the staples which show a marked decrease are European piece-goods (Rs. 3,90,466 in value), raw jute (1,40,875 maunds), drugs and medicines not intoxicating (Rs. 60,632 in value), tobacco (18,449 maunds), and oils (16,631 maunds), most of these fluctuations being due to the diversion of the trade from the river to the Eastern Bengal and Northern Bengal Railways.

57. The statement below shows all the principal articles of traffic carried by this route, during the past three years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAMES OF PRINCIPAL STAPLES.	GRAND TOTAL OF TRAFFIC REGISTERED.						PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA-TRAFFIC BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.					
	Quantity.			Value.			Quantity.			Value.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Caoutchouc or India-rubber Mds.	6,748	8,442	8,183	2,36,180	2,95,470	2,20,041	6,711	8,117	8,030	2,34,485	2,94,005	2,16,973
Cotton, manufactured -												
Twist and yarn (Euro- pean) ... Mds.	12,053	8,880	11,872	9,06,710	5,77,590	7,78,180	12,053	8,880	11,972	9,06,710	5,77,590	7,78,180
Piece-goods (European) Rs.	77,03,616	54,62,797	60,72,331	77,03,616	54,62,797	59,72,331	77,03,616	54,53,907	59,99,423	77,03,616	54,55,907	59,69,423
Drugs and medicines (not intoxicating) ... "	7,04,501	1,75,925	1,15,203	7,04,501	1,75,925	1,15,203	7,03,751	1,74,775	1,14,513	7,03,751	1,74,775	1,14,513
Fibrous products—												
Jute, raw ... Mds.	12,08,041	14,30,820	13,39,945	48,92,164	68,48,702	60,28,752	12,07,970	14,30,747	13,39,309	48,31,890	68,48,456	60,29,140
Grain and pulse—												
Gram and pulse ... Mds.	66,621	70,411	88,211	2,33,174	2,37,837	2,09,500	52,279	58,085	62,945	1,82,977	1,98,006	2,09,434
Rice (husked) ... "	3,39,401	3,57,036	3,57,002	12,72,970	13,41,135	8,01,457	29,042	1,13,525	34,672	1,08,008	4,25,715	78,012
Hides of cattle ... No.	147,215	9,490	7,379	312,832	22,401	20,205	128,781	6,176	610	273,000	14,603	1,408
Lack—												
Stick and other kinds Mds.	5,860	4,127	10,711	1,17,200	1,41,445	3,74,885	5,854	4,127	10,074	1,17,100	1,41,445	3,73,590
Liquors ... Rs.	5,84,535	5,72,904	6,55,251	5,84,535	5,72,904	6,55,251	5,84,073	5,71,957	6,54,241	5,84,073	5,71,957	6,54,241
Metals and their manufac- tures—												
Brass and copper ... Mds.	10,653	10,157	11,054	4,26,120	4,06,280	4,42,160	10,595	10,132	10,941	4,23,800	4,05,280	4,42,160
Iron ... "	40,924	44,002	40,007	3,27,392	3,91,696	2,45,802	40,878	44,779	40,821	3,27,021	3,90,232	2,44,920
Oils ... "	19,207	32,334	15,703	1,55,108	1,94,004	94,548	19,074	30,094	15,440	1,54,104	1,85,064	93,024
Salt ... "	95,070	82,089	89,380	4,27,855	4,14,400	3,86,314	95,071	91,005	89,565	4,07,720	4,13,543	3,86,206
Seeds—												
Mustard-seed ... Mds.	35,074	8,973	2,07,564	1,51,532	38,135	9,00,010	33,497	8,440	2,07,404	1,50,730	36,758	9,00,339
Tea-seed ... "	13,925	2,772	2,407	9,81,250	1,38,600	1,20,350	7,223	1,116	1,074	3,61,150	55,800	68,700
Silk—												
Raw ... Mds.	610	178	338	3,05,000	97,000	1,18,300	602	177	325	2,96,000	97,350	1,18,750
Spices—												
Betelnuts ... Mds.	21,981	76,226	1,14,209	3,51,690	12,19,016	17,14,495	21,179	76,100	1,14,296	3,38,804	12,17,000	17,13,090
Sugar—												
Refined ... Mds.	7,818	10,089	15,081	1,25,088	1,75,824	2,35,215	7,703	10,536	15,013	1,23,240	1,68,576	2,25,195
Ten—												
Indian ... Mds.	3,20,183	3,72,817	3,77,794	2,24,12,810	2,42,33,105	2,26,07,640	3,20,179	3,71,777	3,77,794	2,24,12,530	2,42,30,505	2,26,07,640
Tobacco ... "	24,066	29,021	19,572	1,44,276	1,94,030	69,718	24,384	28,790	9,085	1,40,304	1,87,135	44,002
All other articles of traffic	1,32,428	1,74,167	2,57,097	39,20,775	53,08,101	39,56,777	1,27,125	1,64,917	2,43,498	38,60,351	53,08,090	37,51,348
Total ...	23,59,912	27,89,003	30,19,160	1,63,32,857	1,85,45,393	1,63,00,113	20,21,318	25,19,269	26,51,213	1,61,42,786	1,85,42,339	1,63,32,333

58. Columns 8 to 13 of the foregoing statement show the proportion borne by the Calcutta traffic to the total trade, the details of which will be explained elsewhere in this report.

59. *Caoutchouc or India-rubber*.—Of the grand total, 89 maunds were sent from Assam to Goalundo and 58 maunds to Naraingunge.

60. *Gram and pulse*.—The supply sent to Assam was 86,481 maunds, mostly from Calcutta; 15,985 maunds were sent from Serajgunge; 5,480 maunds from Goalundo; and 2,664 maunds from Naraingunge.

61. *Rice*.—The total supply is made up of exports from Calcutta (17,621 maunds), Serajgunge (2,00,357 maunds), Goalundo (88,694 maunds), Kali-gunge (25,339 maunds), Naraingunge (6,728 maunds), and from Dacca (1,302 maunds).

62. *Hides*.—The hide trade is no longer an important item of steamer traffic. The number of hides carried last year was only 7,379, of which 510 pieces relate to Calcutta trade, and of the remainder 4,818 pieces were sent to Naraingunge, mostly from Chuttuck in Sylhet, and 2,023 pieces to Dacca.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE BRAHMAPUTRA AND MEGNA RIVERS CARRIED BY THE STEAMERS OF THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY.

63. In April last arrangements were concluded with the Agent, Eastern Bengal Railway, for the supply in future, to the Statistical Department of this Government, of statistics of trade carried by the steamers of the Company

along the Brahmaputra and Megna rivers for incorporation in the annual report on the internal trade of Bengal. The following is an analysis of the trade registered during 1880-81 :—

			Down traffic.	Up traffic.	Total.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Dacca service	...	...	12,28,503	3,12,000	15,40,503
Serajunge service	...	...	7,01,761	3,58,634	10,60,395
Despatch service	...	...	482	20	502
(Between Goalundo and Naraingunge)					
Cachar service	...	...	94,754	26,278	1,21,032
Total			20,25,500	6,96,932	27,22,432
			Rs. 3,32,57,307	1,71,11,415	5,03,68,722

64. The following figures show the gross quantity of downward and upward traffic in some of the principal staples :—

Downward.

			Gross quantity carried.	Proportion relating to the Calcutta trade.
Cotton raw	...	...	Mds. 15,010	14,779
Jute raw	...	...	„ 13,54,549	12,50,231
Gunny bags	...	...	No. 2,930,126	2,922,484
Rice	...	...	Mds. 72,003	69,293
Hides	...	...	No. 1,352,303	1,349,925
Skins of sheep	...	...	„ 181,220	180,974
Linseed	...	...	Mds. 18,735	18,735
Mustard seed	...	...	„ 1,38,551	1,35,985
Tea, Indian	...	...	„ 91,462	91,461
Tobacco	...	...	„ 25,798	25,735

Upward.

			Gross quantity carried.	Proportion relating to the Calcutta trade.
Cotton twist and yarn, European	...	...	Mds. 17,940	17,940
Cotton piece-goods, European	...	...	Rs. 1,18,33,500	1,17,70,875
Leather manufactured	...	...	„ 4,09,955	4,09,955
Liquors	...	...	„ 2,21,076	2,20,806
Salt	...	...	Mds. 3,73,690	3,72,790
Sugar, unrefined	...	...	„ 17,635	13,245

65. It will be seen, however, that 95·29 per cent. of the total trade, carried by the Company's steamers, relate to the traffic to and from Calcutta. Detailed statement in connection with this trade is published in the appendix attached to this report.

STATEMENTS OF BENGAL RAILWAY TRAFFIC.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.

66. As before, the statistics of trade carried along this line are regularly obtained from the Company's Audit Office at Jamalpore, but the payments hitherto made by the State for the preparation of these returns have lately ceased under the orders of the Government of India, made with reference to the new contract of the East Indian Railway Company, which provides for the supply of all statistical returns required by Government.

67. It was explained in the last report that in order to obtain the actual weight of goods carried by this line the Compiling Office at Jamalpore had undertaken to make the necessary deductions in their traffic returns on account of packing weights in accordance with the estimated rates fixed for that purpose. This method of calculation was adopted in the preparation of the traffic returns for 1880-81. Instructions were also issued in May 1880 by the Government of India to the Railway Authorities concerned to make the required distinction between goods of Indian and non-Indian origin in the returns furnished by them in respect of twist, piece-goods, and tea, and it will be possible to furnish complete information for a whole year under those heads in the returns of 1881-82.

68. The total quantity and value of merchandize imported into and exported from each of the three blocks of Calcutta, Bengal, and Behar, exclusive of the local trade between station and station within the latter two blocks, are shown in the following statement :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
SPECIFICATION OF BLOCKS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		GRAND TOTAL.		
	Quantity exclusive of railway materials.	Value.	Quantity exclusive of railway materials.	Value.	Quantity exclusive of railway materials.	Value.	
BLOCK I.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	
Howrah and Calcutta	1878-79	2,56,80,537	20,95,04,019	67,40,401	16,42,31,442	3,24,20,038	37,37,35,461
	1879-80	2,63,67,100	28,68,19,404	74,34,973	16,84,23,454	3,38,02,172	45,62,42,858
	1880-81	2,64,63,544	21,98,67,570	70,05,555	16,06,27,000	3,34,60,000	38,04,05,556
BLOCK II.							
Bengal below Behar, excluding Calcutta and Howrah	1878-79	26,29,800	2,68,75,524	1,80,27,508	4,10,87,008	2,15,57,317	6,79,62,622
	1879-80	27,85,959	3,47,10,615	1,07,07,210	4,47,05,822	2,24,93,168	7,94,28,437
	1880-81	26,77,263	2,35,00,603	2,01,36,807	3,09,29,403	2,28,14,070	6,04,39,006
BLOCK III.							
Behar	1878-79	46,80,265	6,89,04,404	79,30,585	9,80,48,591	1,26,10,850	16,09,52,995
	1879-80	44,53,929	7,85,12,794	70,68,008	15,71,33,126	1,21,21,937	23,60,45,920
	1880-81	54,09,404	7,29,00,261	1,12,46,252	12,08,09,423	1,07,45,746	19,87,90,084
Total	1878-79	3,29,90,611	30,52,83,947	8,35,93,494	30,33,67,131	6,05,89,105	60,86,51,078
	1879-80	3,36,07,086	40,00,51,313	3,48,10,191	37,02,62,402	6,84,17,277	77,03,14,215
	1880-81	3,46,40,301	31,63,67,434	3,83,88,614	31,83,66,793	7,30,28,915	63,47,34,226

69. The total value of the trade is Rs. 13,55,79,989 less than in the previous year, but in quantity the figures show a satisfactory increase in the trade of each of the three blocks. The net amount of traffic carried downwards and upwards during the past three years was—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DIRECTION OF THE TRADE.	QUANTITY.			VALUE.		
	1878-79 exclusive of railway materials.	1879-80 exclusive of railway materials.	1880-81 exclusive of railway materials.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Downward traffic	2,76,20,585	2,85,94,570	2,96,42,473	22,54,21,546	32,86,03,412	24,43,60,360
Upward "	1,29,31,460	1,43,48,753	1,62,51,145	19,30,00,034	19,75,14,426	18,65,82,681
Total	4,05,52,045	4,29,38,323	4,48,93,618	41,86,12,480	52,65,07,838	43,08,88,081

70. The total increase in the trade carried both ways was 4.56 per cent. as compared with 1879-80 and 10.69 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. The following statement shows those articles of traffic of which

the largest quantities were carried by this railway during the past three years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.	Downward traffic.	Upward traffic.	GRAND TOTAL OF TRAFFIC REGISTERED.		PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Coal, public	1878-79 1,12,02,443	38,37,814	1,51,00,257	94,37,660	1,12,61,051	70,38,156
	1879-80 1,14,04,406	51,92,683	1,65,97,089	1,14,10,408	1,14,12,834	78,46,323
	1880-81 1,05,47,571	50,25,944	1,55,90,515	1,16,97,380	1,06,48,100	79,11,075
Cotton, raw	1878-79 7,26,859	6,608	7,33,527	1,17,30,432	6,36,959	1,01,91,344
	1879-80 14,02,305	5,034	14,07,309	2,49,45,783	13,06,316	2,32,27,372
	1880-81 12,81,387	4,937	12,86,324	2,18,67,508	11,53,623	1,96,11,574
Cotton twist and yarn	1878-79 3,250	1,13,501	1,16,851	81,70,570	1,15,025	80,08,300
	1879-80 1,937	1,10,209	1,12,336	72,95,840	1,10,021	71,51,365
	1880-81 2,305	1,08,371	1,10,766	66,20,580	1,07,805	64,09,515
Cotton piece-goods	1878-79 30,393	11,78,807	12,09,200	9,07,30,000	11,83,874	9,47,09,920
	1879-80 27,622	12,88,536	13,16,158	9,87,11,860	12,04,289	9,70,71,075
	1880-81 23,290	13,18,250	13,41,540	10,00,46,941	13,24,938	9,95,54,067
Indigo	1878-79 1,16,092	750	1,17,142	2,34,84,400	1,15,100	2,30,38,000
	1879-80 72,110	1,306	73,470	2,02,05,900	72,554	1,99,52,356
	1880-81 1,14,219	467	1,14,686	2,52,30,920	1,13,726	2,50,10,720
Turmeric	1878-79 2,424	64,000	67,324	4,03,944	30,704	1,84,224
	1879-80 2,601	48,870	51,661	2,00,244	12,308	40,592
	1880-81 2,300	53,667	56,027	2,24,108	13,758	55,032
Miscellaneous dyeing materials	1878-79 19,005	30,147	58,842	17,65,260	34,650	10,39,500
	1879-80 16,339	40,203	65,541	29,89,345	20,382	13,22,190
	1880-81 14,164	54,062	68,226	20,46,780	27,574	8,27,220
Fibres, manufactured	1878-79 32,008	5,23,445	5,55,513	61,16,643	4,70,719	51,77,900
	1879-80 21,317	4,54,037	4,75,347	46,87,439	3,71,125	35,40,098
	1880-81 40,413	4,06,320	5,13,242	61,58,904	4,08,896	49,08,632
Hotel-nuts	1878-79 598	91,845	92,481	14,79,696	90,377	14,46,032
	1879-80 255	1,08,864	1,09,119	17,45,904	1,02,405	16,39,440
	1880-81 218	1,22,617	1,22,835	18,42,525	1,19,754	17,96,310
Potatoes	1878-79 67,987	14,394	82,381	3,20,524	35,810	1,43,860
	1879-80 64,032	8,554	72,680	2,90,344	31,897	1,27,688
	1880-81 1,28,451	13,372	1,41,823	4,60,380	73,377	2,50,510
Other kinds of vegetables and nuts	1878-79 81,391	21,261	1,02,652	2,95,304	77,750	1,55,800
	1879-80 54,308	20,207	83,515	1,07,030	62,874	1,25,748
	1880-81 60,899	23,821	90,710	1,81,420	67,039	1,34,074
Wheat	1878-79 14,08,206	8,061	14,76,357	51,67,249	13,80,398	48,52,308
	1879-80 21,04,878	4,531	24,08,009	84,31,181	23,38,592	81,45,072
	1880-81 30,52,547	4,501	30,57,048	98,92,619	38,47,511	97,18,777
Gram and pulse	1878-79 15,29,432	90,296	16,28,728	57,00,548	12,75,942	44,65,707
	1879-80 14,39,033	16,020	14,64,659	49,09,174	11,25,544	37,09,711
	1880-81 13,54,928	2,07,677	15,62,505	39,24,090	10,05,347	23,57,699
Rice	1878-79 30,62,504	6,00,034	37,31,588	1,39,09,207	30,45,305	1,21,39,093
	1879-80 22,31,040	2,65,280	24,96,316	93,61,185	21,73,583	61,50,696
	1880-81 18,42,536	14,34,378	32,76,914	73,73,050	18,44,452	41,50,017
Paddy	1878-79 35,405	35,154	70,559	1,68,767	35,248	70,308
	1879-80 26,335	6,175	32,510	73,147	24,780	55,775
	1880-81 8,076	64,767	67,843	72,394	2,349	2,005
Miscellaneous food-grains	1878-79 3,15,803	1,98,258	5,14,061	10,28,122	2,03,395	5,26,790
	1879-80 3,04,619	34,472	3,39,091	6,76,982	2,25,614	4,51,268
	1880-81 1,06,359	5,24,797	6,31,156	14,20,101	98,600	2,21,808
Hides	1878-79 6,12,440	1,257	6,13,697	1,04,32,840	5,91,527	1,00,55,950
	1879-80 8,98,952	897	8,99,849	1,70,87,031	8,76,616	1,60,55,794
	1880-81 5,06,543	2,340	5,08,883	1,11,05,558	4,94,811	1,08,35,842
Shell-lac	1878-79 1,28,673	1,704	1,30,377	39,11,310	1,20,018	88,70,540
	1879-80 74,050	652	74,902	37,45,100	74,255	37,12,780
	1880-81 92,710	490	93,200	41,04,270	92,677	41,70,465
Lime	1878-79 2,32,624	5,290	2,37,824	2,27,880	2,22,515	2,78,143
	1879-80 2,57,226	5,345	2,62,565	2,05,385	2,43,524	2,78,964
	1880-81 3,09,799	15,231	3,25,030	3,86,344	2,84,686	3,02,479
Liquors	1878-79 5,950	2,26,109	2,32,065	1,04,42,025	2,30,470	1,04,70,150
	1879-80 14,245	1,00,075	1,14,320	82,70,400	1,70,507	80,81,865
	1880-81 4,330	1,01,123	1,05,453	60,94,402	1,03,009	55,94,591
Brass	1878-79 26,851	1,41,883	1,68,704	67,48,169	1,47,798	50,10,720
	1879-80 29,731	1,00,611	2,29,342	91,73,680	2,05,419	52,10,760
	1880-81 29,978	1,57,711	2,17,689	87,07,669	1,94,946	77,97,900
Iron	1878-79 19,904	14,04,929	14,24,833	1,13,98,664	12,12,053	90,96,416
	1879-80 25,124	15,54,101	15,79,315	1,29,84,520	13,40,090	1,07,08,240
	1880-81 35,714	11,10,848	11,46,562	68,79,872	11,28,153	67,08,618
Other metals	1878-79 9,827	1,20,854	1,30,681	23,13,020	1,25,621	25,12,420
	1879-80 9,820	1,29,005	1,39,485	41,84,550	1,33,750	40,12,500
	1880-81 8,597	1,10,655	1,25,252	37,67,850	1,19,599	33,56,970
Oils	1878-79 94,118	65,807	1,59,725	25,55,568	1,39,852	22,28,032
	1879-80 36,503	81,810	1,17,813	9,25,893	1,03,039	7,61,766
	1880-81 35,466	91,484	96,950	8,00,720	90,466	7,22,932
Oil-cakes	1878-79 1,24,969	8,844	1,33,813	2,34,174	29,019	50,767
	1879-80 1,04,075	53,478	1,67,553	2,36,325	55,617	83,435
	1880-81 1,41,980	32,897	1,74,856	2,18,876	36,167	45,196
Opium	1878-79 1,64,135	8,004	1,67,139	8,35,69,800	1,63,892	8,19,46,000
	1879-80 2,11,778	463	2,12,176	16,07,40,800	1,83,040	16,44,32,000
	1880-81 1,21,152	157	1,21,809	9,70,47,300	1,10,251	8,82,60,800

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.	Downward traffic.	Upward traffic.	GRAND TOTAL OF TRAFFIC REGISTERED.		PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Ghee	1878-79	1,08,243	1,678	1,00,916	1,00,813	32,36,018
	1879-80	91,641	4,418	96,059	71,742	22,05,744
	1880-81	1,20,176	1,005	1,30,781	1,11,129	36,56,123
Salt	1878-79	47,092	21,51,446	91,00,408	21,38,900	96,35,050
	1879-80	64,527	24,87,119	25,51,846	24,44,991	1,11,82,414
	1880-81	1,12,683	26,40,202	26,52,845	25,32,020	1,08,94,443
Saltpetre	1878-79	5,10,348	2,444	5,12,792	5,11,681	40,93,448
	1879-80	6,77,661	808	6,78,859	6,74,406	40,70,070
	1880-81	5,27,048	2,105	5,29,843	5,20,013	42,32,104
Other salines	1878-79	54,250	95,064	1,50,220	27,052	1,30,760
	1879-80	64,392	1,04,832	1,60,104	21,854	1,24,270
	1880-81	1,22,906	1,02,280	2,25,186	60,692	3,34,000
Linseed	1878-79	17,31,462	68	17,31,530	17,02,646	72,30,245
	1879-80	15,02,617	356	15,02,973	14,83,304	70,45,694
	1880-81	32,10,320	520	32,10,840	31,65,026	1,84,42,856
Mustard-seed	1878-79	26,00,675	2,047	26,00,722	26,36,058	91,02,361
	1879-80	21,68,618	1,703	21,60,311	15,70,074	66,98,914
	1880-81	11,03,551	2,214	11,05,765	6,54,470	23,72,454
Til-seed	1878-79	4,08,972	368	4,09,340	4,06,186	22,28,365
	1879-80	6,03,670	150	6,03,820	6,43,308	30,56,008
	1880-81	6,93,886	57	6,93,943	6,85,326	27,41,304
Other oil-seeds	1878-79	7,75,021	498	7,75,519	7,28,907	24,50,239
	1879-80	9,50,327	15,191	9,65,518	9,10,845	30,74,102
	1880-81	7,85,474	22,238	8,07,712	7,56,080	28,62,750
Indigo-seed	1878-79	1,35,114	1,473	1,36,587	1,05,800	1,08,636
	1879-80	1,68,160	8,274	1,76,434	1,11,302	1,74,810
	1880-81	1,73,816	6,233	1,80,049	14,40,302	1,43,004
Other kinds of seeds	1878-79	1,88,500	11,032	2,00,432	8,61,798	7,03,448
	1879-80	1,10,803	23,797	1,31,600	5,38,480	4,07,732
	1880-81	97,530	53,866	1,51,396	0,05,544	5,93,592
Silk, raw	1878-79	8,412	6,916	15,228	76,14,000	50,03,000
	1879-80	7,807	8,453	16,320	80,70,000	48,01,050
	1880-81	8,232	7,153	15,385	63,81,750	41,81,450
Do, manufactured	1878-79	4,704	5,342	10,046	1,10,50,000	6,805
	1879-80	7,133	6,299	13,432	1,01,10,000	8,403
	1880-81	6,051	6,112	12,163	97,30,400	7,006
Spices	1878-79	37,562	68,640	1,06,201	7,43,407	58,390
	1879-80	21,090	1,01,100	1,22,796	8,59,872	67,094
	1880-81	35,864	81,536	1,17,400	6,21,800	92,926
Stone	1878-79	1,00,052	7,019	1,10,071	3,50,913	84,338
	1879-80	98,692	9,791	1,08,483	3,10,140	68,438
	1880-81	1,38,522	9,105	1,47,627	4,42,881	79,941
Stationery	1878-79	722	79,211	79,933	63,04,640	53,215
	1879-80	832	90,565	91,397	74,11,760	68,880
	1880-81	618	79,898	80,516	61,19,216	56,090
Sugar, refined	1878-79	51,073	2,00,582	2,52,955	40,30,030	84,315
	1879-80	44,561	2,16,779	2,61,340	41,81,440	50,209
	1880-81	36,593	2,28,265	2,64,858	24,72,870	65,903
Do., unrefined	1878-79	73,950	3,78,163	4,47,118	31,29,791	60,000
	1879-80	2,04,527	3,19,828	5,24,355	89,32,662	1,35,485
	1880-81	87,860	1,08,567	2,80,427	21,48,201	57,329
Tea	1878-79	44,743	11,056	55,799	30,05,930	55,365
	1879-80	21,641	10,000	40,641	26,41,055	40,374
	1880-81	10,700	7,704	18,404	10,90,095	18,210
Tobacco	1878-79	1,25,112	2,26,994	3,52,106	21,12,038	15,572
	1879-80	1,00,194	1,25,148	2,25,342	15,08,723	25,019
	1880-81	1,34,081	1,07,023	2,42,554	15,76,001	24,019
Timber	1878-79	27,084	2,00,742	2,28,726	9,14,904	1,55,404
	1879-80	34,590	2,63,521	2,98,111	11,92,444	2,72,592
	1880-81	18,247	1,30,223	1,38,470	3,46,174	1,21,495
All other articles	1878-79	3,19,395	6,00,841	9,20,236	1,59,08,963	8,50,798
	1879-80	3,95,835	7,18,443	11,14,278	1,28,78,000	8,86,473
	1880-81	4,37,939	14,05,443	16,33,382	1,59,22,372	8,43,919

71. The details of the Calcutta trade shown in the final two columns of the foregoing statement are considered elsewhere in this report, and the remarks in this section will relate for the most part only to the fluctuations in the local trade of the Bengal and Behar blocks.

72. *Coal, public.*—The coal trade showed a decrease of 10,00,574 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and an increase of 4,96,258 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The chief falling off as compared with the previous year is in the downward traffic, which was affected by the importation of large quantities of English coal into Calcutta by ships which brought out coal as ballast. Exclusive of the metropolitan trade, amounting to 1,05,48,100 maunds, the trade amounted to 50,48,415 maunds, all of which, excepting of

1,086 maunds re-exported from Behar, was consigned from the Bengal block. The Bengal supply during the past three years was distributed as follows :—

To.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces ...	24,91,774	36,38,069	23,28,830
Punjab ...	2,90,275	5,19,344	12,33,049
Behar ...	6,86,903	6,72,636	9,85,314
Central Provinces ...	3,48,104	2,47,581	3,99,982
Rajputana ...	13,951	35,055	50,154
Total ...	38,32,007	51,12,685	60,47,329

73. The large decrease in the quantity exported to the North-Western Provinces was made up by a corresponding increase in the supplies sent to other provinces.

74. *Cotton, raw.*—The quantity carried downwards was 12,81,387 maunds, against 14,62,365 maunds in 1879-80, and 7,26,859 maunds in 1878-79. The amount of the Calcutta trade last year was 11,53,622 maunds, and of the remainder 1,14,139 maunds went to Behar and 18,347 maunds to Bengal.

75. *Cotton piece-goods.*—The registration of the piece-goods trade has now been much improved, and since July 1880 the returns show separately the trade in goods of foreign origin and those manufactured in this country. The total amount of piece-goods registered during the past three years, was—

		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81	
		European and Indian.	European and Indian.	European.	Indian. (9 months.)
DOWN TRAFFIC—					
Quantity ...	Mds.	30,393	27,622	2,170	21,120
Value ...	Rs.	24,31,440	20,71,650	1,62,750	18,16,320
UP TRAFFIC—					
Quantity ...	Mds.	11,78,807	12,88,536	13,09,239	9,011
Value ...	Rs.	9,43,04,500	9,66,40,200	9,81,92,925	7,74,946
TOTAL—					
Quantity ...	Mds.	12,09,200	13,16,158	13,11,409	30,131
Value ...	Rs.	9,67,36,000	9,97,11,850	9,83,55,675	25,91,266
					10,09,46,941

If a deduction of 6·5 per cent. be made on account of weight of packing from the total trade of the previous two years, the net traffic in those years as compared with that of the last year, is shown as :—

	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.
1878-79 ...	11,30,602	9,04,48,160
1879-80 ...	12,30,608	9,22,95,580
1880-81 ...	13,11,540	10,09,46,941

The Calcutta traffic during the past year amounted to—

	European.	Indian. (9 months.)	Total.
IMPORTS—			
Quantity ...	Mds. 983	1,054	11,037
Value ...	Rs. 73,725	8,64,644	9,38,369
EXPORTS—			
Quantity ...	Mds. 13,07,156	6,743	13,13,899
Value ...	Rs. 9,80,36,700	5,79,898	9,86,16,598
TOTAL—			
Quantity ...	Mds. 13,08,139	16,797	13,24,936
Value ...	Rs. 9,81,10,425	14,44,542	9,95,54,967

The remainder, Rs. 13,91,974 worth of goods, represents trade of the other two blocks, as follows :—

IMPORTS.									
INTO BENGAL.			INTO BEHAR.			TOTAL.			
European.	Indian (9 months).	Total.	European.	Indian (9 months).	Total.	European.	Indian (9 months).	Total.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
From—									
Behar ...	5,700	1,51,876	1,57,576	.....	.....	5,700	1,51,876	1,57,576	
North-Western Provinces and									
Oudh ...	225	35,518	35,743	31,650	7,01,244	7,32,894	31,875	7,63,769	7,63,637
Punjab ...	.....	1,204	1,204	750	10,400	11,158	750	11,510	12,360
Rajputana ...	.....	2,434	2,434	.....	4,902	4,902	.....	7,896	7,896
Central Provinces ...	.....	344	344	2,700	860	3,560	2,700	1,304	3,904
Bombay ...	.....	.....	.....	48,000	42,828	90,828	48,000	42,828	90,828
Total ...	5,925	1,91,436	1,97,361	83,100	7,60,240	8,43,340	89,025	9,51,876	10,40,701

	EXPORTS.								
	FROM BENGAL.			FROM BEHAR.			TOTAL.		
	European.	Indian (9 months).	Total.	European.	Indian (9 months).	Total.	European.	Indian (9 months).	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
To—									
Behar	25,950	37,496	63,446	.....	.....	.....	25,950	37,496	63,446
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	15,675	14,190	29,865	97,200	1,19,034	2,16,224	1,12,875	1,33,214	2,46,089
Punjab	900	940	1,840	6,460	17,028	20,478	10,550	17,974	28,524
Rajpootana	1,275	616	1,791	2,260	430	2,690	3,825	946	4,771
Central Provinces	75	86	161	1,200	3,870	5,070	1,275	3,050	4,325
Bombay	150	.....	150	2,100	1,402	3,502	2,250	1,462	3,712
Total	44,025	53,231	97,256	1,12,200	1,41,814	2,54,014	1,50,225	1,93,049	3,43,273

76. *Indigo*.—The quantity of indigo carried downwards was 42,109 maunds, in excess of the figures of 1879-80, and it was 2,473 maunds below that of 1878-79. The entire supply was sent to Calcutta with the exception of 960 maunds, of which 785 maunds came down to Behar from the North-Western Provinces.

77. *Turmeric*.—The up-trade in turmeric was 53,667 maunds, against 48,870 maunds in 1879-80, and 64,900 maunds in 1878-79. The quantity supplied from Calcutta was 13,758 maunds, and of the remainder, 41,587 maunds were exported from Behar, and were chiefly consigned to the North-Western Provinces (25,133 maunds) and the Punjab (10,319) maunds.

78. *Fibres, manufactured*.—The total quantity carried was 5,13,242 maunds, against 4,75,347 maunds in 1879-80 and 5,55,513 maunds in 1878-79. The amount of the Calcutta trade was 4,08,886 maunds, and that of the other two blocks 1,04,356 maunds. The chief items comprising the latter supply were 49,486 maunds sent to the North-Western Provinces, 24,141 maunds carried to Behar from Bengal, and 19,765 maunds sent to the Punjab.

79. *Potatoes*.—The total of potatoes was 1,41,823 maunds, against 72,586 maunds in 1879-80 and 82,381 maunds in 1878-79, the increase being due to the brisk demand in Calcutta and a full crop in Behar. The quantity sent to Calcutta was 73,377 maunds. Of the remainder, 54,860 maunds were exported from Behar into Bengal and 11,408 maunds from Behar to the North-Western Provinces.

80. *Food-grains*.—The aggregate quantity of food-grains carried last year was 95,75,466 maunds, against 67,30,885 maunds in 1879-80 and 74,21,243 maunds in 1878-79, as shown below :—

	Down Traffic.			Up Traffic.			Total.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Wheat	14,08,200	21,04,378	39,52,547	8,001	4,531	4,501	14,76,357	24,09,009	39,57,048
Gram and pulse	15,20,432	14,39,633	13,54,928	99,296	10,026	2,97,577	16,29,724	14,54,039	16,52,505
Rice	30,02,504	22,31,030	19,42,536	6,09,034	2,65,286	11,34,378	37,31,538	24,00,310	32,76,914
Paddy	35,405	26,336	3,076	85,154	6,175	54,707	70,559	32,510	57,843
Other food-grains	3,16,803	3,04,019	1,06,359	1,08,258	84,472	5,34,797	5,14,061	3,38,491	6,31,156
Total	64,11,440	64,04,395	73,50,445	10,09,893	3,26,400	23,16,070	74,21,243	67,30,885	95,75,466

81. The increase in the down traffic was due to the expansion of the trade in wheat, which more than made up the marked deficiencies in the supply of rice (3,88,494 maunds) and miscellaneous food-grains (1,97,660 maunds) as compared with 1879-80. The rates for conveyance of food-grains were low, and special reduced rates were also allowed during the rainy season for traffic to Howrah. In the up traffic the figures showed an increase in rice (11,69,092 maunds), pulses (2,81,551 maunds), and miscellaneous food-grains (4,90,325 maunds), as compared with 1879-80. The partial failure of food-grain crops in Rajputana and the districts of Agra, Alighur, and Muttra raised the prices for food-grains, and large supplies of rice from Beerbhoom, Moorsheadabad, Sonthal Pergunnahs, and Purneah, and pulses from Behar, were carried to up-country stations. The amount of Calcutta trade was 68,38,265

maunds, and the remainder, 27,37,201 maunds, as detailed below staple by staple, was composed of despatches to and from the other two blocks :—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Wheat	89,959	70,317	69,537
Gram and pulse	3,52,786	3,29,115	6,47,153
Rice	6,86,233	3,22,733	14,32,462
Paddy	35,311	7,721	55,494
Miscellaneous food-grains	2,50,668	1,12,857	5,32,550
Total	14,14,955	8,42,743	27,37,201

82. The exports of wheat from Behar amounted to 61,167 maunds, of which 56,766 maunds were sent to Bengal and 4,401 maunds to North-Western Provinces. In pulses, too, Behar, with an exportation of 6,39,651 maunds, was the chief supplier, the places of destination being Bengal (3,46,205 maunds), North-Western Provinces (2,91,899 maunds), and other provinces (1,547 maunds). The rice figures are made up of exports from Bengal (9,79,502 maunds), Behar (4,48,981 maunds), and Upper Provinces (3,979 maunds). The destination of these supplies are shown below as compared with the figures of the previous two years :—

To	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bengal	25,967	18,553	12,966
Behar	4,02,085	2,18,660	3,50,745
North-Western Provinces	2,18,736	53,799	9,65,811
Punjab	22,096	25,056	53,915
Rajputana	5,321	1,524	21,822
Central Provinces	2,234	856	5,525
Bombay	9,791	4,285	21,678
Total	6,86,233	3,22,733	14,32,462

The exports of miscellaneous food-grains from Behar were 5,24,627 maunds, of which 5,15,603 maunds were sent to the North-Western Provinces.

83. *Hides*.—The number of hides carried downwards was only 4,052,344, against 7,191,616 in 1879-80 and 4,899,520 in 1878-79. The Calcutta consignment was 3,958,488 pieces, while the trade of the other two blocks, including the upward traffic, was 1,12,624, of which 96,232 pieces were carried to Behar from the North-Western Provinces.

84. *Shell-lac*.—The total trade in shell-lac was 93,206 maunds, against 74,902 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,30,377 maunds in 1878-79. Of this 92,677 maunds were sent to Calcutta. During November and December last there was a brisk demand for shipment to Europe and Africa, which increased the down-ward traffic from Panighur, Ranigunge, and Suktighur stations.

85. *Lime*.—The traffic in lime was 3,25,030 maunds, against 2,62,565 maunds in 1879-80 and 2,37,824 maunds in 1878-79. The charge for conveyance of lime from Manickpore in Banda to Howrah was reduced from April 1880. The amount of the Calcutta trade was 2,84,686 maunds.

86. *Liquors*.—The decrease in the liquor trade was 78,467 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and 1,26,612 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The quantity sent last year from Calcutta was 1,03,609 maunds, and the trade of the other two blocks amounted to only 1,844 maunds.

87. *Brass and Copper*.—The quantity registered was 2,17,689 maunds, against 2,29,342 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,68,704 maunds in 1878-79. The amount of the Calcutta traffic was 1,94,945 maunds, and the remainder, 22,744 maunds, was mostly composed of exports from North-Western Provinces (12,924 maunds), Behar (6,668 maunds), and from Bengal (2,401 maunds). The North-West supply was despatched principally to Behar (12,663 maunds), while the bulk of the Behar supply went to North-Western Provinces (5,190 maunds).

88. *Iron*.—The quantity registered under this head was 11,46,562 maunds against 15,79,315 maunds in 1879-80, and 14,24,833 maunds in 1878-79, the falling off being chiefly in the consignments for the Government Telegraph Department, and in despatches of pipes for the Simla water-works. The entire trade belonged to Calcutta, with the exception of 18,409 maunds relating to that of the other two blocks.

89. *Oils*.—The weight carried was only 96,950 maunds against 1,17,830 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,59,723 maunds in 1878-79. The amount of the Calcutta traffic was 90,466 maunds, of which 60,445 maunds, chiefly of kerosine-oil, were despatched to up-country stations.

90. *Oil-cake*.—This trade rose from 1,33,813 maunds in 1878-79 to 1,57,553 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,74,856 maunds in 1880-81. The reduction in the rate charged for conveyance from the Company's mills at Manowree in Allahabad gave an impulse to the traffic. The quantities shown under Calcutta is 36,157 maunds, and of the remainder, 1,34,309 maunds were sent to Bengal, the places of supply being Behar (1,08,072 maunds) and the North-Western Provinces (26,237 maunds).

91. *Opium*.—The total quantity of opium was only 1,21,309 maunds against 2,12,176 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,67,139 maunds in 1878-79. The despatches of liquid opium from Cawnpore and Etawa districts to the Government Opium Agencies fell off, owing to diminished outturn of the poppy crop. The quantity despatched to and from Calcutta was 1,10,251 maunds, and the remainder, 11,058 maunds, was consigned to Behar from the North-Western Provinces.

92. *Ghee*.—The trade in ghee showed a great improvement during the past year, the total quantity being 1,30,781 maunds against 96,059 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,09,916 maunds in 1878-79. The out-turn of ghee in the North-Western Provinces is said to have been abundant, and the local market-rate was low enough to admit of a profitable trade with Calcutta, which imported 1,09,833 maunds by this route.

93. *Salt*.—The quantity carried was 26,52,845 maunds against 25,51,646 maunds in 1879-80, and 21,99,408 maunds in 1878-79. The distribution of the traffic carried upwards during the past three years, is shown in the following statement:—

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
FROM		To Bengal.	To Behar.	To North-Western Provinces.	To Punjab.	To Central Provinces.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ...	1878-79 ...	6,35,222	14,50,510	51,827	2	.....	21,37,561
	1879-80 ...	6,57,101	17,80,570	30,724	.....	.....	24,68,395
	1880-81 ...	6,37,231	18,62,558	22,943	2	271	25,23,005
Bengal ...	1878-79 ...	.....	9,862	4	.....	.....	9,866
	1879-80 ...	.....	15,472	1	.....	.....	15,473
	1880-81 ...	.....	15,287	.....	.....	.....	15,287
Behar ...	1878-79 ...	.....	.....	3,657	20	342	4,019
	1879-80 ...	.....	.....	2,223	767	271	3,261
	1880-81 ...	.....	.....	1,957	.....	13	1,970
Total ...	1878-79 ...	6,35,222	14,60,372	55,488	22	842	21,51,446
	1879-80 ...	6,57,101	17,96,042	32,948	767	271	24,87,119
	1880-81 ...	6,37,231	18,77,845	24,900	2	281	25,40,262

94. The quantities carried downwards amounted to 1,12,583 maunds against 64,527 maunds in 1879-80, and 47,962 maunds in 1878-79. These supplies were consigned from the following places:—

From.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Behar ...	1,566	15,551	639
North-Western Provinces ...	4,352	18,011	11,545
Punjab ...	41,233	10,508	16,396
Rajputana ...	251	20,240	83,965
Other places ...	560	217	38
Total ...	47,962	64,527	1,12,583

95. The distribution of this salt into the Bengal Presidency during those years was as follows:—

To.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ...	1,330	16,586	924
Bengal ...	1,578	6,116	102
Behar ...	45,045	41,825	1,11,557
Total ...	47,962	64,527	1,12,583

96. The large imports into Behar was drawn from the Sumblur salt sources *via* the Rajputana State Railway.

97. *Saltpetre*.—The gross weight carried of saltpetre was 5,29,843 maunds, against 6,78,859 maunds in 1879-80, and 5,12,792 maunds in 1878-79, of which 5,27,048 maunds were sent to Calcutta.

98. *Other Saline Substances*.—The quantity registered of other saline substances, such as kharri, sujje, &c., was 2,25,146 maunds against 1,69,164 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,50,220 maunds in 1878-79. The Calcutta trade amounted to 66,992 maunds, and that of the other two blocks to 1,58,154 maunds, of which 1,50,330 maunds were exported from Behar, the chief places of import being North-Western Provinces (83,702 maunds) and Bengal (54,370 maunds).

99. *Oil-seeds*.—The aggregate quantity of oil-seeds registered during the past year was 58,18,269 maunds against 53,02,231 maunds in 1879-80, and 56,09,111 maunds in 1878-79, as shown below :—

			1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Linseed	...	...	17,31,530	15,02,973	32,10,849
Mustard-seed	...	...	26,02,722	21,69,911	11,06,765
Til-seed	...	...	4,99,340	6,63,829	6,93,943
Other oil-seeds	...	...	7,75,519	9,65,518	8,07,712
Total	...	...	<u>56,09,111</u>	<u>53,02,231</u>	<u>58,18,269</u>

100. The trade in linseed was more than double that of the previous year, but there was a large decrease under mustard-seed and other oil-seeds, due to paucity of stocks in the North-Western Provinces, where the crop was below the average. Apart from the Calcutta portion of the trade there remain 47,824 maunds of linseed, 4,51,295 maunds of mustard-seed, 8,617 maunds of til-seed, and 51,632 maunds of other oil-seeds to be noticed. In linseed the most important item is an export of 30,576 maunds from the North-Western Provinces, the Behar block receiving 16,184 maunds, and the Bengal block 14,392 maunds. Bengal also imported 16,728 maunds from Behar. The chief sources of supply of mustard seed were Behar (3,84,329 maunds), and the North-Western Provinces (64,822 maunds). Of the Behar exports 3,82,756 maunds went to Bengal, and the North-Western Provinces supply was distributed among Bengal (48,928 maunds), and Behar (15,894 maunds). The total quantity of oil-seeds imported into Calcutta from Bengal and Behar was—

			1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Linseed	...	...	9,92,127	11,97,373	23,90,543
Mustard-seed	...	...	7,64,611	3,22,625	4,56,836
Til-seed	...	...	1,93,285	1,78,654	1,45,272
Other oil-seeds	...	...	4,97,601	3,53,019	4,78,627
Total	...	...	<u>24,47,624</u>	<u>20,51,671</u>	<u>34,71,278</u>

101. *Indigo-seed*.—The total quantity registered was 1,80,049 maunds against 1,76,424 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,36,987 maunds in 1878-79. The total of the Calcutta trade was 17,988 maunds and that of the other two blocks 1,62,061 maunds. Out of the latter supply, the North-Western Provinces consignment was 1,56,633 maunds, of which Behar received 1,47,887 maunds, and Bengal 8,746 maunds.

102. *Silk, raw*.—The weight of raw silk carried was 15,385 maunds against 16,320 maunds in 1879-80, and 15,228 maunds in 1878-79, of which 11,947 maunds relate to the Calcutta trade.

103. *Silk, manufactured*.—The total quantity registered was 12,163 maunds against 13,425 maunds in 1879-80, and 10,046 maunds in 1878-79. The amount of the Calcutta trade was 7,066 maunds, and of the other two blocks 5,097 maunds.

104. *Spices*.—The total quantity of spices was 1,17,400 maunds against 1,22,796 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,06,201 maunds in 1878-79. The traffic outside Calcutta was only 24,474 maunds, of which 22,795 maunds were exported from Behar, the chief consumers being North-West Provinces (17,402 maunds) and Bengal (4,380 maunds).

105. *Stationery*.—The total trade amounted to 80,516 maunds, against 91,397 maunds in 1879-80 and 79,933 maunds in 1878-79, of which 56,099 maunds were exported from Calcutta. Of the remainder, 23,841 maunds were supplied from Bengal (mostly from the Bally Paper Mills), and were consigned to North-West Provinces (14,482 maunds), Behar (4,614 maunds), Punjab (2,756 maunds), and to other places (1,989 maunds).

106. *Sugar*.—The quantities of refined and unrefined sugar registered during the past three years were—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Refined sugar	...	...	2,52,255	2,61,340	2,64,858
Unrefined do.	...	...	4,47,113	5,24,356	2,96,427

The decrease in unrefined sugar was due to a partial failure of the sugar-cane crop in Rohilkhund and the North-Western Provinces. The Calcutta portion of the trade in these staples during the past year was 65,903 maunds of refined and 57,329 maunds of unrefined sugar, while the trade shown under the other two blocks was 1,98,955 maunds of refined and 2,29,098 maunds of unrefined sugar. The total exports from the Behar districts, including supplies sent to Calcutta, amounted to 2,15,017 maunds of refined and 2,63,442 maunds of unrefined sugar, and were distributed as follows:—

To		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		
		Refined	Unrefined	Refined	Unrefined.	Refined	Unrefined	
		sugar.	sugar.	sugar.	sugar.	sugar.	sugar.	
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Calcutta	29,708	24,310	24,127	1,15,169	19,502	38,439
Bengal	9,856	45,622	11,192	81,272	10,968	42,078
North-Western Provinces	98,663	98,969	1,37,717	66,459	1,47,077	35,848
Punjab	9,314	2,007	3,573	10,650	3,613	9,960
Rajputana	1,480	2,258	1,218	22,273	1,937	38,833
Central Provinces	19,657	82,697	24,222	56,272	22,144	42,288
Bombay	22,610	1,52,902	19,254	1,43,157	9,776	55,446
Total		...	1,91,288	4,08,795	2,21,663	4,95,552	2,15,017	2,63,442

107. *Tea*.—The total quantity registered was 18,404 maunds, against 40,641 maunds in 1879-80 and 55,799 maunds in 1878-79. The distinction between foreign and Indian tea was made in the returns from July 1880. The amount of the Calcutta traffic was 18,210 maunds during the past year.

108. *Tobacco*.—The quantity of tobacco registered was 2,42,554 maunds, against 2,31,342 maunds in 1879-80, and 3,52,106 maunds in 1878-79. The amount of the Calcutta trade was 24,919 maunds, and that of the other two blocks 2,17,635 maunds. The total quantity of tobacco exported from Behar, including supplies sent to Calcutta, was 2,22,701 maunds, and was distributed as follows:—

To					1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
					Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	...	...	...	...	8,436	5,928	6,057
Bengal	...	...	...	...	1,16,227	98,546	1,27,777
North-Western Provinces			...	...	1,42,026	69,151	64,053
Punjab	...	...	...	...	860	552	931
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	122	87	1,273
Central Provinces		...	...	...	68,501	34,238	21,935
Bombay	...	...	...	...	8,156	557	675
					<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
			Total	...	3,44,328	2,09,059	2,22,701

109. *Timber*.—The total quantity registered was 1,38,470 maunds, against 2,98,111 maunds in 1879-80, and 2,28,726 maunds in 1878-79, the fluctuations being most marked in despatches of sleepers and timbers for other railways. The amount of the Calcutta traffic was 1,21,495 maunds.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY.

110. The total quantity and value of merchandize imported into and exported from Calcutta by the Eastern Bengal Railway during the past three years, are shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
YEAR.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.		EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.		TOTAL.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
1878-79	58,77,483	3,82,29,140	18,74,028	3,82,03,245	77,51,511	7,64,32,385
1879-80	61,48,906	4,01,82,829	21,60,630	4,01,64,008	83,09,536	8,03,46,837
1880-81	71,60,998	5,27,57,018	25,30,100	4,19,71,818	96,91,098	9,47,28,896

111. The aggregate quantity carried last year to and from Calcutta by this route shows an increase of 8,71,862 maunds, or 9·90 per cent. as compared with 1879-80, and 19,29,977 maunds, or 24·90 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. Improvement is found under almost all articles of traffic. In the import trade the largest increase, as compared with 1879-80, is observable in rice (7,33,857 maunds), mustard-seed (3,40,568 maunds), wheat (1,74,101 maunds), linseed, tea, tobacco, and raw cotton; and in the export trade the most noticeable items showing an increase are European piece-goods (Rs. 28,09,313 in value), coal (1,18,533 maunds), and salt (56,569 maunds). The following remarks are quoted from a note by the Agent, Eastern Bengal Railway, on the revenue account for the half year ending December 1880, explanatory of the general condition of the goods traffic on that line:—

“The receipts from goods traffic amount to £180,438, as compared with £153,764, the receipts from the same source during the half year ending December 1879, showing an increase of £26,674, or 17·34 per cent.; and adding the Poradhah section share of earnings £2,202, the increase is actually £28,376. These figures are remarkable as being the highest yet recorded, the next highest being those for the half year ending December 1877, during which period it will be remembered there was a very large traffic of an extraordinary character in rice and other food-grains, in consequence of the famine which was so severely felt in the Madras Presidency.”

112. The principal articles of the import traffic conveyed by this line during the past three years, are—

Chief staples of traffic.				Imports into Calcutta by the Eastern Bengal Railway.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Caoutchouc ... ..	...	...	Mds.	2,610	2,553	2,820
Cotton, raw ... ..	...	...	..	11,906	5,124	21,200
Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) ... ..	...	...	..	20,555	20,087	26,815
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium ... ..	...	...	..	957	1,228	2,842
Indigo ... ..	...	...	..	8,138	8,218	11,750
Safflower ... ..	...	...	..	4,317	1,530	8,650
Turmeric ... ..	...	...	..	1,23,755	84,481	38,701
Jute, raw ... ..	...	...	..	30,07,813	43,30,681	37,01,090
Gunny-bags ... ..	...	...	No.	3,539,231	3,132,800	3,958,794
Wheat ... ..	...	...	Mds.	89,070	82,416	2,56,517
Gram and pulse ... ..	...	...	..	2,62,453	1,51,898	1,11,707
Other spring and rain crops ... ..	...	...	..	34,856	9,083	13,358
Rice ... ..	...	...	..	5,89,696	3,20,053	10,63,910
Hides of cattle ... ..	...	...	No.	1,649,854	1,814,020	1,671,503
Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..	...	...	..	133,887	210,154	364,452
Lac-dye ... ..	...	...	Mds.	6,472	2,453	414
Stick and other kinds of lac ... ..	...	...	..	18,654	3,926	2,441
Brass and copper, and their manufactures ... ..	...	...	..	3,588	4,219	4,856
Vegetables and provisions, other than ghee ... ..	...	...	..	16,872	7,027	6,720
Linseed ... ..	...	...	..	2,18,725	1,68,031	2,25,862
Mustard-seed ... ..	...	...	..	1,08,198	81,373	4,21,941
Silk, raw ... ..	...	...	..	8,268	7,999	6,614
Spices ... ..	...	...	..	37,179	16,019	6,941
Sugar, refined ... ..	...	...	..	5,252	785	1,333
Do., unrefined ... ..	...	...	..	1,65,980	1,92,503	1,42,710
Tea (Indian) ... ..	...	...	..	60,063	1,21,890	2,09,376
Tobacco ... ..	...	...	..	2,32,635	2,27,248	2,72,514
All other articles ... ..	...	...	..	5,23,729	1,68,774	2,57,252

113. A similar statement shows all the chief staples exported from Calcutta by this route, during the past three years :—

Chief staples traffic.					Exports from Calcutta by the Eastern Bengal Railway.		
					1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Caoutchouc	...	...	...	Mds.	6,906	827	138
Coal and coke	...	...	...	"	2,12,454	2,74,717	3,93,250
Cotton, raw	...	...	...	"	10,612	5,026	14,050
Cotton twist and yarn (European)	...	...	...	"	52,163	54,899	53,302
Cotton piece-goods (ditto)	...	...	...	Rs.	2,44,81,990	2,51,78,897	2,79,88,210
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium	...	...	...	Mds.	1,098	111	32
Indigo	...	...	...	"	1,516	1,094	640
Jute	...	...	...	"	48,260	10,514	11,000
Gunny-bags	...	...	...	No.	759,713	398,957	831,787
Leather manufactures	...	...	...	Rs.	1,53,704	1,93,651	1,76,248
Liquors	...	...	...	"	4,40,514	2,75,441	2,16,554
Brass and copper	...	...	...	Mds.	37,468	39,308	36,124
Iron	...	...	...	"	1,31,796	1,03,309	1,26,822
Other metals	...	...	...	"	15,839	7,738	1,780
Oil	...	...	...	"	33,807	34,522	32,491
Opium	...	...	...	"	676	605	571
Paints and colours	...	...	...	"	2,399	2,113	1,692
Vegetables and provisions, other than ghee	...	...	...	"	17,545	24,476	30,133
Salt	...	...	...	"	5,49,165	8,39,901	8,96,470
Silk, raw	...	...	...	"	310	789	310
Spices	...	...	...	"	11,263	12,966	10,594
All other articles	...	...	...	"	4,01,310	7,05,822	5,17,126

114. Further particulars of this trade will be found in the section on the Calcutta trade.

TRAFFIC ALONG THE STATE RAILWAYS.

115. The total weight and value of the trade carried by the different State Railways in Bengal during the past three years, were—

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway	8,70,017	10,24,275	7,82,323	8,59,835	9,21,309	7,57,431
Northern Bengal State Railway	17,25,896	2,10,79,015	26,57,228	3,16,44,446	32,25,860	3,08,85,613
Nulhati State Railway	3,96,414	83,60,725	4,05,908	92,52,024	2,14,901	59,28,990
Tirhoot State Railway	9,79,451	1,40,19,937	15,51,861	2,22,03,627	20,74,793	2,76,59,846
Gya State Railway	.....	.....	12,83,644	1,51,12,287	12,97,883	1,86,95,892
Total	39,71,808	4,44,83,952	66,80,964	7,90,72,169	77,34,746	8,99,27,772

CALCUTTA AND SOUTH-EASTERN STATE RAILWAY.

116. The total quantity and value of merchandize carried along this line during the past three years, were—

		Traffic towards Calcutta.		Traffic from Calcutta.		Total.	
		Quantity.		Quantity.		Quantity.	
		Mds.		Mds.		Mds.	
1878-79	...	8,36,074	33,943	8,70,017	10,24,275		
1879-80	...	7,57,693	24,630	7,82,323	8,59,835		
1880-81	...	8,60,430	60,879	9,21,309	7,57,431		

117. The increase in the total quantity of goods carried during the past year was 17.76 per cent. as compared with 1879-80, and 5.90 per cent. as compared with 1878-79, attributable to larger imports of rice and fire-wood and to increased export of coal and gunnies. The following abstract shows the quantity and value of the principal articles of traffic :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NAME OF STAPLE.	Quantity.			Value.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Coal
Gunny-bags
Rice
Paddy
Fire-wood
Hay and straw
All other articles

* Includes timber.

118. The increase in coal is due to the demand for the Mugra Haut Extension. The gunnies sent were consumed at the Mutla Rice Mills. The rice trade shows an increase of 33,408 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and 73,192 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and is due to the more successful working of these mills. The decrease in paddy is attributable to the greater demand for husking at the mills.

NORTHERN BENGAL STATE RAILWAY.

119. The amount of traffic carried by this line during the past three years, is shown in the following statement:—

	Down traffic.		Up traffic.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
1878-79	10,21,841	1,01,31,727	7,04,055	1,09,47,288	17,25,896	2,10,79,015
1879-80	18,07,781	1,61,61,688	8,49,447	1,54,82,753	26,57,228	3,16,44,446
1880-81	22,33,072	1,98,75,249	9,92,788	1,70,10,364	32,25,860	3,68,85,613

120. These figures show a remarkable development of the traffic, and, though the system of feeders has only just commenced, the gross quantity carried shows an increase of 21·39 per cent. on the figures of 1879-80, and of 86·91 per cent. on those of 1878-79. The increase is observable under almost every item of traffic. The following statement shows all the most important articles of merchandize conveyed by this railway, during the past three years:—

1		2	3	4	5
NAME OF STAPLE.		own traffic.	Up traffic.	TOTAL.	
				Quantity.	Value.
					Rs.
Coal	Mds.	1878-79	1,15,083	1,15,083	71,920
		1879-80	50,870	50,880	33,040
		1880-81	47,086	47,002	35,994
Cotton twist and yarn (European)	Mds.	1878-79	1,112	1,112	77,840
		1879-80	3,204	3,204	2,08,260
		1880-81	1,710	1,710	1,11,150
Cotton piece-goods (European)	Rs.	1878-79	68,40,240	.....	72,17,200
		1879-80	90,77,625	.....	92,91,675
		1880-81	1,01,75,625	.....	1,05,90,525
Drugs and medicines, not intoxicating	Rs.	1878-79	97,000	.....	1,25,000
		1879-80	98,430	.....	97,980
		1880-81	67,470	.....	1,78,385
Intoxicating drugs other than opium	Mds.	1878-79	305	1,382	4,97,530
		1879-80	.....	9,816	31,90,200
		1880-81	.....	8,963	85,85,200
Jute	Mds.	1878-79	15	1,25,638	5,02,552
		1879-80	.....	7,02,539	32,40,243
		1880-81	.....	6,74,976	30,37,392
Gunny-bags	No.	1878-79	250,063	1,208,595	2,06,136
		1879-80	769,290	1,580,350	4,28,325
		1880-81	938,385	2,257,850	6,12,845
Gram and pulse	Mds.	1878-79	28,650	2,10,774	7,37,709
		1879-80	38,543	2,70,424	9,12,678
		1880-81	40,050	2,41,707	5,74,197
Rice not in the husk	Mds.	1878-79	35,520	4,46,371	16,73,691
		1879-80	24,228	3,45,454	12,95,453
		1880-81	40,137	6,96,122	17,40,305
Rice in the husk	Mds.	1878-79	.....	30,409	68,420
		1879-80	.....	1,04,322	3,69,725
		1880-81	1,500	1,16,439	1,48,049
Hides of cattle	No.	1878-79	2,288	21,088	44,812
		1879-80	5,912	30,440	72,295
		1880-81	10,700	81,608	2,34,623
Leather, manufactured	Rs.	1878-79	2,01,360	.....	2,11,120
		1879-80	3,76,400	.....	3,76,400
		1880-81	1,29,040	.....	1,29,840
Liquors	Rs.	1878-79	4,20,660	.....	4,56,975
		1879-80	5,68,305	.....	5,69,160
		1880-81	7,52,598	.....	7,83,910
Brass and copper and their manufactures	Mds.	1878-79	6,607	6,734	2,09,360
		1879-80	24,052	29,301	11,73,040
		1880-81	23,829	20,715	11,38,600
Iron and its manufactures	Mds.	1878-79	38,867	40,164	3,31,312
		1879-80	54,981	61,376	4,91,008
		1880-81	70,007	81,937	4,86,223
Opium	Mds.	1878-79	2,355	2,563	12,81,000
		1879-80	393	393	3,14,400
		1880-81	193	193	1,33,600

1										2	3	4	5
NAME OF STAPLE.										Down traffic.	Up traffic.	TOTAL.	
												Quantity.	Value.
													Rs.
Ghee	Mds.	1878-79	760	3,426	4,166	1,33,962
									1879-80	324	16,446	16,770	5,36,840
									1880-81	595	20,204	20,799	6,65,568
Other kinds of provision	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	1878-79	28,617	3,965	32,582	8,25,820
								1879-80	22,704	8,044	31,348	3,13,460	
								1880-81	10,800	9,275	26,064	3,91,260	
Salt	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	1878-79	5,604	20,024	25,628	1,15,320
								1879-80	582	1,70,150	1,70,732	7,95,394	
								1880-81	152	3,05,982	3,06,134	18,20,203	
Sugar, refined and unrefined	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	1878-79	2,095	7,070	10,371	1,19,266	
							1879-80	4,120	22,519	26,639	3,13,008		
							1880-81	5,130	24,743	29,873	3,36,071		
Spices	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	1878-79	400	4,371	4,680	32,760
								1879-80	2,526	16,137	18,663	1,30,641	
								1880-81	4,804	18,558	23,362	1,63,534	
Tea, Indian	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	1878-79	74,812	.....	74,812	52,36,840
								1879-80	83,298	.....	83,298	54,14,370
								1880-81	1,16,480	2	1,16,482	69,98,920	
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	1878-79	46,622	4,803	51,425	3,08,550
								1879-80	1,43,475	765	1,44,240	9,37,509	
								1880-81	2,75,613	907	2,76,509	17,97,308	
All other articles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mds.	1878-79	72,738	3,25,333	3,98,071	9,53,728
								1879-80	79,769	2,48,497	3,28,266	11,28,963	
								1880-81	72,310	2,06,120	2,78,436	16,26,012	

121. A brief analysis of the trade in respect of some of the chief staples of traffic is given below.

122. *Cotton piece-goods (European).*—The trade has largely expanded, the total value amounting to Rs. 1,05,96,525 against Rs. 92,91,675 in 1879-80 and Rs. 72,17,200 in 1878-79. The value of piece-goods imported into the districts of Northern Bengal from Calcutta by railway and by river is shown in the following statement:—

To	Exports by rail.			against	Exports by river.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rungpore	13,14,810	20,97,600	21,62,212	4,35,023	3,90,722	3,25,489	
Rajshahye	21,34,950	17,10,647	21,62,110	1,025	400	.....
Julpigoree	16,79,000	18,35,606	17,90,700	.....	.....	.....
Dinagapore	16,48,160	14,84,925	11,56,463	1,950	.....	100	
Bogra	5,90,720	6,16,613	7,71,375	.....	.....	.....
Darjeeling	.....	.....	1,05,375	.....	.....	.....
Total	73,67,640	77,45,391	81,48,235	4,37,998	3,91,122	3,26,589	

These figures show how the railway has gradually succeeded in displacing the agency of country boats and inland steamers in the carriage of piece-goods to this part of the country.

123. *Jute, raw.*—The total quantity carried during the past year was 6,74,976 maunds against 7,02,539 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,25,638 maunds in 1878-79. The traffic was somewhat checked during the second quarter of the year, when the Eastern Bengal Railway withdrew their special reduced rates for jute, at a time when the principal jute-despatching stations on the Northern Bengal line were tapped by water communication. The amount of jute carried to Calcutta from Northern Bengal during the past two years was—

From	Imports by rail.		against	Imports by river.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.		1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Rungpore	4,80,573	3,36,702	1,07,414	1,10,415	
Julpigoree	95,204	1,06,345	.....	.....
Rajshahye	26,429	53,405	2,45,205	2,03,966	
Dinagapore	9,456	7,570	79,581	55,889	
Bogra	5,870	2,437	.....	.....
Total	6,17,532	5,00,519	4,32,200	3,70,260	

When the proposed branch line between Parbuttipore and Dinagore town has been constructed the jute from Dinagore will doubtless take to the line.

124. *Gunnies*.—The number of gunnies carried was 2,257,850 pieces, against 1,580,250 pieces in 1879-80, and 1,295,595 pieces in 1878-79. The supply sent to Calcutta was—

From	Imports by rail			against	Imports by river.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Julpigoree ...	484,312	201,047	612,941	.....	.....	.....
Rungpore ...	505,032	169,188	593,741	6,700	.....	.....
Dinagapore ...	3,825	50	36,525	8,637,270	6,194,515	2,716,822	
Bogra ...	2,600	1,020	14,990	.....	.....	.....
Rajshahye ...	1,050	3,550	10,875	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	996,819	377,855	1,269,072	8,643,970	6,194,515	2,716,822	

125. *Food-grains*.—The quantity of food-grains carried during the past three years was—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice ...	4,46,371	3,45,454	6,96,122
Paddy ...	30,409	1,64,322	1,18,439
Wheat ...	.....	.....	8,909
Gram and pulses ...	2,10,774	2,70,424	2,41,767
Total ...	6,87,554	7,80,200	10,65,237

126. The quantity sent to Calcutta was—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice ...	2,45,245	2,22,368	5,37,566
Wheat ...	837	.....	18,196
Gram and pulse ...	1,239	140	803
Other food-grains...	1,028	13	576
Total ...	2,48,349	2,22,521	5,57,141

127. The following statement compares the amount of rice sent from Northern Bengal to Calcutta by railway and river:—

From		Imports by rail			against	Imports by river.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Bogra	...	1,42,813	1,31,341	3,38,648	22,627	.....	17,348
Dinagepore	...	85,053	74,734	1,11,205	6,83,177	5,00,307	6,72,304	
Rajshahye	...	13,282	9,352	83,249	15,295	5,557	15,349	
Julpigoree	...	20	2,894	2,514	.....	.....	.....
Rungpore	...	4,077	4,017	1,950	120	.....	13
Total	...	2,45,245	2,22,868	5,37,566	7,21,219	5,05,864	7,05,014	

It will be seen that almost the entire supply of rice carried by country boats comes from the Dinagore district with which railway communication is still very imperfect.

128. *Hides*.—The number of hides carried rose from 21,088 pieces in 1878-79 to 30,440 pieces in 1879-80, and 81,608 pieces in 1880-81. The Calcutta consignment was 49,177 pieces, of which 35,005 pieces were sent from Julpigoree.

129. *Liquors*.—The total value of liquors registered during the past year was Rs. 7,83,810 against Rs. 5,69,160 in 1879-80, and Rs. 4,56,975 in 1878-79. This traffic is regulated by the requirements of the Commissariat Department, who have a convalescent dépôt for the troops at Darjeeling.

130. *Salt*.—The total quantity carried was 3,06,134 maunds against 1,76,732 maunds in 1879-80, and 25,628 maunds in 1878-79. The low rate at which salt is now conveyed on this line has largely diverted the traffic from the river to the railway. The supply consigned to the Northern Bengal line from Calcutta by the Eastern Bengal Railway during the past three years, as compared with the quantities carried by country boats during that period, is shown in the following table :—

To.	Exports by rail			against	Exports by river.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rungporo ...	12,363	79,425	1,10,459		4,225	1,700	5,800
Rajshahye ...	753	21,889	70,806		1,00,651	77,640	80,283
Julpigoree ...	8,928	48,676	70,035		.....	.....	.....
Bogra ...	2,450	8,570	19,610		61,205	44,675	24,380
Dinapore ...	710	5,100	18,401		1,03,473	89,528	67,775
Darjeeling ...	.....	.....	1,950		.....	.....	.....
Total ...	25,204	1,63,660	2,91,261		2,69,554	2,13,543	1,78,238

131. *Sugar*.—The amount of sugar carried was 29,873 maunds against 26,639 maunds in 1879-80, and 10,371 maunds in 1878-79.

132. *Tea, Indian*.—The quantity carried was 1,16,482 maunds against 83,298 maunds in 1879-80, and 74,812 maunds in 1878-79. The amount sent to Calcutta by this route was 1,13,276 maunds against only 3,383 maunds sent by the old Caragola route.

133. *Tobacco*.—The quantity carried during the past year was 2,76,509 maunds against 1,44,240 maunds in 1879-80, and 51,425 maunds in 1878-79. The statement below shows the quantity of tobacco carried to Calcutta by this line during the past three years, as compared with that carried by country boats :—

From.	Imports by rail			against	Imports by river.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rungporo ...	21,171	1,41,625	2,21,301		9,528	2,685	9,520
Julpigoree ...	430	1,406	2,651		350	.....	.....
Darjeeling ...	.....	.....	333		.....	.....	.....
Rajshahye ...	434	444	206		961	321	400
Bogra ...	150	.....	4		.....	.....	.....
Dinapore ...	4	.....	.....		8,300	19,641	6,388
Total ...	22,189	1,43,475	2,24,495		19,139	13,647	16,368

NULHATI STATE RAILWAY.

134. The total traffic attracted to this line during the past three years, is shown in the following table :—

		Nulhati to Azimgunge. Quantity. Mds.	Azimgunge to Nulhati. Quantity. Mds.	Total.	
				Quantity.	Value.
				Mds.	Rs.
1878-79	...	2,32,320	1,64,124	3,96,444	88,60,725
1879-80	...	3,11,581	94,327	4,05,908	92,52,024
1880-81	...	1,38,461	76,440	2,14,901	59,28,090

135. The quantity of goods carried during the past year is 47·06 per cent. below the figures of 1879-80 and 45·79 per cent. below those of 1878-79. There is a decrease under almost every item of traffic except raw-cotton, piece-goods, gunnies, pulses, and hides. There can be no doubt that this short line is badly placed for traffic, and the trade of Moorshedabad has been severely injured by several heavy failures amongst the bankers of Azimgunge. The abstract below shows the quantity and value of the principal articles carried by this line:—

1					2	3	4	5	
CHIEF ARTICLES OF TRAFFIC.					Nulhati to Azimgunge.	Azimgunge to Nulhati.	TOTAL.		
							Quantity.	Value.	
								Rs.	
Coal and coke	Mds.	1878-79	82,807	1,075	83,882	52,428
					1879-80	69,061	200	69,261	47,621
					1880-81	40,952	.....	40,952	30,714
Cotton, raw	Mds.	1878-79	2,367	101	2,468	39,488
					1879-80	4,947	141	5,088	66,486
					1880-81	6,217	308	6,525	1,10,925
Cotton piece-goods	Rs.	1878-79	20,00,760	19,800	..	20,20,560
					1879-80	16,10,250	6,840	.....	16,17,090
					1880-81	16,14,960	9,075	.....	16,24,035
Gunny bags	No.	1878-79	83,205	25,035	109,200	24,960
					1879-80	47,076	43,505	90,580	21,586
					1880-81	52,045	41,055	93,100	25,270
Gram and pulse	Mds.	1878-79	8,687	25,852	34,539	1,20,866
					1879-80	7,873	8,442	16,315	55,063
					1880-81	3,572	14,038	17,610	41,823
Rice	Mds.	1878-79	18,064	1,02,300	1,16,463	4,32,986
					1879-80	60,091	49,534	1,09,625	4,11,169
					1880-81	3,874	28,100	31,974	71,041
Paddy	Mds.	1878-79	1,010	.....	1,010	2,272
					1879-80	49,904	30	49,934	1,12,351
					1880-81	2,604	45	2,649	3,311
Hides of cattle	No.	1878-79	1,944	3,072	5,016	10,659
					1879-80	640	3,944	4,584	10,887
					1880-81	7,664	3,424	11,088	30,492
Liquors	Rs.	1878-79	34,875	.....	.....	34,875
					1879-80	59,085	450	..	60,435
					1880-81	40,860	..	.....	40,860
Metals and manufactures of metals	Mds.	1878-79	7,480	2,045	9,525	1,90,620
					1879-80	6,642	2,231	8,873	2,66,190
					1880-81	1,575	2,383	3,958	61,080
Salt	Mds.	1878-79	11,265	336	11,601	52,204
					1879-80	22,735	649	23,384	1,05,228
					1880-81	11,796	648	12,443	53,661
Oil seeds	Mds.	1878-79	9,773	907	10,680	30,045
					1879-80	10,276	1,636	11,912	40,208
					1880-81	1,653	534	2,187	8,268
Indigo seed	Mds.	1878-79	7,573	749	8,322	60,576
					1879-80	13,211	257	13,468	1,08,544
					1880-81	6,766	1,428	8,194	65,662
Silk, raw	Mds.	1878-79	955	9,175	10,130	50,05,000
					1879-80	145	10,086	10,231	56,27,050
					1880-81	236	8,436	8,672	30,35,230
Stone and marble	Mds.	1878-79	16,772	.....	16,772	50,316
					1879-80	8,784	34	8,818	20,406
					1880-81	101	18	119	367
All other articles	Mds.	1878-79	42,042	20,140	62,182	1,61,852
					1879-80	33,684	10,135	43,819	6,52,646
					1880-81	34,231	18,772	53,003	7,24,616

TIRHOOT STATE RAILWAY.

136. The quantity and value of merchandize conveyed by this line during the past three years, were as follows:—

YEAR.		Downward traffic. Quantity.	Upward traffic. Quantity.	Total.	
				Quantity.	Value.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
1878-79	...	6,19,131	3,60,320	9,79,451	1,40,19,937
1879-80	...	8,77,854	6,74,007	15,51,861	2,22,03,627
1880-81	...	10,55,204	10,19,589	20,74,793	2,70,59,846

137. The quantities carried during the past year are 33·69 per cent. in excess of the figures of 1879-80, and 111·83 per cent. above those of 1878-79. The increase is observable in almost all articles of trade, notably in coal, piece-goods (Indian), indigo, food-grains, iron, salt, oil-seeds, lac, and tobacco; and there can be no doubt that when the line is properly extended it will attract a vast amount of traffic. The following statement shows the quantity and value of the principal staples carried during the past three years:—

1		2	3	4	5
CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.		From Mozufferpore and Durbhunga to Bazidpore.	From Bazidpore to Durbhunga and Mozufferpore.	TOTAL.	
				Quantity.	Value.
					Rs.
Coal and coke	Mds. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	66,070	66,070	41,609
		308	75,870	76,178	52,572
		240	1,33,106	1,33,340	1,00,010
Cotton, raw	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12	4,953	4,965	79,440
		263	13,735	13,998	9,37,968
		429	12,331	12,700	2,16,320
Cotton Piece-goods (European)	Rs. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,000	49,50,040	.....	49,52,040
		85,175	61,22,700	.....	61,57,875
		1,05,450	53,38,050	.....	54,44,400
Ditto (Indian)	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	19,410	8,80,080	.....	8,99,490
		34,020	19,48,950	.....	19,82,070
		60,544	30,00,912	.....	31,21,456
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium	Mds. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	267	499	766	2,75,740
		570	576	1,155	4,33,125
		450	508	958	3,83,200
Indigo	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	13,262	11	13,273	26,54,000
		16,437	65	16,503	45,38,050
		37,393	302	37,695	82,92,000
Gunny-bags	No. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,706	11,158	12,864	2,940
		143,080	598,710	741,790	2,01,343
		146,565	597,975	744,540	2,01,818
Wheat	Mds. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	239	320	559	5,196
		393	3,751	4,144	14,504
		46,074	817	46,891	1,17,227
Gram and pulse	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	30,450	6,063	37,424	1,30,984
		54,318	36,103	91,251	3,07,972
		38,209	1,12,206	1,50,505	3,57,449
Rice	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,04,066	1,156	2,05,222	7,09,582
		2,04,146	17,106	2,21,252	8,20,005
		2,25,713	15,873	2,41,586	5,43,550
Paddy	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	45,095	471	45,566	1,03,873
		6,000	1,014	7,104	15,984
		2,838	424	3,260	4,076
Hides of cattle	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,437	13	4,450	75,650
		81,310	1,022	83,138*	12,89,639
		54,045	988	55,033†	12,65,759
Lac—shell, stick, and other kinds	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	1,039	1,039	20,780
		107	2,793	2,900	87,000
		6	23,011	23,011	8,01,899
Liquors	Rs. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	5,733	5,30,066	.....	5,44,799
		12,780	2,06,740	.....	3,09,310
		9,663	8,27,510	.....	3,87,176
Brass	Mds. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	595	6,007	7,202	2,88,090
		325	10,811	11,136	4,45,440
		1,008	8,026	9,034	3,01,550
Iron	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	485	17,072	18,157	1,45,256
		243	11,925	12,168	97,344
		3,749	37,122	40,871	2,45,226
Ghee	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,810	280	5,070	1,68,240
		8,520	1,101	9,651	5,09,792
		2,088	107	2,285	73,120
Salt	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	1,14,669	1,14,662	5,15,979
		39,881	2,12,247	2,42,128	10,89,576
		26,817	2,78,447	3,00,264	12,94,889
Saltpetre	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	85,319	206	85,525	6,84,200
		1,41,016	225	1,41,745	8,50,470
		1,08,109	183	1,08,292	5,04,336
Linseed	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	65,743	.....	65,743	2,79,408
		1,47,785	64	1,47,849	7,02,783
		2,25,605	026	2,25,631	9,02,332
Mustard-seed	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	64,278	1,023	65,306	2,03,877
		33,289	.....	33,290	1,41,476
		59,871	426	60,297	1,40,070
Indigo-seed	" { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,495	25,458	26,953	2,15,624
		4,891	39,417	44,308	5,54,654
		3,541	49,083	52,624	6,38,192

* Includes horns.

† Ditto skins of sheep, &c.

1	2	3	4	5
CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.	From Mozufferpore and Dur- bhunga to Bazidpore.	From Bazidpore to Durbunra and Mozuffer- pore.	TOTAL.	
			Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.
Betel-nuts Mds. { 1878-79 24 6,474 6,498 1,08,988	1879-80 263 12,728 12,991 2,07,856	1880-81 139 2,783 2,902 43,530		
Spices { 1878-79 17,340 10,647 27,987 1,05,909	1879-80 16,000 14,835 30,901 2,10,307	1880-81 26,290 923 27,213 3,35,872		
Sugar { 1878-79 2,463 3,016 5,479 87,004	1879-80 5,582 11,167 16,729 1,88,201	1880-81 40,777 24 40,801 2,80,806		
Tobacco { 1878-79 87,842 853 88,695 5,76,517	1879-80 1,25,941 2,611 1,28,552 8,35,598	1880-81 24,464 20,956 45,420 1,01,824		
All other articles { 1878-79 34,390 90,183 1,24,573 7,57,329	1879-80 84,575 1,98,709 2,73,284 8,10,891	1880-81		

138. *Cotton Piece-goods.*—The figures under European piece-goods show a decrease of Rs. 7,13,475 in value, as compared with 1879-80, but an increase of Rs. 4,92,360, as compared with 1878-79. This traffic was injuriously affected for several months of the year by the failure of some important native banks. The value of the trade under Indian piece-goods, however, rose from Rs. 8,99,490 in 1878-79 to Rs. 19,82,970 in 1879-80, and Rs. 31,21,456 in 1880-81.

139. *Indigo.*—There was a large increase in this traffic, 37,695 maunds being carried against 16,502 maunds in 1879-80, and 13,273 maunds in 1878-79. Special attention was paid by the railway authorities to the safe transit of indigo, and no delay was allowed to occur in forwarding.

140. *Food-grains.*—The aggregate weight of food-grains was 4,42,242 maunds against 3,23,751 maunds in 1879-80, and 2,88,371 maunds in 1878-79, as shown below:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Wheat	559	4,144	46,891
Gram and pulse	37,424	91,251	1,50,505
Rice	2,05,222	2,21,252	2,41,586
Paddy	45,166	7,104	3,260
Total	2,88,371	3,23,751	4,42,242

Much of this consists of local traffic, the grain being exported from Durbhunga to Somastipore Junction and Dalsing Serai for sale in places near the railway. The whole quantity of food-grains sent to Calcutta from the two districts of Mozufferpore and Durbhunga during the year was only 50,453 maunds, of which 41,928 maunds were carried by rail and the remainder by country boats.

141. *Salt.*—There was an increase from 1,14,662 maunds in 1878-79 to 2,42,128 maunds in 1879-80 and 3,00,264 maunds in 1880-81. The amount of salt carried to Mozufferpore and Durbhunga from Calcutta direct during the past three years was—

	By railway.	By river.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1878-79	81,532	1,70,307	2,51,939
1879-80	1,53,931	1,99,959	3,53,890
1880-81	2,62,343	1,29,862	3,92,205

142. *Saltpetre.*—The figures for the past year show a decrease of 33,453 maunds as compared with 1879-80, but an increase of 22,767 maunds as compared with 1878-79. It is said that several large firms closed business during the year, and that prices were unfavourable to exporters. The quantity of saltpetre

sent to Calcutta from Mozufferpore and Durbhunga was 99,943 maunds during the past year, of which 87,469 maunds were carried by rail and 12,474 maunds by country boats.

143. *Oilseeds*.—The total trade during the past three years, was—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Linseed	65,743	1,47,849	2,26,431
Mustard seed...	65,300	33,289	40,297
Other oil seeds	5,632	.....	417
Total	1,36,681	1,81,138	2,67,145

This increase in the seed traffic is especially satisfactory. The quantities of linseed and mustard seed imported into Calcutta from Tirhoot during the past two years, are shown below :—

		By rail.	By boat.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Linseed ... { 1879-80	...	1,01,978	4,25,884	5,27,862
	{ 1880-81	2,06,552	4,61,154	6,67,706
Mustard seed ... { 1879-80	...	27,255	94,603	1,21,858
	{ 1880-81	38,024	37,525	75,549

144. *Indigo seed*.—The figures show an increase of 9,216 maunds as compared with 1879-80 and of 26,571 maunds as compared with 1878-79, and is attributable to reduction in freight. Almost all the Tirhoot concerns now avail themselves of the railway instead of getting their supplies as before by boat *via* Hajepore.

145. *Tobacco*.—The total quantity carried during the past year was 1,28,552 maunds, against 88,695 maunds in 1879-80 and 46,801 maunds in 1878-79. Tobacco was mostly booked to Bazitpore, and thence carried in boats to Calcutta and to stations on the East Indian Railway.

GYA STATE RAILWAY.

146. The total quantity and value of the trade carried along this line during the past two years, are shown in the following statement :—

YEARS.	TOWARDS GYA.		FROM GYA.		TOTAL.	
	Quantity.		Quantity.		Quantity.	
	Mds.		Mds.		Mds.	
1879-80	5,33,190	7,50,454	12,83,644	1,51,12,237	
1880-81	5,27,927	7,69,956	12,97,883	1,86,95,892	

147. The usual statement showing all the chief articles of trade during the past two years, is subjoined :—

1		2	3	4	5
CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.		Traffic towards Gya.	Traffic from Gya.	TOTAL.	
				Quantity.	Value.
					Rs.
Cotton, raw	Mds. { 1879-80	10,458	108	10,566	1,79,032
	{ 1880-81	13,970	104	14,074	2,39,258
Cotton piece-goods (European)	Rs. { 1879-80	15,58,350	1,19,250	.....	16,77,600
	{ 1880-81	13,68,075	1,34,700	.....	15,02,775
Ditto ditto (Indian)	Rs. { 1879-80	6,30,360	76,770	.....	7,07,130
	{ 1880-81	7,64,320	77,486	.....	8,41,806
Intoxicating drugs other than opium	Mds. { 1879-80	691	125	816	3,00,600
	{ 1880-81	380	96	476	1,82,400
Gunny bags	No. { 1879-80	259,370	33,845	293,195	79,581
	{ 1880-81	276,124	53,974	330,098	89,571
Wheat	Mds { 1879-80	1,007	368	1,435	5,023
	{ 1880-81	44	43,094	43,138	1,07,545
Gram and pulse	Mds. { 1879-80	31,115	14,757	45,872	1,54,818
	{ 1880-81	19,807	54,481	74,548	1,70,576

1	2	3	4	5
CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.	Traffic towards Gya.	Traffic from Gya.	TOTAL.	
			Quantity.	Value.
Rice Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	378 1,388	3,85,051 1,76,595	3,85,429 1,77,993	Rs. 14,45,359 4,00,462
Lac-shell, stick, and other kinds... .. Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	1,493 2,801	7,256 21,827	8,754 24,718	3,06,890 9,47,008
Brass and copper Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	2,604 2,080	16 248	2,620 2,328	1,04,800 93,040
Iron Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	3,180 7,892	2,493 6,057	5,673 14,540	45,384 87,294
Opium Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	2	8,260 12,368	8,261 12,368	66,08,800 96,92,800
Ches Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	1,234 283	5,531 3,808	6,765 4,091	2,16,480 1,30,912
Salt Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	1,78,474 1,55,884	1,362 1,076	1,79,736 1,56,960	8,08,812 6,76,890
Saltpetre Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	54 12	9,017 6,102	9,071 6,114	54,426 48,912
Linseed Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	..... 35	70,927 1,41,209	70,927 1,41,244	3,36,863 6,00,287
Spices Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	14,221 19,765	12,215 7,048	26,436 26,803	1,85,052 1,87,621
Stone Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	11,081 4,666	25,489 24	36,570 4,080	1,09,710 14,040
Sugar Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	12,664 15,075	80,402 1,20,511	93,066 1,35,596	6,97,995 10,16,895
Tobacco Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	30,902 31,114	115 256	31,017 31,370	1,01,610 2,03,905
All other articles Mds. { 1879-80 1880-81	1,08,375 2,17,371	1,23,653 1,70,320	3,22,028 3,87,691	9,77,842 12,35,595

148. It is stated that large quantities of unrefined sugar were carried to Bombay from the Gya district. Although the goods traffic on this Railway is considerable and likely to increase, the most remarkable feature in connection with the line is the heavy coaching traffic. The number of persons carried was 392,968 in 1879-80 and 545,222½ in 1880-81, and the average number carried per mile was 9,565½ against 5,698½ on the East India Railway, 12,042½ on the Eastern Bengal Railway, and 3,016½ on the Northern Bengal State Railway.

CHAPTER III.

TRADE OF LARGE TOWNS AND COMMERCIAL CENTRES.

TRADE OF CALCUTTA.

THE total weight and value of the merchandize imported into, and exported from, Calcutta by internal routes registered during 1880-81, as compared with the figures for the previous two years, are shown as follows:—

SPECIFICATION OF ROUTES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		TOTAL.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.
By country boats ...	1878-79	3,46,18,725	12,66,42,837	69,85,407	4,35,83,203	4,16,04,132
	1879-80	2,79,81,836	12,00,40,724	89,60,512	4,54,43,113	3,98,82,348
	1880-81	3,70,98,748	11,02,95,513	84,31,798	4,36,04,920	4,55,30,544
By inland steamers ...	1878-79	16,09,302	3,21,24,735	5,07,850	1,49,18,426	22,07,152
	1879-80	20,10,007	3,88,61,230	6,13,573	1,19,62,969	26,24,480
	1880-81	22,55,334	3,26,85,334	5,08,796	1,14,06,909	27,84,180
By East Indian Railway...	1878-79	2,56,80,537	20,95,04,010	67,40,401	16,42,31,442	3,24,20,938
	1879-80	2,63,67,199	24,08,19,404	74,84,973	16,84,23,454	3,38,02,172
	1880-81	2,64,63,544	21,08,67,570	70,06,555	16,00,37,900	3,34,09,099
By Eastern Bengal Railway.	1878-79	58,77,483	3,82,29,140	18,74,028	3,82,03,245	77,51,511
	1879-80	63,48,900	4,01,82,829	24,00,030	4,01,63,608	88,09,626
	1880-81	71,50,998	5,27,57,043	25,80,490	4,19,71,848	96,81,488
By South-Eastern State Railway.	1878-79	8,36,074	9,43,143	33,943	81,132	8,70,017
	1879-80	7,57,693	7,92,083	24,630	67,152	7,82,323
	1880-81	8,00,430	6,64,243	00,879	93,189	9,21,300
By road ...	1878-79	85,16,294	2,56,22,140	20,48,543	1,85,44,467	64,04,837
	1879-80	42,02,555	2,59,34,331	22,07,238	1,86,78,047	64,09,793
	1880-81	60,43,040	4,02,23,327	23,45,521	1,33,01,907	79,88,561
Total ...	1878-79	7,22,28,415	43,30,66,314	1,00,90,173	27,33,61,915	9,13,18,587
	1879-80	6,76,60,186	51,06,40,210	2,17,31,558	27,97,38,948	8,94,00,749
	1880-81	7,94,72,092	45,04,92,035	2,08,83,039	27,09,20,828	10,03,55,131
Average of the last three years ...		7,31,23,231	46,87,32,853	2,05,68,256	27,86,75,595	9,38,91,487

COTTON, RAW.

2. The trade in raw cotton between Calcutta and foreign ports shows an increase of Rs. 27,59,750 as compared with 1879-80, and of Rs. 1,44,57,431 as compared with 1878-79. The cotton crop in the Upper Provinces is said to have been much above the average. The amount of raw cotton imported into Calcutta during the past three years is shown below:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail ...	6,10,816	12,98,635	11,71,128
„ sea ...	1,64,829	1,41,603	1,28,349
„ boat ...	73,319	73,784	30,796
„ steamer ...	430	369	6,893
„ road ...	2,038	1,785	4,598
Total ...	8,51,432	15,16,176	13,40,704

3. The quantities carried by rail during the year were for the most part consigned from the following stations:—

Stations.	Districts.	1880-81.	Stations.	Districts.	1880-81.
		Mds.			Mds.
Agra ...	Agra ...	4,83,139	Nasirabad ...	Rajpootana States	31,971
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	3,53,810	Beawari ...	Ditto ...	26,128
Koorjah ...	Bullundshahr...	44,490	Etawah ...	Etawah ...	24,277
Delhi ...	Delhi ...	41,326	Chandowsi ...	Moradabad ...	18,069
Ferozabad ...	Agra ...	38,302	Jubbulpore ...	Jubbulpore ...	10,690

4. The steamer service of the Eastern Bengal Railway carried 12,492 maunds of raw cotton from Naraingunge in Dacca.

5. The total quantity of raw cotton exported from Calcutta by all routes was 12,40,831 maunds, of which 11,94,218 maunds were carried by sea, as shown below :—

Exports by all routes.

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By sea	...	...	4,68,253	11,08,083	11,94,218
„ boat	...	...	20,321	11,480	22,000
„ rail (exclusive of packing weight)	...	...	16,813	9,515	18,570
„ road	...	...	19,257	5,534	5,127
„ steamer	...	...	80	9	16
Total	...	...	5,24,724	11,34,630	12,40,831

6. The sea-borne exports were distributed as follows :—

Exports by sea.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—							
United Kingdom	...	173,157	2,35,686	449,382	6,11,659	463,612	6,31,029
Other ports	...	170,381	2,31,907	358,228	4,87,588	412,085	5,60,991
Total	...	343,538	4,67,593	807,610	10,99,247	875,697	11,91,923
To Indian Ports—							
Bombay and other							
Indian ports	...	485	660	6,492	8,836	1,686	2,295
GRAND TOTAL	...	344,023	4,68,253	814,102	11,08,083	877,383	11,94,218

7. The excess of imports over exports amounts to 99,933 maunds, Quantity not exported before the close of the year. against 3,81,546 maunds in 1879-80 and 3,26,708 maunds in 1878-79.

COTTON TWIST AND YARN.

8. There has been a large increase in the imports of these goods into Calcutta from foreign ports, the total value being Rs. 1,39,20,593, against Rs. 97,55,635 in 1879-80, and Rs. 1,05,71,836 in 1878-79. The supply received last year was, however, much in excess of actual requirements, and according to the Customs returns the stocks of grey twist and yarn rose from 1,167 bales in December 1879, to 3,128 bales in December 1880, or nearly one month's imports at the average rate of the year.

9. The sea imports of these goods of European manufacture into Calcutta during the past three years, were obtained from the following sources :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHENCE IMPORTED.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	lb.	Mds.	lb.	Mds.	lb.	Mds.
From Foreign Ports—						
United Kingdom	12,367,558	1,50,179	11,900,650	1,44,626	15,018,819	1,93,468
Other foreign ports	412,196	5,000	245,566	2,960	244,456	2,971
Total of Foreign Ports	12,769,754	1,55,188	12,146,222	1,47,586	15,263,275	1,96,439
From Indian Ports—						
Bombay	1,390	17	11,300	137	101,300	1,281
British Burma	12,215	148	14,220	173	14,545	176
Madras	17,710	215	36,000	437	9,726	118
Other Indian ports	550	7	230	3	8,700	106
Total of Interport trade	31,865	387	61,750	750	134,271	1,681
GRAND TOTAL	12,801,619	1,55,575	12,207,972	1,48,336	15,397,546	1,98,080

Exports by all routes.

10. The amount of twist and yarn exported from Calcutta during the past three years, was :—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By Rail	1,58,702	1,58,574	1,42,550
„ Boat	27,821	46,358	50,754
„ Sea	41,889	48,463	50,053
„ Steamer	12,953	8,886	11,972
„ Road	28,549	11,077	10,581
Total	2,69,914	2,73,358	2,65,910

11. The quantities exported by internal routes were sent to the following provinces :—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Into Bengal	1,36,589	1,35,410	1,34,393
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	32,625	31,176	30,084
„ Punjab	21,499	25,699	25,604
„ Behar	26,597	20,993	12,831
„ Assam	3,721	4,213	5,594
„ Central Provinces	2,463	2,614	3,631
„ Chota Nagpore	3,596	3,725	2,072
„ Rajpootana States	309	631	1,441
„ Bombay	181	406	129
„ Orissa	355	28	78
Total	2,28,025	2,24,895	2,15,857

Besides these supplies the quantity of country-made twist and yarn shown separately in the returns of the East Indian Railway from July 1880 to March 1881, amounts to 17,511 maunds, consigned for the most part to Bengal (8,467 maunds), Behar (6,807 maunds) and to the North-Western Provinces (2,112 maunds).

12. The exports by sea were distributed as follows :—

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
To Orissa Ports ...	1,468,750	17,849	1,804,735	21,933	1,698,575	20,642
„ Madras	377,537	4,588	859,961	10,451	1,250,098	15,192
„ British Burma ...	1,363,852	16,575	1,090,031	13,247	932,941	11,338
„ Chittagong	155,280	1,887	150,825	1,833	176,583	2,146
„ Bombay and other						
Indian ports ...	16,800	204	16,220	197	27,200	331
„ Foreign ports ...	61,679	786	66,014	802	33,250	404
Total	3,440,898	41,889	3,987,786	48,463	4,118,647	50,053

13. The river marts which imported the largest quantity during the year were Ghattal (7,223 maunds), Jhalokati in Backergunge (7,117 maunds), Midnapore (4,614 maunds), Bhanga in Furreedpore (4,388 maunds), and Santipore (3,660 maunds). According to the canal returns, the importation of twist and yarn produced in the cotton mills on the banks of the Hooghly river into the different

Principal river marts.

marts in Midnapore district is 48,539 maunds, so that the aggregate imports of that district amount to 62,453 maunds, as detailed below :—

	European twist.			Indian twist.			Total.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghatal ...	3,165	3,753	7,223	40,090	38,782	43,852	43,255	42,535	51,075
Midnapore ...	3,117	4,757	4,614	1,698	7,623	4,686	4,815	12,380	9,300
Other places	1,373	1,585	2,077	2,815	2,334	1	4,188	3,919	2,078
Total ...	7,655	10,095	13,914	44,603	48,739	48,539	52,258	58,834	62,453

14. In return for twist, Calcutta imported a large amount of country-made piece-goods from the Midnapore district, as shown in the following statement :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
NAMES OF MART IN MIDNAPORE.	COTTON TWIST AND YARN EXPORTED FROM CALCUTTA.						HAND-MADE PIECE-GOODS IMPORTED INTO CALCUTTA.		
	Quantity.			Value.			Value.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ghatal ...	43,255	42,535	51,075	16,24,700	15,66,315	20,04,315	2,03,020	5,10,420	5,21,500
Midnapore ...	4,815	12,380	9,300	2,77,020	5,76,010	4,63,020	13,160	1,000	1,560
Other places ...	4,188	3,919	2,078	1,94,635	2,19,715	1,35,010	1,18,929	2,500	.....
Total ...	52,258	58,834	62,453	20,96,955	23,62,040	26,03,275	3,35,148	6,22,920	6,23,060

15. After Midnapore, the import of twist and yarn was largest into the districts of Nuddea (26,337 maunds), Dacca (20,867 maunds), and Furreedpore (14,776 maunds).

Principal railway stations.

16. The list below shows the principal railway stations to which twist and yarn was carried from

Calcutta :—

Name of Station.	In what district.	1880-81.	Name of Station.	In what district.	1880-81.
		Mds.			Mds.
Umritsur ...	Umritsur ...	10,225	Tari Ghát ...	Ghazipore ...	3,702
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	7,072	Kishengunge ...	Nuddea ...	3,698
Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	5,426	Chogda ...	Ditto ...	3,342
Jullunder City ...	Jullunder ...	5,134	Jubbulpore ...	Jubbulpore	3,324
Raneegunge ...	Burdwan ...	5,084	Cocmercolly ...	Nuddea ...	3,103
Delhi ...	Delhi ...	4,806	Akberpore ...	Sultanpore	3,018
Goalundo ...	Furreedpore	4,377			

17. The steamer services of the Railway Companies supplied Dacca with 12,004 maunds of twist during the year. The other marts importing largely are Serajgunge (5,059 maunds), Caragola (2,314 maunds), and Naraingunge (1,880 maunds).

COTTON PIECE-GOODS.

18. Under the orders of the Government of India, the traffic returns of the East India Railway regarding piece-goods have been greatly improved, and they now distinguish between goods of foreign importation and those manufactured in this country, but complete figures in respect of them for the whole period will not be available until next year. These returns still show the quantities in maunds, but the figures of the past year represent the net weight, after making the requisite deductions on account of the weight of packing, as explained in paragraph 35, page 53 of the last report. The average price of a maund of piece-goods in Bengal was ascertained last year to be 75 rupees, and that rate has been adopted in this report for the conversion of quantities by weight into quantities by value in respect of the rail-borne exports. The following statement shows the piece-goods trade of Calcutta, month by month, during the past three years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
MONTHS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.							Exports by sea.	Grand total of exports.
		INLAND EXPORTS.								
		By E. I. Railway.	By R. B. Railway.	By river steamers.	By boat.	By road.	Total.			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
April	1878-79 96,66,505 1879-80 90,03,004 1880-81 95,91,913	79,29,922 1,09,35,643 1,14,30,682	16,39,520 17,15,325 14,57,025	5,77,820 4,02,830 2,89,717	92,555 1,28,100 94,609	3,47,403 2,74,983 2,68,921	1,05,87,270 1,35,17,187 1,35,40,904	7,20,666 2,84,732 5,18,097	1,13,13,886 1,38,03,919 1,40,08,701	
May	1878-79 80,20,526 1879-80 78,41,355 1880-81 81,08,308	92,23,867 1,12,75,820 69,13,834	21,48,000 18,50,447 18,60,010	3,63,010 4,22,700 2,36,538	1,80,197 99,311 1,22,020	3,93,822 3,50,319 2,55,072	1,23,08,916 1,39,04,577 93,88,080	7,03,621 3,93,281 4,54,378	1,30,12,537 1,44,01,554 98,22,454	
June	1878-79 48,30,221 1879-80 68,24,171 1880-81 1,02,41,753	35,80,003 41,03,060 56,87,559	15,85,000 14,60,044 18,11,024	4,36,500 3,43,715 3,63,902	1,66,010 93,269 1,65,257	3,51,577 2,18,598 2,05,433	61,20,050 63,10,490 82,38,565	3,63,328 3,20,197 5,54,865	64,83,378 65,30,087 87,02,730	
July	1878-79 65,91,737 1879-80 66,00,543 1880-81 94,97,834	43,30,372 44,01,676 59,61,186	14,40,570 12,88,631 15,41,175	2,07,675 2,58,072 3,16,106	1,16,404 94,200 92,163	2,84,902 1,86,065 1,72,010	63,88,983 62,29,844 83,53,840	6,05,785 4,72,065 3,92,282	69,94,708 67,02,569 87,76,131	
August	1878-79 88,02,308 1879-80 74,18,408 1880-81 1,25,30,413	30,50,188 34,35,634 38,42,710	18,25,600 15,06,592 20,46,788	12,10,121 3,80,410 6,88,800	79,226 60,269 1,12,371	2,05,173 1,22,989 1,23,137	72,70,308 55,05,803 67,13,806	5,77,819 4,71,362 3,95,593	78,48,127 59,77,255 71,09,539	
September	1878-79 84,85,199 1879-80 1,13,75,273 1880-81 1,10,57,064	85,80,060 61,20,467 1,01,61,525	27,21,580 37,20,904 47,11,875	10,07,486 7,79,094 7,95,102	1,06,841 1,72,890 2,40,995	2,37,977 1,44,211 1,66,992	1,26,62,944 99,37,642 1,00,85,480	1,85,215 4,06,016 4,35,661	1,28,48,189 1,63,44,518 1,65,21,150	
October	1878-79 1,14,50,252 1879-80 75,64,267 1880-81 1,12,62,132	80,10,625 66,61,340 1,00,92,900	15,04,500 22,32,978 16,19,550	8,05,034 3,47,280 3,65,674	60,859 1,26,271 1,26,811	2,69,543 1,94,795 2,01,585	1,16,41,158 1,15,02,070 1,23,90,540	5,60,703 4,02,465 3,70,185	1,22,01,861 1,19,65,135 1,27,09,720	
November	1878-79 77,30,492 1879-80 1,20,08,000 1880-81 1,08,30,953	72,66,446 96,05,463 1,00,27,425	31,76,080 31,34,850 33,96,876	9,74,355 9,14,320 6,66,235	90,804 2,01,057 2,46,043	2,03,331 1,38,949 2,63,584	1,17,11,076 1,40,69,029 1,46,08,784	6,25,053 4,45,063 6,50,468	1,23,36,129 1,46,15,612 1,71,25,222	
December	1878-79 60,97,039 1879-80 82,78,674 1880-81 1,15,08,030	81,00,242 92,60,580 93,71,175	25,06,400 29,09,531 20,27,003	5,19,560 5,46,932 6,18,179	65,660 1,15,512 1,48,352	2,42,570 2,39,571 2,40,124	1,14,34,437 1,30,41,052 1,30,14,193	3,93,093 5,79,289 5,63,039	1,18,28,435 1,36,20,311 1,35,77,234	
January	1878-79 70,87,144 1879-80 75,30,759 1880-81 1,23,91,173	80,41,508 69,92,446 82,70,025	19,81,280 20,22,300 22,72,050	5,92,370 3,58,131 3,68,087	80,979 1,26,894 3,07,176	1,04,092 2,01,158 2,10,077	1,08,90,310 96,04,660 1,14,18,315	3,83,588 4,73,004 3,68,918	1,12,73,907 1,00,77,073 1,18,07,243	
February	1878-79 46,42,844 1879-80 76,50,817 1880-81 1,10,99,097	77,03,711 77,44,056 83,58,460	21,16,960 17,72,288 20,23,050	5,66,145 3,63,683 3,06,115	90,100 1,04,351 1,64,531	1,00,560 1,87,818 1,90,563	1,07,57,482 1,01,72,906 1,10,43,609	4,04,766 4,71,432 4,25,064	1,11,62,248 1,06,44,128 1,11,80,673	
March	1878-79 58,74,978 1879-80 1,05,33,079 1880-81 1,16,32,364	91,48,038 84,36,879 78,44,475	18,35,540 15,65,750 23,30,025	3,52,940 2,58,000 1,70,578	80,699 1,10,148 2,17,582	2,84,664 2,33,960 2,56,035	1,17,02,381 1,04,02,827 1,08,28,593	4,11,213 6,03,711 5,63,189	1,21,13,624 1,12,06,008 1,13,11,784	
Add difference between the monthly and quarterly returns of the E. I. Railway.	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	8,32,590 65,914 61,004	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	8,32,590 65,918 64,904	..... ..... .....	8,32,590 65,918 64,904
Total	1878-79 8,42,57,196 1879-80 10,31,09,730 1880-81 13,09,02,204	8,77,00,291 8,99,80,103 9,80,36,700	2,44,81,090 2,61,78,897 2,79,88,210	77,03,016 54,55,997 50,69,423	12,10,387 14,52,383 20,46,838	32,05,589 25,71,034 25,53,742	12,43,07,673 12,46,19,494 13,60,94,913	59,41,815 53,27,617 56,37,728	13,02,49,088 1,50,46,121 14,12,32,617	

19. The increase in the importation of foreign piece-goods during the past year is very large, amounting to Rs. 2,78,52,474 in value, as compared with 1879-80, and Rs. 4,67,05,009 as compared with 1878-79. The different places from which the supply was derived are—

				Imports by sea.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Foreign ports—						
United Kingdom	...	...	...	8,36,50,189	10,20,74,410	12,96,96,984
Other Foreign ports	...	...	...	1,70,464	4,43,712	4,99,081
Total of Foreign trade	...	...	...	8,38,20,653	10,25,18,122	13,01,96,065
Indian ports—						
Bombay	...	...	...	2,88,217	4,74,019	5,82,363
Madras	...	...	...	1,13,725	59,137	86,995
Other ports in Madras	...	...	...	5,728	2,134	4,830
British Burma	...	...	...	23,659	53,497	1,38,440
Other Indian ports	...	...	...	5,213	2,791	3,511
Total of Interport trade	...	...	...	4,36,542	5,91,608	7,66,139
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	8,42,57,195	10,31,09,730	13,09,62,204

20. It will be seen that the increase last year in the total trade was 27·01 per cent. as compared with 1879-80, while the import from the United Kingdom is 27·06 per cent. above the previous year's supply, and 55·05 per cent. over that of 1878-79. The Collector of Customs makes the following extract from the review of the *Manchester Guardian* regarding the trade in cotton piece-goods for the year 1880:—

"The most prominent and also the most encouraging feature in the course of the Manchester market for cotton goods during the past year has been the large amount of goods and yarns taken off by India. With very little intermission Calcutta has continued, to the surprise of most persons engaged in trading thither, to take off enormous quantities of cloth, demand usually slackening, however, whenever any attempt to raise prices was made. Never before in any single year has India absorbed so large a quantity of cotton goods. The main cause of the large export to India is undoubtedly the partial exhaustion of stocks in the bazaars and the households of the country, which occurred in consequence of famine. Sooner or later the gap thus created will be filled up, and already some merchants are beginning to think that this stage has nearly been reached."

He adds—

"Of piece-goods, grey and white, there has no doubt been an enormous increase of consumption, for, not only have the heavy imports been absorbed, but the stocks held at the end of 1879 have, in the case of almost all descriptions, been largely reduced. The opinion expressed last year that this market could probably take at least 70 millions of yards of plain cottons monthly in times of prosperity has been fully supported by the operations of the year, and even that liberal estimate has been exceeded, for the figures now submitted show an average monthly importation of over 76 millions of yards of plain cottons, against little more than 62 millions per month in 1879-80. The despatches of cotton piece-goods by East Indian Railway from Howrah to the North-West during 1880 show, as compared with 1879, an increase of 3,479 packages, or about 5 per cent. only, but those to the Punjab show an increase of 13,258 packages, or more than 25 per cent. Despatches from Bombay are given in maunds in the Jubbulpore returns, and show a falling off to both districts, so that the Bombay market has not apparently offered the same inducement that was noticed last year. The figures for the Bengal Railways show that despatches for the Eastern Bengal Line in 1880 were about 13,000 maunds (or 10 per cent.) above those for 1879, while those for the Northern Bengal were a trifle lower. With reference to coloured and printed goods, no reliable information regarding stocks is available. The imports are more than 50 per cent. in excess of 1879-80, and though there has been a very large off-take, it is generally believed that the demand has been more than met, and that stocks, especially of the latter (printed goods), have accumulated to a considerable extent in both the up-country bazaars and Calcutta."

21. The total value of cotton piece-goods of Indian manufacture imported into Calcutta by sea was Rs. 21,10,475, against Rs. 28,16,816 in 1879-80, and Rs. 25,06,804 in 1878-79. These came chiefly from Bombay, which also sent Rs. 2,150 worth of these goods by rail to Calcutta, against Rs. 23,925 in 1879-80 and Rs. 9,280 in 1878-79. The aggregate registered imports of piece-goods of power-loom manufacture, therefore, amount to Rs. 13,30,74,829, against Rs. 13,59,49,471 in 1879-80, and Rs. 8,67,73,279 in 1878-79.

Exports.

22. The total value of piece-goods exported from Calcutta was—

	1878-79. Rs.	1879-80. Rs.	1880-81. Rs.
(1) By internal routes	12,43,07,873	12,46,19,404	13,56,94,913
(2) By sea	59,41,815	53,27,017	55,37,728
(3) Indian piece-goods exported by the East Indian Railway from July 1880 to March 1881 ... ..	.....	.....	5,79,898
Total	<u>13,02,49,688</u>	<u>12,99,46,421</u>	<u>14,18,12,539</u>

23. The distribution of these exports, province by province, is shown in the following statement :—

Exports from Calcutta.			
	1878-79. Rs.	1879-80. Rs.	1880-81. Rs.
To Bengal	3,95,59,189	3,72,66,411	4,08,23,674
„ Bihar	3,41,06,904	3,20,82,795	3,43,10,198
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	2,73,42,242	2,79,08,979	3,12,71,352
„ Punjab	1,55,13,221	1,94,90,753	2,18,08,066
„ Assam	42,66,209	39,45,490	36,80,928
„ Rajpootana States	13,03,689	14,79,076	14,90,478
„ Chota Nagpore	11,85,954	13,30,061	14,30,694
„ Central Provinces	6,68,712	9,43,140	12,93,659
„ Bombay	3,40,414	1,67,389	1,65,762
„ Nizam's Territory	17,279	.....	.....
„ Orissa	4,060	5,310	.....
Total of Inland Export	12,43,07,873	12,46,19,404	13,62,74,811
Add exports by sea to Chittagong, Orissa, and other Indian and Foreign ports	59,41,815	53,27,017	55,37,728
GRAND TOTAL	<u>13,02,49,688</u>	<u>12,99,46,421</u>	<u>14,18,12,539</u>

24. As compared with 1879-80 the exports show an advance of Rs. 1,18,66,118, or 9·13 per cent.

25. If 25 per cent. be added to the imports by sea on account of under-statement of values, duty, insurance, landing charges, &c., &c., as on previous occasions, the total of the year's traffic would amount to Rs. 16,63,42,999. Of this, Rs. 14,18,12,539 represents the value of goods exported during the year as shown above. From the balance of Rs. 2,45,30,460, 25 lakhs must be deducted for the metropolitan consumption, and the result would then be a surplus of imports over exports to the value of Rs. 2,20,30,460. It is well known that there were extremely heavy stocks on hand in Calcutta at the close of 1880-81.

26. The total value of piece-goods imported into the different divisions of the Bengal Province from Calcutta is shown below :—

Trade of Bengal. Imports.

	1878-79. Rs.	1879-80. Rs.	1880-81. Rs.
Burdwan Division (excluding Howrah) ...	59,00,547	48,93,372	53,00,714
Presidency Division (excluding Calcutta and Suburbs)	1,17,96,866	1,06,36,629	1,10,06,569
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division ...	1,01,96,248	1,07,52,419	99,71,780
Dacca Division	1,13,40,410	1,08,33,675	1,40,51,332
Chittagong Division	13,02,001	14,07,012	16,59,769
Chota Nagpore Division	11,85,954	13,30,061	14,30,694
Indian piece-goods consigned to Bengal Block from July 1880 to March 1881 ...	.....	.....	2,60,408
Total	<u>4,17,22,026</u>	<u>3,98,53,168</u>	<u>4,36,81,266</u>
Deduct discrepancy between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway ... ..	.....	525	445
Net exports from Calcutta	<u>4,17,22,026</u>	<u>3,98,52,643</u>	<u>4,36,80,821</u>

27. The increase in the total trade amounts to Rs 38,28,178 as compared with 1879-80. It will be seen that the proportion of increase was largest in the supply sent to the Dacca Division. The imports of piece-goods by rail into Bengal from places beyond its limits, were—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Behar	1,54,911	1,43,966	1,57,576
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	1,27,085	76,366	35,743
„ Punjab	1,571	2,014	1,204
„ Rajpootana ... ..	.....	48,737	2,494
„ Central Provinces ... ..	.....	210	344
„ Bombay	1,197	27,910	.....
Total ...	<u>2,84,764</u>	<u>2,99,223</u>	<u>1,97,361</u>

Besides these, the imports by other sources in connection with the Bengal trade, are—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Imports into Chittagong from foreign ports, and ports of India other than Calcutta ...	2,87,250	1,43,644	3,55,013
Country-made piece-goods imported into Midnapore	<u>11,41,759</u>	<u>8,25,568</u>	<u>4,04,729</u>
Total ...	<u>14,29,009</u>	<u>9,69,212</u>	<u>7,59,742</u>

28. The aggregate value of imports into Bengal therefore amounts to Rs. 4,46,37,924, against Rs. 4,11,21,078 in 1879-80.

Exports.

29. The total value of piece-goods exported from Bengal by rail and by land, is shown below:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
To Howrah (by rail) ...	24,460	19,635	23,525
„ Behar (do.) ...	96,791	75,665	63,446
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh (do.) ...	37,998	15,778	29,865
„ Punjab (do.) ...	6,732	2,805	1,846
„ Rajpootana (do.) ...	1,421	2,595	1,791
„ Central Provinces (do.) ...	449	351	161
„ Bombay (do.) ...	.....	701	150
„ Nepal (by land) ...	<u>7,86,125</u>	<u>6,21,124</u>	<u>10,64,173</u>
Total ...	<u>9,53,976</u>	<u>7,38,654</u>	<u>11,84,957</u>

30. The excess of imports over exports amounts therefore to Rs. 4,34,52,967, which, among a population of 39,826,720 souls, would give an average consumption of Re. 1-1-6 per head.

Comparison of imports with exports.

Trade of Behar. Imports.

31. The amount of piece-goods sent to Behar from Calcutta is shown below, division by division:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Patna Division	2,22,24,778	2,16,98,065	2,39,86,231
Bhagulpore ditto	1,18,82,126	1,03,10,105	1,00,37,470
Indian piece-goods consigned to Behar Block from July 1880 to March 1881 ...	.....	.....	2,16,548
Add discrepancy between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway ... ..	.....	74,625	69,949
Total ...	<u>3,41,06,904</u>	<u>3,20,82,795</u>	<u>3,43,10,198</u>

32. The increase amounts to Rs. 22,27,403, or 6·94 per cent. as compared with 1879-80. The imports by rail from places other than Calcutta, are:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Bengal	96,791	75,665	63,446
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	8,98,273	7,56,228	7,32,894
„ Punjab	19,149	13,324	11,156
„ Rajpootana	299	5,750	4,902
„ Central Provinces... ..	13,641	421	3,560
„ Bombay	<u>2,10,787</u>	<u>80,223</u>	<u>90,828</u>
Total ...	<u>12,37,940</u>	<u>9,31,611</u>	<u>9,08,786</u>

33. The total registered imports therefore amount to Rs. 3,52,16,984, against Rs. 3,30,14,406 in 1879-80 and Rs. 3,53,44,844 in 1878-79.

Exports.

34. The value of piece-goods exported from Behar by rail and land during the past three years,

is shown below:—

		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
To Calcutta	(by rail)	... 2,13,105	1,32,606	1,44,946
„ Bengal	(ditto)	... 1,54,911	1,43,967	1,57,576
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	(ditto)	... 2,06,074	2,09,183	2,16,224
„ Punjab	(ditto)	... 30,892	54,557	26,478
„ Rajpootana	(ditto)	... 4,039	7,293	2,680
„ Central Provinces	(ditto)	... 12,193	4,488	5,270
„ Bombay	(ditto)	... 71,883	4,979	3,562
„ Nepal	(by land)	... 11,01,871	11,02,994	11,61,736
Total		.. 17,94,968	16,60,067	17,18,472

35. If exports are deducted from imports, the value of piece-goods left for consumption in Behar is Rs. 3,34,98,512. This would give a rate of Re. 1-7-5 per head on a population of 22,911,134 souls.

Trade of Orissa.

36. The imports of piece-goods into Orissa are—

		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Calcutta	... ..	8,30,959	11,06,593	10,06,061
„ Other Indian ports	... ..	12,977	950	3,447
Total		8,43,936	11,07,543	10,09,508

37. The exports from this province amount to Rs. 1,609, and the balance, amounting to Rs. 10,07,899, gives the average local consumption at annas 3 pies 1 per head of the population (5,184,066) per annum.

38. The importation of piece-goods into Assam from Calcutta amounts to Rs. 36,80,928 in value, against Rs. 39,45,490 in 1879-80, and Rs. 42,66,209 in 1878-79.

Trade of Assam with Calcutta

39. The statements below show the piece-goods trade between the Bengal Presidency and the Upper Provinces during the past three years:—

Trade of Bengal with Upper Provinces.

From		IMPORTS INTO BEHAR.			
		Into Calcutta.	Into Bengal.	Into Behar.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1878-79	... 5,57,784	1,27,045	8,98,273	15,83,142
	1879-80	... 5,72,781	76,366	7,56,228	14,05,375
	1880-81	... 6,75,806	35,743	7,32,891	14,44,443
Punjab	1878-79	... 40,467	1,571	19,149	61,187
	1879-80	... 28,120	2,034	13,324	43,478
	1880-81	... 29,178	1,204	11,156	41,538
Rajpootana	1878-79	... 7,330	.....	299	7,629
	1879-80	... 4,418	48,737	5,750	58,905
	1880-81	... 22,102	2,494	4,902	29,498
Central Provinces	1878-79	... 972	.....	12,641	13,613
	1879-80	... 1,893	210	421	2,524
	1880-81	... 602	344	3,560	4,506
Bombay	1878-79	... 8,677	1,197	2,10,787	2,20,631
	1879-80	... 22,370	27,910	80,223	1,30,503
	1880-81	... 43,950	.....	90,828	1,34,778
Total	1878-79	... 6,15,230	1,29,853	11,41,149	18,86,232
	1879-80	... 6,29,582	1,55,257	8,55,946	16,40,785
	1880-81	... 7,71,638	39,785	8,13,340	16,54,763

EXPORTS FROM HENGAL.							
			From Calcutta.	From Bengal.	From Behar.	Total.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	{	1878-79	...	2,73,42,242	37,998	2,06,074	2,75,86,314
		1879-80	...	2,79,08,979	15,778	2,09,183	2,81,33,940
		1880-81	...	3,12,71,352	29,865	2,16,224	3,15,17,441
Punjab	{	1878-79	...	1,55,13,221	6,732	30,892	1,55,50,845
		1879-80	...	1,94,90,753	2,805	54,557	1,95,48,115
		1880-81	...	2,18,08,066	1,846	26,478	2,18,36,390
Rajpootana	{	1878-79	...	13,03,689	1,421	4,039	13,09,149
		1879-80	...	14,79,076	2,595	7,293	14,88,964
		1880-81	...	14,90,478	1,791	2,680	14,94,949
Central Provinces	{	1878-79	...	6,68,712	449	12,193	6,81,354
		1879-80	...	9,43,140	351	4,488	9,47,979
		1880-81	...	12,93,659	161	5,270	12,99,090
Bombay	{	1878-79	...	3,40,414	...	71,883	4,12,297
		1879-80	...	1,67,389	701	4,079	1,73,069
		1880-81	...	1,65,762	150	3,565	1,69,477
Nizam's territory	{	1878-79	...	17,279	...	...	17,279
		1879-80	...	.....	...	...	.....
		1880-81	...	.....	...	...	.....
Total	{	1878-79	...	4,51,85,557	46,600	3,25,081	4,55,57,238
		1879-80	...	4,99,89,337	22,230	2,80,500	5,02,92,067
		1880-81	...	5,60,29,317	33,813	2,54,217	5,63,17,347

40. The following statement shows the principal descriptions of cotton
Quality of piece-goods imported into Calcutta. piece-goods imported from foreign ports into Calcutta during the past three years:—

				Percentage.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Grey jacconets	...	...	...	4.08	3.02	4.6
„ shirtings	...	...	...	37.88	44.21	38.0
„ madapollams	...	...	...	3.23	3.66	.....
„ dhooties	...	...	...	17.51	11.11	14.3
White jacconets	...	...	...	3.19	4.09	.....
„ mulls	...	...	...	3.30	4.83	5.1
Coloured, printed, or dyed prints and chintz	...	...	...	4.08	4.91	6.9
„ cambrics	...	...	...	3.00	4.00	4.0
All other sorts of piece-goods	...	...	...	23.73	21.17	27.1
Total				100	100	100

41. The statement below shows the proportion in which the different sorts of piece-goods were imported into some of the Bengal districts during 1880-81:

APPROXIMATE PERCENTAGE WHICH EACH DESCRIPTION OF IMPORTED PIECE-GOODS BEARS TO THE TOTAL TRADE.										
NAMES OF DISTRICTS.	Grey jacconets.	Grey shirtings.	Grey madapol- lams.	Grey dhooties.	White jacconets.	White mulls.	Coloured printed or dyed cambrics.*	Print or chintz.	All other sorts of piece-goods.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Burdwan, Baneeungunge	18	40	5	18	3	2	25	.....	12.5	100.00
Beerbhoom, Cynthoa	2.6	20.4	1.1	50.2	1.3	2.4	3.7	3.7	5.5	100.00
Midnapore	0	30	5	30	3	4	.....	.....	20	100.00
Howrah	4.67	.....	11.21	82.80	.....	4.60	.....	.....	46.74	100.00
Dinapore	5	20	25	30	5	.....	.....	3	13	100.00
Rajshahye	13.53	40.07	.....	19.99	.....	10.66	.....	.....	9.96	100.00
Buckergunge	0	53	0	16.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.5	100.00
Mynensing	10.43	20.46	9.02	9.35	5.13	5.11	2.90	5.49	36.73	100.00
Mozufferpore	8	47.02	5.1	5.7	4.8	4.55	4.8	4.9	5.83	100.00
Baran	8	45	.....	.....	7	11	5	10	11	100.00
Chumparan	5.83	48.33	3.0	2.58	5	5.83	5.3	5.83	18.55	100.00
Cuttack	8.4	.....	7.4	35.5	1.4	2.0	.....	.....	48.74	100.00
Hazaribagh	3.6	42.3	10.0	5.7	7.0	5.0	3.8	4.9	14.8	100.00
Lohardugga	3	40	5	25	2	4	3	5	11	100.00
Total	7.13	32.53	7.56	20.17	2.07	5.08	2.81	2.96	19.37	100.00

42. The information regarding the prices per piece or pair of the different sorts of piece-goods, furnished by the local officers during the year, is shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NAMES OF DISTRICTS.	PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL SORTS OF PIECE-GOODS RULING IN THE INTERIOR OF BENGAL.							
	Grey jaconets per piece.	Grey shirtings per piece.	Grey madapollams per piece.	Grey dhooties per pair.	White jaconets per piece.	White mulls per piece.	Coloured, printed, or dyed cambrics per piece.	REMARKS.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Burdwan	2 11 0	3 14 0	4 9 0	2 4 0	5 4 0	3 4 0	4 0 0	
Midnapore	3 0 0	3 0 0	1 4 0	0 12 0	3 2 0	2 0 0	.....
Jessore	1 8 0	3 8 0	1 12 0	2 0 0	3 8 0	.....	3 0 0	
	2 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	2 8 0	4 8 0		3 8 0	
Dinapore	1 8 0	1 2 0	2 12 0	0 4 0	2 0 0	1 9 0	Per yard.	
	to	to	to	to	to	to	0 2 0	
Noakholly	4 8 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	2 8 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	to	
	2 8 0	4 0 0	3 11 0	0 12 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	0 4 0	
Monghyr	Per yard.		Per yard.		Per yard.	Per yard.	Per yard.	
	0 1 6	.....	0 1 0	0 8 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	
	to		to	to	to	to	to	
	0 8 0		0 2 0	4 0 0	1 0 0	0 5 0		
Cuttack	Per piece.		Per piece.		Per piece.	Per piece.	Per piece.	
	2 8 0	.....	.....	.....	2 12 0	2 8 0	.....
	to				to	to		
	3 0 0				10 0 0	7 8 0		
Lohardugga	3 14 0	3 14 0	1 8 0	0 12 0	3 14 0	2 0 0	1 4 0	
	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	
	6 0 0	8 0 0	2 12 0	1 6 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	

43. Last year the Bowreah Mill manufactured only mule yarn, and no progress of local manufacture by steam and by hand. mention is made of its having produced any cloth whatever. The Commissioner of the Burdwan Division remarks that small quantities of cotton are grown in Bankoora and other districts, and that a little cotton cloth is still produced by native weavers here and there. He adds:—"It is only made for local consumption, and would be entirely driven out of the market by the Manchester goods, were these latter free from size and other tricks whereby a thin, poor stuff is made to look strong and good." No separate account has been furnished of the progress of local manufacture in the Midnapore district, but the imports of cotton twist and yarn amounted to 62,453 maunds during the year, against 58,834 maunds in the previous year, while under cotton piece-goods the imports showed a decrease of Rs. 3,99,631 in value. On the other hand the value of Indian piece-goods imported into Calcutta from Midnapore showed a trifling increase, being Rs. 5,23,060 against Rs. 5,22,920 in 1879-80. The Commissioner of the Presidency Division writes:—

"Coarse cloth, which was formerly manufactured for the use of agricultural classes, is now a rarity, having for years been displaced by the use of European and American bordered and unbordered shirtings, which are now exposed for sale in small village markets. The celebrated looms of Santipore, noted for the manufacture of cotton piece-goods of the finest texture, have suffered greatly on account of the importation of machine-made piece-goods. Many of the weavers of Santipore, like all other weavers of Bengal unskilled in the use of machinery, have found it impossible to compete with the cheap fabrics of Manchester, and have consequently given up the loom for some other occupation."

INDIGO.

44. The outturn of indigo was unusually large, and although prices were low, averaging, according to the customs return, only Rs. 220 per maund, against Rs. 275 in 1879-80, and Rs. 200 in 1878-79, the total value of the trade from Calcutta was Rs. 84,44,755 above that of 1879-80, and Rs. 60,36,580 above that of 1878-79.

Imports by internal routes.

below :—

45. The total quantity of indigo imported into Calcutta during the past three years, is shown

		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By East Indian Railway	...	93,917	59,029	1,13,418
„ Eastern Bengal Railway	...	8,138	8,218	9,635
„ Boat	...	2,967	2,812	5,437
„ Sea	...	137	683	563
„ Road	...	16	4	34
Total	...	1,05,175	70,746	1,29,087

46. The sources of supply, province by province, are :—

		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	...	43,714	33,465	71,745
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	49,545	24,974	40,918
„ Bengal	...	11,754	11,479	15,755
„ Other places	...	102	828	669
Total	...	1,05,175	70,746	1,29,087

Exports by sea.

statement :—

47. The destination of the indigo exported by sea from Calcutta, is shown in the following

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
United Kingdom	...	35,539	48,372	20,897	28,443	51,232	69,732
France—							
Havre	...	7,094	9,657	3,484	4,742	8,309	11,309
Marseilles	...	4,938	6,712	3,433	4,673	4,744	6,457
Bordeaux	...	1,306	1,778	489	666	702	955
Rouen	...	616	838	327	445	61	87
Other ports	...	91	124	37	50	28	38
United States—							
New York	...	5,470	7,457	6,853	9,328	2,663	3,628
Boston	...	4,777	6,500	4,403	5,993	4,538	6,177
Other ports	...	517	704	938	1,277	155	211
Austria—							
Trieste	...	7,125	9,698	4,911	6,684	9,204	12,527
Turkey—							
Alexandria	...	1,618	2,202	500	681	878	1,195
Bagdad	...	2,554	3,479	271	369	742	1,010
Beyrout	...	786	1,070	260	354	537	731
Other ports	...	49	67	18	24	67	91
America—							
Philadelphia	...	...	...	...	...	1,327	1,806
Italy—							
Venice	...	692	942	243	331	943	1,283
Genoa	...	88	120	79	107	352	479
Other ports	...	57	78	36	49	30	41
Persia—							
Bushire	...	1,163	1,583	471	641	532	724
Egypt—							
Suez	...	128	174	115	156	866	1,178
Other ports	...	75	102	55	75	...	...
Sicily—							
Naples	...	...	...	...	...	130	177
Other foreign ports	...	55	75	108	147	68	93
Total Foreign Trade	...	74,747	1,01,739	47,928	65,235	88,111	1,19,929
Total of Interport Trade	...	...	...	41	56	81	110
GRAND TOTAL	...	74,747	1,01,739	47,969	65,291	88,192	1,20,039

48. The result of the year's traffic is a surplus of imports over exports to the extent of 6,264 maunds. In 1879-80 the surplus amounted to 2,685 maunds, but the figures of 1878-79 showed a deficit of imports amounting to 413 maunds.

JUTE, RAW.

49. There was an active demand for raw jute for consumption in the local mills; but the exports by sea show a falling off of 12,08,543 maunds, as compared with 1879-80; and it is explained that the manufacturers of Dundee found it impossible to work remuneratively with raw

jute at the high rates which prevailed during the early part of the year, and which indeed continued until it was known that the fears which had been entertained that the 1880 crop would prove a small one, were groundless. The outturn of the jute crop is reported to have been good in the Dacca Division, but such was not the case in Northern Bengal, where the excessive rains in June and July did some injury, and the outturn of the Rungpore district is said to have been poor both in quantity and quality.

50. The total quantity of raw jute imported into and exported from Calcutta, month by month, during the past three years, is shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
MONTH AND YEAR.	IMPORTS OF JUTE INTO CALCUTTA.					EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.	MONTH AND YEAR.
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.*	By steamer.	Total.	By sea.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April ... { 1878 1,33,140 1879 1,47,708 1880 1,11,918	7,638 8,425 9,684	1,18,151 1,34,734 37,064	75,318 68,343 31,115	3,34,253 3,57,198 1,89,771	3,75,810 5,84,208 2,04,746	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	April.
May ... { 1878 1,15,332 1879 1,28,989 1880 1,01,408	2,010 8,321 9,037	81,357 2,03,807 26,711	41,131 1,32,527 12,970	2,39,830 4,73,704 1,50,216	3,77,382 4,22,047 1,18,136	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	May.
June ... { 1878 66,107 1879 1,24,621 1880 99,240	4,349 10,513 7,241	82,372 2,18,019 18,907	26,058 91,901 15,352	1,78,886 4,45,954 1,08,740	2,08,612 3,66,479 1,42,114	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	June.
July ... { 1878 1,17,284 1879 2,35,624 1880 94,673	2,700 8,380 7,820	87,139 3,02,754 2,97,520	50,558 1,18,706 51,104	2,66,821 6,65,464 4,51,120	1,48,029 3,55,368 1,22,070	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	July.
August ... { 1878 3,10,281 1879 2,57,029 1880 2,75,111	891 6,872 7,671	4,50,255 4,71,778 5,45,495	1,31,218 81,969 1,47,403	8,02,740 8,17,618 9,75,679	4,99,477 5,31,155 3,82,735	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	August.
September ... { 1878 8,63,581 1879 4,54,480 1880 5,33,743	15,960 22,346 80,408	6,53,484 1,62,514 8,79,613	1,31,372 1,62,514 1,64,640	10,64,397 12,91,846 16,06,494	1,63,734 8,05,748 8,85,203	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	September.
October ... { 1878 11,00,270 1879 6,24,076 1880 6,06,744	72,412 71,903 1,23,914	4,29,159 7,99,412 4,47,626	1,05,035 1,91,128 1,82,279	18,02,806 16,86,539 13,59,403	9,30,184 8,92,614 12,53,772	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	October.
November ... { 1878 10,15,364 1879 6,86,481 1880 6,19,420	65,601 81,769 98,391	2,97,318 4,06,784 4,55,434	1,45,135 1,85,476 1,79,333	15,23,418 14,50,470 13,52,637	19,33,552 11,39,995 8,38,391	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	November.
December ... { 1878 8,74,934 1879 6,55,393 1880 5,33,812	38,323 65,173 1,00,056	3,42,561 4,80,580 2,97,949	1,77,034 1,62,027 1,77,507	14,32,852 13,43,773 11,09,024	10,88,129 12,00,740 11,11,792	1878 } 1879 } 1880 }	December.
January ... { 1879 5,80,156 1880 5,12,132 1881 4,81,276	40,027 36,436 98,820	2,01,532 5,00,951 3,21,524	88,936 1,29,253 1,21,691	9,10,651 9,79,372 10,23,311	6,06,176 8,83,383 8,12,309	1879 } 1880 } 1881 }	January.
February ... { 1879 3,31,064 1880 3,79,965 1881 3,63,398	31,212 12,250 50,582	1,74,500 2,13,489 2,33,540	78,785 79,722 1,40,381	6,15,627 6,83,426 7,09,850	7,43,723 11,44,360 8,15,164	1879 } 1880 } 1881 }	February.
March ... { 1879 2,89,074 1880 2,48,204 1881 2,94,620	22,337 0,908 28,030	89,809 75,827 1,30,749	58,326 78,530 1,12,035	4,59,806 4,12,520 5,74,343	6,58,763 4,66,062 6,10,826	1879 } 1880 } 1881 }	March.
Imports by South-Eastern State Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	420 377 7	..... ..... .....	420 377 7	..... ..... .....	1878-79 } Imports by 1879-80 } South-East- 1880-81 } ern State Railway.
Imports by sea { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	15,404 5,940 12,797	..... ..... .....	1878-79 } Imports by 1879-80 } sea. 1880-81 }
Total ... { 1878-79 58,02,593 1879-80 44,55,540 1880-81 40,86,302	3,09,650 3,42,296 6,34,353	30,08,233 43,31,038 37,01,007	12,07,021 14,80,696 13,89,809	1,03,43,801 1,06,15,539 97,74,358	78,32,569 85,94,153 73,67,610	1878-79 } 1879-80 } 1880-81 }	Total.

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
* By Eastern Bengal Railway ...	28,60,341	37,13,149	31,94,571
" Northern Bengal State Railway ...	1,47,472	6,17,583	5,06,519
" Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway ...	420	377	7
Total ...	30,08,233	43,31,059	37,01,097

51. The decrease of 3,69,247 maunds in the quantities carried by country boats, as compared with 1879-80, is due to the diversion of the trade to the Northern Bengal State Railway. The increase of 2,92,057 maunds imported by road routes was obtained from the Baraset sub-division of the

24-Pergunnahs, where the cultivation of jute is increasing. The decrease of 6,29,961 maunds in the quantities carried by rail is partly due to unfavourable demand and partly to the poor crop in Northern Bengal. The decrease of 1,40,887 maunds in the supply carried by inland steamers is due to the gradual diversion of the trade to the railway in preference to rivers.

52. The different districts from which jute was largely imported into Calcutta are shown below, as compared with the quantities taking the rail:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Import by all routes.			Against.	Import by rail.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Pubna	27,79,094	32,37,438	25,13,957	Pubna	4,11,143	6,67,542	8,71,496
Furzedpore	23,00,230	25,68,351	24,61,305	Furzedpore	15,47,866	21,80,510	17,83,229
Dacca	25,90,808	19,72,742	19,10,027	Dacca	7,86,245	6,79,488	8,16,873
24-Pergunnahs	5,30,038	5,82,380	6,82,269	24-Pergunnahs	2,538	1,294	1,723
Rangpore	1,43,171	5,87,087	4,47,117	Rangpore	94,060	4,80,573	3,30,702
Hooghly	3,08,950	5,28,600	4,43,387	Hooghly ... ..	.....	.....	.....
Mymensing	5,17,086	4,27,193	4,10,107	Mymensing ... ..	.....	.....	.....
Nuddea	1,84,018	2,24,064	2,30,516	Nuddea	1,12,975	1,78,653	2,23,267
Rajshahye	3,89,509	2,71,034	2,57,421	Rajshahye	6,950	28,420	53,405
Julpigoree	30,982	95,204	1,00,345	Julpigoree	36,082	95,204	1,00,345
Dinagopore	1,05,349	89,057	63,459	Dinagopore	6,159	9,456	7,570
Jessore	1,05,903	86,842	60,588	Jessore ... ..	.....	.....	.....
Maldah	77,600	67,635	39,726	Maldah ... ..	.....	.....	.....
Other districts	1,00,439	76,423	80,014	Other districts	5,321	5,870	2,437
Total	1,03,43,801	1,06,15,530	97,74,358	Total	30,08,233	43,31,058	37,01,097

53. The percentage of imports by rail-borne to the total trade is 37·87 against 40·80 in 1879-80 and 29·08 in 1878-79.

Principal river marts.

54. The quantities carried by country boats were for the most part obtained from the following river marts:—

Name of Mart.	In what district.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Serajgunge	Pubna	15,35,788	16,96,990	13,98,957
Madaripore	Furzedpore	7,81,407	2,62,995	6,24,050
Nussirabad	Mymensing	2,79,199	4,09,760	3,79,977
Naraingunge	Dacca	8,27,980	4,05,050	2,67,376
Dacca	Ditto	4,54,315	2,90,085	2,20,706
Rampore Beaulah	Rajshahye	3,78,488	2,45,205	1,99,821
Bhuddressur	Hooghly	1,04,570	2,81,158	1,82,245
Boidyabatty	Ditto	1,15,574	1,75,544	1,50,307
Pubna	Pubna	2,30,496	80,047	1,18,165

55. Regarding the jute trade of Serajgunge, the Collector, Mr. Clay, writes as follows:—

“A resident well qualified to give an opinion—Mr. A. McDonell, Manager of the Steam Mills—thinks that eight or nine years back it was 40 per cent. better, and very good reasons can be given for this. The number of Europeans who have engaged in the trade has increased, and their tendency is to regulate their dealings rather by the home than the Calcutta market, while the native dealers trade in the hope of profits in the Calcutta market. Therefore, as the Serajgunge market assimilates itself to the Calcutta market, natives retire and fall back on their depôts on the inland rivers, some of which are rising in importance.”

56. The falling off in the imports from Naraingunge is due to a large quantity of jute having been sent by steamer and brigs to Chittagong for shipment to the United Kingdom.

57. The following statement shows the railway stations from which jute was forwarded in large quantities during the past three years:—

Principal railway stations.

Name of station.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goalundo	13,66,436	18,78,971	15,17,161
Pangsa	1,09,283	2,70,496	2,24,240
Kooshtea	79,554	1,30,967	1,50,097
Domer	13,615	1,86,038	1,12,516
Darwani	49,318	1,24,905	92,888
Haldibaree	10,715	43,712	61,148
Saidpore	23,708	78,085	50,715
Atrai	5,300	20,278	46,560

58. The steamer services of the Eastern Bengal Railway carried jute largely from the following stations:—

Name of station.				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Naraingunge	...	...	...	5,74,638	5,18,815	5,32,970
Serajgunge	...	...	...	4,11,143	6,67,542	3,71,486
Dacca	...	...	...	2,11,607	1,60,673	2,82,903

Principal stations on steamer routes. 59. The principal marts whence jute was carried by inland steamers are—

Name of station.				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Serajgunge	...	...	...	5,98,616	7,65,459	6,06,674
Naraingunge	...	...	...	4,53,380	5,89,364	6,01,022
Kaligunge	...	...	...	27,517	86,725	93,980
Dhobri	...	...	...	34,608	24,182	20,355
Kooshtea	...	...	...	31,979	519	12,967
Dacca	...	...	...	37,513	4,630	3,734

Principal marts on road routes. 60. The chief supplying marts on road routes are—

				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Baraset	...	...	...	1,23,842	1,23,925	3,04,727
Busseerhat	...	...	...	51,220	60,507	1,14,404
Raja's Hat	...	...	...	.....	49,689	47,172

61. The following statement shows the quantities of jute exported from Calcutta by sea during the past three years:—

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign ports	...	5,701,346	77,60,165	6,298,693	85,73,221	5,367,855	73,06,247
„ Indian „	...	53,194	72,403	16,848	22,932	59,777	81,363
Total	...	5,754,540	78,32,568	6,315,541	85,96,153	5,427,632	73,87,610

62. The surplus of imports over exports amounted during the past year to 22,97,699 maunds against 19,34,423 maunds in 1879-80 and 23,02,782 maunds in 1878-79.

Quantity not exported before the close of the year.

GUNNY BAGS.

63. The good harvests throughout the country had the effect of creating a large local demand for gunny bags, and the export to foreign countries from Calcutta shows therefore a considerable falling off (Rs. 4,28,509 in value) as compared with 1879-80. The manufacture of gunnies is an important article of industry in Northern Bengal. In the Serajgunge sub-division gunnies are manufactured at the steam mills for exportation to all parts of the country.

Imports by internal routes 64. The import trade of Calcutta in gunny bags during the past three years has been—

				IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.		
Specification of routes.				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				No.	No.	No.
By boat	...	...	...	20,935,745	16,536,285	16,399,514
„ Eastern Bengal Railway	...	...	...	3,539,231	3,132,800	3,958,794
„ East Indian Railway	...	...	...	446,042	470,925	463,260
„ South-Eastern State Railway	...	...	...	.....	.....	1,855
„ Road	...	...	...	112,630	151,557	386,964
„ Sea	...	...	...	1,346,708	196,800	122,022
Total	...	...	...	26,380,356	20,488,367	20,332,409

65. There is a slight change in the figures as compared with 1879-80. The largest supplying districts are—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
NAME OF DISTRICT.	In 1878-79.			In 1879-80.			In 1880-81.		
	Number of bags. Powerloom.	Number of bags. Handmade.	Total.	Number of bags. Powerloom.	Number of bags. Handmade.	Total.	Number of bags. Powerloom.	Number of bags. Handmade.	Total.
24-Pergunnahs ...	3,165,038	1,198,273	4,363,311	3,882,000	1,888,333	5,770,333	6,102,933	1,414,175	7,517,108
Hooghly ...	6,658,704	262,300	6,921,004	5,315,281	679,192	5,994,473	4,290,897	1,089,434	5,380,331
Dinagopore ...		9,641,095	9,641,095		6,194,565	6,194,565		2,753,347	2,753,347
Pubna ...	2,476,775	54,750	2,531,525	2,057,047		2,057,047	2,638,986		2,638,986
Julpigoree ...		484,342	484,342		204,047	204,047		612,941	612,941
Rungpore ...		511,732	511,732		109,188	109,188		593,741	593,741
Burdwan ...		262,614	262,614		326,581	326,581		843,947	843,947
Other districts ...		1,377,065	1,377,065		724,403	724,403		301,098	301,098
Total ...	12,300,517	12,793,131	25,093,648	11,855,228	8,486,339	20,341,567	13,041,716	7,168,671	20,210,387

66. The principal river marts exporting bags to Calcutta are—

Principal river mart.	Name of district.	1878-79. No.	1879-80. No.	1880-81. No.
Burrnagore ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	1,346,957	2,129,125	2,262,534
Champani ...	Hooghly ...	1,154,775	1,585,067	2,143,402
Budge-Budge ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	2,324,503	885,360	2,119,325
Raigunge ...	Dinagopore ...	6,261,670	3,204,575	1,606,257
Serampore ...	Hooghly ...	1,449,041	1,383,918	1,228,925
Dinagopore ...	Dinagopore ...	2,375,600	2,989,140	1,060,765
Shamnagore ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	233,200	219,295	983,150
Bowrenah ...	Hooghly ...	1,039,640	800,280	535,245
Kamarhatti ...	24-Pergunnahs ...		271,777	431,000
Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	1,018,135	637,356	406,898
Rishra ...	Do. ...	1,714,651	1,546,016	392,325
Hooghly ...	Do. ...	213,481	101,621	349,690

67. The different stations on the line of rail which contributed largely are—

	1878-79. No.	1879-80. No.	1880-81. No.
Sernagunge ...	2,463,575	2,655,975	2,638,880
Doomer, in Rungpore ...	485,542	137,210	506,405
Chilahati, in Julpigoree ...	115,265	119,598	302,025
Raneegunge, in Burdwan ...	134,785	145,460	151,020
Siligoree, in Julpigoree ...	23,680	18,894	111,980

68. The total number of bags exported from Calcutta by all routes is 94,399,696 against 92,283,697 bags in 1879-80 and 82,635,058 bags in 1878-79. The sea exports were distributed as follows:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.	Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.	Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
To Indian ports, viz.—									
Madras ...	31,204	4,500	35,704	524,280	16,800	541,080	687,414	15,800	703,214
Other ports in Madras ...	328,748	2,750	331,498	1,076,070	20,055	1,096,125	1,829,517	45,550	1,875,067
Bombay ...	7,321,450	2,764,193	10,085,643	5,291,534	2,725,088	8,016,622	8,587,422	1,667,720	10,255,142
Other ports in Bombay ...		8,000	8,000				15,000		15,000
British Burmah ...	8,429,653		8,429,653	8,143,221		8,143,221	10,208,961	5,440	10,214,401
Other Indian ports ...	805,374	68,020	873,394	2,233,714	67,176	2,300,890	1,542,203	62,800	1,605,003
Total of Interportal Trade ...	17,006,438	2,848,372	19,854,810	17,869,719	2,830,018	20,699,737	22,870,477	1,797,420	24,667,897
To Foreign ports, viz.—									
United Kingdom ...	7,096,141	11,000	7,107,141	4,544,675	39,500	4,584,175	4,007,808	50,000	4,057,808
Other foreign ports ...	34,977,718	1,817,400	36,795,118	48,443,217	1,847,866	50,291,083	46,541,238	1,330,748	47,872,041
Total of Foreign Trade ...	42,073,859	1,828,400	43,902,259	52,987,892	1,887,366	54,875,258	50,549,046	1,380,748	51,929,840
GRAND TOTAL ...	59,080,297	4,676,772	63,757,069	70,857,611	4,717,384	75,574,995	73,419,523	3,178,168	76,597,746

69. The exports by internal routes comprise 13,510,610 bags carried by East Indian Railway, 3,264,847 bags by country boats, 831,787 bags by Eastern Bengal Railway, 128,486 bags by road routes, and 66,220 bags by the

South-Eastern State Railway,—altogether 17,801,950 bags. The stations on the East Indian line importing most largely are Patna 3,355,840 bags, Cawnpore 1,766,205 bags, Loodhiana 477,540 bags, Delhi 345,345 bags, and Umritsur 134,365 bags. Regarding the boat traffic, the district of 24-Pergunnahs received 1,540,556 bags, Hooghly 759,337, Midnapore 134,851, Patna 139,858, Goruckpore 91,975, Bhagulpore 80,241, Sarun 78,425, Durbhunga 77,779, Nuddea 75,776, Moorshedabad 69,015, and Burdwan 50,386 bags.

70. The number of gunnies exported during the year was 74,067,287 bags in excess of the number imported. This represents

Comparison of imports with exports.

part of the outturn of the mills in Calcutta and the suburbs.

GUNNY CLOTH.

71. The quantities of gunny cloth sent to Calcutta from the interior during the past three years were—

Imports by internal routes.

							1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
							Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.
By Boat	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,845	42,428	42,051
" Rail	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	.....	.....
" Road	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,491	44,775	12,197
" Sea	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	556	30
Total							69,868	87,759	54,818

72. The large decrease of 32,941 pieces as compared with 1879-80 is mainly due to the diminished supply from the 24-Pergunnahs district. The total trade shown above, comprises 7,643 pieces of power-loom manufacture and 47,175 hand-made pieces, the sources of supply being as follows :—

Power-loom Gunny Cloth.

From					1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
					Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.
Hooghly	{	Bowreeah	...	...	3,000	9,762	456
		Serampore	...	...	1,057	1,101	279
		Rishra	...	...	1,033	.....	258
		Total	...	5,090	10,863	993	
24-Pergun- nahs	{	Allumdanga	...	...	11,923	25,000	1,430
		Budge-Budgo	...	...	500	.....	1,182
		Burranagore	...	...	.....	4,017	3,998
		Kossipore	...	...	1,000	2,700	10
		Total	...	13,423	31,717	6,620	
By sea				...	500	556	30
GRAND TOTAL				...	19,013	43,136	7,643

Hand-made Pieces.

		From										
Hooghly	...	{	Ampta	...	...	...	6,808	7,779	8,416
			Sankrail	...	...	...	2,825	5,214	7,641
			Balea Adumpore	...	...	...	7,666	4,611	3,701
			Chattra	...	...	...	2,798	3,159	3,178
			Hooghly	...	...	...	3,000	1,813	4,733
			Bosuntpore	...	...	...	994	1,743	2,264
			Rajgunge	...	...	...	1,000	1,826	2,474
			Doomjur	...	...	...	.....	1,455	1,548
			Ooloberiah	...	...	...	.....	1,412	1,702
			Cutlah	...	...	...	.....	1,057	808
		{	Other places	...	...	...	25,000	8,100	3,411
			Total				...	46,598	38,178	39,876		
			24-Pergun- nahs	...	{	Nawabgunge	982	1,766	1,561
						Alipore	778	1,241
						Sookchur	594	541	947
						Other places	1,416	1,427	2,797
			Total				...	2,992	4,512	5,946		
			Other districts				...	1,265	1,933	1,859		
			GRAND TOTAL				...	50,855	44,623	47,175		

If a machine-made piece be taken as equal to 80 yards, and a hand-made piece to 22 yards respectively, the total of the year's traffic would amount to 1,649,290 yards, or a decrease of 2,783,296 yards as compared with 1879-80, and of 990,560 yards as compared with 1878-79.

Exports.

73. The destinations of the sea-borne exports of gunny cloth from Calcutta were—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.	Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.	Power-loom.	Hand-loom.	Total.
	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.	Yds.
To Indian ports, viz.—									
Bombay	2,708,721	16,000	2,809,721	1,251,032	.....	1,251,032	1,803,097	.....	1,803,097
Madras ports	209,584	1,200	210,784	148,964	.....	148,964	221,005	.....	221,005
British Burmah	80,800	200	81,000	118,385	.....	118,385	62,150	.....	62,150
Other Indian ports	100,324	.....	100,324	138,863	7,010	145,873	65,409	3,000	68,409
Total of Interportal trade ...	3,134,429	17,400	3,151,829	1,658,144	7,010	1,665,154	2,151,661	2,000	2,153,661
To Foreign ports—									
United Kingdom	1,823,628	.....	1,823,628	1,039,000	.....	1,039,000	162,054	8,000	170,054
Other Foreign ports	2,705,653	67,450	2,773,103	4,170,756	1,000	4,171,756	4,048,610	.....	4,048,610
Total of Foreign trade ...	4,529,281	67,450	4,596,731	5,209,756	1,000	5,210,756	4,211,664	8,000	4,219,664
GRAND TOTAL ...	7,663,710	74,850	7,738,560	6,867,900	8,010	6,875,910	6,363,115	10,000	6,373,115

74. The supply exported to the interior was 16,824 pieces, or 1,345,920 yards, against 18,405 pieces (1,472,400 yards) in 1879-80 and 21,084 pieces (1,686,720 yards) in 1878-79.

75. Besides the registered supplies mentioned above, the quantity of power-loom gunny cloth sent up country direct from the neighbouring mills without passing the Port Commissioners' wharves, but intercepted at the toll-offices on the Nuddea rivers, was as follows:—

Importing districts and marts.	Total of marts.			Total of districts.		
	1878-79. Pieces.	1879-80. Pieces.	1880-81. Pieces.	1878-79. Pieces.	1879-80. Pieces.	1880-81. Pieces.
Mozufferpore—						
Mozufferpore ... ..	.....	200	500,000	700	1,500	502,500
Other places ... ..	.....	1,300	2,500			
Durbhunga—						
Roshra	83,057	191,450	64,902	126,119	273,175	134,702
Durbhunga	8,473	20,825	45,150			
Somastipore	23,927	58,900	20,650			
Other places	10,662	2,000	4,000			
Monghyr—						
Soorajgurrah	7,950	12,800	70,530	87,550	142,895	129,830
Khagurrah	35,500	114,070	29,675			
Monghyr	35,330	15,275	21,175			
Other places	8,770	750	5,450			
Patna—						
Patna	22,050	45,250	42,000	53,050	75,100	50,650
Barrh	31,900	29,850	13,250			
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	1,400			
Moorsheadabad—						
Dhoolian	18,750	3,100	51,125	43,523	3,300	51,925
Other places	24,773	200	800			
Bhagulpore—						
Moorkeegunge	50,580	10,100	10,050	60,282	26,425	22,513
Bhagulpore	18,500	10,450	8,150			
Other places	202	5,875	4,313			
Goruckpore—						
Burhej	22,697	69,925	12,300	97,947	82,075	15,800
Gola Gopalpore	68,810	10,150	3,000			
Other places	6,440	2,000	.....		
Sarun—						
Revelgunge	42,400	25,425	6,800	48,100	27,750	11,300
Chapra	3,100	2,000	4,500			
Other places	2,600	325	.....		
Other districts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	39,151	31,900	41,675
GRAND TOTAL ...	.....	.....	.....	566,322	664,120	966,395

According to measurement, the year's traffic was 77,311,600 yards against 53,129,000 yards in 1879-80 and 45,305,760 yards in 1878-79. The gross total of the exports from Calcutta accordingly amounts to 85,080,665 yards, against 61,477,910 yards in 1879-80 and 54,731,040 yards in 1878-79. Deducting from this 1,037,850 yards imported from the interior, and allowing

2,000,000 for the Calcutta consumption, we get as the outturn of manufacture in Calcutta 85,992,815 yards, which equals 10,74,910 maunds, at about 80 yards to a maund, against 62,496,204 yards (7,81,201 maunds) in 1879-80 and 55,612,230 yards (6,95,153 maunds) in 1878-79.

FOOD-GRAINS.

76. A marked feature of interest in connection with the trade and commerce of Bengal during the year 1880-81 lies in the low prices of food-grains and the accumulation of stocks in the interior in consequence of abundant harvests throughout the country. The local reports all draw prominent attention to this sudden cheapening of the food supplies. There is reason to believe that to meet the abnormal demand which had sprung up during the past two or three years, and to reap the full benefit of the high prices which accompanied it, the area of food-grain cultivation in Bengal had been to some small degree extended. But during the past year the demand from other parts of India declined, the harvest throughout the country having been excellent, and as a consequence prices fell to a point even below that at which they stood before the famine demand at Madras.

77. Complaints of the low prices of rice have been general among the cultivating classes, and in many cases the payments of the rent have been seriously influenced by the reluctance of cultivators to sell their crops at the low prevailing rates. This difficulty has been felt by Government in its own khas estates, and in the administration of estates under the Court of Wards. The following statement is made in the report of the Collector of Mymensingh:—

“Indeed, curious as it may appear, there are instances in which ryots who had stocks of rice preferred to get loans of cash to pay their rent rather than sell any of their stock, in the hope, I presume, that prices would soon rise again and more than recoup them for their cash loans.”

78. Similarly the Collector of Backergunge reports that the abundant harvest and the absence of any demand from Calcutta so affected the market that the best sort of rice could be had at 30 seers the rupee. The Collector of Tipperah observes that the price of rice having fallen abnormally low, the cultivators have not parted with their stocks to the same extent as usual. Again, the Collector of Noakholly remarks that the export has fallen off greatly, that all granaries are full, and that cash rents are hard to collect.

79. The plentiful supply of the year resulted, however, in a general increase in exports. The statistics show that there was an aggregate increase of 69,32,809 maunds in the importation of food-grains into Calcutta during 1880-81 as compared with 1879-80, and of 51,44,403 maunds as compared with 1878-79. In the export trade there was an increase of 73,30,588 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and 45,70,543 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The following abstract exhibits the total trade, import and export, under each item of food-grains separately during the past three years:—

				Imports into Calcutta.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice	...	...	...	1,39,13,964	1,08,84,703	1,45,21,150
Paddy	...	...	...	12,61,866	15,06,660	16,13,425
Wheat	...	...	...	26,32,821	37,93,514	71,18,198
Gram and pulse	...	...	...	24,79,496	23,56,483	22,87,443
Other spring and rain crops	...	...	...	4,00,541	3,58,922	2,92,870
Total	...	...	...	2,06,88,688	1,89,00,282	2,58,33,091

				Exports from Calcutta.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice	...	...	...	1,09,76,543	76,68,107	1,20,57,484
Paddy	...	...	...	4,45,523	4,30,771	3,84,691
Wheat	...	...	...	14,80,047	23,59,608	55,52,060
Gram and pulse	...	...	...	16,48,078	13,60,339	11,61,968
Other spring and rain crops	...	...	...	1,64,095	1,35,416	1,24,628
Total	...	...	...	1,47,14,286	1,10,54,241	1,92,84,829

				Surplus of imports over exports.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice	...	...	...	29,37,421	32,16,596	24,63,666
Paddy	...	...	...	8,16,343	10,75,889	12,24,734
Wheat	...	...	...	11,52,774	14,33,006	15,06,138
Gram and pulse	...	...	...	8,31,418	9,96,144	11,25,482
Other spring and rain crops	...	...	...	2,36,416	2,23,506	1,68,242
Total	...	...	...	59,74,102	69,46,041	65,48,262

The foregoing figures clearly indicate a great expansion of the trade, and there is no question as to the general prosperity of the country.

80. The following statement shows the retail average price of food-grains ruling in the provinces within the Lieutenant-Governorship of Bengal during the year 1880, as compared with those ruling during the previous three years:—

QUANTITIES PER RUPEE BY THE SEER OF 80 TOLLANS.							
	Wheat.	Barley.	Rice.		Lesser millets.	Maize or Indian corn.	Gram.
			Best sort	Common			
BENGAL.	S. c.	S. c.	S. c.	S. c.	S. c.	S. c.	S. c.
Western districts ... { Average price for three years (1877-79)	12 5	19 10	12 2	14 12	.....	27 7	13 2
Ditto for 1880	13 5	21 10	14 11	19 6	.....	27 8	15 6
Central districts ... { Average price for three years (1877-79)	11 9	16 13	9 15	13 13	9 2	19 7	12 8
Ditto for 1880	14 9	21 7	12 12	19 2	8 6	20 1	15 2
Eastern districts ... { Average price for three years (1877-79)	10 13	21 8	10 6	13 14	.....	.....	11 1
Ditto for 1880	12 12	23 12	15 15	22 7	.....	.....	11 14
Bengal Province ... { Average price for three years (1877-79)	11 9	20 5	10 13	14 2	9 2	23 7	12 4
Ditto for 1880	13 12	24 4	14 7	20 5	8 6	23 12	14 2
Behar { Average price for three years (1877-79)	14 2	21 10	11 3	15 0	24 13	23 14	16 0
Ditto for 1880	17 4	30 14	13 12	19 2	28 14	29 0	21 11
Orissa { Average price for three years (1877-79)	11 0	.....	11 4	15 6	16 5	.....	13 15
ditto for 1880	12 13	.....	14 3	20 9	14 14	.....	13 7
Chota Nagpore ... { Average price for three years (1877-79)	12 14	24 8	13 6	19 15	40 3	23 2	14 12
Ditto for 1880	14 0	27 6	10 2	28 10	48 11	37 6	16 4
Provinces within the Lieutenant-Governorship of Bengal ... { Average price for three years (1877-79)	12 8	22 2	11 11	16 2	22 10	25 2	14 4
Ditto for 1880	14 7	27 8	15 6	22 3	25 3	30 1	16 6

81. It will be seen that in the case of wheat the average price for the whole presidency during 1880 was 15·50 per cent. and in the case of barley 24·29 per cent. lower than that ruling in the previous three years. The price was lowest in Behar.

82. In the case of rice the fall in price was even more marked. In the price of good rice the average reduction amounted to 31·55 per cent. and in that of common rice to 37·60 per cent. The falling off was most marked in the following districts:—

Rice, common sort.

Name of district.		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE BY THE SEER OF 80 TOLLANS.		
		Average of three years, 1877-79.	Average of 1880.	Difference.
		S. c.	S. c.	S. c.
Tipperah	...	14 11	30 4	15 9
Bogra	...	16 14	27 12	10 14
Manbhoom	...	18 10	29 4	10 10
Singbhoom	...	24 14	34 7	9 9
Pubna	...	14 11	24 1	9 6
Dacca	...	14 9	23 15	9 6
Noakholly	...	13 9	22 14	9 5
Chittagong	...	12 13	21 7	8 10
Mymensingh	...	14 11	22 12	8 1
Hazaribagh	...	16 15	24 8	7 9
Backergunge	...	13 2	20 6	7 4
Hill Tipperah	...	16 9	23 6	7 3

83. The average falling off in the price of lesser millets was 11·33 per cent., and of maize 19·65 per cent. In gram the decrease was 14·91 per cent. In all these staples the reduction of price was most marked in the Behar districts.

WHEAT.

84. There has been a satisfactory recovery in the wheat trade of Calcutta with foreign ports, the total value being Rs. 1,51,26,950, against Rs. 76,47,508 in 1879-80 and Rs. 42,16,699 in 1878-79. There was an excellent harvest throughout the country.

Imports by internal routes.

85. The quantity of wheat imported into Calcutta during the past three years, has been—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	14,61,442	23,97,301	41,36,168
„ boat	11,55,903	13,91,619	29,55,369
„ road	10,349	4,239	16,062
„ sea and inland steamer ...	5,127	355	10,599
Total	26,32,821	37,93,514	71,18,198

86. The total increase amounts to 33,24,684 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and to 44,85,377 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The quantities supplied from each province are shown below :—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Behar	9,81,818	16,09,729	39,75,726
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	10,92,473	14,92,312	18,90,523
Bengal	4,70,526	4,37,995	12,13,750
Punjab	87,054	2,52,654	34,110
Other places	950	824	4,089
Total	26,32,821	37,93,514	71,18,198

87. The principal districts in Behar which contributed to the trade during the past two years, are—

Districts.	1879-80.	1880-81.	Districts.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Patna	5,27,913	15,32,798	Shahabad	76,685	1,08,911
Bhagulpore	3,92,361	7,75,122	Other districts	40,320	1,49,812
Monghyr	2,04,829	5,69,504			
Sarun	1,87,274	3,70,197	Total	16,09,729	39,75,726
Sonthal Pergunnahs	1,32,067	3,38,754			
Maldah	48,280	1,30,828			

88. A similar statement shows all the most important wheat supplying districts of North-Western Provinces and Oudh :—

Districts.	1879-80.	1880-81.	Districts.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore	2,78,453	4,24,285	Allahabad	37,268	1,01,327
Goruckpore	82,666	2,06,390	Allyghur	2,43,666	1,00,864
Shahjehanpore	1,06,160	1,81,220	Other districts	5,88,110	3,71,509
Fyzabad	22,138	1,43,282			
Lucknow	74,957	1,40,091	Total	14,92,312	18,90,523
Mooradabad	50,462	1,11,585			
Barielly	8,432	1,09,970			

89. The bulk of the Bengal supply of wheat is, as usual, composed of exports from Nuddea (5,65,763 maunds), Moorshedabad (2,49,819 maunds), and from Hooghly (2,08,888 maunds).

90. The wheat trade of Calcutta, month by month, during the past three years, is shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
MONTHS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.					
	By boat.	By steamer and ven.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By road.	Total.	By sea.	By boat.	By rail.	By river steamer.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April	1878-79 68,666 1879-80 33,416 1880-81 1,17,510	371 201 769	1,30,235 1,12,003 3,05,877	43,369 18,870 1,18,050	781 186 1,971	2,40,472 1,61,684 6,34,792	93,388 30,866 3,42,262	1,145 508 6,490	167 742 100	...	10,192 2,395 4,192	1,04,901 34,551 3,53,904
May	1878-79 71,327 1879-80 30,727 1880-81 1,48,012	2,513 ... 3,413	4,01,741 1,52,816 4,38,212	23,839 15,488 38,214	554 65 792	5,91,074 2,05,096 0,28,643	2,34,308 60,557 4,10,900	880 550 11,945	210 204 236	91 130 264	7,031 2,497 4,821	2,42,470 63,008 4,28,259
June	1878-79 54,878 1879-80 52,142 1880-81 1,37,381	1,541 1,860 ...	70,095 1,23,193 4,17,663	0,769 3,230 23,017	413 145 679	1,39,696 1,79,010 0,43,500	1,71,058 1,05,373 6,14,735	301 398 7,277	...	1,880 3 106	9,025 2,703 4,069	1,82,254 1,08,920 6,26,273
July	1878-79 2,05,145 1879-80 2,13,640 1880-81 4,80,529	43 ... 3,025	2,05,145 2,02,001 3,82,247	3,187 2,337 24,123	342 124 554	2,40,935 4,10,002 8,90,240	1,01,129 2,00,534 4,78,493	618 2,198 6,346	11 154 205	94 2 97	5,099 3,144 5,078	1,06,951 2,15,027 4,80,458
August	1878-79 2,28,408 1879-80 2,70,671 1880-81 4,82,196	... ... 184	5,338 1,70,810 1,73,742	203 72 1,598	181 68 213	2,34,220 4,17,021 6,58,233	1,60,306 3,10,023 4,89,600	1,019 2,018 7,411	17 54 4	100 245 102	0,617 3,317 4,708	1,04,199 3,15,457 5,01,831
September	1878-79 1,18,325 1879-80 2,00,543 1880-81 3,70,688	412 ... 83	1,34,893 2,65,176 2,88,438	374 ... 074	141 42 203	2,54,145 4,65,761 6,60,396	51,739 3,50,189 5,74,916	3,313 854 7,202	432 54 39	1,292 18 152	6,631 3,353 4,984	61,037 3,00,472 5,87,291
October	1878-79 91,797 1879-80 1,56,675 1880-81 4,04,903	16 23 ...	2,14,416 5,43,259 1,60,218	... 340 310	103 45 112	3,06,332 7,20,242 5,65,600	1,78,807 4,15,414 4,41,030	4,220 380 3,998	50 990 6	8 ... 61	7,047 5,005 6,865	1,83,129 4,21,850 4,54,959
November	1878-79 98,205 1879-80 1,17,083 1880-81 2,67,611	... ... ...	1,02,278 2,21,840 5,12,025	412 748 2,772	759 111 73	2,01,654 3,42,212 7,72,481	2,38,283 2,75,265 6,80,844	1,067 1,082 1,409	19 1,103 63	137 ... 207	6,855 4,811 4,540	2,46,961 2,80,261 5,87,123
December	1878-79 58,112 1879-80 81,733 1880-81 1,47,105	... ... 1,141	50,644 1,47,641 5,60,287	229 ... 14,030	347 66 184	1,10,572 2,32,410 7,08,807	1,30,380 1,98,096 6,02,010	414 387 469	... 963 71	... ... 203	5,181 6,192 4,815	1,35,075 2,05,538 6,07,598
January	1878-79 81,444 1879-80 95,929 1880-81 2,29,808	2 130 142	53,722 90,342 2,43,150	3,032 6,663 8,264	185 75 214	1,41,785 1,93,131 4,81,670	10,529 1,12,917 4,05,841	508 379 125	40 ... 70	... 109 4	3,029 4,425 3,306	23,106 1,47,821 4,09,346
February	1878-79 44,007 1879-80 42,510 1880-81 93,854	180 ... 1	8,463 51,917 1,79,626	1,816 416 10,116	69 74 71	51,095 94,926 2,92,737	7,840 44,003 3,64,200	406 729 174	321 2 274	58 8 970	2,329 4,241 2,757	10,054 49,038 68,375
March	1878-79 30,419 1879-80 81,642 1880-81 45,339	19 1 81	50,592 2,10,187 1,22,097	4,510 31,243 2,541	6,474 3,308 11,136	91,984 8,29,381 1,81,144	0,241 1,51,310 1,33,905	463 143 180	31 181 94	31 204 54	2,376 4,682 3,763	9,110 1,56,580 1,37,996
Add exports by the Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway during 1880-81 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	247	...	...	247
Add difference between the monthly and quarterly returns of the K.I. Railway, in 1878-79	...	...	7,357	...	...	7,357	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1878-79 11,55,903 1879-80 13,91,619 1880-81 29,55,469	5,127 355 10,590	13,72,372 24,14,885 38,79,051	80,070 82,416 2,50,617	10,349 4,230 10,002	26,32,821 37,93,514 71,18,198	13,88,005 22,98,407 54,41,830	15,632 9,625 52,325	1,267 4,450 1,514	3,691 1,240 2,530	71,362 45,796 53,861	14,40,047 23,69,608 65,52,060

91. The railway-stations and the river marts from which the imports were largest, are—

Principal Railway-stations.

Stations.	Districts.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	Patna	20,077	3,96,913	12,53,261
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	5,34,412	2,69,273	4,23,832
Sahebgunge	Sonthal Pergunnahs	34,912	70,537	2,11,888
Shahjehanpore	Shahjehanpore	1,33,089	1,00,655	1,70,976
Lucknow	Lucknow	...	59,339	1,16,792
Chandowzie	Mooradabad	92,702	48,522	1,06,814
Allyghur	Allyghur	28,619	1,95,040	91,499
Monghyr	Monghyr	11,010	22,318	90,490
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	20,820	23,802	90,076
Barielly	Barielly	35,825	...	76,255
Pakour	Sonthal Pergunnahs	27,850	32,476	67,279

Principal River Ports.

Port.	Districts.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	3,20,730	3,08,388	4,84,912
Monghyr	Monghyr	1,09,202	1,54,954	3,10,574
Nuddea	Nuddea	1,01,288	98,251	3,09,406
Revelgunge	Sarun	89,171	1,20,953	2,38,833
Bhuddressur... ..	Hooghly	69,141	1,12,020	2,08,560
Patna	Patna	67,024	1,26,285	1,97,295
Moorshedabad	Moorshedabad	56,831	29,616	1,32,431
Maldah	Maldah	71,407	47,990	1,30,277
Chupra	Sarun	54,434	66,038	1,30,153
Goruckpore	Goruckpore	2,188	61,975	1,19,959
Fyzabad	Fyzabad ... ..	.....	18,941	87,231
Burhej	Goruckpere ... ..	.....	18,018	86,306
Hanskhally	Nuddea	11,351	38,334	61,452

92. The total quantity of wheat exported from Calcutta by sea during the past three years, is shown in the following statement:—

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign ports	889,869	12,11,211	1,583,646	21,55,545	3,055,260	53,83,560
.. Indian ports	129,956	2,76,884	105,026	1,42,952	42,810	58,270
Total	1,019,825	13,88,095	1,688,672	22,98,497	3,098,070	54,41,830

93. The Collector of Customs remarks that England continues to take by far the largest supply (3,131,061 cwt.), but nearly all countries have shared in the increase. He adds that the noteworthy features of the trade during the year are the enormous expansion of the trade with France, the development of a direct trade with Holland, and the resumption of shipments to Malta after a cessation of two years.

94. The quantity of wheat not exported before the close of the year is 15,66,138 maunds, against 14,33,906 maunds in 1879-80 and 11,52,774 maunds in 1878-79.

GRAM AND PULSE.

95. The principal staples comprising the trade in pulses are *mutter*, *khessari*, *mushuri*, *maskalai*, *moog*, *boot or chhola*, and *urhur*. There was a falling off in the exports of gram to foreign ports from Calcutta to the amount of over 100,000 cwt. or six lakhs of rupees in value. It is observed, on the other hand, that the shipments from Bombay increased to 91,000 cwt. from 19,000 cwt. in 1879-80. The bulk of the produce in both cases goes to Mauritius, and it has been ascertained on enquiry that the diversion of the traffic from Calcutta to Bombay is due partly to the fact that freight is lower from Bombay, and partly to the alleged superiority of the Bombay produce.

96. The total quantity of pulses of all sorts imported during the past three years, was—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	15,11,401	12,60,163	11,15,811
.. boat	9,49,678	10,37,731	10,48,303
.. road	10,084	43,769	95,427
.. steamer and sea	8,333	14,820	27,907
Total	24,79,496	23,56,483	22,87,448

97. The decrease last year was 2·93 per cent. as compared with 1879-80 and 7·74 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. The different provinces whence the supply was imported are—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	9,68,630	14,21,540	11,98,880
„ Bengal	9,10,929	5,96,929	8,97,155
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	3,37,117	1,94,152	1,26,725
„ British Burmah ... ..	.....	.....	23,967
„ Punjab	2,50,777	1,23,182	23,362
„ Chota Nagpore	4,420	4,841	13,017
„ Other places	7,623	15,839	4,342
Total	24,70,496	23,56,483	22,87,448

98. The quantity imported by country boats was shipped mostly from the following marts:—

Name of mart.	In what district.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Nuddea	Nuddea ...	2,28,961	1,26,545	2,13,458
Patna	Patna ...	83,309	2,31,622	1,43,869
Monghyr	Monghyr ...	1,07,201	1,72,117	97,219
Rampore Beaulah ...	Rajshahye ...	31,290	17,745	73,849
Jessore	Jessore ...	24,577	21,702	58,235
Serajgunge	Pubna ...	8,624	19,449	53,459
Bhuddessur	Hooghly ...	47,721	64,365	52,639
Moorshedabad	Moorshedabad ...	77,485	20,238	48,501
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore ...	54,922	39,552	34,789
Hanskhally	Nuddea ...	23,391	10,816	16,505

Principal railway-stations.

99. The railway-stations which consigned the largest quantities are—

NAME OF STATION.	In what district.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
ALONG THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY	Burhea	1,00,915	1,79,946	2,27,278
	Patna	54,801	2,87,245	1,80,058
	Mokameh	80,352	1,00,088	1,67,584
	Arrah	12,232	25,415	89,131
	Cawnpore	2,01,670	87,863	65,625
	Lakhisarai	43,427	84,008	52,646
	Barrh	74,851	94,555	27,170
	Delhi	2,24,830	1,21,308	23,383
	Sahebgunge	30,936	15,848	18,521
	Koushtea	94,200	40,085	31,604
ALONG THE EASTERN RAILWAY	Damoodia	17,091	14,138	24,024
	Goalundo	59,709	38,922	19,386

100. Of the marts on land routes Baraset contributed 57,381 maunds, against 27,558 maunds in 1879-80 and 6,815 maunds in 1878-79. The next most important mart is Bussirhat, which supplied 23,435 maunds, against 7,715 in 1879-80 and 1,277 maunds in 1878-79.

Principal marts on road routes.

101. The total quantity of pulses and gram exported by sea from Calcutta during the past three years, was—

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.
To Indian ports	489,150	6,63,787	288,370	3,02,504	255,944	3,48,368
„ Foreign „	406,985	5,53,082	355,570	4,83,070	240,533	3,27,379
Total	896,135	12,16,869	643,940	8,76,474	496,477	6,75,747

Quantity not exported before the close of the year.

102. After deduction of the exports from the imports there remains 11,25,482 maunds, against 9,96,144 maunds in 1879-80 and 8,31,418 maunds in 1878-79.

RICE AND PADDY.

103. The abundant rice crops throughout the country resulted in a large increase in the exports both to foreign and Indian ports, amounting to no less than 66·4 per cent. over the exports of 1879-80. The total sea-borne exports from Bengal were 1,35,16,257 maunds, against 91,79,871 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,26,86,312 maunds in 1878-79.

104. The amount of rice and paddy imported into Calcutta during the past year, as compared with the totals of the previous two years, are shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Specification of routes	Imports into Calcutta.								
	1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81		
	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	91,46,828	9,77,830	91,57,972	72,71,508	11,27,257	79,79,043	1,02,60,058	13,70,440	1,11,10,583
„ road	9,52,817	1,18,570	10,26,923	6,78,164	1,39,210	7,65,470	9,69,231	1,46,964	10,01,083
„ rail	30,62,678	69,496	37,66,112	23,79,196	35,712	26,01,510	30,22,913	26,393	30,39,408
„ steamer	1,392	.....	1,392	1,076	.....	1,076	17,051	.....	17,051
„ sea	1,50,249	95,970	2,10,231	3,51,459	2,04,481	4,79,260	2,51,897	60,028	2,95,415
Total	1,39,13,964	12,61,896	1,47,02,630	1,08,84,703	15,06,660	1,18,26,365	1,15,21,150	16,13,425	1,05,23,410

105. The increase amounts to 31·31 per cent. as compared with 1879-80, and 5·62 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. The usual statements showing the sources of this supply province by province, and the total imports month by month, together with the various channels through which the supply was received, and the total exports by sea during the past three years, are subjoined:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Sources of supply, province by province.	By boat and road.			By rail and steamer.			Total.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	1,06,13,130	86,92,617	1,29,75,170	20,79,955	24,41,801	30,44,206	1,35,03,084	1,10,34,451	1,51,19,436
„ Behar	90,015	48,504	30,918	6,61,395	1,46,670	23,474	7,09,410	1,95,174	63,392
„ Orissa	61,201	99,092	62,378	2,03,530	3,58,408	2,48,453	2,64,731	4,58,310	3,10,833
„ Chota Nagpore ... ..	.....	.....	.....	60,321	54,899	5,500	60,321	54,899	3,500
„ Assam	14,247	3,150	200	445	5	5	14,692	3,155	205
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	303	310	.....	1,980	2,822	21	2,292	3,132	21
„ Madras ... ..	.....	.....	.....	153	1,286	562	153	1,286	362
„ British Burma ... ..	.....	.....	.....	6,103	75,815	31,710	6,103	75,815	31,710
„ Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	844	143	81	844	143	81
Total	1,07,84,895	87,44,513	1,21,77,606	30,17,735	30,81,852	33,51,974	1,47,02,630	1,18,26,365	1,56,29,540

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MONTH AND YEAR.	IMPORTS OF RICE INTO CALCUTTA.										MONTH AND YEAR.
	By boat.	By road.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By Northern Bengal State Railway.	By South-Eastern State Railway.	By river steamer.	By sea.	Total.	Exports from Calcutta.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April ... { 1878 1879 1880	5,88,235 3,17,728 3,55,500	1,39,506 50,805 94,983	1,22,113 92,039 1,27,331	70,569 5,238 19,727	66,311 30,534 62,965	Details not available.	784 9	8,000 41,704 39,815	9,94,640 5,01,992 7,00,320	9,91,153 5,01,992 7,04,164	1878 } April. 1879 } 1880 }
May ... { 1878 1879 1880	4,05,109 2,14,540 2,35,310	1,19,251 51,972 94,988	1,03,400 2,40,078 1,12,447	35,173 8,067 27,466	61,380 39,722 69,058		419 10	5,300 5,86,069 26,414	7,33,101 4,40,766 6,24,038	7,49,839 4,40,766 4,70,716	1878 } May. 1879 } 1880 }
June ... { 1878 1879 1880	1,08,227 2,59,205 3,48,591	1,07,389 44,603 70,400	2,26,845 2,31,772 1,52,075	2,1,150 6,132 21,906	40,682 32,070 53,874		106	5,057 17,252 17,151	6,10,750 5,05,034 6,09,000	6,43,946 2,14,311 4,40,519	1878 } June. 1879 } 1880 }
July ... { 1878 1879 1880	8,29,153 4,97,176 5,26,990	81,886 45,042 76,592	2,20,230 1,10,131 84,907	1,11,501 13,914 64,930	17,251 15,700 38,341		..... ..... 1,157	20,107 7,35,434 10,400	12,70,226 7,35,434 7,92,389	8,64,377 4,07,851 5,16,410	1878 } July. 1879 } 1880 }
August ... { 1878 1879 1880	7,23,058 4,42,059 8,56,415	51,197 37,424 66,165	35,324 1,33,690 1,01,207	36,645 554 43,933	9,997 16,750 39,972		..... ..... 600	2,341 23,112 10,083	8,59,562 6,53,505 11,16,435	6,76,298 3,57,519 7,08,521	1878 } August. 1879 } 1880 }
September ... { 1878 1879 1880	5,22,302 3,60,096 7,97,660	60,101 32,124 60,475	1,19,408 1,93,438 2,15,194	10,854 6,173 65,083	1,905 6,814 44,101		..... ..... 3,703	6,780 24,079 8,176	7,51,470 6,13,658 12,94,301	1,81,589 4,41,819 9,24,135	1878 } September 1879 } 1880 }
October ... { 1878 1879 1880	4,54,043 4,22,136 7,38,835	78,208 42,752 50,113	2,56,048 1,59,136 43,816	7,302 3,012 65,927	3,941 10,632 56,280		..... ..... 9,130	15,894 9,080 8,446	8,16,486 6,46,748 9,06,566	5,50,870 4,01,874 8,78,898	1878 } October. 1879 } 1880 }
November ... { 1878 1879 1880	4,39,455 2,60,764 5,92,351	64,830 5,570 50,500	3,95,600 1,29,800 1,22,014	4,800 3,201 91,424	2,579 2,700 64,870		..... ..... .....	12,831 17,444 6,059	9,20,191 4,46,035 8,38,398	10,24,547 4,30,453 6,62,711	1878 } November. 1879 } 1880 }
December ... { 1878 1879 1880	9,90,020 8,66,172 12,04,504	63,062 69,221 65,729	5,55,033 2,15,508 2,55,250	4,470 3,782 22,778	1,577 17,708		..... 817 1,421	14,933 17,809 18,842	16,50,315 11,72,004 19,16,230	8,16,849 5,41,333 8,96,617	1878 } December. 1879 } 1880 }
January ... { 1878 1879 1880	17,75,435 15,56,100 19,73,982	70,153 71,781 1,09,089	5,91,931 3,30,140 2,10,824	1,934 2,340 41,073	6,766 2,440 13,226		19 238	11,632 14,820 18,590	24,57,870 19,07,128 23,57,883	15,08,530 11,57,102 18,07,734	1878 } January. 1879 } 1880 }
February ... { 1878 1879 1880	13,32,035 13,13,121 15,54,764	58,956 75,827 1,06,394	2,56,602 1,43,734 1,65,104	7,439 13,893 44,801	16,525 11,576 24,976		16 1,017	20,075 65,795 42,285	16,93,148 16,21,246 19,35,931	13,84,928 10,16,015 17,06,180	1878 } February. 1879 } 1880 }
March ... { 1878 1879 1880	6,72,291 7,70,145 11,06,251	59,090 66,838 1,28,894	74,215 1,31,916 1,96,101	12,549 17,751 17,201	31,856 60,093 69,041		48 6 114	26,000 61,304 44,948	8,76,658 11,37,352 16,51,550	9,51,841 9,50,013 17,70,000	1878 } March. 1879 } 1880 }
Add for discrepancies between the monthly and quarterly statements of East Indian Railway during 1878-79 ...	.....	.....	15,718	.....	.....		.....	.....	15,718	.....	.....
Total rice, of { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	91,46,828 72,74,508 1,92,60,058	9,52,817 6,78,464 9,60,231	30,65,150 21,50,201 19,25,509	3,25,868 89,947 5,16,344	2,63,830 2,30,106 5,37,595	69,823 1,08,942 1,43,404	1,892 1,070 17,051	1,50,249 3,51,459 2,51,897	1,30,13,961 1,08,81,708 1,46,21,150	1,03,36,037 89,56,031 1,15,45,661	1878-79 } Total of 1879-80 } rice. 1880-81 }
Total of 1878-79 paddy converted into rice, of { 1878-80 1880-81	6,11,144 7,04,335 8,56,525	74,106 87,066 91,932	21,809 1,443	159 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	21,496 22,320 15,052	..... ..... .....	50,992 1,27,801 43,518	7,88,686 9,41,069 10,08,300	9,904 1,802 19,386	1878-79 } Total of 1879-80 } paddy 1880-81 } converted into rice.
Grand total in rice, { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	97,57,972 79,79,043 1,11,10,683	10,26,923 7,65,470 10,61,083	30,24,968 21,50,201 18,37,042	3,26,025 89,947 5,16,344	2,63,830 2,30,106 5,37,595	91,249 1,31,202 1,58,456	1,302 1,070 17,051	2,10,231 4,79,269 2,90,415	1,47,02,880 1,18,26,365 1,55,29,548	1,05,44,641 89,36,836 1,15,66,047	1878-79 } Grand 1879-80 } total 1880-81 } in rice.

106. The quantities carried by country-boats show an increase of 31,37,540 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and of 13,58,611 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The imports by road were 2,95,613 maunds in excess of those of the previous year and only 34,160 maunds over those of 1878-79. The East Indian Railway returns show a decrease of 3,23,159 maunds as compared with 1879-80 and of 11,97,926 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The Eastern Bengal Railway returns show an increase of 4,26,397 maunds, over the figures of 1879-80 and of 1,90,319 maunds over those of 1878-79, and the Northern Bengal State Railway an increase of 3,07,460 maunds and 2,73,736 maunds respectively. The sea-imports were less by 1,83,845 maunds than those of 1879-80, but they show a slight increase (85,184 maunds), as

compared with 1878-79. The different districts which contributed largely to the trade are—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
NAME of District.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.								
	1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.		
	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.	Total in rice.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Backergunge ...	20,12,482	.....	20,12,482	28,06,513	1,800	28,07,634	43,16,001	3,024	43,18,256
24-Pergunnahs ...	20,25,019	4,37,359	31,90,268	28,37,008	3,92,303	31,03,098	33,21,600	4,85,338	38,25,081
Midnapore ...	10,18,179	4,80,038	15,10,203	6,82,034	5,77,014	10,43,894	9,74,200	6,93,443	14,11,091
Beerbhoom ...	6,80,094	.....	6,80,094	8,97,627	.....	8,97,627	8,97,585	.....	8,97,585
Burdwan ...	17,91,807	80,442	18,45,833	7,27,947	1,30,764	8,19,425	8,39,138	2,03,001	9,63,013
Dinapore ...	7,88,230	.....	7,88,230	5,75,041	.....	5,75,041	7,39,500	.....	7,39,500
Hooghly ...	7,76,364	61,180	8,14,905	5,41,177	64,485	5,81,729	6,81,105	53,459	7,15,826

Principal river marts.

107. The principal river marts from which the imports were one lakh of maunds and upwards, are—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Backergunge cum Sahebgunge ...	Backergunge ...	12,48,240	15,06,881	30,90,884
Nyenen ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	4,36,503	8,63,208	8,74,973
Jhalokati ...	Backergunge ...	9,54,615	5,62,441	7,04,510
Dinapore ...	Dinapore ...	6,82,182	4,69,686	6,70,134
Midnapore ...	Midnapore ...	5,09,671	4,33,793	5,37,494
Mugra ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	4,41,442	5,13,460	5,16,132
Mundulghat ...	Hooghly ...	3,42,024	2,52,677	3,29,704
Ghatal ...	Midnapore ...	2,21,289	77,352	2,73,266
Dacca ...	Dacca ...	77,346	34,770	2,65,320
Culpee ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	2,18,279	1,69,534	2,44,979
Sudder station ...	Ditto ...	1,91,445	1,69,635	1,80,682
Chowmahany ...	Nonkhally ...	14,668	23,075	1,26,160
Burrisal ...	Backergunge ...	35,168	3,71,095	1,20,240
Rajah's Hat ...	Ditto ...	59,864	55,077	1,05,760
Cutwa ...	Burdwan ...	3,62,019	86,112	1,01,560

Principal marts on road routes.

108. A similar statement shows the principal supplying marts on land routes:—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rajah's Hat ...	24-Pergunnahs ...	3,17,242	2,28,321	3,48,223
Sorsar Hat ...	Ditto ...	1,12,303	69,264	1,24,395
Bagerkhal ...	Ditto ...	.....	.....	56,068
Bankra ...	Ditto ...	74,961	25,280	55,828
Scorjipore ...	Ditto ...	.....	21,020	28,100
Panihaty ...	Ditto ...	32,916	22,484	25,328
Baripore ...	Ditto ...	.....	20,240	20,980

109. The following statement shows the stations on the line of rail which despatched the largest supplies during the past three years:—

Principal railway stations.

NAME OF STATION.		In what district.	QUANTITY.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Along the East Indian Railway	Bhulpore	Beerbhoom	3,40,470	3,13,617	3,38,716
	Raneegunge	Burdwan	3,78,853	3,20,722	3,30,305
	Cynthia	Beerbhoom	1,43,756	2,70,770	2,20,547
	Mullarpore	Ditto	1,14,752	1,74,754	1,77,770
	Burdwan	Burdwan	8,05,080	1,02,409	1,52,006
	Rampore Hat	Moorshedabad	1,41,194	1,70,481	1,42,352
	Amoodpore	Beerbhoom	85,304	1,30,081	1,10,552
	Ghooskarni	Burdwan	1,30,782	71,027	79,648
	Moovroose	Moorshedabad	1,34,007	1,41,604	72,452
	Nulhaty	Ditto	1,91,521	1,35,013	66,466
Along the Eastern and Northern Bengal Rail- ways	Goalundo	Furzedpore	1,38,043	27,460	3,14,460
	Hillee	Bogra	83,950	68,593	1,83,487
	Birampore	Ditto	67,003	52,967	1,37,786
	Atrai	Rajshahye	11,554	9,159	78,081
	Kooshtea	Nudda	65,165	23,243	77,840
	Footbaree	Dinapore	39,441	41,879	87,410
	Parbatipore	Ditto	45,612	32,765	62,396

Exports by sea. 110. The quantities of rice and paddy exported from Calcutta by sea during the past three years, are shown in the following statement:—

Exports of Rice from Calcutta by Sea.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHITHER EXPORTED.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.
To Indian Ports, viz.—						
Madras	4,56,039	385,040	2,434	1,768	85,464	62,790
Other ports in Madras	10,61,162	781,820	2,01,127	213,889	8,82,133	618,098
Bombay	10,59,516	778,420	13,04,617	1,024,617	23,51,037	1,727,807
Other ports in Bombay ... ..	...	...	...	...	4,225	3,104
British Burma	2,672	1,063	2,593	1,000	5,581	4,100
Pondicherry	408	300	4	8	18,665	13,713
Other Indian Ports	1,92,508	141,434	20,721	21,888	1,02,365	75,207
Total of Interportal Trade ...	27,75,295	2,088,992	17,20,501	1,264,044	34,49,490	2,534,319
To Foreign Ports, viz.—						
United Kingdom	6,20,875	456,153	9,50,060	705,056	17,85,536	1,311,825
Other Foreign Ports	71,38,867	5,241,882	12,54,870	3,126,027	63,10,632	4,636,383
Total of Foreign Trade ...	77,59,742	6,701,035	6,21,439	3,831,083	80,96,171	5,948,208
Grand Total of Exports by Sea ...	1,05,35,037	7,710,027	69,35,034	5,095,127	1,15,45,661	8,482,527

Exports of Paddy from Calcutta by Sea.

	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.
To Indian Ports	1,919	1,416	831	611	21,888	10,081
Foreign Ports	13,446	9,879	2,052	1,507	9,130	6,708
Grand Total of Exports by Sea ...	15,365	11,289	2,883	2,118	31,018	22,789

Stocks of rice in Calcutta. 111. The stocks of rice at all the markets and entrepôts of Calcutta in the first week of April of the past three years, were—

Names of markets.	First week of April.		
	1879.	1880.	1881.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Baliaghatta	6,09,000	4,41,000	3,90,000
Ooltadanga	50,000	86,300	71,900
Chitpore, Golabaree, Coomartollee, Hatkholla, and Culpee Ghât	4,68,300	6,83,000	6,96,000
Pathooriaghatta, Posta, and Jorabagan	37,000	54,000	37,500
Tollygunge, Chitla, Kidderpore, and Moonsheegunge	1,44,100	1,68,400	1,26,300
21 minor bazars (estimated)	2,40,000	2,40,000	2,40,000
Other retail shops, 3,129 in number (estimated) ...	2,50,000	2,50,000	2,50,000
Boidyabatty, Nawabgunge, Bhuddressur, and Chandernagore	85,897	26,187	64,200
On railway premises on both sides of the river ...	2,776	480	4,612
On boats unloaded	47,693	67,651	1,12,421
Total ...	19,34,766	20,17,018	19,92,933
Probable stocks available for exportation by sea ...	8½ lakhs.	9½ lakhs.	9½ lakhs.

112. The stocks above given do not include paddy, of which 16,13,425 maunds were imported into, and 3,88,691 maunds exported from Calcutta during the past year, leaving a balance of 12,24,734 maunds, equivalent to 7,65,459 maunds of rice. If this be added to the stocks of rice shown above, the total will be raised to 27,58,392 maunds, against 26,89,228 maunds in 1879-80 and 24,44,546 maunds in 1878-79.

MISCELLANEOUS SPRING AND RAIN CROPS.

113. The different staples classed under this head are barley, kodo, shama, Indian corn, oats, millets, and other crops, all of which form an important part of the food-supply of Behar.

114. The total quantity of these grains imported into Calcutta during the past three years is shown below—
Imports by internal routes.

		Micellaneous spring crops.	Miscellaneous rain crops.	Other food- grains.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By Boat	1878-79	1,09,301	5,148	.....	1,14,449
	1879-80	1,23,764	1,600	.....	1,25,364
	1880-81	1,85,167	139	.....	1,85,306
„ Rail	1878-79	34,856	.....	2,49,913	2,84,769
	1879-80	.....	.....	2,33,216	2,33,216
	1880-81	.....	.....	1,06,920	1,06,920
„ Other routes...	1878-79	.....	70	1,253	1,323
	1879-80	.....	25	317	342
	1880-81	571	73	.....	644
Total	1878-79	1,44,157	5,218	2,51,166	4,00,541
	1879-80	1,23,764	1,625	2,33,533	3,58,922
	1880-81	1,85,738	212	1,06,920	2,92,870

115. These supplies were derived from the following provinces:—

		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	...	2,51,027	2,43,088	2,38,535
„ Bengal	...	77,034	73,184	48,862
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	67,532	38,509	4,359
„ Other places	...	4,948	4,141	1,114
Total	...	4,00,541	3,58,922	2,92,870

116. The markets whence the imports were largest are—

Principal supplying marts.		Total.				
		By boat.	By rail.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bhagulpore	...	71,101	22,922	68,085	49,091	94,023
Patna and Dinapore	...	37,507	37,248	57,880	93,109	74,755
Chupra	...	12,936	.....	.....	6,419	12,936
Nuddea	...	11,569	.....	17,743	12,286	11,569
Arrah	...	5,593	2,742	.....	.....	8,335

117. The total quantity of miscellaneous food-grains exported from Calcutta by sea during the past three years is shown in the following statement:—
Exports by sea.

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81	
		Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign ports...	...	87,311	1,18,840	84,444	1,14,937	88,234	1,20,096
„ Indian „	...	28,658	39,007	10,771	14,061	498	678
Total	...	115,969	1,57,847	95,215	1,29,598	88,732	1,20,774

HIDES OF CATTLE.

118. The hide trade of Calcutta with foreign ports shows a decrease of Rs. 34,03,956 in value as compared with 1879-80, but it is still Rs. 19,23,944 in excess of the figures for 1878-79.

119. The quantities of hide imported into Calcutta during the past three years were—
Imports by internal routes.

		1878-79	1879-80	1880-81.
		No.	No.	No.
By Rail	...	6,374,270	8,822,404	5,628,390
„ Boat	...	267,577	318,676	288,203
„ Road	...	174,562	111,897	189,615
„ Steamer	...	128,781	6,160	510
„ Sea	...	369,983	291,310	441,584
Total	...	7,315,178	9,550,447	6,548,371

120. The different provinces from which the supply was derived are—

				1879-80. No.	1880-81. No.
From Bengal	...	...	...	2,945,550	2,955,061
„ Behar	...	...	...	3,775,266	1,988,809
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	...	1,890,008	992,048
„ Punjab	...	...	...	866,264	537,504
„ Madras	...	...	...	65,363	80,619
„ Other places	...	...	...	7,996	14,330
Total				9,550,447	6,548,371

121. Notwithstanding the high rates offered in the Calcutta market, Durbhunga and North-Western hide was very scarce during several months of the year, when the traffic by the railway exhibited a large falling off. The Behar supply consisted of 1,483,898 pieces from the Patna Division, and 504,911 pieces from the Bhagulpore Division. The details for Bengal are as follows:—

From				1879-80. No.	1880-81. No.
Dacca	Division	...	...	1,662,104	1,514,852
Burdwan	ditto	...	...	601,178	595,780
Presidency	ditto	...	...	376,603	333,398
Orissa	ditto	...	...	210,238	344,535
Chota Nagpore	ditto	...	...	60,680	57,390
Chittagong	ditto	...	...	28,623	58,695
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division	...	...	...	6,104	50,411
Total				2,945,550	2,955,061

122. The trade of the Dacca Division is almost confined to the town of Dacca, which draws supplies from the surrounding districts for exportation to Calcutta.

Principal railway stations.

123. The stations on the line of rail which despatched hides most largely during the year were—

				1880-81. No.	1880-81. No.
Dacca (by steamer service of Eastern Bengal Railway)	...	...	...	1,512,746	147,992
Patna	...	...	...	959,080	142,072
Delhi	...	...	...	487,328	106,888
Cawnpore	...	...	...	478,880	80,400
Durbhunga	...	...	...	195,296	76,088
Raneegunge	...	...	...	187,544	72,384
Caragola (by steamer service of Indian Railway)	...	...	...	...	...
Moorshedabad	...	...	...	...	...
Bhagulpore	...	...	...	...	...
Burdwan	...	...	...	...	...
Mokamch	...	...	...	...	...
Sahebgunge	...	...	...	...	...

124. The principal river marts which supplied largely were Midnapore (101,980 pieces), Kolaroha in 24-Pergunnahs (82,565 pieces), Chandbally (22,165 pieces), Ghattal (16,347 pieces), Hooghly (15,683 pieces), Krishnaghur (10,715 pieces), and Santipore (10,085 pieces)

Imports by sea.

Exports by sea.

125. The sea imports were for the most part shipped from Balasore (317,934 pieces), Madras (60,619 pieces), and from Chittagong (58,195 pieces).

126. The exports of hide by sea from Calcutta were distributed as follows:—

				1879-80.		1880-81.	
				No.	Cwt.	No.	Cwt.
To Foreign ports—							
United Kingdom	...	...	...	5,199,114	400,395	3,920,310	307,502
Other ports	...	...	...	2,551,098	297,898	1,869,059	202,046
Total	...	...	...	7,750,212	698,293	5,789,369	509,548
To Indian ports (chiefly Madras)	...	...	...	10,591	697	380	29
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	7,760,803	698,990	5,789,749	509,577

127. The total number of hides exported by internal routes is 47,106, of which 5,752 pieces were carried by country boats, 8,469 pieces by rail, and 32,885 pieces by road.

128. The excess of imports over exports amounts to 711,516 pieces against 1,765,499 pieces in 1879-80, and 1,170,294 pieces in 1878-79.

Quantity not exported before the close of the year.

SALT.

Salt trade of Calcutta.

129. The salt trade of Calcutta during the past three years is shown in the following statement:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
YEARS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.			EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY.							
	From Foreign ports.	From Indian ports.	Total.	Inland exports.						Exports by sea.	Grand total.
				By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By steamer.	By boat.	By road.	Total.		
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1878-79	72,08,290	6,80,176	78,88,466	21,16,180	5,40,425	95,071	45,25,030	62,128	79,47,836	1,240	73,49,076
1879-80	77,00,617	5,98,072	83,58,710	24,43,442	8,30,916	91,065	42,90,458	70,150	77,35,931	19	77,35,950
1880-81	76,81,465	5,58,703	81,43,173	25,23,051	8,90,820	89,555	41,04,504	62,512	77,36,448	39	77,36,487

130. The decrease in the sea-borne imports amounts to 2,15,546 maunds as compared with 1879-80, but there is an increase of 2,89,698 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The following statement shows all the ports from which the salt supply was derived during the past three years:—

From	Quantities in tons.			Quantities in Indian maunds.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Liverpool ...	226,021	245,459	243,710	61,52,794	66,81,939	66,34,328
Arabia ...	20,027	22,091	23,741	5,45,179	6,01,366	6,46,293
Bombay ...	22,500	21,905	19,961	6,12,501	5,96,303	5,43,383
Italy ...	6,618	5,453	4,808	1,80,156	1,48,443	1,30,884
Egypt ...	4,703	6,303	2,284	1,28,026	1,71,581	62,175
Persia ...	.....	1,134	2,112	.....	30,870	57,493
France ...	.....	3,257	1,150	.....	88,663	39,472
Other ports ...	8,626	1,453	1,071	2,34,819	39,554	29,155
Total ...	288,495	307,055	299,137	78,53,475	83,58,719	81,43,173

131. The quantity of indigenous salt sent down to Calcutta by rail amounts to only 924 maunds, against 16,420 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,326 maunds in 1878-79, as detailed below—

From			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	...	...	5	14,836	537
„ North-Western Provinces	...	...	133	1,090	332
„ Bengal	...	...	.....	.....	37
„ Punjab	...	...	1,188	.....	18
„ Other places	...	...	.....	494	.....
Total	...	...	1,326	16,420	924

132. There is little change in the figures of the inland exports from Calcutta, as compared with 1879-80. The largest supply was, as usual, carried by country boats, which attracted 53.83 per cent. of the total trade. The next in importance is the railway route, which carried 44.20 per cent., and the remainder, 1.97 per cent., followed the other routes. The distribution of the exports is classified by provinces in the following statement:—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
To Bengal	...	...	45,79,520	47,21,323	47,63,951
„ Behar	...	...	22,41,173	25,52,902	24,71,907
„ Assam	...	...	2,70,372	2,54,800	2,96,860
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	1,82,687	1,25,109	1,03,291
„ Chota Nagpore	...	...	74,082	81,797	1,00,168
„ Punjab and Central Provinces	...	...	2	.....	273
Total	...	...	73,47,836	77,35,931	77,36,448
„ Sea Ports	...	...	1,240	19	39
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	73,49,076	77,35,950	77,36,487

Comparison of imports with exports.

133. The surplus of imports over exports amounts to 4,07,610 maunds, against 6,39,189 maunds in 1879-80, and 5,05,725 maunds in 1878-79.

134. The detail of quantities on which duty was paid in Calcutta and the 24-Pergunnahs during the past three years, as compared with the inland despatches from Calcutta, is given in the following statement:—

CLEARANCES FROM SHIPBOARD AND BOND.				Despatches inland.
Sea imported salt.	Excise salt.	Total clearances.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		
1878-79	77,75,234	25,000	78,00,234	73,49,076
1879-80	82,48,362	15,030	82,63,392	77,35,950
1880-81	80,83,999	3,000	80,86,999	77,36,487

135. The quantity of salt available for consumption in Calcutta, the Suburbs, Hooghly, and a part of the 24-Pergunnahs districts, was 3,50,512 maunds, against 5,27,442 maunds in 1879-80, and 4,51,158 maunds in 1878-79.

136. The quantity of salt imported into each division of the Bengal province from Calcutta direct during the past three years is as follows:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Burdwan Division (excluding Hooghly with Howrah)	8,92,943	8,69,333	8,88,705
Presidency Division (excluding Calcutta and the Suburbs)	10,81,719	11,07,819	10,85,512
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division	9,12,551	9,70,556	10,94,134
Dacca Division	15,68,319	16,91,141	15,93,618
Chittgong Division	1,31,738	82,474	1,01,982
Chota Nagpore Division	74,082	81,797	1,00,166
Total	46,61,352	48,03,120	48,64,117

137. The imports from other sources during the year are 6,57,862 maunds, against 7,77,346 maunds in 1879-80, and 6,51,506 maunds in 1878-79, as shown below:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	1,562	6,055	102
The sales of salt manufactured in 24-Pergunnahs and Orissa under the Excise Rules	4,64,745	5,11,216	4,27,905
The quantity of sea-imported salt on which duty was paid in the Chittagong Port	2,15,199	2,60,075	2,29,855*
Total	6,81,506	7,77,346	6,57,862

138. The registered quantity of salt exported from this province during the past three years is:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
To districts in Behar from the Bengal block of the East Indian Railway.	9,763	15,317	15,287
Local trade between blocks Bengal and Howrah of the East Indian Railway.	.....	.....	37
To North-Western Provinces from the Bengal block of the East Indian Railway.	4	1	.....
„ Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan, from districts on the Northern Frontier.	7,034	2,617	2,166
Total	16,801	17,935	17,490

139. The total quantity available for consumption in Bengal was therefore 58,55,001 maunds, as follows:—

	Mds.
Metropolitan consumption	3,50,512
Consumption in the interior after deducting exports	55,04,489
Total	58,55,001

140. The population of Bengal according to the new census being taken at 45,910,786, the consumption of salt is shown to be about 10lb. 8oz. per head.

* Including 10 maunds cleared from bond in Balasore.

Salt trade of Behar. Imports.

141. The amount of salt sent to Behar from Calcutta during the past three years, is :—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna Division	...	...	14,19,538	17,27,209	16,81,893
Bhagulpore Division	...	...	8,21,635	8,25,693	7,90,014
Total	...	...	22,41,173	25,52,902	24,71,907

142. The supply imported into this province by rail from places other than Calcutta, is :—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	...	...	9,763	15,317	15,287
North-Western Provinces	...	...	4,159	16,488	11,213
Punjab	...	...	39,633	6,646	16,378
Rajputana	...	...	249	18,269	83,965
Central Provinces	...	...	554	4	1
Total	...	...	54,358	56,724	1,26,844

143. The gross registered imports into Behar, therefore, amount to 25,98,751 maunds, against 26,09,626 maunds in 1879-80, and 22,95,531 maunds in 1878-79.

Exports.

144. The quantity of salt exported from Behar by rail and by land during the past three years, is :—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
To Calcutta from the Behar block of the East Indian Railway.			5	14,836	537
„ Block Bengal from ditto	...	...	1,545	559	102
„ North-Western Provinces from ditto	...	...	3,620	2,201	1,957
„ Punjab from ditto	...	...	20	749	.....
„ Central Provinces from ditto	...	...	339	268	13
„ Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan from districts on the Northern Frontier of the Behar Province.	...	...	77,778	85,186	71,308
Total	...	...	83,307	1,03,799	73,917

145. The surplus of imports over exports amounts to 25,24,834 maunds, which would allow 9lbs. 1oz. per head of the population consisting of 22,911,134 souls.

Comparison of imports with exports.

146. The quantity of salt imported into Assam from Calcutta amounts to 2,96,860 maunds, against 2,54,800 maunds in 1879-80, and 2,70,372 maunds in 1878-79.

Salt trade of Calcutta with Assam.

Salt trade between Bengal and the Upper Provinces.

147. The following statements show the registered salt trade of Bengal with the Upper Provinces, during the past three years :—

				Imports into Bengal (by rail.)			
From				Into Calcutta.	Into Bengal.	Into Behar.	Total.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces	1878-79	...	...	133	17	4,159	4,309
	1879-80	...	...	1,090	252	16,488	17,830
	1880-81	...	...	332	.....	11,213	11,545
Punjab	1878-79	...	...	1,188	.....	30,633	40,821
	1879-80	...	...	.....	3,757	6,646	10,403
	1880-81	...	...	18	.....	16,378	16,396
Rajputana	1878-79	...	...	.....	.....	249	249
	1879-80	...	...	494	1,275	18,269	20,038
	1880-81	...	...	.....	.....	83,965	83,965
Central Provinces	1878-79	...	...	.....	.....	554	554
	1879-80	...	...	.....	.....	4	4
	1880-81	...	...	.....	.....	1	1
Bombay	1879-80	...	...	.....	211	.....	211
	1880-81	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1878-79	...	...	1,321	17	44,595	45,933
	1879-80	...	...	1,584	5,495	41,407	48,486
	1880-81	...	...	350	.....	1,11,557	1,11,907

To		Exports from Bengal (by rail and boat from Calcutta, and by rail from other places.)			
		From Calcutta.	From Bengal.	From Behar.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
North-Western Provinces	1878-79	1,82,687	4	3,620	1,86,311
	1879-80	1,25,109	1	2,201	1,27,311
	1880-81	1,03,291	.....	1,957	1,05,248
Punjab	1878-79	2	.....	20	22
	1879-80	.....	.....	749	749
	1880-81	2	.....	.....	2
Central Provinces	1878-79	.....	.....	339	339
	1879-80	.....	.....	268	268
	1880-81	271	.....	13	284
Total	1878-79	1,82,689	4	3,979	1,86,672
	1879-80	1,25,109	1	3,218	1,28,328
	1880-81	1,03,561	.....	1,970	1,05,534

Principal salt-importing marts. 148. The principal salt-importing marts according to the returns of the Calcutta trade, are shown in the following statement:—

Name of mart.		In what district.	Quantity.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	...	Patna	7,64,647	8,99,028	8,47,831
Serajgunge	...	Pubna	5,28,481	5,35,310	5,21,550
Naraingunge	...	Dacca	3,75,263	2,59,105	2,60,334
Durbhunga	...	Durbhunga	1,20,229	1,50,554	2,39,402
Raneegunge	...	Burdwan	2,59,598	2,50,036	2,34,493
Ghattal	...	Midnapore	1,91,742	1,64,520	2,18,975
Balagunge	...	Sylhet	1,35,800	1,61,410	1,64,580
Kolakopa	...	Dacca	95,578	1,20,346	1,38,608
Doolalgunge	...	Purneah	1,52,067	1,41,790	1,28,156
Goalundo	...	Furcedpore	1,62,901	1,99,343	1,27,366
Gya	...	Gya	.....	62,744	1,10,853
Arrah	...	Shahabad	99,718	1,32,840	1,08,917
Bhagulpore	...	Bhagulpore	83,253	86,995	90,196
Sahebgunge	...	Sonthal Pergunnahs	31,592	65,702	85,362
Maldah	...	Maldah	81,370	66,433	82,828
Mozufferpore	...	Mozufferpore	14,587	40,481	74,488
Burdwan	...	Burdwan	64,424	67,841	63,365
Madaripore	...	Furcedpore	66,070	65,400	62,975
Cynthia	...	Beerbhoom	54,624	58,200	58,915
Barrh	...	Patna	53,902	64,180	57,740
Khagurriah	...	Monghyr	74,952	82,550	57,572
Midnapore	...	Midnapore	29,835	62,825	52,850
Jhalokati	...	Backergunge	25,655	43,520	52,246
Giridhi	...	Hazaribagh	42,144	40,997	50,108
Burakur	...	Manbhoom	31,937	40,800	49,998
Moorsheadabad	...	Moorsheadabad	88,139	52,709	49,918
Nulchitty	...	Backergunge	86,524	62,200	48,043
Bera	...	Pubna	.....	17,520	46,220
Atrai	...	Rajshahye	200	13,958	44,140
Cutwa	...	Burdwan	42,219	48,823	39,431
Dacca	...	Dacca	39,720	40,841	39,364
Dhoolian	...	Moorsheadabad	35,074	32,031	38,595
Bhojrub Bazar	...	Mymensing	37,600	52,295	37,543
Sealkopa	...	Jessore	25,980	28,450	36,580
Roshra	...	Durbhunga	77,937	1,01,597	35,668
Bhanga	...	Furcedpore	27,004	29,425	35,009
Bhulpore	...	Boerbhoom	30,412	34,114	35,411
Revelgunge	...	Saran	73,960	55,741	35,265
Bihla	...	Patna	36,682	30,411	33,481
Moorligunge	...	Bhagulpore	41,592	40,088	32,689
Kooshtea	...	Nuddea	26,739	30,722	31,519
Domur	...	Rangpore	3,050	19,030	31,312
Sabhar	...	Dacca	38,504	33,300	31,026

SALTPETRE.

149. The demand for saltpetre has not been largo, and the outturn was indifferent. In consequence the total value of the export trade with foreign ports shows a decrease of Rs 11,82,951 as compared with 1879-80, and Rs 1,09,262 as compared with 1878-79.

150. The following statement shows the quantities of saltpetre imported into Calcutta during the past three years:—

Imports by internal routes.

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By River	61,860	50,649	18,299
„ East Indian Railway	5,83,355	6,70,842	5,20,273
„ Eastern Bengal Railway	4,738	.....	26
Total	6,49,953	7,21,491	5,44,598

151. The different provinces which contributed to the total trade are:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	4,88,089	5,24,203	3,38,253
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	97,200	1,27,203	1,26,412
„ Punjab	56,948	69,777	79,653
„ other provinces	7,716	308	280
Total	6,49,953	7,21,491	5,44,598

152. The condition of the Behar trade in saltpetre is thus explained by the Commissioner of the Patna Division:—

“The manufacture of saltpetre was in a depressed state in the early part of the year, owing to the introduction of the new Inland Customs rules into the Division, but since the reduction of the fees to the former low rate, the manufacture has again begun to revive. At the commencement of the cold weather a determination was evinced by the Noonyahs not to take out licenses for the manufacture of saltpetre, and the strike continued to the end of December. The high fee (Rs. 2) for a license to manufacture crude saltpetre, the inquisitorial visits made by officers of the Customs Department, and the zeal with which they prosecuted their enquiries into alleged and petty cases of illicit manufacture of salt, combined to prevent the Noonyahs from taking out licenses. Gradually, however, many of the Noonyahs were compelled by want to give way, while in some instances the zemindars consented to let out the right to collect saline earth at largely reduced rates; and, as I said above, the introduction of the old license fee (four annas) served to revive the industry.”

153. The railway stations which despatched 10,000 maunds of saltpetre and upwards are:—

Principal railway stations.

Name of station.	In what district.	1880-81, Mds.
Patna, Bankipore and Dinapore	Patna	2,12,241
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	82,821
Delhi	Delhi	72,713
Durbhunga	Durbhunga	64,691
Mozufferpore	Mozufferpore	26,609
Monghyr	Monghyr	11,292
Allahabad	Allahabad	10,476

154. The river marts from which the imports were largest during the year are Durbhunga (9,527 maunds), and Mozufferpore (2,947 maunds).

Principal river marts.

155. The total quantity of saltpetre exported from Calcutta by sea, was distributed as follows:—

Exports by sea.

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.
To FOREIGN PORTS—						
United Kingdom	179,918	2,44,888	262,999	3,57,154	104,007	1,41,565
Other foreign ports	202,218	2,75,242	245,763	3,34,511	247,342	3,36,660
Total	382,136	5,20,130	508,762	6,91,665	351,349	4,78,225
To INDIAN PORTS—						
Madras ... ..	...	...	880	1,198	1,036	1,410
Bombay	1,294	1,761	1,226	1,669	1,396	1,900
Other Indian ports	1,493	2,039	531	722	638	868
Total	2,792	3,800	2,637	3,589	3,070	4,178
GRAND TOTAL	384,928	5,23,930	510,799	6,95,254	354,419	4,82,403

156. The surplus of imports over exports amounts to 58,555 maunds, against 20,153 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,16,589 maunds in 1878-79.

Quantity not exported before the close of the year.

LINSEED.

157. There was an increase of 47 per cent. in the total value of the linseed trade with foreign ports as compared with that of 1879-80. The year's crop was a full one, and there was a brisk export demand.

Imports by internal routes.

158. The imports of linseed into Calcutta during the past three years, are shown below:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By Rail	18,95,831	16,29,832	33,88,899
„ Boat	22,53,976	20,79,419	22,94,511
„ Steamer	4,701	2,184	6,185
„ Road	19,365	10,074	5,925
„ Sea	145	549	1,514
Total ...	41,74,018	37,22,658	56,97,034

159. The sources of supply, province by province, during the past three years, were as follows:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	22,44,802	24,47,017	36,09,885
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	10,73,050	4,69,987	10,29,452
„ Bengal	8,54,620	7,59,590	9,51,817
„ Central Provinces ... ..	.....	44,031	96,933
„ Assam	880	977	6,620
„ Other Provinces	521	507	813
„ Indian and Foreign Ports by sea ...	145	549	1,514
Total ...	41,74,018	37,22,658	56,97,034

160. The quantity of linseed imported from Patna during the year, was 20,92,428 maunds, and the other districts which supplied largely were Durbhunga 5,81,195 maunds, Hooghly 3,68,128 maunds, Cawnpore 3,25,775 maunds, Nuddea 2,49,632 maunds, Goruckpore 2,32,345 maunds, Bhagulpore 2,25,802 maunds, Monghyr 1,92,314 maunds, Sarun 1,56,569 maunds, and Shahabad 1,30,272 maunds.

161. The different river marts, from which the supply exceeded 50,000 maunds, were Bhuddessur (3,26,912 maunds), Patna (3,09,753 maunds), Durbhunga (2,56,083 maunds), Goruckpore (1,87,563 maunds), Ghazipore (1,64,063 maunds), Roshra (1,25,350 maunds), Monghyr (1,24,112 maunds), Bhagulpore (99,708 maunds), Nuddea (94,552 maunds), Revelgunge (81,793 maunds), Chupra (72,252 maunds), and Mozufferpore (70,909 maunds).

162. The largest despatches made by the stations on the line of rail, were from Patna (17,15,834 maunds), Cawnpore (3,25,775 maunds), Durbhunga (1,69,461 maunds), Sutna (80,572 maunds), Mirzapore (65,869 maunds), Bhagulpore (65,847 maunds), Goalundo (59,540 maunds), Shajehanpore (54,526 maunds), Saheb-gunge (54,134 maunds), and Kooshtea (53,076 maunds).

Exports by sea.

163. The following statement shows the total sea-borne exports from Calcutta during the past three years:—

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.
To United Kingdom ...	2,401,122	32,68,194	1,830,317	24,91,264	3,609,931	49,13,517
„ Other Foreign Ports ...	563,476	7,66,953	699,089	9,51,538	455,410	6,19,864
Total of Foreign Ports ...	2,964,598	40,35,147	2,529,406	34,42,802	4,065,341	55,33,381
To Indian Ports ...	84	114	57	78	25	34
Grand total ...	2,964,682	40,35,261	2,529,463	34,42,880	4,065,366	55,33,415

164. The surplus of imports over exports amounts to 1,46,462 maunds, against 2,67,467 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,32,338 maunds in 1878-79.

Quantity not exported before the close of the year.

MUSTARD AND RAPE-SEED.

165. The value of the exports of rape-seed to foreign countries was Rs. 5,80,699 greater than that of the exports of 1879-80, but less than the value of those of 1878-79 by Rs. 49,46,462.

Imports by internal routes.

166. The total quantities of mustard and rape-seed imported into Calcutta during the past three years were :—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	...	...	21,12,626	16,33,113	10,76,005
„ boat	...	...	8,23,468	6,91,114	7,23,858
„ steamer	...	...	33,430	7,287	2,67,404
„ road	...	...	326	258	440
„ sea	...	...	.....	2,415	9,180
Total	...	...	29,69,850	23,34,187	20,76,887

167. The effect of the favourable crop in Assam is shown in the increase in the steamer traffic. The crop was bad in the North-Western Provinces which furnish the great bulk of the railway supply. The following statement shows the different provinces from which the produce was imported :—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	...	...	3,22,318	2,42,763	8,51,115
„ Behar	...	...	12,61,116	7,80,275	7,23,218
„ Assam	...	...	34,058	7,287	2,59,421
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	13,28,478	12,79,432	2,18,945
„ Other Provinces	...	...	23,850	24,430	24,188
Total	...	...	29,69,850	23,34,187	20,76,887

Exports by sea.

168. The destination of the exports by sea from Calcutta during the past three years, was as follows :—

			1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
			Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—								
United Kingdom	...	...	1,275,852	17,36,576	560,057	7,32,300	788,147	10,72,756
Other Foreign ports	...	...	205,892	2,80,241	27,370	37,253	44,841	61,033
Total	...	...	1,481,744	20,16,817	587,427	7,99,553	832,988	11,33,789
To Indian Ports—								
British Burmah	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,204	4,443
Other Indian ports	...	...	4,881	6,642	518	705	2	3
Total	...	...	4,881	6,642	518	705	3,266	4,446
GRAND TOTAL	...	...	1,486,625	20,23,459	587,945	8,00,258	836,254	11,38,235

169. The surplus of imports over exports is 3,10,706 maunds against 6,59,960 maunds in 1879-80, and 1,94,473 maunds in 1878-79.

Quantity not exported before the close of the year

SILK—RAW.

170. There was a good demand for Bengal silk in European markets during the past year. The total quantities of raw silk imported into Calcutta during the past three years are shown below :—

					1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
					Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	...	...	...	...	15,616	14,354	14,308
„ boat	...	...	...	...	4,161	5,648	6,269
„ road	...	...	...	...	59	386	178
„ steamer	...	...	...	...	587	169	325
„ sea	...	...	...	...	2,017	2,188	2,060
Total					22,440	22,745	23,140

171. The manufacture in Midnapore is reported to be on the decline. The outturn of the silk filatures in Howrah, Hooghly, and Burdwan has been small. In Beerbhoom the industry is described as being in a very depressed state. The outturn of silk in Moorshedabad was indifferent, and the Collector remarks as follows :—

“It is still declining, and will, I am afraid, go on declining, except when there is a failure in Europe. It is not by any means certain that silk made here under European management will be able to find a remunerative market. The silk spun at country filatures is so coarse and uneven, that it is useless for the European market, but is in demand for country looms weaving coarse cloth, a fact which keeps up the price of cocoons, and so prevents European firms reducing their expenditure as regards cost of raw material.”

172. Silk is still extensively manufactured in Rajshahye, though it is said that the manufacture in this district also is declining.

173. The railway stations which despatched silk largely during the year are Damookdia on the Northern Bengal line (6,608 maunds), Azimgunge (3,348 maunds), Mooraroe (2,148 maunds), and Almudpore (905 maunds).

174. Of the river marts those supplying 500 maunds of silk and upwards are Ghattal (2,578 maunds), Tumlook (1,469 maunds), Midnapore (795 maunds), and Oolooberiah (568 maunds).

175. The quantity of silk exported from Calcutta by sea during the past three years is shown in the following statement :—

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
To United Kingdom	...	454,886	5,523	579,030	7,037	450,702	5,477
„ Other Foreign ports	...	810,950	9,855	788,166	9,578	817,342	9,933
Total	...	1,265,836	15,383	1,367,196	16,615	1,268,044	15,410
To Madras	...	330,223	4,086	300,848	3,656	345,454	4,198
„ Other ports in Madras	...	25,877	314	6,562	80	7,108	86
„ Bombay	...	31,938	388	30,399	369	6,369	78
„ British Burmah	...	10,402	127	8,799	107	7,739	94
„ Other Indian ports	...	20,822	253	30,155	367	18,910	230
Total	...	425,262	5,168	376,763	4,579	385,580	4,686
GRAND TOTAL	...	1,691,098	20,551	1,743,959	21,194	1,653,624	20,096

176. The total of silk exported from Calcutta by all routes is 2,032 maunds below the quantity imported during the year, against a similar deficit of 4,161 maunds in 1879-80, and 2,065 maunds in 1878-79.

SUGAR.

177. The sugar trade of Calcutta with foreign ports is unable to bear up against the strong local demand, and the total value of the traffic has gradually declined from Rs. 68,52,573 in 1876-77 to Rs. 1,63,200 in 1880-81.

Imports by internal routes.

178. The total quantities of refined and unrefined sugar imported into Calcutta during the past three years, were—

	REFINED SUGAR.			UNREFINED SUGAR.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By Boat	1,11,611	1,00,196	1,12,854	4,75,206	5,41,623	4,37,405
„ Rail	39,676	28,370	23,700	1,01,785	8,00,173	1,85,855
„ Road	67,217	96,891	1,46,262	87,253	71,822	1,04,083
„ Sea	10,030	24,897	86,817	758	14	194
„ Steamer ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66
Total	2,37,534	3,10,560	3,09,133	7,55,093	9,19,632	7,89,603

179. The quantities of sugar consigned from the different provinces, are shown in the following statement :—

FROM.	REFINED SUGAR.			UNREFINED SUGAR.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bengal	1,68,822	1,85,594	2,53,085	7,27,980	8,06,716	7,45,276
Behar	82,855	31,477	21,347	23,093	1,09,252	39,408
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	17,282	68,592	7,014	8,176	3,050	4,381
Madras	483	5,608	26,101	275	.....	140
Bombay	13,877	4,050	1,220	4	.....	.....
Punjab ... ..	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	243
Other places	4,715	14,330	59,470	564	14	55
Total	2,37,534	3,10,560	3,09,133	7,55,093	9,19,632	7,89,603

180. The Commissioner of the Presidency Division states that the manufacture of sugar from the juice of the date-palm in Nuddea is on the increase, being found to be sufficiently remunerative. The sugar crop of Jessore is said to have been remarkably good, and the outturn of the crude sugar was larger than during the preceding year, and prices were well sustained. In Northern Bengal sugarcane is grown to a considerable extent. One of Thomson and Mylne's mills has been set up at Malanchi in Rajshahye, and it is thought that there will be a rapid increase in the cultivation of sugarcane in this district. The development of sugar manufacture in Behar was prominently mentioned last year. In Gya a great impetus has been given to the manufacture of *goor* from sugarcane, not only by the more extensive introduction of the Behoea sugar-mill, but by the facilities for export afforded by the Gya Railway. The Commissioner of Bhagulpore also states that the sugar industry is increasing in that Division.

Principal supplying districts.

181. The principal districts from which the bulk of the sugar supply was derived were—

Principal supplying districts.	Refined sugar. 1880-81.	Principal supplying districts.	Unrefined sugar. 1880-81.
24-Pergunnahs	2,02,182	24-Pergunnahs	3,54,185
Hooghly	25,119	Nuddea	1,46,060
Nuddea	15,899	Jessore	1,22,952
Shahabad	14,302	Hooghly	1,00,049
Jessore	9,188	Midnapore	18,067
Patna	5,567	Shahabad	16,875
Ghazipore	2,675	Patna	16,032
Goruckpore	1,290	Other districts	15,383
Azimghur	1,234		
Other districts	91,677		
Total	3,69,133	Total	7,89,603

182. The total quantity of sugar exported from Calcutta is 2,46,845 maunds of refined and 3,19,323 maunds of unrefined sugar, of which 1,73,940 maunds of refined and 2,94,404 maunds of unrefined sugar were carried by internal routes, and the remainder, 72,905 maunds of refined and 24,919 maunds of unrefined sugar, was exported by sea. The distribution of the sea-borne trade is shown in the following table:—

	REFINED SUGAR.						UNREFINED SUGAR.					
	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.
To Foreign ports...	56,060	41,200	62,514	38,582	12,876	9,460	6,035	4,875	16,170	11,860	19,632	13,983
„ Indian „ ...	1,50,557	110,013	1,71,919	126,330	60,029	44,103	7,814	5,741	6,570	4,827	5,897	4,325
Total ...	2,06,617	151,212	2,24,433	164,912	72,905	53,563	14,449	10,616	22,740	16,707	24,919	18,308

183. If two and a half maunds of unrefined sugar be taken to equal one maund of refined sugar, the total of the year's traffic in unrefined sugar is 17,12,435 maunds under imports and 9,36,435 maunds under export, leaving a balance of 7,76,000 maunds not exported before the close of the year, against a surplus of 3,98,724 maunds in 1879-80 and 1,33,925 maunds in 1878-79.

TEA, INDIAN.

184. The Customs returns of the Calcutta port show an increase of 7,963,764 lbs. in the quantity of Indian tea exported to foreign ports as compared with 1879-80. The average rate of value, however, shows a falling off to the extent of 21 per cent. The Commissioner of the Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division writes on the subject as follows:—

“The tea cultivation, though still in its infancy in Julpigoree, is progressing. There were 47 gardens at work in the year under report against 37 in the preceding year. The total outturn of tea was 817,765 lbs. against 429,580 lbs. in the previous year. The tea produced in Darjeeling exceeded the outturn of the previous year. But the market was so bad that the teas fetched poor prices, especially the coarser kinds. Many gardens suffered a loss, and few made a profit on the year's working.”

185. The weather in Chittagong was favourable for tea, and the Magistrate reports that the quantity manufactured was larger than during previous year. The Commissioner of Chota Nagpore writes:—

“There has been an increase in the number of gardens, there being one garden started in the hills to the west of Manbhoom, and two more in Lohardugga. There were 210,866 lbs. produced in Lohardugga and Hazaribagh against 147,644 lbs. in 1879-80, the yield this year being on an average 125 lbs. per acre in Hazaribagh and 209 lbs. in Lohardugga against 89 lbs. in Hazaribagh and 109 lbs. in Lohardugga in the former year. There were 16,800 lbs. in Lohardugga produced from immature plant, which makes the average from mature plants more than that given above. The yield was especially good, and the tea gardens under bearing could all have paid well if it had not been for the low prices of tea.”

Imports by internal routes.

186. The importation of tea into Calcutta during the past three years, is—

	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
	Mds.	Lbs.	Mds.	Lbs.	Mds.	Lbs.
By River Steamers ...	3,20,179	26,346,158	3,72,777	30,674,222	3,77,794	31,087,049
„ East Indian Railway ...	33,955	2,794,036	16,203	1,333,250	10,558	868,772
„ Eastern Bengal Railway ...	60,063	4,942,327	1,21,890	10,029,806	2,06,376	17,228,654
„ Road ...	20	1,646	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Country boats ...	700	57,600	450	37,020	.....	.....
„ Sea ...	8,106	667,008	7,787	640,959	8,933	735,088
Total ...	4,23,023	34,808,775	5,19,107	42,715,266	6,06,661	49,919,563

187. The increase amounts to 87,554 maunds as compared with 1879-80, and 1,83,638 maunds as compared with 1878-79. The supply imported from each province is shown below :—

					1880-81.	
					Mds.	lbs.
From Assam	...	...	...	...	4,71,171	38,770,642
„ Bengal	...	...	...	...	1,26,161	10,381,278
„ Behar	...	...	...	...	3,388	278,784
„ Punjab	...	...	...	...	2,714	223,323
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	...	...	1,219	100,306
„ Chota Nagpore	...	...	...	...	1,214	99,895
„ Other places	...	...	...	...	794	65,335
Total	...	...	...	...	6,06,661	49,919,563

Principal supplying districts in Assam.

188. The different districts in Assam which contributed to the trade during the past three years are :—

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.
Seebsagor	...	87,703	7,216,744	1,00,041	8,231,945	1,15,893	9,536,338
Cachar	...	45,075	3,709,029	80,930	6,659,383	97,127	7,992,164
Sylhet	...	56,095	4,615,817	70,183	5,775,068	70,357	5,789,376
Luckhimpore	...	47,376	3,898,368	58,878	4,844,818	70,303	5,784,933
Durrung	...	41,851	3,443,739	50,481	4,153,865	57,216	4,708,059
Nowgong	...	31,805	2,617,097	29,862	2,457,216	31,862	2,621,788
Kamroop	...	15,317	1,262,839	15,275	1,256,914	27,768	2,281,910
Other districts	...	1,014	83,138	371	30,528	645	53,074
Total	...	3,26,266	26,847,071	4,06,021	33,409,727	4,71,171	38,770,642

Principal railway stations.

189. The railway stations from which the despatches were largest during the year are :—

	Name of station.	In what district.	1880-80.	
			Mds.	lbs.
Along the East Indian Railway	Caragola	Purneah	3,383	278,373
	Jullundar	Jullundar	2,698	222,007
	Shigori	Julpigoree	1,03,782	8,539,776
	Silchar	Cachar	47,199	3,883,805
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway	Fenchoogunge	Ditto	20,696	1,702,985
	Cachar	Ditto	16,561	1,362,734
	Chuttack	Sylhet	4,837	398,016
	Sylhet	Ditto	4,084	336,055
	Julpigoree	Julpigoree	8,072	664,210

Imports by sea.

190. The sea imports during the past three years, were shipped from the following places :—

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
From Chittagong	...	658,398	7,998	620,904	7,533	702,196	8,618
„ Madras	...	388	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ British Burmah	...	8,222	103	20,055	254	25,892	315
Total	...	667,008	8,106	640,959	7,787	735,088	8,933

Exports by sea.

191. The tea exported by sea from Calcutta during the past three years, was consigned to the following ports :—

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—							
United Kingdom	...	33,970,196	4,12,832	37,658,963	4,57,661	44,928,078	5,46,001
Other foreign ports	...	118,842	1,444	174,831	2,125	869,480	10,566
Total of Foreign Ports	...	34,089,038	4,14,276	37,833,794	4,59,786	45,797,558	5,56,567
To Indian Ports—							
Bombay	...	173,744	2,111	85,009	1,033	341,006	4,144
Madras	...	139,762	1,698	109,899	1,334	113,614	1,381
Other ports	...	19,224	233	16,139	196	26,827	326
Total of Indian Ports	...	332,730	4,042	211,046	2,563	481,447	5,851
GRAND TOTAL	...	34,421,768	4,18,318	37,833,794	4,62,349	46,279,005	5,62,418

192. The excess of imports over exports amounts to 37,861 maunds against 37,758 maunds in 1879-80, while in 1878-79 the quantity exported was 6,327 maunds in excess of the imports.

TOBACCO.

Imports by internal routes.

193. The import trade of Calcutta in tobacco during the past three years, was as follows:—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	...	...	2,41,172	2,33,943	2,79,064
„ boat	...	...	1,52,558	1,39,555	1,59,885
„ road	...	...	75,130	69,604	1,37,299
„ sea	—	...	12,307	11,989	17,216
„ steamer	...	...	22,683	28,080	9,400
Total			5,03,850	4,83,171	6,02,864

194. These supplies were obtained from the following provinces:—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	...	...	4,52,085	4,40,557	5,60,205
„ Behar	...	...	39,160	29,942	25,093
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	...	...	298	676	207
„ Other places	...	...	12,307	11,996	17,269
Total			5,03,850	4,83,171	6,02,864

195. Tobacco is largely cultivated in the sub-division of Baraset and in Nuddea, the tobacco grown in Nuddea being mainly the variety known as *hinglee*, which is already largely used in making cigars in Calcutta, and which will, the Commissioner believes, as its cultivation and curing improves, become a very marketable commodity. In Rungpore the crop, though much injured by hail in March and December, was abundant, but inferior in quality. In Julpigoree the crop was a fair one, especially in the Dooars. Formerly tobacco was chiefly purchased in Rungpore by the Mugh traders, but this year it was largely purchased by the Oswal Jains, and sent to Calcutta by the Northern Bengal State Railway. Domer, on the railway, is now an important place of business, and it has attracted a great part of the population of Ghoramara, which is fast being deserted as a trading place. There is a branch firm of Ralli Brothers of Calcutta at Domer, who have large dealings in jute and tobacco.

196. The marts from which the imports by country boats were largest during the year are Bhuddressur (64,662 maunds), Patna (16,764 maunds), Nychatty in 24-Pergunnahs (10,447 maunds), Sookchur in 24-Pergunnahs (9,568 maunds), Rungpore (9,520 maunds), Boidyabatty (7,580 maunds), Hooghly (6,712 maunds), and Dinagapore (6,388 maunds).

197. The railway stations which despatched tobacco largely during the year are Rungpore (81,522 maunds), Kowneah (72,865 maunds), Domer (38,367 maunds), Nilphamaroe (20,959 maunds), and Goalundo (18,689 maunds). The quantity shipped from Serajunge by the steamers of the Eastern Bengal Railway is 25,758 maunds.

198. The largest supplying marts on road routes are Baraset (81,009 maunds), Ranaghat (12,775 maunds), and Bongong (16,000 maunds).

Principal marts on road routes.

199. The sea-borne exports of unmanufactured tobacco from Calcutta during the past three years are illustrated in the following statement:—

Exports by sea.

during the past three years are illustrated in
 following statement :—

		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.	lbs.	Mds.
To Indian Ports—							
Ports in Madras	...	60,660	737	92,046	1,119	67,236	817
Bombay	...	146,448	1,780	20,292	247	31,007	377
British Burmah	...	11,926,303	1,44,938	9,374,653	1,13,928	12,265,219	1,49,056
Other Indian ports	...	1,172,411	14,248	1,204,785	14,641	1,277,885	15,530
Total	...	13,305,822	1 61,703	10,691,776	1,29,935	13,641,347	1,65,780
To Foreign Ports—							
United Kingdom	...	5,977,166	72,639	1,754,848	21,326	4,189,877	50,918
Other foreign ports	...	4,366,119	53,060	3,249,140	39,486	3,873,260	47,071
Total	...	10,343,285	1,25,699	5,003,988	60,812	8,063,137	97,989
GRAND TOTAL	...	23,649,107	2,87,402	15,695,764	1,90,747	21,704,484	2,63,769

Comparison of imports with exports. 200. The surplus of imports over exports is 1,21,792 maunds, against 97,144 maunds in 1879-80, and 42,163 maunds in 1878-79.

INLAND TRADE OF CHITTAGONG.

201. The total weight of goods registered at Chittagong in connection with its inland trade carried by country boats during the past three years, was as follows:—

				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Imports	...	...	...	17,52,488	18,30,589	18,17,805
Exports	...	...	...	3,39,927	3,24,190	3,76,389
Total	...	...	...	20,92,415	21,54,779	21,94,194

202. The increase in the quantities registered during the past year was 1.83 per cent. as compared with 1879-80, and 4.86 per cent. as compared with 1878-79. In the import trade the figures under cocoanuts, pulses, paddy, hides, oils, spices, firewood, and bamboos showed a marked increase; while in the case of rice there was a decrease of 1,93,252 maunds as compared with 1879-80, but an increase of 2,46,819 maunds as compared with 1878-79. Similarly, the imports of unrefined sugar were 22.85 per cent. below the trade of 1879-80, but 36.98 per cent. above those of 1878-79. Under exports the increase shown above was due to larger despatches of raw cotton, piece-goods, salt, timber, and bamboos. The total value of the inland trade during the past three years is shown below, as compared with the sea-borne trade.

				Import.	Export.	Total.
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inland trade	...	1878-79	...	61,30,441	15,84,262	77,14,703
	...	1879-80	...	62,52,715	12,29,309	74,82,024
	...	1880-81	...	40,13,769	13,40,071	53,53,840
Sea-borne trade	...	1878-79	...	29,84,721	58,36,031	88,20,752
	...	1879-80	...	59,49,688	72,54,315	1,32,04,003
	...	1880-81	...	73,59,636	69,81,291	1,43,40,927

203. The money value of the trade during the year under review was affected by the low prices of food-grains ruling in Bengal; but notwithstanding this circumstance there still remains evidence of a large and progressive increase in the trade of the Chittagong port. A brief analysis of the trade in all the principal articles of merchandise is given below:—

204. *Caoutchouc*—Is produced in the Hill Tracts of Chittagong. The total export to Calcutta by sea-going vessels was 675 cwt., or 919 maunds, valued at Rs. 73,260, as compared with 734 cwt., or 1,054 maunds, valued at

Rs. 66,072 in 1879-80, and 913 cwt., or 1,243 maunds, valued at Rs. 55,282 in 1878-79. The increase during the past year was in value, not in quantity, which remained nearly stationary.

205. *Cotton, raw.*—The Chittagong cotton goes for the most part to Narain-gunge, where it is baled in press mills for despatch to Calcutta, a small quantity only being retained for local consumption. The quantity of raw cotton shipped for Naraingunge from this port during the past three years was—

		By country boats.	By sea going vessels.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1878-79	...	10,416	.....	10,416
1879-80	...	605	17,389	17,994
1880-81	...	4,108	12,925	17,033

It is said that the cotton crop was indifferent in the Hill Tracts during the past year.

206. *Cotton twist and yarn, European.*—The total value of the imports into Chittagong amounted to Rs. 1,81,931 against Rs. 1,22,234 in 1879-80 and Rs. 1,13,263 in 1878-79.

207. *Cotton piece-goods, European.*—The trade has largely expanded, the value of imports amounting to Rs. 17,81,466 against Rs. 13,99,815 in 1879-80 and Rs. 9,42,000 in 1878-79. The principal descriptions of piece-goods imported to this port are grey and white jaconets, mulls, madapollams, dhooties and sarees, and white lappetts. The total value of goods carried by country boats to the interior of Chittagong amounted to Rs. 1,75,989 during the past year, against Rs. 84,003 in 1879-80 and Rs. 37,004 in 1878-79.

208. *Jute, raw.*—Jute is imported from Naraingunge for shipment to the United Kingdom. The trade during the past three years was as follows:—

				Imports into Chittagong from Naraingunge.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By country boats	...	...	4,53,824	..	...	5
By sea-going vessels	...	...	.....	5,28,192		6,86,054
Total	...	...	4,53,824	5,28,192		6,86,059

				Exports to the United Kingdom from Chittagong.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Quantities in cwt.	...	...	318,517½	381,743½	437,989	
Ditto in mds.	...	...	4,33,537	5,19,596	5,96,152	

209. The exports of the past year would have been larger had not a British ship loaded with 44,732 cwts. of jute been wrecked as it was leaving the river.

210. *Gunny-bags.*—The total quantity of gunnies imported into Chittagong in connection with its coasting trade was 687,470 bags, valued at Rs. 1,59,704, against 900,811 bags, valued at Rs. 1,93,371, in 1879-80, and 401,760 bags, valued at Rs. 98,439, in 1878-79. Previous to the year 1880 it was the practice to pass as imports all bags landed from one vessel for re-shipment under shipping bill for Burmah, but this practice was discontinued during the past year.

211. *Rice and paddy.*—The import trade in these articles carried by country boats during the past three years is shown below, as compared with the export to foreign ports:—

				Imports into Chittagong by country boats.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Rice	...	...	...	8,04,594	12,44,425	10,51,413
Paddy	...	...	...	1,12,609	2,88,429	4,31,307

				Exports from Chittagong to foreign ports.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Rice	...	Cwt.	...	372,889½	552,781½	397,838
		Mds.	...	5,07,544	7,52,397	5,41,503
Paddy	...	Cwt.	...	13,967½	311½	7,772
		Mds.	...	19,012	424	10,578

212. According to the above figures the surplus of imports over exports has been—

				1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Rice	...	...	...	2,97,050	4,92,028	5,09,911
Paddy	...	...	...	93,597	2,88,005	4,20,729

213. The total quantity of the trade with coast ports during the past three years was as follows—

				Coasting trade.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Imports into Chittagong—						
Rice	...	{ Cwt.	...	4,572	2,104	2,754
	...	{ Mds.	...	6,223	2,864	3,784
Paddy	...	{ Cwt.	...	20,520	25,880	146
	...	{ Mds.	...	27,930	35,225	199
Exports from Chittagong—						
Rice	...	{ Cwt.	...	120,566	115,119	292,111
	...	{ Mds.	...	1,64,104	1,56,690	3,97,595
Paddy	...	{ Cwt.	...	89,076	111,850	224,396
	...	{ Mds.	...	1,21,242	1,52,240	3,05,428

It is explained that the exports to Southern India were largely increased during the year owing to the dulness of the Ceylon market.

214. *Hides*.—The total of the export hide trade with the coast ports rose from 17,519 pieces, valued at Rs. 32,979, in 1878-79, and 53,165 pieces, valued at Rs. 1,10,486, in 1879-80, to 69,606 pieces, valued at Rs. 1,59,356, in 1880-81. The number of hides carried to Calcutta and Naraingunge was 66,267 pieces during the past year.

215. *Oils*.—According to the coasting trade returns the value of oils imported was Rs. 1,64,990, a decrease of Rs. 41,236 as compared with 1879-80 and of Rs. 65,826 as compared with 1878-79. The falling off is to be observed in the supply of earth oil from Rangoon, which is being displaced by cheap kerosine oil from Calcutta, and mineral oil from Arracan. Coconut-oil from Cochin also showed a decrease, and it is said that in point of quality the oil manufactured in the Chittagong Jail much surpassed the ordinary Cochin and Ceylon oil. The import of oils by country boats amounted to 2,317 maunds, against 614 maunds in 1879-80 and 816 maunds in 1878-79. Out of this quantity Calcutta supplied 2,100 maunds, against only 75 maunds in 1879-80. This was almost entirely kerosine oil for consumption in Noakholly, Tipperah, and Chittagong.

216. *Salt*.—The total weight of salt imported from Liverpool was 12,699½ tons, or 3,45,711 maunds against 11,475½ tons, or 3,12,382 maunds, in 1879-80. The quantities of salt exported by country boats during the past three years are shown below:

				1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Noakholly	...	...	...	24,211	37,544	34,512
Dacca (Naraingunge)	...	...	...	43,454	...	400
Chittagong	...	...	...	1,34,034	1,46,839	1,56,564
Other districts	...	...	...	1,518	6,724	11,211
Total	...	...	...	2,03,247	1,91,107	2,02,687

In addition to the above, 19,327 maunds were carried to Naraingunge by sea-going vessels, against 52,750 maunds in 1879-80.

217. *Sugar, refined and unrefined*.—The quantities imported into Chittagong by country boats during the past three years, were—

				1878-79. Mds.	1879-80. Mds.	1880-81. Mds.
Refined sugar	...	...	...	2,590	2,277	3,801
Unrefined sugar	...	...	...	14,451	25,657	19,795

In addition to the above supply the coast trade returns show imports of sugar and sugarcandy to the amount of 7,483 cwt., or 9,185 maunds, valued at Rs. 1,06,346, against 3,482 cwt., or 4,739 maunds, valued at Rs. 59,399, in 1879-80, and 2,175 cwt., or 2,960 maunds, valued at Rs. 39,020, in 1878-79.

218. *Tea, Indian*.—According to the coast trade returns the exports of tea from Chittagong amounted during the past year to 736,817lb, or Rs. 5,70,780 in value, against 688,610lb, valued at Rs. 6,14,228, in 1879-80, and 607,388lb, valued at Rs. 5,75,182, in 1878-79. The greater part of the supply was

shipped for Calcutta, the quantity forwarded showing an increase of 48,207lb as compared with 1879-80. The quantity of tea shipped direct to the United Kingdom was only 265lb, against 1,480lb in 1879-80 and 86,265lb in 1878-79.

219. *Tobacco*.—The quantity of tobacco carried to Chittagong by country boats was 2,686 maunds against 2,131 maunds in 1879-80 and 7,037 maunds in 1878-79. The quantity brought by sea-going vessels was 1,203,923lb, valued at Rs. 1,06,096, against 1,039,508lb, valued at Rs. 86,476, in 1879-80, and 52,036lb, valued at Rs. 3,477, in 1878-79. These fluctuations are mostly due to changes in classification, and in both cases Naraingunge was the chief supplier. The total quantity of tobacco shipped from Naraingunge to Chittagong during the past three years is as follows:—

			IMPORTS INTO CHITTAGONG FROM NARAINGUNGE.		
			By country boats.	By sea-going vessels.	Total.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1878-79	...	...	5,886	.....	5,886
1879-80	...	...	1,751	12,816	14,567
1880-81	...	...	1,411	14,897	16,308

The exports of tobacco to foreign ports amounted to 13,574lb against 28,032lb in 1879-80 and 5,924lb in 1878-79. The quantity of the export to coasting ports was 100,910lb, valued at Rs. 13,516, against 43,075lb, valued at Rs. 5,738, in 1879-80, and 47,913lb, valued at Rs. 7,197, in 1878-79.

SEA-BORNE TRADE OF ORISSA.

220. The total value of the sea-borne trade of the Orissa ports during the past three years was as follows:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
DISTRICTS.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.			GRAND TOTAL.			
	Goods traffic.	Specie.	Total.	Goods traffic.	Specie.	Total.	Goods traffic.	Specie.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Balasore	1878-79	28,79,513	7,09,428	35,82,941	36,60,084	12,61,749	49,21,833	65,39,597	19,68,177	85,07,774
	1879-80	32,88,728	7,89,191	40,78,219	35,07,325	17,42,069	53,39,394	68,86,953	25,31,500	91,17,013
	1880-81	37,24,124	1,43,400	41,09,524	21,27,253	23,05,917	47,33,290	61,51,377	27,51,347	89,02,724
Cuttack	1878-79	16,04,520	3,23,701	19,28,220	23,89,517	4,38,065	28,28,182	39,04,046	7,62,366	47,56,412
	1879-80	13,35,537	15,100	13,50,937	23,14,408	4,63,857	27,78,265	36,49,045	4,79,257	41,29,292
	1880-81	15,45,885	21,397	15,57,282	13,35,292	2,22,600	15,57,762	28,71,137	2,45,897	31,11,034
Pocree	1878-79	17,361	1,13,000	1,30,361	3,95,793	.....	5,95,793	4,13,091	1,13,000	5,28,094
	1879-80	18,500	24,000	42,500	1,03,960	.....	1,95,960	2,12,460	24,000	2,36,460
	1880-81	52,164	16,500	68,664	1,19,365	.....	1,19,365	1,71,519	16,500	1,88,019
Total	1878-79	45,01,343	11,40,129	56,41,472	61,45,394	17,03,414	81,48,808	1,09,46,737	28,43,543	1,37,90,280
	1879-80	46,12,765	8,28,891	54,71,036	61,05,693	22,05,920	83,11,619	1,07,18,158	30,34,817	1,37,83,275
	1880-81	53,12,173	1,84,297	57,95,470	38,81,860	25,28,447	61,10,397	91,94,633	30,11,744	1,22,05,777

221. The decrease in the total trade was Rs. 15,77,498 as compared with 1879-80, and Rs. 15,84,503 as compared with 1878-79. It will be seen, however, that the value of imports increased, while that of exports decreased, in all the ports. The falling off in the export was due to the cessation in demand for grain from abroad, and to the cheapening of prices consequent on the good harvest. The decrease of Rs. 6,06,194 in the value of exports from Balasore was due to the fall in prices. There was a decrease of 19,737 maunds only in the quantity of rice exported, but the difference in value was nearly 12 lakhs. The exports from Balasore were larger in the past year than they had ever before been, and the large increase of three lakhs in private specie sent to Calcutta for trade is worthy of note. In Cuttack the decrease in the value of exports amounted to Rs. 12,20,513 as compared with 1879-80, and was due to short shipments of rice to Mauritius and Colombo; but the total customs duty (Rs. 53,471) realized on this article was still larger than in any previous year except 1879-80. The decrease in the Cuttack returns is also in some measure due to the diversion of the trade to the Chandbally route, and the Collector states that much of the Cuttack trade now passes through that port.

222. The following statement shows the direction of the trade of the Orissa ports during the past three years :—

IMPORTS INTO ORISSA.						
			From Calcutta.	From other Indian ports.	From foreign ports.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore	...	1878-79	34,31,888	1,49,253	1,800	35,82,941
		1879-80	40,36,886	41,333	.....	40,78,219
		1880-81	41,32,016	37,508	.....	41,69,524
Cuttack	...	1878-79	15,47,215	3,49,380	31,026	19,28,230
		1879-80	12,07,160	1,34,818	8,950	13,50,937
		1880-81	14,15,648	1,33,762	7,872	15,57,282
Pooree	...	1878-79	2,350	1,27,951	.....	1,30,301
		1879-80	33,837	8,663	.....	42,500
		1880-81	46,636	22,028	.....	68,664
Total	...	1878-79	49,81,453	6,26,593	33,426	56,41,472
		1879-80	52,77,892	1,84,814	8,951	54,71,656
		1880-81	55,94,300	1,93,298	7,872	57,95,470

EXPORTS FROM ORISSA.						
			Into Calcutta.	Into other Indian ports.	Into foreign ports.	Total.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balasore	...	1878-79	30,31,190	15,29,150	3,64,493	49,24,833
	...	1879-80	39,35,022	9,43,151	4,61,221	53,39,394
	...	1880-81	41,73,029	2,87,340	2,72,831	47,33,200
Cuttack	...	1878-79	5,61,349	13,01,231	9,65,602	28,28,182
	...	1879-80	5,97,786	4,21,002	17,59,477	27,78,265
	...	1880-81	4,07,484	3,04,944	8,45,324	15,57,752
Pooree	...	1878-79	.....	3,67,953	27,810	3,95,793
	...	1879-80	.....	1,06,418	87,542	1,93,960
	...	1880-81	90	79,387	39,878	1,19,355
Total	...	1878-79	35,92,539	31,98,334	13,57,935	81,48,808
	...	1879-80	45,32,808	14,70,571	23,08,240	83,11,629
	...	1880-81	45,80,603	6,71,671	11,58,033	64,10,307

223. The share of Calcutta was 96·53 per cent. of the import trade, but only 71·45 per cent. of the export trade. The trade with other Indian ports was only 10·43 per cent. of the whole in 1880-81 against 17·6 per cent. in 1879-80. Exports to foreign ports were 18·07 per cent. against 27·8 per cent. in 1879-80.

224. The quantities and values of the principal staples imported into Orissa are shown in the following table :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PRINCIPAL STAPLES.	QUANTITY.						VALUE.		
	English weight.			Indian weight.			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.			
				Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel	Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,907	1,50,797	2,79,924
Cotton twist and yarn	lb.	1,401,223	1,779,973	2,373,838	17,758	21,031	25,840	10,40,870	11,07,805
Cotton piece-goods	Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,00,420	6,87,123	14,01,520
Gunny-bags	No.	891,902	1,007,772	510,076	.....	.....	2,07,882	2,44,835	1,17,051
Metals	cwt.	36,435	33,575	24,810	49,600	45,631	33,777	13,26,871	14,61,162
Ghee	lb.	80,809	86,100	283,698	375	1,040	8,440	14,060	24,751
Opium	cwt.	350	27	163	476	37	223	2,01,600	42,130
Spices	lb.	334,821	615,782	444,917	4,069	7,556	5,407	72,754	81,063
Betel-nuts	lb.	3,371,942	3,732,112	3,182,845	40,978	45,355	39,680	4,08,377	5,39,747
Tobacco	lb.	945,905	1,134,080	1,189,823	11,490	13,782	14,459	1,45,764	1,77,338
Treasure	Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,40,120	8,28,891	4,83,297

225. *Apparel*.—The total value of these goods was Rs. 2,79,924, against Rs. 1,50,797 in 1879-80 and Rs. 90,907 in 1878-79. The imports last year into Balasore alone were valued at Rs. 2,51,097, the whole being sent from Calcutta.

226. *Cotton twist and yarn*.—The quantity imported was *2,373,838lb (28,849 maunds), against 1,779,973lb (21,631 maunds) in 1879-80 and 1,461,223lb (17,758 maunds) in 1878-79. It is said that the native weavers, to preserve their trade from extinction, are compelled to use the finer twist of English manufacture in preference to the coarser country-made thread.

227. *Cotton piece-goods*.—The total value of cotton piece-goods imported was Rs. 14,00,520,† against Rs. 6,87,123 in 1879-80 and Rs. 8,00,420 in 1878-79. Comparing the figures with 1879-80, the increase under Balasore was Rs. 5,75,459, and under Cuttack Rs. 1,30,136.

The Collector of Cuttack writes:—

“The European machine-made piece-goods, which are generally superior in texture and comparatively cheaper in value, are further recommended by their decency and durability, and are therefore extensively used in this district by almost all classes of the people. They are imported from Calcutta by two lines of steamers, calling weekly at False Point and Chandbally, and are centred at Cuttack, whence they are distributed to the interior of the district, to the Tributary Mohals and Sumbulpore, by the river Mahanuddy, and to Pooree, Khorda, Banpore, Berhampore, and Ganjam by land. But in the absence of any records of imports *via* Chandbally, and the means of ascertaining the inland traffic, it is, as stated in my last year's report, impossible for me to give a fair estimate of the amount of trade that is carried on in this manner.

Bombay machine made piece goods, chiefly dhooties, though selling at a higher rate than the Manchester cotton goods, are preferred by the cultivating classes of the people owing to their thickness and durability, and the trade is gradually improving. It is now used at about 3 to 25 in proportion to the European piece-goods.”

228. *Gunny bags*.—The number of bags imported was 510,076, against 1,007,772 bags in 1879-80 and 891,902 bags in 1878-79, the decrease being due to the contraction of the rice trade.

229. *Metals*.—The total quantity of metals imported was 24,816 cwt. (33,777 maunds), against 33,575 cwt. (45,631 maunds) in 1879-80 and 36,485 cwt. (49,660 maunds) in 1878-79, the money value being Rs. 8,23,343 in 1880-81, Rs. 14,61,152 in 1879-80, and Rs. 13,26,571 in 1878-79.

230. *Provisions—Ghee*.—The import of ghee was comparatively large during the year, namely 283,598lb (3,446 maunds), against only 86,106lb (1,046 maunds) in 1879-80 and 30,859lb (375 maunds) in 1878-79, mostly sent from Madras and its subordinate ports.

231. *Opium*.—The total value of the import trade in opium was Rs. 2,57,520, against Rs. 42,120 in 1879-80 and Rs. 2,01,600 in 1878-79. The decrease in 1879-80 shown above was only nominal, as the opium imported for the Cuttack district by the Government vessel was excluded from the trade statistics of that year.

232. *Spices*.—The decrease in the importation of spices was 170,865lb (2,077 maunds) as compared with 1879-80, but there was an increase of 110,096lb (1,337 maunds) as compared with 1878-79.

233. *Betelnuts*.—The total quantity imported was 3,182,835lb (38,680 maunds), against 3,732,112lb (45,355 maunds) in 1879-80 and 3,371,942lb (40,978 maunds) in 1878-79.

234. *Tobacco*.—The import trade in tobacco was—

			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Quantity	...	{ lb.	945,995	1,134,089	1,189,823
	...	{ Mds.	11,496	13,782	14,459
Value	...	Rs.	1,45,764	1,77,238	1,39,609

There was thus an increase in quantity (55,734lb), but a decrease in value (Rs. 37,629) as compared with 1879-80.

235. *Treasure*.—The amount of private specie imported was Rs. 4,83,297, against Rs. 8,28,891 in 1879-80 and Rs. 11,40,129 in 1878-79.

* Of this quantity 534,190lb were Indian twist.

† Of this Rs. 16,945 worth of goods were of Indian manufacture.

236. The quantity and value of the principal articles exported from the Orissa ports during the past three years, are—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PRINCIPAL STAPLES.	QUANTITY.						VALUE.		
	English weight.			Indian weight.			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Rice ... ..Cwt.	1,087,073	981,367	757,837	14,79,627	13,35,750	10,31,499	15,99,242	12,82,571	20,75,653
Paddy	131,279	218,277	92,027	1,78,685	2,97,099	1,25,260	4,00,796	4,64,121	86,842
Hides ... ..No.	298,910	316,356	487,734	...	...	...	6,44,419	7,66,991	9,41,006
Til seed ... ..Cwt.	13,870	18,438	29,091	18,810	25,046	39,596	95,191	1,21,565	1,80,210
Timber and sleeper ..	130,080	752,120	1,092,360	1,77,953	10,23,719	14,86,823	2,46,061	2,10,567	2,01,380
Silver, private ..Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,02,813	18,20,725	16,98,007

237. *Rice and Paddy.*—The total export trade in rice and paddy during the past three years, was as follows:—

Exports of Rice from Orissa.

		Quantity.			Value.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Balasore ..	{ Cwt. 530,938 439,202 424,602 }	21,89,968	20,64,630	8,93,619			
	{ Mds. 7,22,666 5,97,666 5,77,929 }						
.. Cuttack ...	{ Cwt. 413,662 480,811 281,647 }	20,28,969	20,24,438	10,63,929			
	{ Mds. 6,03,873 6,54,437 3,83,353 }						
.. Pooree ...	{ Cwt. 112,473 61,454 51,588 }	3,80,305	1,93,503	1,18,105			
	{ Mds. 1,53,088 83,647 70,217 }						
Total	{ Cwt. 1,087,073 981,167 757,837 }	15,99,242	12,82,571	20,75,653			
	{ Mds. 14,79,627 13,35,750 10,31,499 }						

Exports of Paddy from Orissa.

		Quantity.			Value.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
From Balasore ...	{ Cwt. 119,528 211,524 91,881 }	3,78,970	4,47,152	86,292			
	{ Mds. 1,62,691 2,87,908 1,25,060 }						
.. Cuttack ...	{ Cwt. 8,463 6,753 117 }	16,156	16,969	550			
	{ Mds. 11,519 9,191 200 }						
.. Pooree ...	{ Cwt. 3,288 }	5,670	.....	.....	
	{ Mds. 4,475 }						
Total	{ Cwt. 131,279 218,277 92,027 }	4,00,796	4,64,121	86,842			
	{ Mds. 1,78,685 2,97,099 1,25,260 }						

The chief falling off in the rice business was at the Cuttack port, and the Collector explains it thus:—

“Rice is the only article which is exported in abundance from this port to Mauritius and Colombo, and yields the main customs revenue. But last year the price of rice being cheaper at Calcutta, the merchants who have monopolized the rice trade of Cuttack, and who have their principal houses at Calcutta, at once stopped purchase in this district and exported only what they had already in their stock or what they had arranged for during the previous year.”

238. The main decrease in the exports of paddy occurred at Balasore. The Collector of the district writes:—

“The decrease in the export of paddy is only natural. It is only in times of great pressure of demand that the more cumbrous article is exported, and the export of paddy, which increased abnormally when the rice trade was marvellously brisk, is discontinued now that the trade rests in what we may hope is its normal condition.”

The distribution of the rice exports, port by port, during the past three years, was as follows:—

		TO INDIAN PORTS.						TO FOREIGN PORTS.						GRAND TOTAL.	
		Calcutta.	Madras.	Bombay.	Laccadives.	Other ports.	Total.	Mauritius.	Colombo.	Galle.	Maldives.	Other ports.	Total.		
RICE—															
1878-79	{	Cwts.	103,903	664,714	.....	0,923	3,972	782,512	190,480	86,597	11,272	7,540	8,672	304,561	1,087,073
		Mds.	1,41,425	9,01,749	.....	13,506	6,405	10,65,085	2,59,205	1,17,868	18,342	10,263	11,801	4,14,542	14,79,627
		Rs.	4,86,805	28,96,729	.....	30,449	14,851	83,37,924	8,12,887	3,47,892	45,090	27,600	27,810	12,01,318	46,90,242
1879-80	{	Cwts.	167,798	207,920	10,307	7,688	5,800	390,510	425,042	132,970	9,120	12,053	1,763	581,918	981,467
		Mds.	2,28,392	2,82,874	14,029	10,464	7,894	5,45,053	5,79,890	1,80,087	12,415	16,405	2,400	7,92,007	13,35,750
		Rs.	6,92,126	12,38,544	32,177	20,108	21,293	20,04,938	16,63,479	5,10,584	31,148	35,231	7,200	22,77,533	42,82,571
1880-81	{	Cwts.	145,363	196,447	33,405	11,005	.....	385,280	291,106	67,696	.....	9,715	.....	368,557	767,837
		Mds.	1,97,876	2,67,886	45,468	10,114	.....	5,29,852	3,06,350	92,074	.....	13,223	.....	5,01,647	10,31,499
		Rs.	8,42,448	4,99,154	1,00,082	22,277	.....	9,35,161	9,00,538	2,20,051	.....	19,597	.....	11,40,402	20,75,053
PAEDY—															
1878-79	{	Cwts.	71,318	57,643	.....	365	2,027	131,279	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131,279
		Mds.	97,112	78,322	.....	479	2,751	1,78,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,78,085
		Rs.	2,25,976	169,974	.....	683	4,214	4,00,796	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,00,796
1879-80	{	Cwts.	195,057	9,526	.....	.....	13,394	218,277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	218,277
		Mds.	2,65,494	13,375	.....	.....	18,230	2,97,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,97,098
		Rs.	4,23,646	21,216	.....	.....	10,259	4,04,121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,04,121
1880-81	{	Cwts.	84,489	7,103	.....	486	.....	92,029	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,027
		Mds.	1,14,999	9,668	.....	597	.....	1,25,269	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,25,269
		Rs.	79,717	6,733	.....	362	.....	86,812	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86,812

239. *Hides.*—The hide trade was mostly between Balasore and Calcutta, the number of pieces exported being 467,679, against 316,356 in 1879-80 and 268,910 in 1878-79.

240. *Til-seed.*—The amount of til-seed exported was 29,091 cwt or 39,596 maunds (value Rs. 1,80,210), against 18,438 cwt. or 25,096 maunds in 1879-80 and 13,820 cwt. or 18,810 maunds in 1878-79.

241. *Timber and sleeper.*—The total quantity exported was 1,092,360 cwt. (14,86,823 maunds), against 752,120 cwt. (10,23,719 maunds) in 1879-80 and 130,080 cwt. (1,77,053 maunds) in 1878-79.

242. *Silver, private.*—The amount of private silver sent out was Rs. 16,98,079, against Rs. 18,29,726 in 1879-80 and Rs. 17,02,812 in 1878-79.

APPENDIX.

APPENDIX A.

List showing the valuation of all articles of trade adopted in registering traffic on trade routes.

ARTICLES.		VALUE.		ARTICLES.		VALUE.	
		Rs.	A.			Rs.	A.
1. Animals, living (for sale)—				13. Horns	... per md.	15	0
1. Horses, ponies, and mules, per head	75	0		19. Lack—			
2. Cattle	25	0		1. Dye	... ..	35	0
3. Sheep and goats	2	8		2. Shell	... ..	45	0
4. Poultry	0	4		3. Stick and other kinds	...	35	0
5. Other kinds	2	8					
2. Borax	24	0		20. Leather—			
3. Building materials—				1. Unmanufactured	... ..	42	0
1. Lime and limestone	1	1		2. Manufactured	... ..	85	0
2. Kankur	0	5		21. Liquors	... ..	54	0
4. Canes and rattans	19	0		22. Mats	... ..	8	0
5. Caoutchouc	27	0		23. Metals and manufactures of metals—			
6. Chinese and Japanese-ware	45	0		1. Brass and copper	... ..	40	0
7. Coal and coke	0	12		2. Iron	... ..	6	0
8. Cotton, raw	17	0		3. Other metals	... ..	30	0
9. Cotton, manufactured—				24. Oils	{ Mineral	6	0
1. Twist & yarn (European)	65	0		{ Vegetable	... ..	12	0
2. Ditto (Indian)	35	0		25. Oilman's stores	... ..	40	0
3. Piece-goods (European)	75	0		26. Oil-cake	... ..	1	4
4. Ditto (Indian)	86	0		27. Opium	... ..	800	0
10. Drugs and medicines—				28. Paints and colours	... ..	80	0
1. Asafœtida	165	0		29. Provisions—			
2. Other sorts not intoxicating	30	0		1. Ghee	... ..	32	0
3. Pan or betel-leaves	10	0		2. Other kinds	... ..	15	0
4. Intoxicating drugs, other than opium—				30. Salt	... ..	4	5
(a.) Ganja	400	0		31. Saltpetre, &c.—			
(b.) Bhang	50	0		1. Saltpetre	... ..	8	0
(c.) Charas	750	0		2. Other saline substances	...	5	0
11. Dyeing materials—				32. Seeds—			
1. Indigo	220	0		1. Oil-seeds—			
2. Madder or manjit	12	0		(a.) Linseed	... ..	4	4
3. Safflower	35	0		(b.) Mustard and rape	... ..	3	10
4. Turmeric	4	0		(c.) Til or gingelly	... ..	4	0
5. Al	10	0		(d.) Other oil-seeds	... ..	3	2
6. Other kinds	30	0		2. Other seeds—			
12. Earthenware and porcelain	15	0		(a.) Indigo seed	... ..	8	0
13. Fibrous products—				(b.) Tea seed	... ..	50	0
1. Jute, raw	4	8		(c.) Other kinds	... ..	4	0
2. Jute, manufactured—				33. Silk—			
(a.) Gunny-bags	9	8		1. Raw	... ..	350	0
(b.) Gunny-cloth	8	8		2. Manufactured	... ..	800	0
3. Other fibres, raw	6	8		34. Spices	... ..	7	0
4. Ditto, manufactured	12	0		35. Stone and marble	... ..	3	0
14. Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—				Stationery	... ..	76	0
1. Coconuts	50	0		36. Sugar—			
2. Betel-nuts	15	0		1. Refined	... ..	15	0
3. Potatoes	3	8		2. Unrefined	... ..	7	8
4. All other kinds	2	0		37. Tea—			
15. Grain and pulse—				1. Indian	... ..	60	0
1. Wheat	2	8		2. Foreign	... ..	55	0
2. Gram and pulse	2	6		38. Tobacco	... ..	6	8
3. Other spring crops	2	0		39. Wood—			
4. Rice, husked	2	4		1. Timber	... ..	2	8
5. Rice, unhusked	1	4		2. Firewood	... ..	0	5
6. Other rain crops	2	4		40. Wool—			
16. Gums and resins	14	0		1. Raw	... ..	15	0
17. Hides and skins—				2. Manufactured (piece-goods)	... ..	90	0
1. Hides of cattle	22	0		3. Shawls	... ..	800	0
2. Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	24	0					

APPENDIX A—concluded.

Statement showing the average retail price of food-grains in the interior of Bengal during the year 1880, as compared with that of the previous 3 years.

NAME OF DISTRICT.		QUANTITIES PER RUPEE BY THE SEER OF 80 TOLAHS.													
		WHEAT.		BARLEY.		RICE, BEST SORT.		RICE, COMMON.		LESSER MILLETS.		MAIZE OR INDIAN CORN.		GRAM.	
		Average price for 3 years (1877 to 1879).		Average price for 3 years (1877 to 1879).		Average price for 3 years (1877 to 1879).		Average price for 3 years (1877 to 1879).		Average price for 3 years (1877 to 1879).		Average price for 3 years (1877 to 1879).		Average price for 3 years (1877 to 1879).	
		S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.
BENGAL.															
Division.	Western Districts.														
Burdwan	Hurdwan	12 6	14 3	22 8	28 5	14 3	17 1	15 1	19 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 1	16 11
	Bankoor	12 12	14 3	19 3	17 0	14 12	18 6	18 0	24 2	.....	.....	20 0	33 12	12 13	14 5
	Reerhoom	12 0	15 4	17 2	.....	12 4	17 5	15 3	20 12	.....	.....	25 14	21 3	13 14	16 13
	Midnapore	12 3	11 1	.....	.....	13 1	15 0	15 14	19 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 2	12 5
	Houghly	12 0	14 4	.....	.....	8 11	8 0	11 15	16 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 11	15 6
	Howrah	11 14	14 8	.....	.....	9 13	12 8	12 8	16 14	.....	.....	.....	.....	13 1	16 12
Average price in Western Districts		12 5	13 15	19 10	21 10	12 2	14 11	14 12	19 6	.....	.....	27 7	27 8	13 2	15 6
Central Districts.															
Presidency	24-Pergunnahs	7 1	.....	16 4	.....	6 13	8 0	10 12	15 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 9	16 4
	Culcutta	11 15	13 2	17 13	21 5	6 12	6 8	11 4	12 12	.....	.....	18 2	21 5	13 13	17 11
	Nuddia	12 11	15 3	22 2	27 2	10 14	14 1	12 0	16 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 12	19 3
	Jessore	11 8	12 8	10 11	.....	10 2	14 7	13 11	20 4	.....	.....	.....	.....	13 9	14 12
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Moorsheadabad	13 13	17 5	18 14	.....	11 10	15 2	13 13	20 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 3	22 1
	Dinapore	11 6	12 13	15 9	20 6	14 6	17 12	17 12	23 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 12	13 5
	Rajshahye	13 5	18 12	25 0	30 12	11 6	16 3	14 11	20 3	.....	.....	24 0	.....	15 2	19 8
	Rumzapore	13 4	15 12	.....	.....	11 8	13 7	15 15	20 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 14	9 0
	Bogra	12 4	18 8	.....	.....	11 12	18 1	16 14	27 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 8	13 0
	Palna	14 0	18 0	.....	.....	8 5	10 10	14 11	24 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13 5	17 12
Average price in Central Districts	Darjeeling	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	5 2	4 12	9 14	11 1	9 2	8 6	16 2	18 13	6 14	6 7
	Jalpaigore	9 5	8 15	.....	.....	10 6	13 14	14 2	19 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 11	10 10
Eastern Districts.															
Dacca	Dacca	11 4	14 5	25 4	31 6	11 10	19 14	14 9	23 15	.....	.....	.....	.....	13 3	15 13
	Furzedpore	15 14	17 6	33 11	24 2	7 1	6 13	13 12	20 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	13 1	11 3
	Backergunge	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 15	15 6	13 2	20 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 14	12 10
	Mymensingh	10 5	13 0	.....	.....	12 12	17 16	14 11	22 12	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 6	13 11
Chittagong	Tipperah	10 4	12 9	.....	.....	11 0	20 2	14 11	30 4	.....	.....	.....	.....	10 12	13 2
	Chittagong	8 12	10 12	.....	.....	8 11	16 6	12 13	21 7	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 3	11 7
	Nonkholly	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 14	18 1	13 9	22 14	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 9	8 12
	Chittagong Hill Tracts	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 10	13 10	11 0	16 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Average price in Eastern Districts	Hill Tipperah	8 9	8 6	.....	.....	12 0	15 6	16 9	23 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 11	8 8
	Average price in Eastern Districts	10 13	12 12	24 8	20 12	10 6	15 15	13 14	22 7	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 1	11 14
Average price in Bengal		11 9	13 12	20 5	24 4	10 13	14 7	14 2	20 5	9 2	8 6	23 7	23 13	12 4	14 2
BEHAR.															
Patna	Patna	15 15	19 15	22 14	29 1	10 9	13 2	15 14	18 15	.....	.....	25 0	29 5	18 2	24 14
	Gya	15 8	19 4	21 15	30 0	9 9	9 6	15 4	19 12	24 1	35 15	23 4	29 0	17 3	23 13
	Shahabad	14 7	17 20	20 5	20 1	12 12	17 1	14 5	18 11	19 1	28 6	23 10	29 6	16 10	24 3
	Muzafferpore	14 0	19 8	21 13	32 6	8 12	10 9	13 6	16 15	25 0	.....	23 0	27 9	15 3	23 3
	Darbhanga	13 15	18 9	21 12	35 1	11 4	12 7	14 0	16 9	22 15	26 13	23 14	27 12	15 14	21 2
	Saran	13 4	16 2	21 5	32 10	7 11	8 13	13 13	17 14	21 15	24 8	22 10	29 3	16 2	22 11
Bhagalpore	Chumparun	14 6	19 13	25 12	37 2	9 0	11 11	15 3	17 14	36 12	.....	26 12	26 2	17 1	23 14
	Monghyr	14 8	18 12	20 11	29 11	9 14	13 11	13 13	19 6	.....	.....	22 3	27 15	16 11	23 9
	Bhagalpore	13 1	16 4	20 0	33 9	12 8	16 10	14 11	18 7	.....	.....	21 1	34 6	16 1	22 10
	Purneah	15 10	19 4	.....	35 5	15 0	10 12	17 14	21 14	.....	.....	.....	.....	14 6	16 15
	Makhdh	13 11	16 12	22 8	.....	13 12	14 3	15 11	21 1	.....	.....	21 2	20 8	14 15	17 9
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	11 8	12 7	19 0	13 14	13 9	17 5	15 14	22 9	.....	.....	20 11	33 0	13 6	15 10
Average price in Behar		14 2	17 4	21 10	30 14	11 3	13 12	15 0	19 20	24 13	28 14	23 14	29 0	16 0	21 11
ORISSA.															
Orissa	Cuttack	12 2	13 12	.....	.....	10 13	13 7	14 12	18 13	16 5	14 14	.....	.....	15 14	17 2
	Poorce	11 6	10 6	.....	.....	9 7	13 4	14 1	19 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	13 13	13 3
	Balasore	10 10	14 7	.....	.....	13 7	16 15	17 6	23 13	.....	.....	.....	.....	12 4	10 6
Average price in Orissa		11 6	12 13	.....	.....	11 4	14 3	15 6	20 9	16 5	14 14	.....	.....	13 15	13 7
CHOTA NAGPORE.															
Chota Nagpore	Hazaribagh	13 4	17 0	20 4	27 14	0 12	11 12	16 15	24 8	25 15	41 13	22 14	36 3	16 0	20 6
	Johardugga	12 2	13 11	20 8	26 3	15 10	20 9	19 5	26 4	30 9	40 12	23 2	32 0	14 2	14 5
	Sinkbhoon	14 5	12 6	28 15	20 4	14 3	26 7	24 14	34 7	.....	.....	.....	.....	16 9	15 4
	Manbhoon	11 14	12 14	28 4	25 13	13 13	17 13	18 10	29 4	64 0	63 7	33 0	43 15	18 6	15 2
Average price in Chota Nagpore		13 14	14 0	24 8	27 5	13 6	10 2	19 15	28 10	40 5	48 11	28 2	37 6	14 12	16 4
Average price in Province under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal		16 8	14 7	22 2	27 8	11 11	15 6	16 2	23 3	23 10	23 3	25 2	30 1	14 6	16 4
Percentage of decrease in the price of 1880 as compared with the average price of previous 3 years		15 50		24 39		31 55		37 60		11 53		19 55		14 91	

APPENDIX B.

TRAFFIC CARRIED BY COUNTRY BOATS AND CARTS.

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the number of Boats and Carts passing the several River, Canal, and Road Registration Stations in Bengal during the year 1880-81, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years.

NAME OF STATION.	NUMBER OF BOATS REGISTERED.		Total.	NAME OF STATION.	NUMBER OF CARTS REGISTERED.		Total.
	Up stream.	Down stream.			From Calcutta.	Towards Calcutta.	
Stations on the Nuddea River—	No.	No.	No.	Road stations round Calcutta—	No.	No.	No.
Jungypore... ..	4,355	9,282	13,637	Kowrapookur	51	21	72
Nuddea	4,127	5,857	9,984	Kamardanga	36,221	122,556	157,807
Kisengunge	4,070	7,084	11,724	Bon Hooghly	22,234	30,338	58,572
Total { 1878-79	14,387	24,122	38,509	Motijheel	43,733	23,134	60,867
1879-80	13,847	20,289	34,136	Behala	93,974	23,076	117,050
1880-81	13,152	22,103	35,345	Gurreah	21,461	21,006	53,127
Stations on the Midnapore canals—				Jhinjirpool	23,109	4,134	27,243
Midnapore	15,795	13,700	29,504	Mateabrooj	4,468	6,210	10,687
Hidgellie	10,985	10,823	21,818	Total { 1878-79	198,522	247,212	445,734
Total { 1878-79	26,204	24,047	44,311	1879-80	240,029	146,870	394,899
1879-80	17,837	22,303	40,230	1880-81	254,251	237,774	492,025
1880-81	26,790	24,532	51,322	Road stations on the Howrah side—			
Stations on the Orissa Canal—				Baloor	4,326	4,351	8,677
Orissa	2,303	3,571	5,874	Belgachee	5,921	6,134	12,055
Total { 1878-79	3,046	4,787	7,833	Bankra	4,993	1,928	6,923
1879-80	2,181	3,460	5,637	Santragachee	536	3,118	2,654
1880-81	2,303	3,571	5,874	Makooah	259	61	320
River stations round Calcutta—				Total { 1878-79	18,331	11,140	29,440
Calcutta inland wharves ...	119,797	81,580	2,01,386	1879-80	14,893	11,496	26,559
Neemuck Mohal Ghât ...	1,041	1,375	2,416	1880-81	16,087	14,792	30,629
Mateabrooj Ghât... ..	4,230	667	4,947				
Sulkea Ghât	1,028	6,210	7,238				
Ramkistopore Ghât ...	5,210	3,070	8,880				
Floating station on the Hooghly river ...	8,924	2,541	11,465				
Total { 1878-79	27,622	84,714	112,416				
1879-80	119,076	85,087	204,763				
1880-81	140,290	96,071	236,362				
Stations on the Calcutta Canals—							
Chitpore	387	220	607				
Bamunghatta ... ..	.....	40,307	40,307				
Bamookpotta ... ..	.....	11,251	11,251				
Kidderpore	4,180	645	4,825				
Kowrapookur	9,344	36,696	46,040				
Dhappa	8,212	.....	8,212				
Panspotta	4,693	.....	4,693				
Total { 1878-79	23,715	83,965	107,700				
1879-80	35,011	68,778	123,789				
1880-81	26,816	89,119	115,935				
GRAND TOTAL { 1878-79	89,034	221,735	310,769	GRAND TOTAL { 1878-79	216,853	268,361	475,214
1879-80	188,552	220,008	408,560	1879-80	263,922	137,566	421,298
1880-81	200,351	236,437	444,538	1880-81	270,268	233,346	522,655

STATEMENT No. II.—*Showing the Down Stream Traffic passing the different*
with the figures of the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		DOWN STREAM						
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Registered at Jungpore.			Registered at Nudda.			Registered
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—					2		
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Cattle .....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats	100	.....	280	.....	1,144	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds .....	.....	.....	1,255	.....	.....	.....	.....
IIa	Building material—							
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	11,825	15,519	8,061	4,505	1,425	7,037	3,760
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... No.	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	750
III	Canes and rattans Rs.	630	480	255	.....	.....	.....	.....
VI	Coal and coke Mds.	52	73	105	3,405	2,200	7,843	.....
VII	Cotton, raw	10,572	4,423	338	6,355	.....	.....	.....
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—							
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	.....	.....	.....	47	60	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	14,250	11,250	350	4,375	700	.....	.....
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	6,200	3,650	.....	3,600	1,700	2,000	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—							
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating,	1,000	00	65	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.	315	8	140	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—							
	1.—Indigo	11	.....	.....	1,175	1,107	1,061	150
	2.—Madder or manjit	9	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Safflower	89	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric	2,080	727	910	7,396	10,676	.....	60,441
	5.—Other kinds	852	1,253	102	.....	.....	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Rs.	250	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
XII	Fibrous products—							
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	22,438	17,855	20,501	6,28,868	5,78,266	1,51,253	8,28,074
	2.—Jute, manufactured—							
	a.—Gunny-bags ... No.	.....	5,400	85,000	6,570,088	3,525,230	755,650	1,550
	b.—Gunny-cloth ... Pes.	316,981	323,110	54,141	.....	8,575	10,500	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.	910	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	430
	4.— Ditto, manufactured ..	312	980	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—							
	1.—Cocoanuts No.	100	11,750	750	2,000	452,000	.....	15,000
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	20,633	4,228	10,851	4,600	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—							
	1.—Wheat	4,36,623	6,24,703	12,29,119	3,47,317	3,15,510	4,10,230	15,084
	2.—Gram and pulse	2,60,108	4,15,405	2,85,744	3,53,341	2,50,280	2,08,462	1,17,368
	3.—Other spring crops	1,08,175	3,40,872	3,42,851	10,438	25,180	6,870	2,140
	4.—Rice, husked	1,20,156	1,76,313	55,306	12,04,897	6,10,336	8,32,985	4,64,017
	5.—Rice, unhusked	12,341	8,746	2,032	12,304	5,637	10,780	1,620
	6.—Other rain crops	5,284	269	1,719	.....	.....	.....	.....
XI	Gums and resins ... ..	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—							
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	6,950	5,570	2,000	21,225	53,454	35,705	14,477
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. ..	375	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns Mds.	218	180	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac—							
	1.—Dye	170	.....	640	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Shell	683	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	186	593	1,104	.....	.....	.....	200
XIX	Leather—							
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	1,300	.....	600	1,800	.....	.....	.....
XX	Liquors	45	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Mats	3,840	2,060	3,190	1,900	.....	.....	6,300
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—							
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	302	803	550	6,135	4,500	4,227	.....
	2.—Iron	233	133	785	150	.....	.....	3,359
	3.—Other metals	501	314	420	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIII	Oils	2,428	3,227	2,330	900	1,600	.....	.....
XXV	Paints and colours	4,507	580	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—							
	1.—Rice	22,530	15,281	17,517	20,851	6,142	.....	.....
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ..	55,591	80,271	37,515	29,270	24,234	13,202	10,638
XXVII	Salt	18,599	19,515	6,282	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—							
	1.—Saltpetre	23,550	37,395	16,869	34,610	9,896	.....	.....
	2.—Other saline substances ...	1,24,810	93,520	61,500	29,764	12,174	1,140	412
XXIX	Seeds—							
	1.—Oilseeds—							
	a.—Linseed	13,54,984	13,60,650	13,97,908	4,31,279	2,03,033	1,45,752	39,745
	b.—Mustard and rapo	10,08,078	8,25,060	8,01,840	3,99,343	2,14,710	1,01,875	6,667
	c.—Til or gingelly	608	5,125	1,871	16,432	3,815	.....	435
	d.—Other oilseeds	4,18,703	3,75,522	1,94,533	1,80,730	1,00,709	4,123	75
	2.—Other seeds—							
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ..	.....	314	22	2,314	809	742	40
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	890
XXX	Silk—							
	1.—Raw	740	908	711	518	240	107	.....
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	15,400	5,600	10,000	2,600	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices Mds.	4,108	5,430	5,458	12,813	3,029	250	1,512
	a.—Betel-nuts	07	200	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXII	Stones and marble	5,38,039	3,42,443	3,21,580	1,28,830	88,180	41,645	800
XXXIII	Sugar—							
	1.—Refined	44,592	1,03,088	23,883	7,061	6,110	.....	.....
	2.—Unrefined	34,353	44,882	32,315	2,045	465	76	14,940
XXXV	Tobacco	58,001	49,577	43,722	1,21,014	1,00,728	94,751	8,819
XXXVI	Wood—							
	1.—Timber	1,56,713	1,12,078	86,353	1,700	.....	.....	427
	2.—Firewood	28,017	18,760	17,643	3,000	4,160	3,365	4,000
	3.—Bamboos No.	413	1,320	201	6,000	.....	.....	1,100
XXXVII	Wool—							
	1.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	.....	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVIII	All other articles of iron-ware—							
	1.—Manufactured	4,16,105	6,03,612	12,29,758	2,71,611	1,92,461	4,61,845	85,387
	2.—Manufactured	1,236	5,380	16,907	726	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL VALUE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

B—continued.

Toll Stations on the Nuddea Rivers, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared preceding two years.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
TRAFFIC.								
at Kisingunge.								
TOTAL.								
Quantity.								LIST OF ARTICLES.
Value.								
1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	150	.....	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	250	.....	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	3,005	100	1,279	3,865	880	3,197	9,637	" 2.—Cattle.
.....	1,500	.....	.....	2,755	.....	.....	6,887	" 3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 5.—Other kinds.
3,065	7,740	19,880	20,600	22,850	24,850	23,185	24,278	Mds. Building materials—
.....	18,450	750	.....	13,950	8	.....	140	1.—Lime and limestone.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	630	480	255	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
.....	.....	3,457	2,273	7,948	2,160	1,563	5,961	Rs. Canes and rattans.
125	1,290	16,927	4,548	1,028	2,70,832	77,316	27,076	Mds. Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	47	60	.....	3,290	3,900	.....	" Cotton, manufactured—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,025	11,950	350	1.—Twist and yarn (European.)
1,425	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,700	6,775	2,000	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European.)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	60	65	" 4.—Ditto (Indian.)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	315	8	140	1,13,100	3,000	50,000	Mds. 8.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Dyeing materials—
35	.....	1,336	1,143	1,061	2,07,200	3,14,050	3,65,420	" 1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	0	.....	41	108	.....	492	" 2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	.....	59	7	.....	1,770	420	.....	" 3.—Safflower.
73,038	47,009	09,917	84,441	48,819	4,19,503	3,37,764	1,95,276	" 4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	852	1,253	192	25,000	55,385	5,780	" 5.—Other kinds.
.....	20	.....	.....	.....	347	44	20	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
7,10,669	7,75,274	1,479,980	1,306,700	947,031	50,10,020	63,43,004	42,61,639	Mds. Fibrous products—
410,150	880,575	6,580,638	8,910,780	1,672,225	15,04,140	10,60,643	4,53,800	No. 1.—Jute, raw.
.....	546,100	316,381	331,691	611,041	34,670	36,278	66,832	" 3.—Jute, manufactured—
.....	440	1,340	.....	487	8,040	.....	8,165	a.—Gunny-bags.
.....	.....	812	980	288	3,432	10,879	2,456	Rs. 6.—Gunny-cloth.
28,500	800	17,700	492,250	1,050	708	22,151	52	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
.....	.....	25,233	4,228	10,851	50,460	8,466	33,702	" 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
28,191	3,48,720	799,024	9,68,413	1,068,078	27,08,084	33,80,445	40,70,194	No. Fruits and nuts—
1,08,452	2,71,604	730,857	7,81,206	7,80,810	25,57,000	20,36,509	18,21,173	Mds. 1.—Coconuts.
7,145	23,053	180,073	8,82,297	3,72,574	5,60,019	10,08,846	7,45,148	" 2.—All other kinds.
2,45,953	3,90,310	1,889,000	1,032,002	1,234,700	70,83,749	38,73,258	28,90,574	" Grain and pulse—
5,785	6,254	26,325	20,168	10,066	59,281	45,378	24,857	" 1.—Wheat.
200	420	5,284	409	2,130	10,563	933	4,815	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	225	.....	" 3.—Other spring crops.
13,600	4,025	42,662	72,624	48,200	90,636	1,72,482	1,19,048	" 4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	1,375	.....	.....	1,718	.....	.....	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	200	218	180	209	2,016	2,232	3,135	" 6.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	170	.....	640	3,400	.....	22,400	" Gums and resins.
.....	.....	683	.....	.....	20,490	.....	.....	" Hides and skins—
425	.....	390	1,018	1,104	7,720	35,630	38,640	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,100	.....	600	" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
8,350	6,164	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	200	Mds. Horns.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,136	11,310	9,344	" Lac—
30	327	6,437	5,428	5,098	2,57,440	2,10,920	2,03,920	" 1.—Dye.
750	11,535	8,742	883	12,521	29,036	7,064	73,026	" 2.—Shell.
.....	.....	301	314	420	6,020	9,420	12,600	" 3.—Stick and other kinds.
1,820	2,758	8,328	6,737	5,288	53,248	80,844	63,456	" Leather—
.....	.....	4,507	580	2,500	3,21,790	41,020	2,07,200	2.—Manufactured.
270	1,580	43,300	21,693	18,707	13,88,480	9,94,176	6,01,504	" Liquors.
6,147	17,400	73,409	61,656	68,207	7,34,990	6,18,500	10,23,405	" Mats
34	100	13,509	19,549	8,382	61,195	87,970	36,147	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	4,133	58,180	47,091	21,004	4,05,352	2,82,546	1,68,022	1.—Brass and copper.
10,900	26,566	164,988	116,603	89,219	7,74,930	5,83,015	4,46,060	" 2.—Iron.
88,793	5,11,823	1,826,003	1,722,085	1,835,488	77,60,534	81,79,904	78,88,803	" 3.—Other metals.
24,023	1,92,326	1,506,088	1,064,398	1,069,050	67,77,596	45,23,670	39,75,181	" Oils.
550	8,500	17,465	9,280	5,371	82,958	44,123	21,484	" Paints and colours.
5,676	89,251	605,514	490,867	237,907	20,45,092	16,56,075	7,48,459	" Provisions—
1:8	1,869	2,384	1,311	2,183	18,632	10,489	17,064	1.—(Rice).
.....	.....	350	.....	.....	1,900	.....	.....	" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
.....	.....	1,267	1,148	818	6,53,500	6,31,400	2,66,300	" Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,400	5,600	19,000	" Saltpetre, &c.—
998	3,649	18,553	10,417	9,507	1,29,871	72,919	68,899	1.—Saltpetre.
0	100	67	206	108	1,072	3,296	1,620	" 2.—Other saline substances.
8,536	12,193	607,350	879,158	375,398	20,02,077	11,37,474	11,26,104	Seeds—
.....	2,275	53,652	110,008	25,658	8,58,448	17,61,568	3,84,870	1.—Oilseeds—
10,677	10,040	51,398	55,914	42,340	3,69,380	4,10,355	3,23,019	a.—Linsced.
6,912	21,078	188,834	157,215	160,440	11,33,004	10,21,897	10,42,919	" b.—Mustard and rape.
6,280	8,025	158,900	110,255	44,378	6,35,000	4,77,040	1,10,944	" c.—Fl or kingelly.
8,715	700	36,617	36,625	21,708	11,443	8,320	6,511	" d.—Other oilseeds.
12,388	9,810	7,513	13,658	10,611	751	1,865	1,001	" 2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
998	3,649	18,553	10,417	9,507	1,29,871	72,919	68,899	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
0	100	67	206	108	1,072	3,296	1,620	Mds. Spices.
8,536	12,193	607,350	879,158	375,398	20,02,077	11,37,474	11,26,104	a.—Betel-nuts.
.....	2,275	53,652	110,008	25,658	8,58,448	17,61,568	3,84,870	" Stone and marble.
10,677	10,040	51,398	55,914	42,340	3,69,380	4,10,355	3,23,019	" Sugar—
6,912	21,078	188,834	157,215	160,440	11,33,004	10,21,897	10,42,919	1.—Refined.
6,280	8,025	158,900	110,255	44,378	6,35,000	4,77,040	1,10,944	" 2.—Unrefined.
8,715	700	36,617	36,625	21,708	11,443	8,320	6,511	" Tobacco.
12,388	9,810	7,513	13,658	10,611	751	1,865	1,001	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 3.—Bamboo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Manufactured (piece-goods.)
81,617	1,71,105	.....	.....	.....	7,72,063	8,77,710	18,68,733	Rs. All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,962	5,290	16,607	" 1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,92,48,551	4,27,55,027	3,09,00,717	TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. II—Showing the Up Stream Traffic passing the different
with the figures of the

		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	UP STREAM						
		Registered at Jungpore.			Registered at Nuddes.		Register	
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.
I	Animals, living (for sale) — 2.—Cattle No.	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
II	Borax Mds.	15	15	78	...	...	...	...
III	Building material— 1.—Lime and limestone No.	6,722	2,975	1,945	48,604	40,330	31,740	14,516
VI	3.—Bricks and tiles No.	1,700	6,400	4,450	...	...	...	36,300
VII	Canes and rattans Rs.	64	1,366	560	...	...	...	...
VII	Coal and coke Mds.	24,205	19,308	31,876	2,94,788	1,75,043	1,40,272	3,00,985
VII	Cotton, raw "	922	143	5	230	...	...	110
VIII	Cotton, manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	85	21	37	365	335	16	...
	3.—Piece-goods (European) .. Rs.	1,58,450	1,13,920	23,133	30,000	7,200	1,900	41,100
	4.—Ditto (Indian) .. "	425	2,795	1,000	...	18,700	30,725	...
IX	Drugs and medicines— 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	3,930	625	2,781	...	50	...	...
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other Mds. than opium).	9	3	1	50	...	...	...
X	Dyeing materials— 1.—Indigo "	22	...	...	...	...	...	9
	2.—Madder or manjit "	773	1,027	1,010	...	...	...	...
	3.—Turmeric "	27	25	713	...	...	...	...
	4.—Other kinds "	18	201	38	...	...	...	95
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw Mds.	727	235	295	110	...	...	92
	2.—Jute, manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags No.	21,400	207,030	340,154	303,400	257,950	2,200	18,600
	b.—Gunny-cloth Pcs.	669,407	728,636	856,690	...	...	...	...
	3.—Other fibres, raw Mds.	15	...	15	...	...	...	...
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ..	4	9	70	...	...	...	...
XIII	Fruits and nuts— 1.—Coconuts No.	575,800	1,163,525	982,580	1,041,252	307,400	107,960	100,025
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	142	285	348	...	...	...	...
XIV	Grain and pulse— 1.—Wheat "	1,083	754	601	...	12	200	50
	2.—Gram and pulse "	4,854	1,414	1,312	2,420	6,210	1,633	1,030
	3.—Other spring crops "	3,123	631	2,223	...	...	...	...
	4.—Rice, husked "	1,43,423	70,308	2,25,996	17,796	84,870	53,693	15,112
	5.—Rice, unhusked "	2,345	8,676	3,721	7,244	25,922	21,656	59,912
	6.—Other grain crops "	16	345	60	...	...	...	...
XV	Gums and resins "	194	134	444	...	...	...	...
XVI	Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle No.	775	1,200	500	...	...	...	...
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	...	...	6,750	...	...	...	...
XVIII	Lac— 1.—Dye ... .. "	...	...	10	...	...	...	...
	2.—Shell ... .. "	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
	3.—Stuck and other kinds ... .. "	...	...	25	...	...	...	...
XIX	Leather— 2.—Manufactured Rs.	6,017	2,557	2,276	460	...	900	...
XX	Liquors "	29,652	5,243	2,004	...	...	...	1,008
XXI	Mats "	1,035	1,220	1,883	...	...	...	3,304
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper Mds.	3,020	3,932	2,807	4,363	2,374	8,490	160
	2.—Iron "	56,002	66,813	79,164	35,571	27,130	10,440	14,510
	3.—Other metals "	2,006	4,026	2,174	13,820	7,055	4,325	...
XXIII	Oils "	800	2,014	2,602	1,048	602	184	412
XXIV	Paints and colours "	7,333	9,060	8,322	...	...	...	...
XXV	Provisions— 1.—Ghee "	111	128	125	...	...	103	...
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ..	300	1,067	1,056	1,197	2,793	1,224	2,202
XXVII	Salt "	5,13,269	6,14,635	5,86,223	9,03,140	5,04,312	3,79,718	4,55,902
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.— 1.—Saltpetre "	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Other saline substances	878	415	372	540	...	200	670
XXIX	Seeds— 1.—Oilseeds— a.—Linseed "	1,579	1,432	...	...	200	...	15
	b.—Mustard and rape "	1,097	2,489	2,627	6,810	8,459	8,436	13,736
	c.—Til or gingelly "	92	...	...	350	...	...	...
	d.—Other oilseeds "	20	10	800	...	...	3,300	...
	2.—Other seeds— a.—Indigo-seed "	250	3,055	1,746	3,431	2,376	1,623	...
XXX	Silk— 1.—Raw "	98	125	106	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	850	...	1,100	...	...	2,000	...
XXXI	Spices Mds.	3,104	5,893	11,207	1,243	200	180	385
	a.—Betel-nuts "	5,554	6,272	8,540	2,450	1,590	...	100
XXXII	Stone and marble "	883	837	737	3,827	375	900	2,043
XXXIII	Sugar— 1.—Refined "	743	530	1,091	1,421	302	310	106
	2.—Unrefined "	1,505	1,433	2,359	11,311	9,082	12,515	313
XXXV	Tobacco "	243	692	1,430	908	1,001	1,454	2,096
XXXVI	Wood— 1.—Timber "	2,297	2,402	1,538	325	...	...	735
	2.—Firewood "	756	401	451	308	553	300	215
	3.—Bamboos No.	3,687	1,438	4,515	...	...	...	350
XXXVII	Wool— a.—Raw Mds.	6	...	254	43	...	...	...
XXXVIII	Other articles of merchandise— 1.—Unmanufactured	1,24,815	5,64,028	2,37,842	1,00,772	1,04,373	71,353	1,94,500
	2.—Manufactured "	85,964	74,919	86,100	404	...	1,200	350
	TOTAL VALUE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

B—continued.

Toll Stations on the Nudda Rivers, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared preceding two years—concluded.

25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
TRAFFIC.								
ed at Kissengunge.		TOTAL.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
		Quantity.				Value.		
1870-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	50	Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	.....	15	15	78	270	300	1,972	2—Cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Borax.
5,197	6,742	69,842	48,502	40,427	87,302	51,565	42,951	Building material—
1,002	283,000	37,000	7,462	287,450	370	75	2,874	1—Lime and limestone.
3,29,675	321,320	709,928	524,086	5,02,474	4,43,705	3,00,309	3,76,856	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
39	156	1,338	182	101	21,408	3,091	2,737	Rs. Canes and rattans.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Coal and coke.
18	277	448	374	330	31,360	24,310	21,450	„ Cotton, raw.
1,635	7,615	.....	.....	.....	2,30,459	1,22,755	82,688	Cotton, manufactured—
1,400	900	.....	.....	.....	425	22,905	32,626	1—Twist and yarn (European.)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European.)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,036	676	2,781	„ 4.— Ditto (Indian.)
.....	.....	59	3	1	21,210	1,126	400	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicat-
10	.....	9	10	.....	1,800	2,750	.....	ing.
.....	.....	22	.....	.....	761	.....	.....	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other
25	10	773	1,052	1,020	1,638	4,208	4,080	than opium).
.....	1,150	27	25	1,863	810	1,125	55,800	Dyeing materials—
570	57	.....	.....	.....	113	771	103	1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Madder or manjit.
25	6	929	260	301	3,716	1,202	1,351	„ 4.—Turmeric.
33,475	43,500	493,400	498,155	395,151	99,061	1,35,291	1,07,257	„ 5.—Other kinds.
.....	39,000	680,497	728,636	906,500	26,77,988	30,96,703	40,70,296	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
.....	.....	15	.....	15	90	.....	97	Fibrous products—
.....	.....	4	9	79	44	109	948	1.—Jute, raw.
98,300	192,500	1,717,077	1,029,225	1,643,040	68,083	73,315	82,152	Mds. 2.—Jute, manufactured—
.....	.....	142	285	318	281	570	600	a.—Gunny-bags.
865	40	1,133	1,631	811	3,965	5,708	2,102	No. b.—Gunny-cloth.
1,050	307	8,313	8,680	3,252	29,005	29,295	7,724	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
25	138	3,123	656	2,361	9,300	1,856	4,722	„ 4.— Ditto, manufactured.
45,083	3,163	176,311	206,611	282,852	6,01,211	7,71,791	6,36,417	Fruits and nuts—
81,707	60,402	60,601	119,205	85,809	1,56,377	2,68,211	1,07,261	1.—Coconuts.
.....	.....	16	315	60	32	690	135	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
.....	100	101	191	544	2,328	2,910	7,610	Grain and pulse—
.....	.....	775	1,200	500	1,017	2,450	1,375	1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	6,760	.....	.....	10,125	„ 2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 3.—Other spring crops.
.....	.....	70	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	„ 4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	„ 5.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,467	2,357	3,175	„ 6.—Other rain crops.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,652	5,263	2,901	Gums and resins.
8,095	1,700	.....	.....	.....	4,339	4,515	3,662	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	LIQUORS.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Metals and manufactures of
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	metals—
120	185	7,552	6,432	6,401	3,02,080	2,57,280	2,59,010	1.—Brass and copper.
19,287	33,189	107,043	115,230	123,122	8,56,344	9,05,810	7,38,731	„ 2.—Iron.
.....	60	16,916	11,681	6,119	3,18,320	3,30,430	1,93,470	„ 3.—Other metals.
1,851	8,122	2,350	4,557	37,600	27,312	27,312	35,172	Oil.
.....	.....	7,333	9,669	8,322	2,13,310	6,76,850	6,65,700	Prints and colours.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions—
31	17	111	154	245	3,552	1,924	7,840	1.—(Chee.
3,193	5,310	3,860	7,053	7,019	38,690	70,530	1,14,285	„ 2.—Vegetables and other kinds
4,52,079	711,165	1,872,311	1,061,026	1,027,106	81,24,390	74,71,617	70,16,856	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre, &c.—
.....	.....	6	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	1—Saltpetre.
.....	160	2,288	415	732	11,110	2,075	3,660	„ 2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
360	.....	1,591	1,092	.....	6,771	10,458	.....	1.—Oilseeds—
15,373	4,166	22,543	26,321	15,221	1,00,093	1,11,864	55,205	a.—Linseed.
25	200	442	25	200	2,000	119	1,010	b.—Mustard and rape.
5,475	8,350	20	5,885	12,609	67	18,512	39,403	c.—Fl or kingly.
300	570	3,711	6,731	3,839	29,088	53,818	31,512	d.—Other oilseeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	98	125	106	49,000	62,500	37,109	Silk—
250	206	4,732	6,313	11,503	33,124	44,401	80,311	1.—Raw.
30	528	8,104	7,901	9,071	1,29,064	1,26,416	1,36,110	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
3,361	7,163	6,758	4,070	8,800	20,259	14,028	26,000	Mds. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betel-nuts.
120	200	2,270	1,018	1,681	36,320	16,708	25,216	Stone and marble.
2,101	4,291	13,129	13,206	19,110	91,903	90,495	1,13,550	Sugar—
977	641	3,295	2,760	3,555	19,770	17,940	23,107	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Unrefined.
1,484	420	3,367	3,886	1,950	13,423	15,544	4,890	Tobacco.
.....	200	1,531	961	1,011	416	301	310	Wood—
.....	.....	4,017	1,488	4,515	401	140	461	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	48	.....	251	708	.....	3,810	Wool—
1,00,230	1,04,892	.....	.....	.....	4,28,887	8,28,514	4,71,080	Mds. 1.—Raw.
.....	50	.....	.....	.....	38,164	74,919	30,510	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,01,23,100	1,62,71,030	1,57,87,825	TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No. IIA—Showing the proportion of Calcutta Traffic borne to the Total Trade carried along the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number.	List of ARTICLES.	PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC								
		DOWN STREAM TRAFFIC.								
		Into Calcutta.			Into other places.			Total.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—					10			10	
	2—Cattle	190	1,279	3,706			149	190	1,279	3,855
	3—Sheep and goats		120	1,975			780		120	2,755
	5—Other kinds									
II	Bornia									
IIa	Building materials—									
	1.—Lime and limestone	1,124	677	3,340	18,756	10,932	10,510	19,880	20,009	22,850
	2.—Bricks and tiles				750		13,950	750		13,950
III	Canees and rattans				630	480	255		480	255
VI	Coal and coke	3,405	1,975	7,653	52	298	205	3,467	2,273	7,944
VII	Cotton, raw	14,077	2,617	1,572	2,850	1,011	55	16,927	4,548	1,028
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)				47	60		47	60	
	2.—Pierced goods (European)	400			18,235	11,950	350	18,625	11,950	350
	3.—Ditto (Indian)	6,900			2,800	6,775	2,900	9,700	6,775	2,900
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	879	60	65	121			1,000	60	65
	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	300		131	15	8	9	315	8	140
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo	1,330	1,107	1,661		35		1,336	1,142	1,661
	2.—Madder or manjit		9	29			12	9		41
	3.—Safflower				30	7		59	7	
	4.—Turmeric	60,665	79,711	46,632	9,252	4,730	2,187	60,917	86,441	48,819
	5.—Other kinds	699	82	150	153	1,171	42	872	1,253	192
	6.—Ditto, manufactured	250			97	44	20	347	44	20
XI	Earthenware and porcelain									
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw	11,43,369	9,15,923	7,51,165	3,36,621	3,00,867	1,95,668	14,79,980	13,06,790	9,47,031
	2.—Jute, manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags	5,423,375	3,229,180	1,383,350	1,157,263	711,600	318,875	6,580,638	3,910,780	1,672,225
	b.—Gunny-cloth	257,110	329,641	285,616	59,871	11,050	325,125	316,881	331,091	611,041
	3.—Other fibres, raw	1,657		40	283		447	1,349		487
	4.—Ditto, manufactured	3			309		238	312	980	238
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Coconuts	2,600	452,000		15,700	40,250	1,950	17,700	492,250	1,050
	2.—All other kinds	23,592	3,866	11,091	1,241	362	2,700	25,233	4,228	16,851
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat	7,84,450	9,50,823	9,59,801	15,174	17,690	28,277	7,39,624	9,68,415	10,88,078
	2.—Gram and pulse	6,51,731	7,25,306	7,14,031	59,126	55,700	52,772	7,30,857	7,81,205	7,06,810
	3.—Other spring crops	1,81,993	3,09,334	3,37,097	7,980	12,674	19,477	1,89,973	3,82,267	3,72,574
	4.—Rice, husked	16,84,418	8,67,642	10,64,139	2,01,562	1,64,360	2,19,061	18,89,000	16,32,602	12,84,700
	5.—Rice, unhusked	7,988	5,765	2,640	18,337	14,463	17,379	26,325	20,168	10,063
	6.—Other rain crops	3,097	343	1,837	1,677	129	302	5,284	469	2,180
XV	Gums and resins		15						15	
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle	42,632	71,621	43,290		1,000		42,632	72,624	43,290
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	1,375						1,375		
XVII	Horns	218	180	209				218	180	209
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye	100		630	70			170		640
	2.—Shell	683						683		
	3.—Stuck and other kinds	200	860	1,005	186	158	39	386	1,018	1,104
XIX	Leather—									
	1.—Manufactured				3,100		600	3,100		600
XX	Liquors				45	200		45	200	
XXI	Mats	475	1,200		11,061	10,110	9,344	12,136	11,310	9,344
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	5,838	4,034	4,563	590	480	595	6,437	5,423	5,698
	2.—Iron	3,711	876	12,228	31	7	93	3,742	889	12,321
	3.—Other metals		35		301	279	420	301	814	420
XXIII	Oil	3,160	6,578	5,000	169	159	288	8,328	6,737	5,288
XXIV	Paints and colours	4,577	655	2,459	20	51	131	4,597	586	2,590
XXV	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	39,109	18,282	15,596	4,281	3,411	3,201	43,390	21,693	18,797
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	63,778	49,094	52,143	9,721	12,562	16,064	73,499	61,656	68,207
XXVI	Salt	13,581	17,731	7,601	218	818	781	13,609	19,549	8,382
XXVII	Sulphate, &c.—									
XXVIII	1.—Sulphate	58,161	47,091	20,754	8		250	58,169	47,091	21,004
	2.—Other saline substances	1,41,741	1,09,194	80,627	13,245	7,409	8,685	1,64,986	1,16,603	89,212
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oilseeds—									
	a.—Linseed	18,09,151	17,05,220	18,35,844	10,867	10,803	10,039	18,26,008	17,22,085	18,55,483
	b.—Mustard and rape	13,28,896	9,43,558	8,70,540	1,77,192	1,20,855	2,25,504	15,06,588	10,64,393	10,16,050
	c.—Til or kungeli	16,905	8,320	5,101	500	964	270	17,405	9,290	5,371
	d.—Other oilseeds	6,95,024	4,88,050	2,36,651	2,490	2,217	1,256	6,06,514	4,90,897	2,37,897
	2.—Other seeds—									
	a.—Indigo-seed	1,460	400	110	894	911	2,023	2,354	1,811	2,138
	c.—Other kinds	350						350		
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw	549	240	107	718	908	711	1,267	1,148	818
	2.—Manufactured				18,400	5,600	19,000	18,400	5,600	19,000
XXXI	Spices	16,790	8,371	8,378	2,763	2,046	1,181	18,553	10,417	9,557
	a.—Betelnuts	5			62	206	108	67	206	108
XXXII	Stone and marble	6,03,653	3,77,085	3,75,013	3,706	2,673	2,385	6,07,369	3,79,158	3,75,398
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	47,150	1,01,600	14,634	6,503	8,402	11,624	53,653	1,10,098	25,658
	2.—Unrefined	13,854	24,171	12,627	37,484	31,743	30,909	61,338	55,014	48,986
XXXIV	Tobacco	68,561	45,810	44,727	1,20,273	1,11,309	1,15,742	1,68,834	1,07,315	1,00,449
XXXV	Wood—									
	1.—Timber	93,909	1,02,826	37,735	64,991	18,429	6,043	1,58,800	1,19,255	44,878
	2.—Firewood	8,625	3,290	4,100	32,902	23,335	17,898	36,617	26,025	21,798
	3.—Bamboos	7,100	11,698	9,740	413	1,955	271	7,513	13,653	10,611
XXXVI	Wool—									
	1.—Raw									
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)			800						800
XXXVII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Manufactured	2,80,780	2,44,029	5,50,613	4,01,283	6,33,081	13,15,110	7,73,068	8,77,710	18,66,783
	2.—Manufactured	4,891	2,600	12,042	7,001	2,790	3,005	11,892	5,390	16,807

B—continued.

Nuddea Rivers, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.									
UP STREAM TRAFFIC.									LIST OF ARTICLES.
From Calcutta.			From other places.			Total.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Sheep and goats.
13	15	78	2	.....	.....	15	15	78	5.—Other kinds.
26,581	13,405	4,532	43,261	35,007	35,005	60,842	48,502	40,427	Mds. Horns—
34,759	62	2,400	2,250	7,400	285,050	37,000	7,462	287,460	Building material—
64	1,365	580	.....	.....	.....	64	1,368	580	1.—Lime and limestone.
6,00,422	5,20,403	4,88,110	10,506	3,683	14,364	7,09,028	5,24,086	5,02,474	No. 2.—Bricks and tiles.
340	41	156	992	141	5	1,138	182	161	Rs. Canes and rattans.
427	227	304	21	147	26	448	374	330	Mds. Coal and coke.
92,959	16,185	19,203	1,46,500	1,06,600	17,305	2,39,459	1,22,765	32,068	„ Cotton, raw.
.....	7,000	11,125	425	16,205	21,500	425	22,805	32,625	Mds. Cotton, manufactured—
3,633	450	2,781	503	225	.....	5,936	675	2,781	1.—Twist and yarn (European.)
50	.....	.....	9	3	1	59	3	1	Rs. 3.—Piceo-goods (European.)
.....	.....	.....	9	10	.....	9	10	.....	„ 4.—Ditto (Indian.)
.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	Mds. Drugs and medicines—
615	813	400	158	239	620	773	1,052	1,020	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
9	25	1,538	18	.....	325	27	25	1,463	Mds. 2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium.)
18	90	.....	95	681	93	113	771	94	„ Dyeing materials—
636	8	40	293	252	201	920	200	301	1.—Indigo
420,250	477,555	362,750	13,150	20,900	32,904	43,100	498,455	395,154	„ 2.—Madder or manjit.
566,322	661,120	960,395	103,175	61,516	30,106	669,497	728,036	996,590	„ 3.—Safflower.
.....	.....	2	16	.....	13	16	.....	15	„ 4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	4	9	70	4	0	70	„ 5.—Other kinds.
1,646,267	1,585,475	1,505,655	70,810	43,750	47,385	1,717,077	1,020,225	1,643,040	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
10	.....	230	132	285	100	142	256	348	Mds. Fibrous products—
50	1,000	200	1,083	571	641	1,133	1,631	841	1.—Jute, raw.
2,736	4,811	493	5,577	3,809	2,739	8,313	8,940	3,952	2.—Jute, manufactured—
35	151	188	3,048	505	2,173	3,123	656	2,361	a.—Gunny-bags.
13,066	30,867	3,730	1,62,665	1,75,744	2,79,123	1,76,331	2,06,611	2,82,452	b.—Gunny cloth.
5,503	24,935	24,942	63,998	94,370	60,967	60,501	1,19,205	85,809	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
.....	.....	.....	16	345	60	16	345	60	4.—Ditto, manufactured.
193	115	544	1	49	.....	194	194	544	No. Fruits and nuts—
.....	.....	.....	775	1,200	500	775	1,200	500	1.—Coconuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,750	.....	.....	6,750	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Grain and pulse—
.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	Mds. 1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	25	„ 3.—Other spring crops.
4,517	532	500	1,050	1,825	2,675	6,467	2,357	3,175	„ 4.—Rice, husked.
30,052	4,857	2,004	600	406	.....	30,652	5,263	2,904	„ 5.—Rice, unhusked.
683	195	1,027	8,656	4,120	2,625	4,339	4,315	3,652	Mds. 6.—Other rain crops.
4,125	2,052	4,065	8,427	8,480	2,420	7,552	6,432	6,491	Mds. Gums and resins.
1,04,910	1,10,174	1,20,603	2,103	3,056	2,450	1,07,643	1,13,230	1,23,122	Hides and skins—
14,995	10,434	5,575	921	1,347	874	16,016	11,881	6,140	1.—Hides of cattle.
2,072	4,008	5,747	278	519	115	2,350	4,557	5,862	„ 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
6,761	9,170	8,638	552	499	284	7,333	9,669	8,322	Mds. Horns.
.....	65	107	111	80	158	111	154	245	Lace—
550	1,254	1,019	3,319	5,790	6,000	3,869	7,053	7,619	1.—Dye.
16,67,124	14,61,512	14,73,285	2,15,187	1,99,514	1,53,821	18,72,311	16,61,026	16,27,106	„ 2.—Shell.
1	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	„ 3.—Stick and other kinds.
1,340	170	510	948	245	223	2,288	415	733	Mds. Leather
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Mats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 3.—Other metals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ Paints and colours.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Rice.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre, &c.—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oilseeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ b.—Mustard and rape.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ c.—Til or muselly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ d.—Other oilseeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Manufactured (piceo-goods.)
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	„ 2.—Manufactured.
3,37,004	2,71,514	2,71,515	1,01,583	5,54,900	2,02,471	4,28,887	8,28,514	4,74,096	
31,652	66,321	20,095	6,512	8,698	6,845	38,164	74,919	36,510	

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. III—Showing the Total Trade going Downwards and Upwards
figures of the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	TRAFFIC ALONG THE					
		GRAND TOTAL OF					
		Down.			Up.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale) —						
	2.—Cattle No.	28	30	135	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats "	1,589	2,728	4,050	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Poultry ... .. "	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
II	Building material—						
	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.	305	16,162	21,675	3,980	4,300	4,780
	3.—Bricks and tiles No.	4,775	1,000	3,500	1,132,750	69,160	143,360
III	Canes and rattans Its.	.....	.....	75	600	220	2,050
VI	Coal and coke Mds.	51,105	58,782	56,081	81,207	68,693	99,148
VII	Cotton, raw "	345	.....	20	5,063	6,243	7,370
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	7,135	10,036	13,511
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) "	14	50	.....	41,567	49,078	50,494
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	.....	.....	.....	14,45,000	9,63,306	4,72,710
	4.—Ditto (Indian) "	3,06,570	5,38,920	5,39,290	250	3,500	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	5,090	.....	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo "	912	1,570	1,233	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... .. "	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds ... .. "	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Its.	11,898	12,910	9,915	130	1,386	1,500
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	28,591	22,095	28,064	235	.....	10
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags No.	.....	200	150	19,650	4,900	.....
	b.—Gunny-cloth Pes.	2,705	3,100	2,822	.....	.....	80
	3.—Other fibres, raw Mds.	2,830	3,165	4,095	650	20	1,600
	4.—Ditto, manufactured "	770	1,000	600	.....	.....	2,305
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Coconuts No.	4,408	59,200	.....	313,236	361,200	554,550
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	26,240	20,864	7,369	3,547	3,792	3,005
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	8,030	8,930	5,300
	2.—Gram and pulse "	100	80	910	72,063	84,511	1,40,694
	4.—Rice, husked "	5,69,182	3,45,774	2,44,524	1,083	663	670
	5.—Rice, unhusked "	182,226	2,76,232	1,79,921	13,244	17,108	14,167
XV	Gums and resins "	100	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	45,600	184,158	98,861	.....	50	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals Mds.	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns "	12	80	.....	3,345	2,645	3,135
XX	Liquors Rs.	500	.....	.....	72,500	22,500	6,000
XXI	Mats "	715	12,366	2,700	380	510	1,400
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	29,835	36,703	38,760	35,090	54,505	38,850
	2.—Iron "	90	20	2,643	1,116	525	.....
XXIII	Oils "	70	740	13	598	2,800	11,440
XXIV	Opium ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	120	84	.....
XXV	Provisions—						
	1.—Ghee ... .. "	.....	40	31	.....	30	.....
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds "	20,372	50,001	57,530	1,262	3,787	4,160
XXVII	Salt ... .. "	.....	55	.....	2,71,352	2,90,616	3,19,119
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
	2.—Other saline substances ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	3,545	2,070	2,409
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oilseeds—						
	a.—Lined "	7,630	27,520	10,235	.....	50	70
	b.—Mustard and rape ... .. "	.....	.....	1,090	1,00,042	1,18,253	94,405
	c.—Til or gingelly ... .. "	.....	2,040	3,450	7,375	350	14,250
	d.—Other oilseeds ... .. "	.....	5,000	24,152	7,460	1,547	500
	2.—Other seeds—						
	a.—Indigo-seed ... .. "	.....	500	775	6,442	5,435	6,270
	c.—Other kinds ... .. "	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw "	1,282	2,305	2,021	48	206	.....
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices Mds.	220	2,330	1,050	0,930	0,843	3,625
	a.—Betel-nuts ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	1,817	1,887	950
XXXII	Stone and marble "	040	1,705	82	200	.....	.....
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined "	520	625	.....	255	160	20
	2.—Unrefined "	41,216	53,045	47,827	24,024	27,113	27,000
XXXV	Tobacco "	1,235	455	1,288	39,452	45,205	53,800
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber "	1,11,118	1,23,781	79,959	0,088	4,908	2,496
	2.—Firewood "	1,815	2,335	2,270	11,870	4,391	4,400
	3.—Bamboos No.	3,935	4,317	5,690	2,660	3,767	1,560
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured Rs.	3,04,425	3,20,408	3,03,885	32,019	53,000	79,922
	2.—Manufactured "	24,570	62,500	20,353	82,950	67,239	6,329
	TOTAL VALUE ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

B—continued.

along the Midnapore Canal, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the preceding two years.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15
MIDNAPORE CANALS.						
TRAFFIC REGISTERED.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
Total quantity.			Total value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
23	30	135	575	750	3,375	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
1,589	2,728	4,050	3,178	6,420	12,375	2.—Cattle.
.....	100	.....	.....	25	.....	3.—Sheep and goats.
3,085	20,522	26,455	4,600	23,087	28,100	4.—Poultry.
1,137,525	79,150	140,850	11,375	702	1,469	Building material—
.....	.....	.....	090	220	2,125	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
1,35,312	1,27,476	1,55,224	84,570	87,634	1,16,418	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
5,408	6,243	7,390	86,528	1,06,131	1,25,630	Rs. Canes and rattans.
7,135	10,035	13,541	4,09,450	6,52,275	8,40,165	Mds. Coal and coke.
44,581	40,133	50,494	15,60,335	17,19,655	17,67,290	..... Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	14,45,000	9,64,360	4,72,710	..... Cotton, manufactured—
.....	.....	.....	3,06,820	5,12,190	5,39,260	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	50	.....	.....	20,000	Rs. 3.—Pile goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
912	1,570	1,233	1,82,400	4,31,750	2,71,200	Drugs and medicines—
.....	50	.....	.....	200	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	150	.....	.....	4,500	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	.....	.....	12,084	14,305	11,415	Mds. Dyeing materials—
28,846	22,005	28,074	1,15,384	1,02,189	1,26,333	1.—Indigo.
19,050	5,100	150	4,491	1,884	40	..... 4.—Turmeric.
2,705	5,100	2,852	10,820	13,175	12,121	..... 5.—Other kinds.
2,080	5,185	5,695	17,880	22,295	37,017	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
770	1,000	2,995	8,470	20,900	36,940	Fibrous products—
317,636	423,400	554,550	12,705	19,053	27,727	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
20,890	24,656	11,273	59,792	40,312	22,646	2.—Jute, manufactured—
8,030	8,929	5,300	28,120	31,287	13,250	a.—Gunny-bags.
73,061	84,361	1,41,604	2,55,720	2,85,405	3,36,300	No. b.—Gunny-cloth.
5,60,865	3,46,336	2,40,098	21,05,243	12,98,769	5,60,470	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
1,05,470	2,93,340	1,94,088	4,39,807	6,65,015	2,42,610	..... 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
100	20	.....	1,200	300	.....	Fruits and nuts—
45,090	184,238	93,861	97,001	437,565	258,117	No. 1.—Coconuts.
980	.....	.....	1,163	.....	.....	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
3,357	2,725	3,135	40,284	32,700	47,025	Grain and pulse—
.....	.....	.....	73,000	22,300	6,000	1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	1,125	12,893	4,229	..... 2.—Gram and pulse.
64,925	71,208	77,610	25,97,000	28,48,320	31,04,400	..... 4.—Rice, husked.
2,723	1,136	625	21,784	9,088	3,150	..... 5.—Rice, unhusked.
668	8,544	11,463	10,088	42,552	68,796	..... Gums and resins.
120	84	.....	63,000	67,206	.....	No. Hides and skins—
.....	70	34	.....	2,240	1,088	1.—Hides of cattle.
21,634	54,893	61,000	2,16,340	5,43,930	9,25,350	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
2,71,352	2,90,571	3,19,119	12,21,084	13,07,569	13,76,201	Mds. Horns.
.....	.....	40	.....	.....	820	Rs. Liquors.
3,545	2,070	2,400	17,725	13,350	12,000	Mds. Metals.
7,530	27,870	10,305	32,002	1,30,008	43,796	Metals and manufactures of metals—
1,09,942	1,18,253	95,405	4,01,739	5,02,575	3,46,169	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
7,475	2,390	17,700	33,500	11,353	70,800	2.—Iron.
7,400	7,447	24,652	25,177	25,184	77,037	..... Oil.
6,442	5,935	7,045	51,538	47,480	56,360	..... Opium.
.....	.....	40	.....	.....	100	Provisions—
1,330	2,511	2,021	6,63,000	13,81,050	7,07,350	1.—Glucose.
7,180	9,213	4,675	50,080	64,491	32,725	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
1,817	1,897	950	29,072	80,192	14,250	..... Salt.
840	1,705	82	2,520	8,115	246	..... Saltpetre, &c.—
775	785	20	12,400	12,500	300	1.—Saltpetre.
65,240	80,198	75,427	4,56,680	6,01,485	5,65,702	2.—Other saline substances.
40,037	45,660	55,688	2,44,122	2,96,790	3,58,072	Seeds—
1,17,906	1,28,089	73,455	4,71,224	5,14,756	1,83,637	1.—Oilseeds—
13,085	6,720	7,206	4,278	2,102	2,252	a.—Linseed.
6,285	7,114	7,240	628	712	784	b.—Mustard and rapo.
.....	.....	.....	3,37,343	3,74,017	3,83,807	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	1,07,520	1,29,739	34,683	d.—Other oilseeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betel-nuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	1,46,40,278	1,63,38,722	1,63,54,310	TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT NO. III.—Showing the proportion of Calcutta Traffic borne to the total trade with the figures of the

Number.	List of Articles.	16	17	18	19	20	21
		TRAFFIC ALONG THE					
		PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC					
		Imports into Calcutta.			Exports from Calcutta.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	2.—Cattle No.	23	17	100	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats "	1,589	2,728	4,720	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Poultry ... .. "	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....
IIa	Building material—						
	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.	25	14,452	20,000	8,355	4,360	4,780
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... .. "	.....	6,300	.....	67,050	62,150	1,26,750
III	Cane and rattans Rs.	30	.....	75	000	220	2,050
VI	Coal and coke Mds.	50,930	55,775	53,390	82,401	67,083	98,893
VII	Cotton, raw "	175	.....	20	5,063	6,243	7,370
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	7,135	10,035	13,541
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) "	14	53	.....	44,567	49,078	50,404
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	.....	.....	.....	14,45,000	9,63,300	4,72,710
	4.—Ditto (Indian) "	2,99,070	5,24,220	5,23,060	200	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo "	912	1,570	1,233	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... .. "	.....	50	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds ... .. "	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Rs.	11,708	12,763	9,550	754	1,270	1,500
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	28,591	21,930	27,015	195	.....	10
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags No.	.....	200	150	10,650	4,960	.....
	b.—Gunny-cloth Pcs.	2,705	3,100	2,822	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw Mds.	2,330	3,105	4,050	50	20	1,000
	4.—Ditto, manufactured "	750	1,900	000	.....	.....	2,395
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Cocoanuts No.	.....	10,000	.....	301,730	321,150	520,200
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	26,240	20,800	7,338	3,567	3,702	3,905
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	8,036	8,080	5,300
	2.—Gram and pulse "	100	80	710	72,033	84,511	1,40,094
	4.—Rice, husked "	5,44,842	3,45,062	2,46,108	1,343	482	350
	5.—Rice, unhusked "	22,290	20,785	20,376	10,074	9,580	9,850
XV	Gums and resins "	100	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	45,690	184,188	93,861	.....	50	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals "	930	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns Mds.	12	80	.....	3,345	2,645	3,135
XX	Liquors Rs.	500	.....	.....	71,500	22,300	5,000
XXI	Mats "	495	5,986	2,369	330	.....	980
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	20,835	36,703	38,728	35,090	31,505	38,850
	2.—Iron ... .. "	.....	10	.....	2,633	1,116	523
XXIII	Oils "	65	740	8	608	2,770	11,440
XXIV	Opium ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	126	84	.....
XXVI	Provisions—						
	1.—Ghee ... .. "	.....	40	20	.....	30	.....
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds "	10,632	37,724	38,377	1,132	2,477	2,475
XXVII	Salt ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	2,71,352	2,90,510	3,19,119
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
	2.—Other saline substances ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	8,545	2,770	2,400
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oilseeds—						
	a.—Linsced "	6,080	27,420	10,155	.....	.....	.....
	b.—Mustard and rape ... .. "	.....	.....	1,090	1,00,042	1,18,193	94,305
	c.—Til or gingelly ... .. "	.....	2,040	3,450	7,475	350	14,250
	d.—Other oilseeds ... .. "	.....	5,900	23,152	7,460	1,547	500
	2.—Other seeds—						
	a.—Indigo-seed ... .. "	.....	500	75	6,442	5,435	6,070
	c.—Other kinds ... .. "	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw "	1,272	2,157	2,001	18	100	.....
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	.....	10,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices Mds.	220	2,330	1,050	6,930	6,853	8,625
	a.—Betel-nuts ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	1,817	1,857	950
XXXII	Stone and marble "	040	1,155	82	200	.....	.....
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined "	370	625	.....	380	100	30
	2.—Unrefined "	41,118	52,780	47,845	21,974	29,023	26,700
XXXV	Tobacco "	1,045	480	1,238	38,627	44,405	53,380
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber "	32,486	22,871	9,212	6,688	4,856	2,490
	2.—Firewood "	1,245	1,950	1,510	11,704	4,405	1,908
	3.—Bamboos No.	2,305	1,776	620	1,460	1,465	625
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured Rs.	2,82,340	3,14,518	3,02,000	22,866	48,178	73,505
	2.—Manufactured "	20,740	60,860	28,855	82,435	65,859	4,763
	TOTAL VALUE ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

B—continued.

carried along the Midnapore Canal, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared preceding two years—concluded.

22	23	24	25	26	27	28
MIDNAPORE CANALS.						
BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
Total quantity.			Total value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
23	17	100	575	425	2,723	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
1,589	2,728	4,720	3,178	6,070	11,800	2.—Cattle.
.....	100	.....	.....	25	.....	3.—Sheep and goats.
3,380	18,812	24,780	4,225	21,163	28,329	4.—Poultry.
67,060	67,450	126,750	670	674	1,268	" Building material—
.....	.....	.....	630	220	2,125	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
1,33,331	123,458	152,280	83,332	84,877	1,14,217	8.—Bricks and tiles.
5,238	6,243	7,390	83,808	1,06,131	1,23,630	Rs. Canes and rattans.
7,135	10,035	13,541	4,09,450	6,52,275	8,80,705	Mds. Coal and coke.
44,581	49,133	50,494	15,00,835	17,10,655	17,07,300	" Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	14,16,000	9,63,500	4,72,710	" Cotton, manufactured—
.....	.....	.....	2,94,320	5,24,220	5,23,060	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	" 2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
912	1,570	1,333	1,82,400	4,31,750	2,71,260	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	60	.....	.....	200	.....	" 4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	150	.....	.....	4,500	" Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	12,462	14,023	11,059	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
28,786	21,030	27,025	1,15,144	1,01,420	1,23,063	" Dyeing materials—
19,650	5,100	150	4,491	1,384	40	1.—Indigo.
2,705	3,100	2,922	10,820	13,175	11,094	" 4.—Turmeric.
2,380	3,185	5,650	11,280	22,395	30,725	" 5.—Other kinds.
750	1,900	2,005	8,250	20,900	35,040	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
301,730	340,150	520,200	12,189	15,307	26,010	Mds. Fibrous products—
20,816	24,032	11,243	50,632	49,304	22,486	1.—Jute, raw.
8,086	8,030	5,300	28,128	31,287	13,250	2.—Jute, manufactured—
78,033	84,501	141,404	2,55,016	2,85,435	3,33,834	a.—Gunny-bags.
5,46,185	345,544	246,548	20,48,194	12,95,790	5,64,732	b.—Gunny-cloth.
32,364	30,365	30,226	72,810	68,321	37,783	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
100	20	.....	1,200	300	.....	" 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
45,680	184,238	93,801	97,091	437,565	258,117	" Fruits and nuts—
930	.....	.....	1,163	.....	.....	No. 1.—Cocoanuts.
3,307	2,725	3,135	40,284	32,700	47,025	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	72,000	22,300	5,000	" Grain and pulse—
.....	.....	.....	825	5,986	8,320	1.—Wheat.
64,025	71,208	77,578	23,07,000	28,48,320	31,03,120	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
2,633	1,126	525	21,064	9,008	3,150	" 4.—Rice, husked.
663	3,510	11,148	10,608	42,120	68,736	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
126	84	.....	63,000	67,200	.....	" Gums and resins.
.....	70	20	.....	2,240	640	Mds. Hides and skins—
20,764	40,201	40,862	2,07,640	4,02,010	6,12,780	1.—Hides of cattle.
2,71,352	290,516	319,119	12,21,084	13,07,323	13,70,201	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	40	.....	.....	320	" Horns.
3,545	2,670	2,400	17,725	13,350	12,000	Rs. 1.—Horns.
6,080	27,420	10,155	29,665	1,30,245	43,159	Mds. 2.—Iron.
1,09,943	118,193	95,305	4,04,739	5,02,320	3,45,807	" Metals and manufactures of metals—
7,475	2,300	17,700	35,500	11,358	70,800	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
7,480	7,447	24,652	25,177	25,134	77,037	" 2.—Iron.
6,442	5,936	7,045	51,536	47,480	56,360	" Oils.
.....	.....	40	.....	.....	160	" Opium.
1,290	2,317	2,001	6,45,000	12,73,800	7,00,350	" Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	.....	1.—Ghee.
7,150	9,218	4,675	50,050	64,491	32,725	" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
1,817	1,887	950	28,072	30,102	14,250	" Salt.
840	1,155	82	2,520	3,165	246	" Saltpetre, &c.—
750	785	20	12,000	12,580	500	1.—Saltpetre.
93,112	74,709	74,345	4,41,824	5,60,317	5,57,587	" 2.—Other saline substances.
39,073	44,896	54,408	2,38,032	2,91,318	3,54,237	" Seeds—
39,174	27,727	11,708	1,56,896	1,10,904	29,270	1.—Oilseeds—
12,048	6,445	6,416	4,046	2,014	2,005	a.—Linseed.
8,825	3,270	1,245	382	327	125	" b.—Mustard and rape.
.....	.....	.....	3,05,215	3,62,800	3,75,514	" c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	1,03,175	1,22,680	33,023	" d.—Other oilseeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Induro seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" a.—Hotel-nuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	1,37,84,365	1,51,81,922	1,35,98,567	TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

CANAL TRAFFIC

STATEMENT No. IIIA—Showing the Total Trade going Downwards and Upwards along the Hidgelee Canals, and the the preceding

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	TRAFFIC ALONG THE											
		GRAND TOTAL OF TRAFFIC REGISTERED.											
		Down.			Up.			Total quantity.			Total value.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
											Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IIa	Building material—												
	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.	2,311	1,905	3,485	12,019	5,305	7,815	14,380	7,210	11,330	17,912	8,111	12,038
	5.—Bricks and tiles No.	7,775	11,400	11,150	400	.....	.....	8,175	11,400	11,450	82	114	115
VI	Coal and coke Mds.	10,351	11,730	81,059	130	55	32	10,481	11,785	84,091	10,300	8,102	63,008
VII	Cotton, raw ..	270	630	651	.....	.....	.....	270	630	651	4,320	10,710	11,067
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	704	19	381	.....	.....	.....	704	19	381	40,280	1,235	24,765
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ..	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	1,360	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ..	27,930	14,080	83,559	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	27,930	14,080	83,559
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ..	200	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	100
X	Dyeing materials—												
	4.—Turmeric Mds.	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	42	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Rs.	1,827	1,624	1,712	124	4,006	1	.....	.....	.....	1,051	5,690	1,718
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	.....	20	.....	403	720	2,558	403	740	2,558	1,012	8,423	11,421
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny-bags No.	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	40
	3.—Other fibres, raw Mds.	88	.....	.....	6,120	1,776	5,810	6,208	1,776	5,810	37,248	12,425	24,765
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ..	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	1,200
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Coconuts ..	74,210	38,610	31,722	300	.....	.....	74,519	38,610	33,732	2,980	1,730	4,696
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	3,025	2,894	3,490	200	86	25	3,885	2,980	3,524	7,770	5,600	7,048
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	2.—Grain and pulse ..	.....	.....	136	.....	7	.....	.....	7	136	.....	24	323
	4.—Rice, husked ..	858	45	232	3,76,882	1,38,013	2,82,766	3,77,740	1,38,068	2,82,998	14,10,525	5,17,717	6,36,740
	5.—Rice, unhusked ..	2,411	215	300	9,65,060	8,36,189	8,93,642	9,67,480	8,36,404	8,93,432	21,76,330	18,81,000	11,16,700
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	440
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ..	.....	.....	.....	5,700	2,203	11,705	3,700	2,203	11,705	4,025	2,891	17,557
XVIII	Lac—												
	2.—Shell Mds.	.....	.....	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450	.....	.....	20,250
XX	Liquors ..	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	.....
XXI	Mats ..	640	80	.....	33,189	24,650	40,792	.....	.....	.....	33,339	24,730	40,792
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	29	16	40	.....	.....	.....	29	16	40	1,160	640	1,000
	2.—Iron ..	1,500	690	705	20	.....	.....	1,520	690	705	10,500	5,520	4,330
XXIII	Oils ..	112	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	112	.....	36	1,703	.....	432
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ..	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	640
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ..	532	3,302	2,230	65	13	330	507	3,405	2,509	5,970	81,050	38,535
XXVII	Salt ..	1,00,311	74,000	91,302	.....	.....	57	1,00,811	74,000	91,350	4,78,300	3,37,435	3,93,386
XXVIII	Salt-petre, &c.—												
	2.—Other saline substances ..	160	.....	492	.....	.....	.....	160	.....	492	800	.....	2,400
XXX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oilseeds—												
	b.—Mustard and rapo ..	14,030	4,312	1,451	513	30	.....	14,543	4,842	1,451	65,443	18,454	5,300
	J.—Other oilseeds ..	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	400
XXXI	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	5,350
XXXII	Spices ..	708	.....	116	.....	.....	.....	708	.....	140	4,056	.....	1,022
	a.—Peppercorns ..	1,153	791	1,142	450	60	.....	1,093	851	1,142	25,648	18,616	17,130
XXXIII	Stone and marble ..	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280	.....	.....	840	.....	.....
XXXIV	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined ..	273	420	221	.....	40	50	273	480	271	4,968	7,604	4,005
	2.—Unrefined ..	2,654	1,914	2,725	2,070	90	998	4,750	2,063	3,721	33,110	16,082	27,907
XXXV	Tobacco ..	9,386	3,006	14,308	119	.....	104	9,505	3,006	15,092	57,030	10,559	97,518
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber ..	7,146	4,223	3,833	10,006	3,623	10,400	18,132	7,848	14,293	72,528	31,302	55,732
	2.—Firewood ..	6,330	2,020	2,080	385	077	2,314	6,715	2,997	5,304	2,008	938	1,457
	3.—Bamboos ..	5,818	3,015	6,111	625	950	7,900	6,443	3,945	13,711	645	398	1,371
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ..	77,559	60,780	47,511	50,941	84,336	60,760	.....	.....	.....	1,28,404	1,03,616	1,06,270
	2.—Manufactured ..	8,000	3,656	267	.....	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	8,000	3,656	374
	TOTAL VALUE ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,90,547	30,81,366	23,35,465

proportion of Calcutta Traffic borne to the total trade, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of two years.

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
HIDGELLEE CANALS.												
PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC BORNE TO THE TOTAL TRADE.												LIST OF ARTICLES.
Imports into Calcutta.			Exports from Calcutta.			Total quantity.			Total value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
845	610	1,080	1,056	705	2,665	2,501	1,815	4,545	3,125	1,643	4,829	Mds. Building material— 1.—Lime and limestone. No. 8.—Bricks and tiles. Mds. Coal and coke. & ,, Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	4,360	11,400	7,550	8,950	11,400	7,550	30	114	76	.....
.....	.....	.....	14,105	11,105	83,720	14,105	11,105	81,720	8,816	7,634	62,709	.....
.....	.....	.....	270	630	651	270	630	651	4,320	10,710	11,067	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	520	10	268	520	10	30,400	1,235	17,420	..... Cotton manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (European.)
.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	36	.....	1,200	.....	.....	..... 2.—Ditto ditto (Indian.)
.....	.....	.....	25,230	14,050	81,850	.....	.....	.....	25,230	14,050	81,830	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European.) Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	..... 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating. Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	600	.....	Mds. 4.—Turmeric. Rs. Earthenware and porcelain. Fibrous products—
360	450	1,518	.....	.....	.....	360	450	1,518	1,440	2,041	6,831	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw. 2.—Jute manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags.
6,120	1,775	3,810	88	.....	.....	6,208	1,775	3,810	37,248	12,425	24,765	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	..... 4.—Ditto, manufactured. Fruits and nuts—
.....	.....	.....	47,230	27,150	18,100	47,230	27,150	18,100	1,800	1,222	905	No. 1.—Cocanus. Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	207	1,716	710	207	1,716	710	414	3,432	1420	..... Grain and pulses—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	47	..... 2.—Gram and pulse.
8,13,010	1,24,012	2,30,717	.....	.....	200	8,13,010	1,24,012	2,30,917	11,73,787	4,64,070	5,30,813	..... 3.—Rice, husked.
5,46,234	6,20,624	5,67,420	.....	.....	.....	5,46,234	6,20,624	5,67,420	12,20,626	14,16,654	7,09,275	..... 4.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	No. Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	..... 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
3,700	2,203	10,503	.....	.....	.....	3,700	2,203	10,503	4,625	2,301	17,557	..... Lac— 2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	450	.....	.....	450	.....	.....	20,250	Mds. 3.—Liquors. Rs. Mats.
52,300	24,000	40,752	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,300	24,000	49,752	..... Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	20	5	40	20	5	40	1,160	200	1,600	Mds. 2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	1,235	550	705	1,235	550	705	9,880	4,400	4,230	..... Oils.
.....	.....	.....	80	.....	20	80	.....	20	1,280	.....	240	Provisions— 1.—Ghee.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..... 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
33	6	.....	43	299	1,087	70	305	1,087	760	3,050	16,305	..... Salt.
.....	.....	.....	98,020	68,030	88,824	98,020	68,030	88,824	4,45,181	3,10,185	3,83,054	..... Saltpetre, &c.— 2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	402	.....	.....	402	800	.....	2,460	Seeds— 1.—

STATEMENT No. IV.—Showing the Traffic carried along the Orissa Canals

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Down.			Up.			TOTAL GENERAL COURSE					
								Quantity.		Value.			
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
											Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and No. mules	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....	0	5	.....	450	375
IIa	Building materials—												
	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.	5,125	4,624	17,311	250	...	...	5,384	4,624	17,311	6,730	5,202	18,363
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	.....	.....	818	600	3,130	2,153	000	3,130	2,971	375	2,152	2,228
VII	Cotton, raw	781	1,398	1,545	241	628	2,644	1,022	2,026	4,189	10,352	84,442	71,213
VIII	Cotton manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	591	3,302	.....	591	3,302	.....	38,415	2,20,480
	3.—Piece-goods (Euro- Ra. pean.) ..	.....	.....	.....	1,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	.....	.....
	4.—Piece-goods (Indian) ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	3.—Intoxicating drugs Mds. (other than opium.)	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	3,000	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—												
	4.—Turmeric	2,600	3,873	5,753	.....	50	.....	2,600	3,823	5,753	16,194	14,692	23,012
XI	Earthenware and por- Ra. celain.	40	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	20	.....
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw Mds	1,280	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	1,280	.....	300	5,120	.....	1,350
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	a.—(gunny)-bags ... No.	1,000	24,000	.....	26,050	72,050	17,300	27,900	96,050	17,300	6,380	26,055	4,003
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ..	.....	.....	500	.....	130,120	40,000	.....	130,120	40,500	.....	5,857	2,025
XIV	Grain and pulses—												
	1.—Wheat Mds.	4,324	3,798	2,357	400	.....	1,168	4,733	3,798	3,525	16,565	13,293	8,812
	2.—Gram and pulse ... "	29,843	7,815	1,681	12,167	7,367	2,904	33,000	15,182	4,285	1,15,500	51,238	10,177
	3.—Other spring crops ... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	300
	4.—Rice, husked	3,53,363	3,83,343	2,36,832	11,023	1,727	1,419	3,61,386	3,85,070	2,38,251	13,60,447	14,46,012	5,30,065
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... "	14,538	1,965	2,369	1,07,927	80,079	47,136	2,12,486	82,044	40,495	4,78,091	1,85,599	61,800
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.	.....	.....	.....	4,600	.....	100	4,500	.....	100	0,503	.....	275
XVII	Horns Mds.	.....	.....	819	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	819	.....	.....	12,285
XVIII	Lace—												
	1.—Dye	2,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,217	.....	.....	44,340	.....	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	387	337	.....	387	337	.....	15,480	13,480
	2.—Iron ... ..	.....	219	10,944	425	.....	.....	425	219	10,944	8,400	1,752	65,004
XXIII	Oils	682	904	205	.....	.....	.....	582	100	205	0,312	10,008	2,400
XXIV	Opium ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	600	300	.....	600	300	.....	4,80,000	2,40,000
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ..	.....	.....	353	748	.....	353	748	.....	.....	11,266	25,056	.....
XXVII	Salt	38,393	28,589	25,077	9,710	5,308	0,286	48,103	33,087	34,363	2,16,463	1,62,942	1,48,101
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed ... ..	.....	988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	988	.....	.....	4,003	10,552
	b.—Mustard and rape ... "	.....	1,014	2,490	60	422	421	60	1,136	2,011	270	6,163	4,10,552
	c.—Til or singelly ... "	29,549	43,578	57,478	.....	.....	.....	20,549	43,578	57,478	1,40,357	2,06,996	2,20,012
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... "	300	1,745	6,149	4,063	445	.....	4,993	2,100	6,149	10,951	7,391	19,216
	2.—Other seed—												
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	800	.....
XXXI	Spices	1,685	395	214	45,019	50,001	48,208	47,004	50,486	48,422	3,33,228	4,10,402	3,38,054
XXXII	Stone and marble ... "	98,602	35,607	2,50,818	.....	.....	.....	98,602	35,607	2,50,818	2,05,806	1,05,201	7,52,454
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	2.—Unrefined	38,941	57,162	34,365	1,286	180	100	40,227	57,342	34,405	2,81,580	4,30,066	2,58,487
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	.....	442	.....
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber	1,80,265	1,16,716	1,04,192	5,300	.....	519	1,85,558	1,16,716	1,04,714	7,42,234	4,66,944	2,61,777
	2.—Firewood	25,308	18,350	11,216	7,181	300	2,200	30,489	19,250	13,416	11,403	6,016	4,192
	3.—Bamboos No.	205,533	164,705	215,721	.....	2,200	.....	205,533	160,905	215,721	20,550	10,090	21,575
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ... Ra.	91,384	59,715	50,253	95,368	74,307	80,085	.....	.....	.....	1,86,702	1,34,052	1,30,038
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000	.....
	TOTAL VALUE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,61,270	43,14,613	34,71,401

B—continued.

during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
OF THE TRADE.									
IMPORTING DISTRICTS.									
Cuttaek.			Balasore.			Total.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	No. Animals, living (for sale) — 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
5,384	4,624	17,311	.....	.....	.....	5,384	4,624	17,311	Mds. Building materials— 1.—Lime and limestone.
600	3,130	2,971	.....	.....	.....	600	3,130	2,971	.. Coal and coke.
1,022	2,026	4,180	.....	.....	.....	1,022	2,026	4,180	.. Cotton, raw.
.....	501	3,392	.....	.....	.....	.....	501	3,392	.. Cotton, manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (European.)
1,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	.....	.....	Ra. 3.—Piece-goods (European.)
.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.. 4.—Ditto (Indian.)
10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	Mds. Drugs and medicines— 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium.)
1,054	3,923	5,753	1,015	.....	.....	2,639	3,923	5,753	.. Dyeing materials— 4.—Turmeric.
50	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	20	.....	Ra. Earthenware and porcelain.
1,280	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	1,280	.....	300	Mds. Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw.
27,050	96,050	17,300	.....	.....	.....	27,050	96,050	17,300	No. 2.—Jute, manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags.
.....	130,120	40,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	130,120	40,500	.. Fruits and nuts— 1.—Coconuts.
4,733	3,798	3,525	.....	.....	.....	4,733	3,798	3,525	Mds. Grain and pulse— 1.—Wheat.
33,000	13,230	4,285	1,943	.....	.....	33,000	13,182	4,285	.. 2.—Gram and pulse.
3,44,356	3,85,070	2,38,251	20,051	.....	.....	3,64,386	3,85,070	2,38,251	.. 3.—Other spring crops.
2,12,485	82,044	19,406	.....	.....	.....	2,12,485	82,044	19,406	.. 4.—Rice, husked.
4,500	.....	100	.....	.....	810	4,500	.....	100	.. 5.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	810	No. Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle.
1,200	.....	.....	1,017	.....	.....	2,217	.....	.....	Mds. Horns.
.....	387	337	.....	.....	.....	.....	387	337	.. Lac—
425	219	10,944	.....	.....	.....	425	219	10,944	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper.
483	000	205	90	.....	.....	582	909	205	.. 2.—Iron.
.....	000	300	.....	.....	.....	.....	000	300	.. Oils.
353	783	.....	.....	.....	.....	353	783	.....	.. Opium.
48,103	33,087	34,363	.....	.....	.....	48,103	33,987	34,363	.. Provisions— 1.—Ghee.
.....	988	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	988	.....	.. Salt.
60	422	2,911	.....	1,014	.....	60	1,436	2,911	.. Seeds— 1.—Oil-seeds.
20,005	40,080	41,122	8,014	2,580	16,350	20,540	43,578	57,478	.. a.—Linseed.
4,908	2,190	6,005	.....	.....	84	4,903	2,100	6,140	.. b.—Mustard and rape.
200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.. c.—Til or gingelly.
47,502	50,374	48,422	102	112	.....	47,004	50,456	48,422	.. d.—Other oil-seeds.
250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	.. 2.—Other seeds— c.—Other kinds.
98,602	85,007	2,50,818	.....	.....	.....	98,002	35,067	2,50,818	.. Spices.
40,227	57,842	34,465	.....	.....	.....	40,227	57,342	34,465	.. a.—Betel-nuts.
.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....	.. Stone and marble.
40,680	25,320	18,502	1,35,567	91,426	85,710	1,85,556	1,16,740	1,04,711	.. Sugar— 2.—Unrefined.
86,480	18,122	13,416	.....	1,128	.....	86,480	19,250	13,416	.. Tobacco.
206,593	106,905	216,721	.....	.....	.....	2,06,503	1,66,905	2,16,721	.. Wood— 1.—Timber.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. IV.—Showing the Traffic carried along the Orissa Canals

		25	26	27	28	29	30
		GENERAL COURSE OF					
		SOURCES OF					
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Cuttack.			Balasore.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and No. mules.	.....	2	5	.....	.....	.....
IIa	Building materials—						
	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.	5,884	4,024	17,311	.....	.....	.....
VI	Coal and coke	600	1,530	1,818	.....	.....	1,153
VII	Cotton, raw	781	1,538	8,061	241	488	528
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	501	3,392
	(European).						
	3.—Piece-goods (Euro- Rs. pean).	1,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Piece-goods (Indian) ..	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	3.—Intoxicating drugs Mds. (other than opium.)	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—						
	4.—Turmeric	2,699	3,923	5,753	.....	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and por- Rs. celain.	60	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	1,280	.....	300	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags ... No.	27,950	96,050	17,300	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Coconuts ... ..	.....	1,30,120	40,500	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat Mds.	4,733	3,798	3,525	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Gram and pulse	33,000	15,182	4,285	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Rice, husked	8,02,080	3,43,802	2,38,251	2,300	41,178	.....
	5.—Rice, unhusked	2,12,485	81,844	49,185	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.	4,500	.....	109	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns Mds.	.....	.....	819	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye	2,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	397	337
	2.—Iron	425	219	10,944	.....	.....	.....
XXIII	Oils	582	909	205	.....	.....	.....
XXIV	Opium ... ..	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	.....
XXV	Provisions—						
	1.—Ghee	11	783	.....	342	.....	.....
XXVII	Salt	40,653	28,737	26,508	.....	.....	.....
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oil-seeds—						
	a.—Linseed ... ..	.....	988	.....	.....	.....	.....
	b.—Mustard and rape	60	1,436	2,911	.....	.....	.....
	c.—Til or gingelly	29,540	43,578	57,478	.....	.....	.....
	d.—Other oil-seeds	4,908	2,100	6,149	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other seeds—						
	c.—Other kinds	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices	6,820	303	804	40,794	59,001	47,558
	a.—Betel-nuts	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXII	Stone and marble	98,602	35,087	2,50,818	.....	.....	.....
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	2.—Unrefined	39,427	57,842	34,405	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	.....	88	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber	1,85,556	1,16,746	1,04,103	.....	.....	519
	2.—Firewood	36,480	19,250	11,831	.....	.....	1,445
	3.—Bamboos	2,06,583	1,06,905	2,15,721	.....	.....	.....
XXXVIII	All other articles of mer- chandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured ... Rs.	1,79,107	1,19,133	93,240	7,545	14,019	37,008
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

B—continued.

during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—concluded.

31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
THE TRADE.									
SUPPLY.									
Pooreo.			Other places.			Total.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
				4			6	5	No. Animals, living (for sale)— 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
						5,384	4,624	17,311	Mds. Building materials— 1.—Lime and limestone.
				1,600		600	3,180	2,071	" Coal and coke.
						1,022	2,026	4,180	" Cotton, raw.
							501	3,392	" Cotton, manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (European.)
						1,700			Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European.)
							1,000		" 4.—Titto (Indian).
						10			Mds. Drugs and medicines— 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
						2,609	13,923	5,753	" Dyeing materials— 1.—Turmeric.
						50	20		Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
						1,280		500	Mds. Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw.
						27,950	90,050	17,300	No. 2.—Jute, manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags.
							1,30,120	40,500	" Fruits and nuts— 1.—Coconuts.
						4,733	3,798	3,525	Mds. Gram and pulses— 1.—Wheat.
						33,000	16,182	4,285	" 2.—Gram and pulses.
						3,63,386	3,85,070	2,38,251	" 3.—Other spring crops.
	200					2,12,485	82,044	40,495	" 4.—Rice, husked.
						4,500		100	No. Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle.
								819	Mds. Horns, Lac—
						2,217			" 1.—Dye.
							387	337	" Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper.
						425	219	10,944	" 2.—Iron.
						682	900	205	" Oils.
				600			600	390	" Opium.
						353	783		" Provisions— 1.—Ghee.
7,450	5,250	7,800				48,103	33,987	34,363	" Salt, Seeds— 1.—Oil-seeds— a.—Lanseed.
						60	988	2,011	" b.—Mustard and rape.
						29,540	43,578	57,476	" c.—Til or gingelly.
						4,993	2,190	6,149	" d.—Other oil-seeds.
						200			" 2.—Other seeds— a.—Other kinds.
						47,604	59,486	48,422	" Spices. a.—Betel-nuts.
						250			" Stone and marble.
						98,602	35,067	2,50,818	" Sugar— 2.—Unrefined.
800						40,227	57,342	31,465	" Tobacco.
							68		" Wood— 1.—Timber.
						1,85,550	1,16,746	1,04,711	" 2.—Firewood.
						36,489	19,250	13,410	No. 3.—Bamboos.
						2,05,593	1,66,905	2,16,721	All other articles of merchandise—
50						1,86,702	1,34,052	1,36,938	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
							5,000		" 2.—Manufactured.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. V.—Showing the total Import Trade of Calcutta passing the Calcutta

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS								
		Registered at Chitpore.			Registered at Bamunghatta.			Registered at Samookpotta.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)--									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	837	523	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Poultry ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,94,205	.....	1,272	.....
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,30,843	1,18,478	.....	40	.....
IIa	Building material--									
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	25,075	25,072	50,006	5,50,820	6,20,857	6,47,000	.....	.....	100
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... No.	883,080	710,650	390,806	18,150	3,000	02,300	.....	.....	.....
III	Canes and rattans ... ..	.....	.....	.....	11,300	10,050	17,215	.....	.....	1,000
VI	Coal and coke	650	.....	350	1,675	1,820	6,370	5,935	1,536	1,925
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	.....	.....	.....	383	565	25	.....	200	.....
VIII	Cotton, manufactured--									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... "	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (ditto) ... Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines--									
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials--									
	1.—Indigo ... ..	.....	.....	.....	814	160	985	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Safflower ... ..	.....	.....	.....	900	1,415	205	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	.....	.....	20,310	15,108	5,275	150	25	.....
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	100	1,475	.....	.....	895	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	7,450	4,236	3,184	2,501	1,205	2,147	7	.....	108
XII	Fibrous products--									
	1.—Jute, raw	100	.....	.....	17,81,743	10,41,411	12,02,353	6,096	1,776	2,625
	2.—Jute, manufactured--									
	a.—Gunny-bags ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,600	.....	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	885	3,953	.....	.....	90
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ... "	5	60	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts--									
	1.—Coconuts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	4,475	6,870	18,500	.....	.....	.....
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	50	200	12	62,945	44,002	71,377	3,252	2,500	225
XIV	Grain and pulse--									
	1.—Wheat ... ..	.....	.....	2,100	7,675	1,515	4,236	150	.....	150
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ..	.....	.....	245	40,113	51,640	99,120	44,133	31,303	59,654
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Rice, husked	9,290	4,315	.....	25,34,169	20,21,601	34,57,408	4,07,916	3,17,430	7,04,492
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	.....	.....	.....	5,330	1,559	3,042	2,81,026	1,80,508	2,95,394
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins--									
	1.—Hides of cattle	500	.....	.....	50,945	52,775	30,590	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	708	11,650	16,630	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	25	.....	.....	.....
XIX	Leather--									
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	37,000	6,840	.....	.....

B—continued.

Canals during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
BTO CALCUTTA.												
Registered at Kidderpore.			Registered at Kowrapookur.			Total						LIST OF ARTICLES.
						Quantity.			Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	No.
												Animals, living (for sale) —
												1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
												2.—Cattle.
												3.—Sheep and goats.
												4.—Poultry.
												5.—Other kinds.
												Building material —
												1.—Lime and limestone.
												2.—Bricks and tiles.
												Canes and rattans.
												Coal and coke.
												Cotton, raw.
												Cotton, manufactured —
												1.—Twist and yarn (European).
												2.—Pile-woods (ditto).
												3.—Ditto (Indian).
												Drugs and medicines —
												3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
												Dyeing materials —
												1.—Indigo.
												2.—Safflower.
												3.—Turmeric.
												4.—Other kinds.
												Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products —
												1.—Jute, raw.
												2.—Jute, manufactured —
												a.—Gunny-bags.
												3.—Other fibres, raw.
												4.—Ditto, manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts —
												1.—Coconuts.
												2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse —
												1.—Wheat.
												2.—Gram and pulse.
												3.—Other spring crops.
												4.—Rice, husked.
												5.—Rice, unhusked.
												6.—Other rain crops.
												Hides and skins —
												1.—Hides of cattle.
												2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
												Horns.
												Leather —
												1.—Unmanufactured.
												2.—Manufactured.
												Liquors.
												Metals.
												Metals and manufactures of metals —
												1.—Brass and copper.
												2.—Iron.
												Oils.
												Paints and colours.
												Provisions —
												1.—Ghee.
												2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
												Salt.
												Saltpetre, &c. —
												1.—Saltpetre.
												2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds —
												1.—Oilseeds —
												a.—Luscod
												b.—Mustard and rape.
												c.—Til or gingelly.
												d.—Other oilseeds.
												Silk —
												2.—Manufactured.
												Spices.
												a.—Betelnuts.
												Stone and marble.
												Sugar —
												1.—Refined.
												2.—Unrefined.
												Tobacco.
												Wool.
												1.—Timber.
												2.—Firewood.
												3.—Bamboos.
												All other articles of merchandise —
												1.—Unmanufactured.
												2.—Manufactured.
												TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. V A.—*Showing the Total Export Trade of Calcutta passing the Calcutta Canals*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
EXPORTS										
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Registered at Chitpore.			Registered at Dhappa.			Registered at Kidderpore.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.					4	2			
	2.—Cattle				10	17	16			
	3.—Sheep and goats				6	17	8			
	4.—Poultry									
	5.—Other kinds									
II	Borax Mds.					94	50			
IIa	Building material—									
	1.—Lime and limestone	61,325	70,290	61,150	8,959	11,217	10,398			
	3.—Bricks and tiles No.		52		52,680	18,000	10,200			
III	Cane and rattans Rs.					247	165			
VI	Coal and coke Mds.				5,08,073	2,94,644	1,06,778			
VII	Cotton, raw				279	552	887			
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)				13,644	27,725	28,134			
	3.—Piece-goods (ditto) Rs.				1,78,500	8,33,295	12,03,604			
	4.—Ditto (Indian)					6,279	4,219			
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating Rs.					1,507	7,583			
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.					2	2			
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo						21			
	4.—Turmeric				12	430	2,559			
	5.—Other kinds				55	1,425	656			
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Rs.					11,052	12,122			
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.		4,100	2,900	60	14				
	2.—Jute, manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags No.				10,112	2,325	0,800			
	b.—Gunny-cloth Pcs.				8,000	16,125	15,825			
	3.—Other fibres, raw Mds.		200			141				
	4.—Ditto, manufactured				10	880	1,141			
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Coconuts No.					702	375			
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	88			1,780	1,434	3,806			
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat				50	827	28			
	2.—Gram and pulso	300		90	9,693	27,510	16,158			325
	3.—Other spring crops					7				
	4.—Rice, husked	1,430	2,215	1,450	6,070	55,913	938			
	5.—Do., unhusked				11,001	36,777	23	81,710	0,215	6,203
	6.—Other rain crops									
XV	Gums and resins				10	285	1,988			
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle No.									
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye Mds.						57			
	2.—Shell				4	21				
	3.—Stick and other kinds				80	169	191			
XIX	Leather—									
	2.—Manufactured Rs.				2,790	9,175	0,340			
XX	Liquors				30,350	45,817	45,854			
XXI	Mats				40	1,055	1,808			
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.				2,876	8,850	4,357			
	2.—Iron				44,239	82,630	78,800			
	3.—Other metals				25	2,844	3,285			
XXIII	Oils									
XXIV	Opium		150		33,557	1,72,841	1,69,405			
XXV	Paints and colours						2			
XXVI	Provisions—				200	1,104	1,308			
	1.—Grain				86	524	703			
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	386	1,125	1,478	3,846	18,321	9,492			
XXVII	Salt	15,25,967	10,35,193	0,01,143		2,42,738	1,83,596	3,90,945	7,39,805	9,79,913
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	1.—Saltpetre					185	222			
	2.—Other saline substances				1,740	5,640	5,970			
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oilseeds—									
	a.—Linseed								1,575	
	b.—Mustard and rape				1,04,740	1,04,438	39,254	3,580	24,073	16,896
	c.—Til or gingelly				1,000	534	1,005	600		2,950
	d.—Other oilseeds				2,450	14,118	621			
	2.—Other seeds—									
	a.—Indigo-seed				315	100	180			
	c.—Other kinds					100	60			
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw									
	2.—Manufactured Rs.						576			
XXXI	Spices Mds.		200		16,741	19,558	18,691			50
	a.—Betelnuts				298	1,009	2,008			
XXXII	Stone and marble				510	707	326			
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined				1,261	7,065	9,998		1,837	2,915
	2.—Unrefined				4,997	30,935	54,884	11,085	0,030	2,038
XXXIV	Tobacco				2,492	6,810	4,285			
XXXV	Wood—									
	1.—Timber				3,210	5,406	3,767			
	2.—Firewood	100			1,400	234	90	27,305	26,015	6,385
	3.—Bamboos No.					355	147			
XXXVII	Wool—									
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.					80	17,613			
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	2,602	6,054	4,487	1,28,145	69,994	57,970	350	15,360	14,906
	2.—Manufactured				1,117	14,847	23,108			
	TOTAL VALUE									

B—concluded.

during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
FROM CALCUTTA.												
Registered at Panspotta.			Registered at Kowrapookur.			TOTAL.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
						Quantity.			Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
			8	23	6	18	4	2		800	150	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
			1,003	480	574	1,008	508	582	450	1,000	690	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
				62	28		62	28	2,018	757	1,485	2.—Cattle.
			12			12				15	7	3.—Sheep and goats.
							94	50				4.—Poultry.
										30		5.—Other kinds.
3,368	12,250	4,373	1,064	1,530	3,191	74,711	1,01,200	79,112	93,389	1,13,958	84,036	Mds. Borax.
50,900	47,500	40,500	7,073	18,189	9,115	90,653	84,079	59,815	907	818	588	Building material—
2,42,587	3,00,773	7,33,282	22,140	38,561	15,617	6,32,609	6,34,018	8,55,677	474	485,887	5,34,797	No. 1.—Lime and limestone.
			103	41	25	382	698	912	6,112	10,081	16,564	2.—Bricks and tiles.
45	140	406	115	138	70	13,804	28,003	28,610	0,66,280	18,30,195	18,59,480	Ra. Canes and rattans.
58,750	59,505	1,06,444	2,34,170	1,83,853	1,32,551				4,71,849	11,00,183	15,32,609	Mds. Coal and coke.
			7,029	7,710	7,096				7,029	13,989	11,315	" Cotton, raw.
												" Ditto, manufactured—
			400	140	31				140	1,028	7,083	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
			3					2		750	2,000	Ra. 3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
												" 4.—ditto (Indian).
												Drugs and medicines.
												2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
												Dyeing materials—
								21			4,620	1.—Indigo.
	37	6	2,105	2,130	1,500	2,117	2,507	4,065	12,702	10,388	16,260	" 4.—Turmeric.
							65	1,425	1,050	64,125	19,080	" 5.—Other kinds.
1,109	1,055	1,070	882	162	144				1,991	12,830	13,330	Ra. Earthenware and porcelain.
	60		43	3	19	103	4,177	2,019	412	10,310	13,135	Mds. Fibrous products—
	2,750		1,346	2,545	2,017	11,458	7,620	9,717	2,619	2,008	2,631	1.—Jute, raw.
								15,825	32,000	64,281	67,252	No. 2.—Ditto, manufactured—
			100	64	21	100	485	21	600	3,255	130	a.—Gunny-bags.
				2		10	388	1,141	77	4,308	13,692	Pes. b.—Gunny-cloth.
												Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
			300	1,202	1,068	810	1,202	2,700	1,615	48	121	4.—Ditto, manufactured.
					3	1,830	1,441	3,896	3,738	2,882	7,792	No. Fruits and nuts—
												1.—Cocoanuts.
												Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
												1.—Wheat.
1,075	2,008	556	11,802	10,806	14,332	23,380	40,384	31,461	61,830	1,36,296	74,719	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
								7		20		" 3.—Other spring crops.
511	12,580		627	320	255	8,038	60,083	2,643	41,019	2,59,061	6,946	" 4.—Rice, husked.
1,520	6,632	650	90,740	93,397	68,919	1,40,371	85,821	75,827	3,17,185	1,93,322	64,783	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
					85			85			101	" 6.—Other rain crops.
			124	12	197	140	297	2,185	1,680	4,455	30,500	" Gums and resins.
												Hides and skins—
			16			16				34		No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
								57			1,695	Mds. Lac—
												1.—Dye.
							4	21	120	1,050		" 2.—Shell.
							80	109	1,600	3,815	6,085	" 3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
			2,045	2,710	386				4,895	11,885	9,728	Ra. 2.—Manufactured.
	300	5,000	1,268	935					81,611	40,762	48,854	" Liquors.
20	450	4,685	860	908					4,735	1,925	3,320	" Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
40	600	685	468	188	330	2,884	4,898	5,378	1,15,360	1,87,920	2,15,120	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
1,290	5,160	6,004	767	413	406	46,295	84,212	80,380	3,70,300	7,05,606	4,82,834	" 2.—Iron.
1,568	8,903	2,981	8,210	6,734	9,137	43,350	1,84,628	1,71,623	3,46,800	11,01,708	10,20,138	" 3.—Other metals.
		2						4			8,200	" Oil.
			91	71	20	291	1,175	1,418	20,370	82,350	1,13,440	" Opium.
2			193	143	205	231	607	908	3,709	21,344	20,056	" Paints and colours.
1,586	4,681	5,927	11,414	13,416	15,529	17,221	24,543	30,423	1,72,210	3,46,480	4,56,345	" Provisions—
3,56,325	2,40,982	3,73,985	23,480	20,003	15,633	23,34,817	22,97,521	21,54,000	1,05,00,070	1,03,38,844	92,91,678	1.—Ghee.
												" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
												Salt.
												Saltpetre, &c.—
			172			357	222			2,142	1,776	1.—Saltpetre.
			1,380	1,260	962	3,135	4,800	6,333	15,675	24,450	31,000	" 2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oilseeds—
												a.—Linseed.
5,867	25,275	4,370	14,335	10,908	21,023	1,31,022	2,31,266	81,552	5,88,690	9,82,058	2,03,698	" b.—Mustard and rape.
875	1,010	25	148	4	535	2,118	2,048	4,515	10,080	9,728	18,000	" c.—Til or gingelly.
	2,025					2,450	16,143	621	8,279	64,483	1,940	" d.—Other oilseeds.
												2.—Other seeds—
												a.—Indigo-seed.
			37		5	37	100	180		800	1,440	" c.—Other kinds.
								188		400	280	" Silk—
												1.—Raw.
												2.—Manufactured.
623	1,428	38	8,105	5,875	7,410	25,371	27,056	26,179	1,77,597	1,80,392	1,85,353	Ra. Spices.
15	77	39	2,819	2,161	3,627	2,632	3,237	4,074	52,112	51,792	70,710	Mds. a.—Betelnuts.
590		500	210	4	286	1,310	771	1,112	3,930	2,313	3,336	" Stone and marble.
85	187	169	3,498	3,398	2,670	8,894	15,405	15,868	1,34,804	2,15,440	2,55,440	" Sugar—
618	3,537	7,707	10,401	10,316	14,943	33,358	57,118	59,646	2,53,506	4,28,385	4,47,345	1.—Refined.
1,868	3,609	3,531	10,184	12,210	15,161	14,554	23,719	22,980	87,344	1,47,073	1,40,370	" 2.—Unrefined.
												Tobacco.
2,392	3,400	2,915	145			5,647	8,896	6,682	22,588	33,584	18,705	Wood—
			5,101	5,175	4,948	33,000	31,428	18,323	10,590	9,821	4,163	1.—Timber.
	1,804	290	6,495	10,229	6,705	6,485	12,188	7,032	640	1,219	705	" 2.—Firewood.
												No. 3.—Bamboos.
			100	40					100	129	17,615	Ra. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
9,535	9,146	17,743	4,808	4,158	6,347				1,45,541	1,04,712	1,01,352	" All other articles of merchandise—
56,637	58,165	24,490	23,652	22,000	19,146				57,408	56,744	65,744	1.—Unmanufactured.
												2.—Manufactured.
									1,55,05,804	1,00,24,864	1,78,54,810	TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the Downward and Upward Traffic carried by River

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Number.	List of Articles.	DOWNWARD TRIP.											
		From Bengal.			From Assam.			Total.					
								Quantity.		Value.			
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animal living (for sale)—										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.				19	22		19	22		950	1,850	
	2.—Cattle												
	3.—Other kinds												
II	Borax												
IIIa	Building materials—												
	1.—Lime and limestone				1,657	10,174	48,618	1,657	10,174	48,618	2,071	11,445	51,557
	2.—Bricks and tiles												
III	Canes and rattans												
IV	Caoutchouc												
VI	Coal and coke				6,726	8,433	8,183	6,747	8,442	8,183	2,36,146	2,95,470	2,20,941
VII	Cotton, raw	189	389	5,225	231	50	668	430	410	5,903	6,880	7,123	1,00,181
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (Euro- pean)												
	2.—Piece-goods (European) ..												
	3.—Ditto (Indian)												
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	1.—Other sorts, not intoxica- ting		1,480		8,500	4,170	440				8,500	5,050	440
	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)												
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo												
	2.—Madder or manjit				100	270	516	100	270	540	1,200	3,312	6,552
	3.—Safflower				77	5	5	77	5	5	2,310	20	20
	4.—Turmeric				1	18	5	1	18	5	150	810	
	5.—Other kinds				5			5					
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ..												
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw	11,72,300	14,55,567	13,10,352	38,523	23,120	20,457	12,07,911	14,80,000	13,30,800	48,31,084	48,18,219	60,20,140
	2.—Other fibres, raw	103	10		110		15	219	10	15	1,314	70	08
	3.—Ditto, manufac- tured												
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Coconuts					1,200			1,200			63	
	2.—All other kinds	48		20				48		20	90		40
XIV	Grain and pulses—												
	1.—Wheat	4,177	131	6,980	148	130	1,904	4,325	201	8,109	15,137	913	20,482
	2.—Gram and pulse	1,002	614	132	1	250	1,213	1,003	868	1,345	3,826	2,929	3,194
	3.—Other spring crops			311						311			622
	4.—Rice, husked	917	1,071	17,040	445	5	5	1,309	1,070	17,051	5,220	4,035	38,365
	5.—Rice, unhusked												
XV	Gums and resins											345	
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle	127,704	5,067		10,511	4,358	7,351	147,215	0,420	7,351	3,12,482	22,308	20,214
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	500			2,800	55	287	3,300	55	287	4,125	63	432
XVII	Horns			15		34	41		34	50		408	840
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye				14	78		14	78		230	2,340	
	2.—Shell												
	3.—Stick and other kinds ..				5,853	4,030	10,686	5,853	4,030	10,686	1,17,000	1,41,365	3,74,010
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured						2			2			5
	2.—Manufactured					1,440						1,440	
XX	Liquors												
XXI	Mats				12	88					12	88	
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper				17	32	424	17	32	424	680	1,280	17,120
	2.—Iron				14	215	147	14	215	147	112	1,720	832
	3.—Other metals	88			36	192	142	74	102	142	1,480	5,780	4,260
XXIII	Oils				180	85	55	189	86	55	3,024	1,020	660
XXIV	Paints and colours												
XXV	Provisions—												
	1.—Cereals				7		2	7		2	224		64
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	101	37		41	137	10	232	174	10	2,320	1,740	150
XXVI	Salt												
XXVII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre												
	2.—Other saline substances ..												
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil seeds—												
	a.—Linseed	4,621	2,107	5,765	80	77	420	4,701	2,184	6,185	19,979	10,374	25,285
	b.—Mustard and rapo	497		10,493	38,110	7,611	2,87,071	33,607	7,611	2,07,564	1,51,231	81,847	8,05,919
	c.—Til or gingelly		1,278	3,026	348	3,392	4,422	349	4,670	8,048	1,658	22,158	52,192
	d.—Other oilseed				70	280		79	280		267	948	
	2.—Other seeds—												
	b.—Twa seed				13,671	2,703	2,372	13,871	2,703	2,372	6,78,550	1,35,150	1,78,000
	c.—Other kinds		30	120	140	1,400	59	140	1,400	179	584	5,720	716
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw				605	170	388	605	170	338	3,02,800	93,800	1,18,300
	2.—Manufactured												
XXXI	Spices				51,170	85,970	8,400				51,170	3,270	8,000
	a.—Betelnuts	5,750	7,301	21,068	3,001	2,048	1,427	9,651	9,430	22,495	67,657	63,871	1,57,462
XXXII	Stone and marble	20,521	75,625	1,09,504	682	78	1,220	21,173	75,003	1,10,733	3,88,768	12,09,546	16,00,995
XXXIII	Sugar—				5	8		5	8		15		
	1.—Refined												
	2.—Unrefined			86						86			900
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian	382			3,19,801	3,72,817	3,77,794	3,20,183	3,72,817	3,77,794	2,34,12,816	2,42,33,103	2,26,67,406
XXXV	Tobacco	22,083	28,030	9,400				22,083	28,080	9,400	1,36,098	1,52,820	61,190
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber	53					276	53		276	212		660
	2.—Bamboos												
XXXVII	Wood—												
	1.—Raw												
	2.—Manufactured (piece- goods)				132	12			12		152	192	
XXXVIII	Shawls												
	All other articles of merchan- dise												
	1.—Unmanufactured	62,340	12,600	26,600	18,840	28,900	35,234				61,060	38,800	51,534
	2.—Manufactured		8,550	2,995	18,507	11,228	22,631				18,502	14,776	25,422
	Total Value										2,98,13,751	3,34,43,476	3,23,01,628

DIX C.

Steamers during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
UPWARD TRAF.												LIST OF ARTICLES.	
Into Bengal.			Into Assam.			Total.							
						Quantity.		Value.					
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		
									Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
8	2	2	97	69	.....	105	64	2	5,250	4,900	150	Animals living (for sale)—
.....	.....	.....	124	199	8	124	199	6	8,100	4,975	269	No. 1.—Horses, ponies and mules.
4	.....	1	6	12	.....	10	12	1	25	30	2	" 2.—Cattle,
56	19	.....	23	26	3	81	44	8	1,458	880	72	" 3.—Other kinds.
6	.....	.....	4,006	4,620	1,024	4,012	4,620	1,024	5,015	5,107	1,088	Mds. Borax.
.....	.....	.....	17,756	4,000	.....	17,756	4,000	.....	107	107	40	Building material—
.....	15	10	25	182	.....	1	.....	25	107	107	10	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
9,000	15,604	33,051	850	4,218	10,690	9,850	19,822	46,341	6,150	13,624	34,041	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.	
.....	.....	.....	80	10	16	80	10	16	1,240	170	272	Ry. Canes and rattans.
9,277	4,894	6,763	8,076	3,907	5,809	12,053	8,866	11,972	9,067,710	5,77,590	7,78,190	Mds. Caoutchouc.	
84,43,947	22,33,700	23,28,639	43,50,669	52,29,028	27,43,702	.....	.....	.....	77,03,618	54,62,797	50,72,341	" Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	100	.....	" Cotton, raw.
10,067	14,980	13,820	6,85,825	1,55,295	1,01,033	.....	.....	.....	6,96,001	1,70,275	1,14,853	Cotton, manufactured—
.....	.....	.....	5	60	89	5	60	89	1,890	22,500	35,000	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	275	.....	3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.— Ditto (Indian).
10	815	2,315	1,087	1,285	1,921	1,103	1,580	4,236	6,618	6,320	16,944	Drugs and medicines—	
1,480	5,182	805	24,620	10,310	12,560	.....	.....	.....	10,170	16,875	840	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	120	124	136	120	124	136	490	673	612	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
4	.....	294	884	764	475	885	764	709	0,708	8,464	9,228	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	2,015	1,100	.....	2,015	44	.....	100	Mds. 1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	300	160	120	448	180	120	809	320	240	1,610	" 2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 3.—Safflower.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 4.—Turmeric.
1,017	661	985	84,511	68,882	80,481	65,528	69,543	80,860	2,29,348	2,34,711	2,06,304	" 5.—Other kinds.	
34	984	10	971	644	325	1,005	1,628	335	8,015	4,081	670	Ry. Earthenware and porcelain.	
108	6,020	1,554	3,37,901	8,50,540	3,38,488	3,38,009	3,56,680	3,40,041	12,07,759	13,37,100	7,05,092	Fibrous products—	
.....	984	.....	93	11	18	93	11	200	2,239	22	.....	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
278	801	254	250	139	89	538	1,000	343	6,458	15,060	4,802	" 3.—Other fibrous, raw.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	16	28	.....	10	28	.....	34	77	" 4.— Ditto, manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts—
41	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	67	.....	.....	804	.....	.....	No. 1.—Coconuts.
4	.....	.....	11	44	7	15	41	7	300	1,520	246	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	330	.....	.....	Grain and pulses—
7	12	26	.....	70	.....	7	.....	25	140	3,080	875	Mds. 1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
15,123	948	7,070	60,974	46,463	40,607	.....	.....	.....	76,099	46,401	48,846	" 3.—Other spring crops.
50,983	50,900	1,00,516	5,27,552	5,17,604	5,51,735	.....	.....	.....	5,64,535	5,72,904	6,55,251	" 4.—Rice, husked.
40	24	123	643	1,415	2,014	.....	.....	.....	692	1,439	2,137	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
1,178	535	884	9,458	9,590	9,742	10,030	10,125	10,920	4,25,440	4,05,000	4,25,060	Gums and resins.	
4,087	5,423	9,390	35,223	43,324	31,324	4,910	48,747	40,820	3,27,280	3,89,976	2,44,920	Hides and skins—	
202	211	1,442	25,822	33,084	30,084	27,084	33,421	32,146	5,11,980	10,02,630	9,64,390	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.	
1,018	4,831	6,169	18,005	27,618	9,489	19,018	32,249	15,614	1,52,144	3,86,088	93,888	" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	
40	68	53	518	284	453	558	522	506	39,060	24,940	40,430	Mds. Horns.	
104	86	157	4,293	5,952	5,085	4,807	5,008	6,142	1,40,764	1,91,618	1,90,544	Lac—	
90	544	609	6,359	18,577	17,007	6,435	19,121	17,706	64,550	1,91,210	2,65,575	Mds. 1.—Dye.	
20,390	20,200	17,100	74,829	71,889	72,480	95,079	92,089	89,580	4,27,855	5,14,490	8,86,315	" 2.—Shell.	
57	84	20	119	48	27	176	127	47	1,408	762	.....	" 3.—Stuck and other kinds.
100	.....	115	8,032	700	245	1,152	700	869	15,700	3,600	1,815	Leather—
.....	.....	.....	4	18	3	4	18	3	17	85	13	No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	1,388	.....	67	28	.....	67	1,369	.....	301	5,788	.....	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Mats.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 3.—Other metals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Paints and colours.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Provisions—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Ghee.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt-petre, &c.—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Salt-petre.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oil seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rape.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oilseeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Tus seed
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 3.—Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" a.—Hornblunt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tan—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 2.—Bamboo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 3.—Shawls.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Manufactured.
11,640	47,000	1,09,280	13,90,800	11,78,728	5,89,880	.....	.....	.....	14,01,440	13,19,728	6,89,160	TOTAL VALUE.
53,958	86,287	53,283	10,55,368	9,93,572	7,45,071	.....	.....	.....	11,08,224	10,29,559	8,63,546	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,05,14,102	1,51,02,927	1,24,96,487	

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. II—Relating to the Traffic carried by River Steamers along the Brahmaputra River

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	TRADE ALONG THE					
		Into Bengal.					
		From Bengal.			From Assam.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	3	.....	.....	2	19	.....
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
II	Burax Mds.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IIa	Building materials—						
	1.—Lime and limestone	6	.....	.....	326	100	486
	3.—Bricks and tiles ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IV	Caoutchouc	21	9	.....	6,205	7,940	7,756
VI	Coal and coke	9,000	6,027	13,103	.....	.....	.....
VII	Cotton, raw	23	56	76	100	50	608
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	112	12	44	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	5,45,713	3,89,197	3,20,103	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...	1,780	1,800	7,054	8,500	820	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	440
X	Dyeing materials—						
	2.—Madder or manjit ... ..	.....	.....	.....	100	276	546
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	.....	402	.....	.....	5
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	1,460	20	305	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	6,63,618	8,61,573	7,36,055	35,525	25,120	20,467
	3.—Other fibres, raw	103	10	19	116	.....	15
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ... ..	.....	.....	204	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Coconuts No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	48	.....	380	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat Mds.	4,239	131	7,048	148	.....	1,204
	2.—Gram and pulse	1,235	580	170	1	.....	1,071
	3.—Other spring crops	34	20	311	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Rice, husked	811	5,662	4,693	445	5	5
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XV	Gums and resins	89	13	.....	.....	23	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	6,434	5,082	.....	358	639	24
XVII	Horns Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	41
XVIII	Inc—						
	1.—Dye	4	.....	.....	2	46	.....
	2.—Shell ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stuck and other kinds	7	.....	.....	5,835	3,923	10,659
XIX	Leather—						
	1.—Unmanufactured No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	15,085	.....	3,030	.....	1,440	.....
XX	Liquors	10,673	2,715	20,370	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Mats	8	.....	42	.....	.....	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	632	36	461	17	32	58
	2.—Iron	2,083	3,340	4,502	14	51	131
	3.—Other metals	120	11	1,288	22	42	78
XXIII	Oils	608	345	3,340	189	4	65
XXV	Paints and colours	9	12	32	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—						
	1.—Ghee	104	24	18	.....	.....	2
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	219	72	236	20	6	5
XXVII	Salt	250	.....	400	.....	.....	.....
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other saline substances... ..	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oilseeds—						
	a.—Linsseed Mds.	607	226	139	.....	.....	281
	b.—Mustard and rape	497	.....	5,625	33,162	7,321	2,56,703
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ..	.....	1,254	3,629	349	3,392	4,422
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	.....	69	.....	79	250	.....
	2.—Other seeds—						
	b.—Tea-seed ... ..	.....	.....	.....	13,560	2,701	2,339
	c.—Other kinds	22	30	.....	148	1,400	38
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw ... ..	.....	.....	.....	605	170	339
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	.....	.....	.....	51,170	2,070	8,900
XXI	Spices						
	a.—Betel-nuts Mds.	6,201	7,126	19,704	338	173	413
XXXII	Stone and marble	11,902	57,282	82,732	4	.....	.....
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined	278	95	862	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	.....	.....	145	.....	.....	.....
XXXIV	Tea—						
	1.—Indian	277	.....	.....	2,25,699	2,54,948	3,08,809
XXXV	Tobacco	19,509	23,082	9,369	.....	.....	.....
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber Rs.	540	143	.....	.....	.....	276
XXXVII	Wool—						
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ...	.....	.....	.....	132	.....	.....
	3.—Shawls ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured	53,260	44,760	67,960	4,400	13,320	17,594
	2.—Manufactured	18,151	12,012	20,301	13,324	9,731	12,713
	TOTAL VALUE ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

C—continued.

during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

9-	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
BRAHMAPUTRA RIVER.										
IMPORTS.										
Into Assam.			Total.						LIST OF ARTICLES.	
From Bengal.			Quantity.			Value.				
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
52	42	....	57	61	.....	2,850	4,575	.....	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
123	199	8	123	199	8	3,075	4,975	200	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.	
5	10	.....	5	10	.....	12	25	....	2.—Cattle.
14	13	2	15	13	2	270	200	48	3.—Other kinds.	
4,006	4,141	1,024	4,339	4,241	1,510	5,422	4,771	1,804	Mds. Borax.	
.....	6,920	4,000	.....	6,920	4,000	.....	69	40	Building materials—
1	.....	.....	6,227	7,949	7,756	2,17,945	2,78,215	2,09,412	1.—Lime and limestone.
850	3,108	9,092	9,135	9,135	22,485	6,156	6,280	17,161	2.—Bricks and tiles.	
80	9	16	212	315	700	3,392	1,055	12,920	Coal and coke.	
3,279	3,793	4,079	3,391	3,805	5,023	2,37,370	2,47,325	3,26,405	Cotton, raw.	
18,96,634	12,97,288	14,12,622	.....	.....	.....	24,52,347	16,66,485	17,41,815	Cotton, manufactured—
3,87,200	89,745	46,788	.....	.....	.....	3,07,480	91,895	55,192	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
5	60	74	5	60	74	1,800	22,500	29,600	2.—Piece-goods (European).	
.....	.....	.....	100	276	546	1,200	3,312	6,552	Drugs and medicines—
1,077	1,075	1,819	1,077	1,075	2,296	6,462	4,300	9,144	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	
251	305	82	251	323	32	7,530	14,635	960	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).	
30,775	17,001	11,312	.....	.....	.....	22,235	17,681	11,617	Dyeing materials—
120	124	124	6,90,203	8,96,326	7,57,330	27,07,052	41,01,570	34,07,502	1.—Madder or manjit.	
9	32	10	228	32	44	1,368	294	296	2.—Turmeric.	
705	405	387	765	465	681	8,415	5,115	8,172	3.—Other kinds.	
1,100	.....	2,015	1,100	1,200	3,015	44	54	101	Earthenware and porcelain.
160	106	416	208	106	796	416	212	1,592	Fibrous products—	
2,070	805	246	6,403	396	5,318	22,620	1,738	20,795	1.—Jute, raw.	
55,161	40,082	73,541	56,307	40,082	74,788	1,97,389	1,42,778	1,77,621	2.—Other fibres, raw.	
662	557	198	606	577	400	2,688	1,659	1,008	3.—Ditto, manufactured.	
3,36,250	3,39,994	3,29,638	3,37,006	3,45,051	3,34,339	12,63,772	12,96,190	7,52,256	No. Fruits and nuts—	
93	11	18	93	11	18	209	25	22	1.—Coconuts.	
146	92	29	185	128	29	2,220	1,920	406	2.—All other kinds.	
.....	16	.....	6,792	5,717	24	14,433	13,468	66	Grain and pulse—
.....	.....	.....	.....	31	41	.....	372	615	1.—Wheat.
.....	30	.....	6	70	.....	120	2,280	.....	2.—Gram and pulse.
7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	210	.....	.....	3.—Other spring crops.
.....	62	.....	5,942	0,820	10,659	1,16,860	3,43,700	3,73,065	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6	5.—Rice, unhusked.
27,074	85,128	24,428	.....	.....	.....	43,039	36,508	27,428	Gums and resins.
3,30,840	3,60,830	3,27,134	.....	.....	.....	3,41,013	3,05,545	3,08,594	Hides and skins—
508	1,132	1,664	.....	.....	.....	606	1,132	1,726	1.—Hides of cattle.
5,170	5,454	6,943	5,810	5,722	7,462	2,32,769	2,28,580	2,08,480	Mds. Horns.	
28,270	31,081	22,425	30,367	34,372	27,054	2,42,936	2,74,976	1,62,348	Lac—	
19,330	21,839	20,167	19,377	21,885	21,533	3,87,540	6,50,550	6,45,090	1.—Dye.	
6,430	8,143	6,692	6,227	8,492	10,006	76,324	50,832	60,306	2.—Shell.	
427	171	330	430	183	302	30,520	12,810	23,000	3.—Stick and other kinds.	
3,805	5,331	5,175	3,800	5,355	5,195	1,25,088	1,71,360	1,06,240	Leather—	
4,621	14,700	12,375	5,060	14,787	12,610	50,600	1,47,870	1,89,240	1.—Unmanufactured.	
66,724	64,927	64,940	69,074	64,927	66,340	3,01,383	2,64,111	2,81,779	2.—Manufactured.	
.....	21	16	50	24	16	400	144	124	Liquors.	
3,052	190	106	3,052	190	111	15,260	995	565	Mds. Metals.	
4	18	3	671	244	423	2,882	1,159	1,708	1.—Gold and manufactures of metals—	
55	26	.....	33,657	7,347	2,62,328	1,61,456	30,725	9,50,639	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	340	4,646	8,048	1,058	22,008	32,192	2.—Iron.
37	7	65	110	356	65	391	1,201	203	3.—Other metals.	
.....	69	27	13,560	2,779	2,366	6,78,000	1,38,500	1,18,390	Oils.	
9	23	147	177	1,453	183	708	5,812	740	Paints and colours.	
4	6	.....	600	178	338	3,04,500	97,900	1,14,300	Provisions—
1,700	560	10,890	.....	.....	.....	53,370	3,470	10,790	1.—Ghee.
2,703	3,052	4,679	0,242	10,360	24,796	64,694	72,520	1,73,572	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.	
458	318	608	12,304	57,000	83,340	1,07,824	9,21,600	12,50,100	Salt.	
1,414	3,945	3,696	1,419	3,053	3,636	4,357	11,869	10,808	Saltpetre, &c.—	
6,422	8,142	11,714	6,700	8,837	12,676	1,07,200	1,31,792	1,88,640	1.—Saltpetre.	
609	836	3,769	609	836	3,014	4,307	0,270	29,355	2.—Other saline substances.	
.....	.....	.....	2,25,376	2,54,048	3,03,000	1,57,75,320	1,65,1,620	1,82,16,540	Seeds—
963	770	1,084	30,472	39,552	10,453	1,22,632	1,97,538	67,944	1.—Oil-seed—	
570	2,714	1,431	1,110	2,867	1,707	4,440	11,428	4,367	a.—Linsseed.	
65,547	96,624	67,076	.....	.....	.....	65,670	96,624	67,076	b.—Mustard and rape
.....	.....	.....	8,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,100	c.—Til or singelly.
2,33,400	16,86,899	4,43,400	.....	.....	.....	10,41,000	11,44,768	5,28,954	d.—Other oilseeds.
3,25,116	6,90,314	5,43,760	.....	.....	.....	8,66,590	7,12,077	5,70,894	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Tea-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betel-nuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Shawls.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	TOTAL VALUE.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,29,74,597	3,06,78,773	3,17,92,641	

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. II.—Relating to the Traffic carried by River Steamers along the Brahma

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	TRADE ALONG THE					
		From Bengal.					
		Into Bengal.			Into Assam.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	3	.....	.....	52	42	.....
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	.....	.....	123	199	8
	3.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	5	10	.....
II	Borax Mds.	1	.....	.....	14	13	2
III	Building materials—						
	1.—Lime and limestone	6	.....	.....	4,006	4,141	1,024
	2.—Bricks and tiles No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,920	4,000
IV	Cnouthouche Mds.	21	9	.....	1	.....	.....
VI	Coal and coke	0,000	0,027	13,103	850	3,108	9,603
VII	Cotton, raw	23	60	70	80	9	10
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	112	12	44	3,270	3,793	4,979
	2.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	5,43,713	3,89,197	3,29,193	19,96,034	12,07,288	14,12,623
IX	Drugs and medicines						
	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	1,780	1,800	7,954	3,87,200	89,745	40,788
	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.	.....	.....	.....	5	60	74
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Madder or manjit ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	.....	162	1,077	1,075	1,419
	3.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	251	305	82
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Rs.	1,400	30	305	20,775	17,601	11,312
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	6,63,618	8,61,573	7,36,055	120	124	124
	2.—Other fibres, raw	103	10	19	9	32	10
	3.—Ditto, manufactured ... ..	.....	.....	294	765	405	387
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Coconuts No.	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	2,015
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	48	.....	380	100	106	416
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat	4,230	131	7,048	2,070	365	246
	2.—Gram and pulse	1,235	580	176	55,101	49,082	73,541
	3.—Other spring crops	34	20	311	802	557	188
	4.—Rice, husked	311	5,002	4,693	3,36,250	3,30,084	3,29,638
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	.....	.....	.....	93	11	18
XV	Gums and resins	30	13	.....	146	92	29
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	6,434	5,002	.....	.....	16	.....
XVII	Horns Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye	4	.....	.....	.....	30	.....
	2.—Shell ... ..	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds	7	.....	.....	.....	62	.....
XIX	Leather—						
	1.—Unmanufactured No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	15,095	.....	3,030	27,074	36,128	24,428
XX	Liquors	10,673	2,715	26,379	3,03,840	3,00,830	8,72,134
XXI	Mats	8	.....	42	608	1,132	1,084
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	362	30	401	5,170	5,654	6,943
	2.—Iron	2,083	3,240	4,502	28,270	31,081	22,425
	3.—Other metals	125	11	1,288	10,230	21,832	20,167
XXIII	Oils	608	845	3,340	8,430	8,143	6,602
XXIV	Paints and colours	9	12	32	427	171	330
XXV	Provisions—						
	1.—Grain	104	24	18	3,805	5,331	5,175
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	219	72	236	4,821	14,700	12,375
XXVII	Salt	250	.....	400	66,724	64,027	64,940
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre	9	3	.....	41	21	10
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	.....	.....	5	3,052	199	100
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oil-seeds—						
	a.—Linseed	607	226	139	4	18	3
	b.—Mustard and rape	497	.....	5,623	58	26	.....
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ..	.....	1,254	3,620	.....	.....	.....
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ..	.....	60	.....	37	7	65
	2.—Other seeds—						
	b.—Ton-bead ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	27
	c.—Other kinds	22	30	.....	9	23	147
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw ... ..	.....	.....	.....	4	8	.....
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	.....	.....	.....	1,200	500	10,800
XXXI	Spices						
	a.—Betel-nuts Mds.	0,201	7,128	10,704	2,703	3,082	4,879
XXXII	Stone and marble	11,904	67,282	82,782	438	318	408
XXXIII	Super—						
	1.—Refined	278	95	862	6,423	8,142	11,716
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	.....	.....	145	569	886	3,709
XXXIV	Tea—						
	1.—Indian	277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Tobacco	19,500	28,082	9,369	963	770	1,084
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber	540	143	.....	670	2,714	1,451
XXXVII	Wool						
	1.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	.....	.....	.....	65,547	96,624	67,070
	2.—Shawls ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,190
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured	53,200	44,700	67,960	9,83,400	10,80,898	4,43,460
	2.—Manufactured	18,151	11,042	20,361	8,26,115	6,94,314	5,42,700
	TOTAL VALUE ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

C—continued.

putra River during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—concluded.

[illegible]

STATEMENT No. III—Relating to the Traffic carried by River Steamers along the Megna

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	TRADE ALONG THE					
		Into Bengal					
		From Bengal.			From Assam.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	5	2	2	17	3	.....
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
II	Borax Mds.	57	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
III	Building material—						
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,331	10,074	48,132
	3.—Bricks and tiles No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IV	Canes and rattans Rs.	.....	15	16	.....	.....	.....
V	Caoutchouc Mds.	.....	.....	.....	521	493	427
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	.....	9,877	22,458	.....	.....	.....
VII	Cotton, raw	176	313	5,149	122	.....	.....
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	9,165	4,882	6,719	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (ditto) Rs.	29,04,234	18,44,572	19,09,436	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... Rs.	8,806	14,000	5,800	.....	3,850	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium). Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing material—						
	1.—Indigo ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Safflower ... ..	.....	.....	.....	77	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric	10	315	1,863	1	5	.....
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	.....	3,152	.....	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	5,08,778	5,03,094	5,82,007	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto, manufactured	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	2.—All other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat ... ..	.....	.....	1,148	.....	180	.....
	2.—Grain and pulse	874	699	341	.....	250	142
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	.....	104	10	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Rice, husked	744	1,429	13,911	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	.....	184	.....	.....	.....	.....
XV	Gums and resins	240	818	254	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	121,270	.....	.....	19,153	3,719	7,327
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. ..	500	.....	.....	2,800	55	7,327
XVII	Horns Mds.	41	.....	15	.....	3	.....
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye ... ..	.....	.....	.....	12	32	.....
	2.—Shell ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	.....	12	25	18	116	27
XIX	Leather—						
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	40	148	4,949	.....	.....	.....
XX	Liquors	16,310	52,585	71,148	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Mats	41	24	81	12	88	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	516	490	423	.....	.....	370
	2.—Iron	2,601	2,183	4,004	.....	164	16
	3.—Other metals	175	290	174	14	150	64
XXIII	Oils	405	4,486	2,810	.....	81	.....
XXIV	Paints and colours	31	59	21	.....	.....	.....
XXV	Provisions—						
	1.—Glucose ... ..	.....	12	130	7	.....	.....
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	68	560	407	15	131	.....
XXVI	Salt	20,000	20,200	16,700	.....	.....	.....
XXVII	Salt-petre, &c.—						
	1.—Salt-petre	48	81	20	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other saline substances	100	.....	110	.....	.....	.....
XXVIII	Seeds—						
	1.—Oilseeds—						
	a.—Linseed	3,954	1,017	5,020	80	77	139
	b.—Mustard and rapo ... ..	.....	1,800	4,808	5	290	868
	c.—Til or ringelly ... ..	.....	122	.....	.....	.....	.....
	d.—Other oilseeds	2	100	6	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other seeds—						
	b.—Tea-seed ... ..	.....	.....	.....	11	2	53
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	123	.....	.....	21
XXIX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,000	.....
XXX	Spices Mds.	1,920	1,069	4,231	3,863	1,876	1,014
XXXI	Stone and marble	8,860	18,538	20,265	648	78	1,229
XXXII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined	358	1,207	1,560	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	.....	1,295	219	.....	.....	.....
XXXIII	Tea—						
	1.—Indian	105	.....	.....	94,702	1,17,800	74,155
XXXIV	Tobacco	3,174	.....	32	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Wood—						
	1.—Timber	567	8,175	1,800	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Bamboos No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVI	Wool—						
	1.—Raw Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	175	.....	680	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Shawls ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured	20,680	14,840	67,920	14,440	12,880	17,640
	2.—Manufactured	34,807	27,795	46,917	6,178	1,805	9,918
TOTAL VALUE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

C—continued.

River during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
MEGNA RIVER.									
IMPORTS.									
Into Assam			Total						LIST OF ARTICLES.
From Bengal.			Quantity.			Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
45	20	.....	67	25	2	3,350	1,875	150	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
1	2	.....	5	2	1	12	5	2	2.—Cattle.
9	12	1	54	31	1	1,188	620	24	5.—Other kinds.
.....	470	48,132	1,331	10,563	48,132	1,064	11,872	51,140	Mds. Borax.
.....	3,896	.....	.....	3,886	.....	.....	38	.....	Building material—
.....	182	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	197	.....	1.—Lime and limestone.
.....	.....	.....	531	403	427	18,235	17,265	11,529	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
.....	1,110	808	.....	10,687	23,350	.....	7,347	17,517	Es. Canees and rattans.
.....	1	.....	206	314	5,140	4,709	8,338	87,533	Mds. Caoutchouc.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Coal and coke.
807	190	230	9,502	5,081	6,940	6,69,340	8,30,265	4,51,695	" Cotton, raw.
23,68,085	19,31,740	13,31,080	.....	.....	.....	62,61,260	37,76,312	33,30,516	" Cotton, manufactured—
.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
2,96,125	65,550	54,245	.....	.....	.....	3,07,021	84,060	60,111	3.—Piece-goods (ditto).
.....	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	6,000	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	275	.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
10	100	.....	77	510	1,855	2,310	.....	.....	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
88	70	.....	93	70	.....	182	2,040	7,920	Dyeing material—
3,846	1,709	1,254	.....	.....	.....	2,790	3,150	.....	1.—Indigo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,845	4,861	1,254	" 3.—Rafflower.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 5.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Es. Earthenware and porcelain.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fibrous products—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Jute, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Other fibres, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.—Ditto, manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Grain and pulse—
1,721	1,661	1,314	1,721	1,791	2,440	6,023	6,268	6,165	1.—Wheat.
9,350	19,800	12,940	10,224	20,740	13,423	85,784	70,028	31,840	2.—Gram and pulse.
109	87	137	100	1,051	147	327	3,022	294	3.—Other Spring crops.
1,711	10,550	8,845	2,455	11,085	22,756	9,205	44,944	51,201	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.—Rice, unhusked.
113	47	60	353	895	314	4,236	13,415	4,300	Gums and resins.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
26	.....	.....	67	3	15	804	86	225	Mds. Hone.
11	14	7	23	40	7	400	1,330	245	Lac—
4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	120	.....	.....	1.—Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
33,000	10,325	16,439	.....	.....	.....	33,040	11,273	21,388	Leather—
1,07,212	1,56,774	1,82,601	.....	.....	.....	2,43,622	2,09,369	2,56,717	2.—Manufactured.
45	283	330	.....	.....	.....	98	305	411	Liquors.
4,788	3,896	2,790	4,834	4,435	5,592	1,08,360	1,77,400	1,43,690	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
7,968	12,243	8,810	10,557	14,590	13,900	84,456	1,16,720	83,454	1.—Brass and copper.
7,892	11,378	10,517	7,781	11,723	10,735	1,55,620	3,51,840	5,22,650	2.—Iron.
9,570	10,275	2,857	9,380	23,842	5,097	79,440	4,70,040	34,182	3.—Other metals.
91	113	129	122	109	144	8,540	11,830	11,520	Oil.
488	621	810	405	633	919	15,840	30,256	30,368	Paints and colours.
1,518	5,768	4,632	1,001	4,504	5,060	16,010	45,080	74,485	Provisions—
8,108	7,862	7,540	28,105	28,062	24,240	1,26,472	1,26,270	1,04,530	1.—Rice.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
78	22	11	126	103	31	1,008	614	248	Salt.
.....	601	142	100	601	252	600	2,505	1,360	Saltpetre, &c.—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Oilseeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rape.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	d.—Other oilseeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Tea-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Silk—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Spices.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Bamboo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Shawls.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	TOTAL VALUE.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,72,96,175	1,74,62,615	1,36,07,472	

STATEMENT No. III.—Relating to the Traffic carried by River Steamers along the Megna

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	List of Articles.	TRADE ALONG THE					
		From Bengal.					
		Into Bengal.			Into Assam.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
II	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	5	2	2	45	20	...
	2.—Cattle	4	...	...	1	...	...
	3.—Other kinds ... ..	...	...	1	1	2	...
II	Horn Mds.	57	19	...	9	12	1
IIa	Building material—						
	1.—Lime and limestone ... ..	...	...	...	...	470	...
	2.—Bricks and tiles No.	...	...	...	...	3,836	...
III	Canes and rattans Rs.	...	15	10	...	182	...
IV	Caoutchouc Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI	Coal and coke ... ..	...	0,577	22,454	...	1,110	808
VII	Cotton, raw	176	313	5,149	...	1	...
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	9,105	4,842	6,719	397	199	230
	2.—Piece-goods (ditto) Rs.	28,94,234	18,41,372	19,59,436	23,63,035	19,31,740	13,31,080
	3.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	...	...	...	...	100	...
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	1.—Opium ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	8,890	14,000	5,806	2,98,125	65,350	54,345
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	15
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	...
	2.—Safflower ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3.—Turmeric	16	315	1,353	10	100	102
	4.—Other kinds ... ..	...	...	...	88	70	...
XI	Earthenware and porcelain Rs.	...	3,152	...	3,945	1,700	1,254
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	5,09,778	5,03,094	5,82,697	...	15	12
	2.—Other fibres, raw ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	3
	3.—Ditto, manufactured	4	...	...	110	200	88
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—All other kinds ... ..	...	...	...	...	14	82
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat ... ..	...	...	1,148	1,721	1,801	1,318
	2.—Gram and pulse	874	690	341	3,350	19,900	12,940
	3.—Other spring crops ... ..	...	964	10	109	87	187
	4.—Rice, husked	744	1,429	13,911	1,711	10,550	8,848
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV	Gums and resins	240	848	254	110	47	60
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	121,270	...	...	...	...	28
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	500	...	...	...	...	...
XVII	Horns Mds.	41	...	15	20	...	...
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye ... ..	...	...	...	11	14	7
	2.—Shell ... ..	...	...	...	4	...	...
	3.—Stuck and other kinds ... ..	...	12	25	...	14	...
XIX	Leather—						
	1.—Manufactured Rs.	40	918	4,919	31,000	10,325	16,430
XX	Liquors	46,310	52,585	74,146	1,97,212	1,68,061	1,88,061
XXI	Nuts	41	24	51	45	283	380
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	545	490	123	4,298	3,978	2709
	2.—Iron	2,604	2,183	4,904	7,053	12,243	8,890
	3.—Other metals	175	200	174	7,692	11,378	10,617
XXIII	Oils	405	4,486	2,410	0,575	10,275	2,887
XXIV	Paints and colours	31	50	21	91	113	128
XXV	Provisions—						
	1.—Grain ... ..	...	12	130	498	691	810
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	68	500	407	1,618	3,400	4,082
XXVI	Salt	20,000	20,200	10,700	8,105	7,803	7,540
XXVII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre	48	81	20	78	22	11
	2.—Other saline substances	100	...	110	...	601	142
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oilseeds—						
	a.—Linseed	3,954	1,917	5,026	...	...	...
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ..	...	1,300	4,908	9	...	...
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ..	...	122	...	...	...	...
	d.—Other oilseeds	2	180	6	...	33	183
	2.—Other seeds—						
	a.—Tea-seed ... ..	...	...	...	54	...	8
	b.—Other kinds ... ..	...	...	123	5	45	...
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	...
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	...	...	...	8,000	51,888	27,740
XXXI	Spices Mds.	1,029	1,080	4,231	1,175	2,239	2,948
	a.—Betelnuts	8,900	18,578	29,255	109	10	478
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ..	...	130	343	639	2,861	945
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined	368	1,207	1,560	700	1,545	1,945
	2.—Unrefined ... ..	...	1,285	219	...	844	451
XXXIV	Tea—						
	1.—Indian	105	...	...	...	...	...
XXXV	Tobacco	3,174	...	32	400	169	87
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber	867	1,175	1,600	...	128	358
	2.—Bamboos No.	...	...	...	...	...	1,390
XXXVII	Wool—						
	1.—Raw Mds.	...	...	...	...	2	...
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	175	...	680	13,427	75,672	61,038
	3.—Shawls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1,000
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured	20,080	14,840	67,930	4,08,800	86,040	1,46,880
	2.—Manufactured	34,897	27,705	40,917	2,30,161	3,05,358	2,01,311
	TOTAL VALUE ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...

C—continued.

River during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—concluded.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
MEGNA RIVER.										
EXPORTS.										
From Assam.			Total.						LIST OF ARTICLES.	
Into Bengal.			Quantity.			Value.				
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
17	8	.....	67	25	2	3,350	1,875	150	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	1	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.	
.....	5	2	1	12	6	9	2.—Ostio.	
.....	60	31	1	1,198	620	24	3.—Other kinds.	
1,331	10,074	48,132	1,331	10,553	48,132	1,664	11,872	51,140	Mds. Borax.	
.....	3,836	.....	.....	38	.....	Building material—	
621	403	427	621	493	427	18,235	17,255	11,529	1.—Lime and limestone.	
122	10,687	23,356	7,347	17,617	.....	No. Bricks and tiles.	
.....	814	5,110	4,708	5,333	87,533	Rs. Canes and rattans.	
.....	9,562	5,081	6,940	8,30,205	4,51,685	Mds. Caoutchouc.	
.....	62,61,200	87,76,312	53,30,516	Coal and coke.	
.....	100	.....	" Cotton, raw.	
.....	3,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,07,021	84,060	60,111	Mds. Cotton, manufactured—
.....	15	.....	.....	6,000	1.—Twist and yarn (European).	
.....	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (ditto).	
.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).	
.....	Drugs and medicines—	
.....	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	
.....	Mds. 2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).	
.....	Dyeing materials—	
.....	1.—Indigo.	
77	77	.....	.....	2,310	.....	.....	3.—Safflower.	
1	27	610	1,953	162	2,040	7,820	4.—Turmeric.	
5	93	70	.....	7,790	3,150	.....	5.—Other kinds.	
.....	3,815	4,801	1,254	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.	
.....	Fibrous products—	
.....	5,08,778	5,93,004	5,82,709	20,33,112	27,57,222	20,22,190	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.	
.....	15	3	.....	105	20	3.—Other fibres, raw.	
.....	123	290	88	1,335	3,280	1,056	4.—Ditto, manufactured.	
.....	Fruits and nuts—	
.....	14	32	.....	28	64	2.—All other kinds.	
.....	Grain and pulse—	
.....	130	.....	.....	1,721	2,406	6,023	6,258	6,105	1.—Wheat.
.....	250	142	.....	10,224	20,749	13,424	35,784	31,880	2.—Grain and pulse.
.....	100	1,051	327	3,022	294	3.—Other spring crops.	
.....	2,456	11,985	22,750	44,944	51,201	4.—Rice, husked.	
.....	805	314	4,230	13,415	5.—Rice, unhusked.	
.....	Gums and resins.	
19,153	3,710	7,327	140,423	3,710	7,353	2,04,309	8,835	20,218	No. Hides and skins—	
2,400	55	287	3,309	55	287	4,125	147	432	1.—Hides of cattle.	
.....	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	
.....	3	.....	67	3	15	894	80	225	Mds. Horns.
.....	Lac—	
12	32	.....	23	40	7	460	1,330	245	1.—Dye.
.....	2.—Shell.	
18	116	27	18	142	62	300	4,070	1,820	3.—Stick and other kinds.	
.....	Leather—	
.....	2.—Manufactured.	
.....	33,040	11,273	21,388	Rs. Liqueurs.	
12	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,13,622	2,09,359	2,60,717	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	98	305	411	1.—Brass and copper.	
.....	2.—Iron.	
.....	3.—Other metals.	
.....	Oil.	
.....	Plants and colours.	
.....	Provisions—	
.....	1.—Ghee.	
.....	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.	
.....	Salt.	
.....	Salt-petre, &c.—	
.....	1.—Salt-petre.	
.....	2.—Other saline substances.	
.....	Seeds—	
.....	1.—Oilseeds—	
.....	a.—Linseed.	
.....	d.—Mustard and rape.	
.....	c.—Til or gingelly.	
.....	d.—Other oilseeds.	
.....	2.—Other seeds—	
.....	b.—Ten-seed.	
.....	c.—Other kinds.	
.....	Silk—	
.....	1.—Raw.	
.....	2.—Manufactured.	
.....	Mds. Spices.	
.....	a.—Betelnuts.	
.....	Stone and marble.	
.....	Sugar—	
.....	1.—Refined.	
.....	2.—Unrefined.	
.....	Tea—	
.....	1.—Indian.	
.....	Touacco.	
.....	Wood—	
.....	1.—Timber.	
.....	3.—Bamboo.	
.....	No. Wool—	
.....	1.—Raw.	
.....	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).	
.....	3.—Staples.	
.....	All other articles of merchandise—	
.....	1.—Unmanufactured.	
.....	2.—Manufactured.	
14,440	12,890	17,640	.....	.....	.....	4,41,920	1,18,760	2,32,040	TOTAL VALUE.
5,178	1,005	9,218	.....	.....	.....	2,70,130	3,32,558	2,52,146	
.....	1,73,68,175	1,74,02,015	1,35,07,472		

STATEMENT No. IV.—Showing the total Trade carried Downwards and Upwards along the Railway Company, from 1st April

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	DACCA SERVICE.		SERAJGUNGE SERVICE.		DISPATCH SERVICE (CONDUCTED BETWEEN GOALUNDO AND NARAINGUNGE).	
		Down.	Up.	Down.	Up.	Down.	Up.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	13	43	6	7		
	2.—Cattle	1		3			
	3.—Other kinds	24	7	5			
II	Borax Mds.		95				
III	Building materials—						
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.			1	2		
	2.—Bricks and tiles ... No.		810				
IV	Canes and rattans Rs.		19				
V	Chaulmoogra Mds.	1,445	2	47	1		
VI	Coal and coke		7,838		63		
VII	Cotton, raw	14,075	608	11	332		
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... Mds.		13,453	8	4,286		
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian)	10	1	3			
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	150	81,35,325	800	25,30,950		
	4.—Ditto (Indian)	82,560	12,900	1,118	86	34,572	
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... Rs.	1,080	23,370		4,200		
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.		1				
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo Mds.		1				
	2.—Safflower	8,243					
	3.—Turmeric	21	758		283		
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	90	2,010		76		
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	8,80,267	18	4,74,282			
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags	11,442	63,498	2,017,242	8,905		
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured ... Mds.	5	747		60		
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Coconuts No.	80					
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	134	432		1	39	
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat Mds.	904	162	6,347	460		
	2.—Gram and pulse	58	113	2,095	2,455		
	3.—Other Spring crops	200	2		230		
	4.—Rice, husked	67,103	587	4,808	22	2	
XV	Gums and resins Mds.		1,272		203		
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	1,347,283	33,368	2,032			
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... No.	1,70,675	8,106			16	
XVII	Horns Mds.	1,259	830	26			
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye Mds.	17	229	232	64		
	2.—Shell	814	80	15			
	3.—Stick and other kinds	155	2	14			
XIX	Leather—						
	1.—Unmanufactured No.	84	1,358		250		
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	1,870	3,61,075	425	23,545		
XX	Liquors	1,350	1,02,640		25,328		54
XXI	Mats	8	432	8	660		
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	449	9,945	30	1,127		4
	2.—Iron	228	7,720	6	4,716	1	
	3.—Other metals	813	1,180	21	111		
XXIII	Oils	1	1,143		1,723		
XXIV	Opium		120				
XXV	Paints and colours	57	327	4	33		
XXVI	Provisions—						
	1.—Ghee Mds.	3	903		71		
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	375	4,261	1	285	19	
XXVII	Salt	152	80,081		2,92,709		
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre Mds.		310		14		
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oil-seeds—						
	a.—Linseed Mds.	15,238		3,407			
	b.—Mustard and rape	40,405	5	92,148			
	c.—Til or gingelly	1,476		4,046			
	d.—Other oil-seeds		4		5		
	2.—Other seeds—						
	b.—Tea-seed Mds.		34				
	c.—Other kinds	2,602	1,043	02	674		
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw Mds.	1	320				
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	24,000	2,28,000		2,061		
XXXI	Spices Mds.	236	8,698	2,950	501		
	a.—Betelnuts	244	172	1,457			
XXXII	Stone and marble	18	23				
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined Mds.		140		17		
	2.—Unrefined		14,929		1,643		
XXXIV	Tea—						
	1.—Indian Mds.	78					
	2.—Foreign		12				
XXXV	Tobacco	315	1,641	25,483	1		
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber Mds.	60			184		
	2.—Firewood	5					
XXXVII	Wool—						
	1.—Raw Mds.		0				
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Mds.	9,450	31,080		270		
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured Rs.	8,147	31,018	348	9,458	18	15
	2.—Manufactured	1					
	TOTAL VALUE						

C—concluded.

Brahmaputra and the Megna Rivers by the Steamers belonging to the Eastern Bengal
1880 to 31st March 1881.

CASHIER SERVICE.		TOTAL.				PROPORTION OF CALCUTTA TRAFFIC MOVED TO THE TOTAL TRADE.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
		Quantity.		Value.				
Down.	Up.	Down.	Up.	Down.	Up.	Down.	Up.	
				Rs.	Rs.			
.....	2	19	52	1,425	3,900	19	47	Animals, living (for sale)—
.....	.....	4	.....	100	.....	4	.....	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules
.....	.....	27	7	68	16	27	7	2.—Cattle,
.....	7	.....	100	.....	2,616	.....	100	5.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Borax.
12	.....	13	2	14	2	13	2	Building materials—
.....	400	.....	1,210	.....	13	.....	1,210	1.—Lime and limestone.
.....	.....	.....	19	.....	19	.....	19	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
875	.....	1,807	3	60,160	.....	1,807	3	Rs. Canes and rattans.
.....	10	7,910	.....	5,938	.....	5,938	.....	Mds. Caoutchouc.
24	.....	15,010	940	2,55,170	15,940	14,779	5,894	" Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	787	" Cotton, raw.
.....	195	8	17,940	520	11,06,100	8	17,040	Cotton, manufactured—
.....	.....	13	1	455	35	13	1	Mds. 1.—Twist and yarn (European).
450	11,67,225	900	1,18,33,500	900	1,18,33,500	900	1,17,70,876	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	1,18,250	12,986	1,18,250	12,986	1,16,702	12,212	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 4.—Ditto (Indian).
30	1,620	1,110	29,250	1,110	29,250	1,110	28,020	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	1	.....	400	.....	1	Rs. 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	.....	8,283	.....	2,80,005	220	8,283	1	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	21	1,041	84	4,144	21	379	Mds. 1.—Indigo.
15	625	105	2,010	105	2,010	105	2,610	" 3.—Safflower.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 4.—Turmeric.
.....	.....	13,54,549	18	60,05,471	81	12,50,231	18	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
1,442	196	2,030,126	72,509	7,98,321	19,703	2,922,484	67,030	Fibrous products—
.....	228	5	1,035	60	12,120	5	1,035	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Jute, manufactured—
.....	.....	80	.....	4	.....	80	.....	(a).—Gunny-bags.
2	41	175	474	350	948	175	461	Mds. 4.—Other fibres, manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fruits and nuts—
.....	3	7,581	634	18,828	1,535	7,531	634	No. 1.—Coconuts.
6	243	2,150	2,841	6,127	6,747	2,150	2,740	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
.....	.....	200	241	538	482	200	241	Grain and pulse—
.....	18	72,003	609	1,62,007	1,370	60,293	463	Mds. 1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	1,493	.....	20,002	.....	1,403	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
2,088	.....	1,352,303	33,368	1,91,18,836	1,07,162	1,340,025	3,593	" 3.—Other Spring crops.
1,529	.....	181,220	8,100	2,71,850	12,159	180,974	6,586	" 4.—Rice, husked.
11	.....	1,200	836	19,440	12,540	1,208	802	" Gums and resins.
.....	4	240	207	8,715	10,395	249	297	Hides and skins—
.....	.....	320	60	14,805	2,700	320	60	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
161	.....	330	2	11,550	70	322	2	" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Horns.
.....	.....	84	1,608	220	4,221	84	1,542	Lac—
840	24,735	2,035	4,69,955	2,035	4,69,955	2,035	4,69,955	Mds. 1.—Dye.
108	53,158	1,468	2,21,076	1,358	2,21,076	1,404	2,20,806	" 2.—Shell.
.....	.....	16	1,088	16	1,088	16	1,088	" 3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather—
21	528	500	11,004	20,360	4,64,160	493	11,575	No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
15	1,117	248	13,553	1,088	81,319	150	13,379	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
96	843	930	2,141	27,000	64,330	927	2,127	Liquors.
.....	163	1	3,025	12	36,346	1	2,975	" Metals.
.....	25	61	885	4,880	80,800	61	895	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Glass and copper.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Iron.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 3.—Other metals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Oils.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Opium.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Paints and colours.
.....	15	3	1,070	90	84,528	3	1,075	Provisions—
6	1,147	401	5,693	6,015	85,396	398	5,692	Mds. 1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	162	3,75,090	650	16,11,538	152	8,72,790	" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
.....	59	.....	383	.....	3,004	.....	388	" Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt-petre, &c.—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. 1.—Salt-petre.
.....	.....	18,735	.....	79,024	.....	18,735	.....	Seeds—
.....	.....	1,38,561	5	86,594	18	1,38,565	5	1.—Oil-seeds—
.....	.....	5,522	.....	23,089	.....	5,522	.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	10	.....	10	.....	59	.....	.....	b.—Mustard and rape.
7	76	7	110	350	5,800	7	.....	c.—Til or singelly.
.....	329	2,064	2,546	10,036	10,184	2,064	2,530	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Til-seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	1	326	850	1,14,100	.....	318	Silk—
.....	51,200	24,000	2,59,200	24,000	2,59,200	6,400	2,59,200	Mds. 1.—Raw.
1,955	398	4,501	6,120	31,507	42,840	4,503	5,039	Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	1,701	673	25,515	10,095	1,701	673	Mds. Spices.
.....	1	13	24	30	72	13	24	" a.—Betelnuts.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Stone and marble.
.....	39	.....	205	.....	3,075	.....	205	Sugar—
.....	1,065	.....	17,635	.....	1,82,263	.....	13,245	Mds. 1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Unrefined.
91,884	.....	91,403	.....	54,87,720	.....	91,401	.....	Tea—
.....	12	25,708	1,054	1,97,087	10,751	25,705	189	Mds. 1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Foreign.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" Tobacco.
.....	.....	60	124	150	310	60	124	Wood—
.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	5	.....	Mds. 1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" 2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
90	11,780	9,540	43,110	9,540	43,110	9,540	42,980	Mds. 1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
343	9,040	4,351	43,436	4,351	43,430	3,734	48,786	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	332,87,307	1,71,11,415	.....	.....	TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the Grand Total of Imports into the Provinces within the Lieutenant-Governorship
with the figures of the

IMPORTS INTO

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DESCRIPTION.	IMPORTS FROM THE INTERIOR, i.e., FROM PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				IMPORTS FROM PLACES BEYOND THE				
	From districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	From all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade.		From districts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana States.	From Central Provinces.	From Bombay.
			Quantity.	Value.					
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—									
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	669	677	1,346	1,00,950	885	154	.....	2	51
2.—Cattle	292	329	631	13,275	312	6	.....	2	.....
3.—Sheep and goats	1,892	6,219	8,111	20,277	1,028	12	.....	10	.....
4.—Other kinds	1,037	227	1,264	3,162	438	212	.....	5	20
Borax	227	177	404	9,601	32,150	3,526	.....	2	.....
Canes and rattans	759	70	835	15,865	637	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal and coke—									
1.—Company's	4,53,128	.....	4,53,128*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Public	1,15,32,518	692	1,15,33,210	86,40,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, raw	4,395	664	5,060	85,833	11,45,202	50,456	60,717	18,137	94
Cotton, manufactured—									
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	28,652	8	28,660	18,62,000	13	1	.....	.....	813
2.—Ditto (Indian)	15,519	555	16,104	5,63,640	630	25	63	6	185
3.—Piece-goods (European)	5,61,630	190	5,62,120	4,21,55,000	563	42	.....	36	1,226
4.—Ditto (Indian)	6,189	3,352	9,641	8,20,526	16,218	458	343	21	523
Drugs and medicines—									
1.—Asafodita	63	2	65	10,725	296	28	.....	35	206
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	5,245	2,948	8,193	2,45,790	1,094	768	4	.....	4
3.—Pan or betel-leaves	350	117	467	4,070	2	8	.....	.....	.....
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—									
a.—Ganja	2,506	14	2,609	10,43,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	76
b.—Bhang ... ..	.....	216	216	10,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
c.—Charas ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	30	.....	.....	.....
d.—Other kinds	101	10	201	80,400	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing materials—									
1.—Indigo	763	71,728	72,491	1,59,48,020	41,703	100	.....	.....	.....
2.—Madder or manjit	59	346	405	1,860	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Safflower	117	1,030	1,147	40,145	65	12	1	.....	.....
4.—Turmeric	12,470	2,336	14,806	59,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.—Al ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6.—Other kinds	10,062	1,358	11,400	3,42,000	143	4,710	.....	797	.....
Fibrous products—									
1.—Fibres, raw	1,160	1,350	2,510	16,315	7,090	192	.....	1,223	.....
2.—Ditto, manufactured	2,42,286	10,900	2,53,246	30,38,952	22,271	110	233	445	3,131
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—									
1.—Coconuts	4,526	158	4,684	234	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Betel-nuts	58,641	79	58,720	8,80,800	81	2	7	1	30
3.—Potatoes	26,575	1,00,816	1,27,391	4,45,908	2,897	9	.....	.....	.....
4.—All other kinds	12,627	41,378	54,005	1,14,010	4,764	15,494	24	.....	443
Grains—									
1.—Wheat	11,771	23,51,507	23,63,278	59,04,195	15,54,853	34,110	.....	402	.....
2.—Gram and pulses	21,774	11,89,596	12,11,470	28,77,241	1,22,141	23,360	273	823	.....
3.—Rice, husked	21,50,282	36,248	21,86,530	49,19,692	3,055	17	.....	344	.....
4.—Rice, unhusked	2,144	1,651	3,795	4,331	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.—Other rain and spring crops	4,037	91,531	95,568	2,15,028	11,784	1,801	12	156	.....
6.—Guans and rems	2,773	493	3,266	45,710	389	1,516	4	283	.....
Hides and skins—									
1.—Hides of cattle	61,656	2,51,267	3,12,923	60,52,506	1,31,171	55,594	.....	799	407
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	2,618	20,382	23,000	6,06,000	8,677	14,242	299	92	.....
Horns	1,731	1,422	3,153	47,295	6,250	8,872	.....	134	.....
Kaukur	274	809	1,083	329	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lac—									
1.—Dye	138	129	267	9,240	5,156	45	.....	1,354	.....
2.—Shell	39,174	7,168	46,342	20,38,140	40,104	.....	.....	77	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds	30,413	1,233	31,706	11,09,710	13,700	34	.....	444	11
Leather—									
1.—Unmanufactured	194	26	220	9,240	1,333	9,040	2	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured	1,673	912	2,585	2,10,805	6,533	10,400	155	221	8
Lime	2,15,851	5,162	2,21,013	2,31,826	22,202	.....	202	91,478	.....
Liquors	27,006	165	27,171	14,07,234	4,041	20	.....	7	61
Metals and manufactures of metals—									
1.—Brass and copper	46,397	6,775	53,172	18,80,880	17,418	1,027	10	13	21
2.—Iron	2,63,154	15,914	2,79,068	16,72,008	6,789	163	24	301	169
3.—Other metals	51,631	828	52,459	9,70,770	2,476	413	2	12	.....
Oil—									
Oilman's stores	10,808	9,000	19,808	5,50,468	5,593	1	.....	68	12
Oil-cake	4,737	7	4,744	1,99,560	41	24	.....	.....	.....
Opium	31,038	1,10,223	1,41,261	1,76,676	31,190	.....	.....	.....	.....
Opium	78	62,580	62,658	5,01,26,100	58,572	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provisions—									
1.—Cheese	2,353	12,037	15,390	4,80,280	1,06,311	163	1,337	7,626	10
2.—Other kinds	11,359	6,499	17,858	2,07,570	6,696	175	26	1,013	40
Railway materials	17,744,171	16,20,383	27,94,554*	.....	08,071	1,890	.....	23,027	.....
Salt	25,15,113	639	25,15,752	1,08,49,180	11,645	16,300	83,965	1	.....
Salt-petre—									
1.—Salt-petre	1,982	3,88,473	3,90,455	26,83,640	1,10,203	74,882	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other saline substances	6,767	1,07,895	1,14,662	6,73,325	12,925	1,395	.....	111	.....
Seeds—									
1.—Oil-seeds—									
a.—Linseed	11,945	23,95,320	24,07,271	1,02,30,802	7,00,123	.....	.....	90,036	.....
b.—Mustard and rye	13,071	8,27,156	8,40,227	30,45,822	2,55,963	1,088	.....	5,974	.....
c.—Til or gingelly	27,569	1,18,260	1,45,829	6,83,310	5,01,579	3,162	.....	45,320	.....
d.—Other oil-seeds	24,070	4,72,808	4,97,878	16,54,825	2,97,975	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other seeds—									
a.—Indigo seed	1,619	4,106	5,725	45,800	1,00,390	.....	.....	.....	.....
b.—Other kinds	35,155	23,074	58,129	2,30,516	63,307	1,067	6,812	68	1

NOTE.—Animals (living) and coconuts
* Value not
† Inclusive of
‡ Exclusive of

DIX D.

of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway during the year 1880-81, as compared
preceeding two years.

BENGAL.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
PRESIDENCY.		GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS REGISTERED <i>via</i> THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.						
Total trade from places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.			Value.			DESCRIPTION.
Quantity.	Value.	1878-79. †	1879-80. †	1880-81. ‡	1879-80.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
502	44,400	1,340	1,025	1,338	67,450	1,21,875	1,45,350	Animals, living—
320	8,000	277	153	861	6,925	3,825	21,275	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
1,050	2,625	1,029	8,018	9,101	2,058	10,545	22,002	2.—Cattle.
684	1,710	1,073	1,719	1,948	4,931	4,208	4,872	3.—Sheep and goats.
35,678	8,56,272	22,917	24,752	36,082	4,12,506	4,05,040	8,65,908	4.—Other kinds.
337	6,403	716	926	1,172	10,024	11,816	22,208	Borax.
.....	.....	.....	.....	4,53,128*	.....	.....	.....	Canes and ratans.
.....	.....	19,50,044	1,20,82,251	1,15,33,210	74,08,777	83,06,547	86,40,008	Coal and coke—
12,80,606	2,17,70,302	7,32,574	11,07,098	12,85,655	1,17,17,984	2,40,40,000	2,18,56,135	1.—Company's.
827	53,785	50,648	47,880	28,487	39,65,300	31,12,200	10,16,655	2.—Public.
938	32,830	.....	.....	17,042	.....	.....	5,86,479	Cotton, raw.
1,807	1,40,025	0,00,217	5,98,092	5,63,887	4,80,17,390	4,40,24,400	4,22,09,025	Cotton, manufactured—
17,563	15,12,908	.....	.....	27,194	.....	.....	23,33,624	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
565	83,225	1,031	557	630	1,44,340	83,540	1,03,850	2.—Ditto (Indian).
2,762	82,800	10,431	10,178	10,055	10,43,100	3,05,340	3,29,550	3.—Piece-goods (European).
10	100	1,074	1,420	477	9,006	11,900	1,770	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	770	.....	.....	2,77,200	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
70	30,400	1,453	2,052	2,685	4,35,900	6,06,900	10,74,000	1.—Asafoetida.
.....	.....	180	407	216	5,070	23,350	10,800	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
36	27,000	31	204	50	25,600	1,55,000	27,000	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
24	9,000	.....	.....	225	.....	.....	90,000	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
41,812	91,08,040	1,17,030	72,223	91,14,303	2,31,06,006	1,98,61,325	2,51,40,660	a.—Ganja.
23	264	.....	.....	227	.....	84	5,124	b.—Bhang.
78	2,730	884	838	1,225	26,520	50,280	42,875	c.—Churna.
.....	.....	15,454	13,740	14,801	92,798	54,040	59,224	d.—Other kinds.
.....	.....	169	3	.....	1,600	30	.....	Dyeing materials—
5,640	1,00,200	22,564	19,122	17,040	6,85,020	8,60,490	5,11,200	1.—Indigo.
8,405	55,217	4,722	15,823	11,005	28,832	1,10,701	1,700	2.—Madder or manjit.
26,190	34,4280	2,20,050	1,03,003	2,79,436	18,80,922	18,80,398	23,53,232	3.—Safflower.
1	.....	4,953	6,522	4,085	108	203	234	4.—Turmeric.
130	1,050	43,120	45,208	58,800	6,90,016	7,24,752	8,82,740	5.—Al.
2,000	10,171	68,081	65,617	1,30,207	2,76,924	2,90,008	4,50,039	a.—Other kinds.
20,635	41,270	59,416	72,730	77,640	1,78,832	1,46,472	1,55,290	1.—Fibres, raw.
15,80,305	30,78,413	14,08,584	24,04,782	30,52,643	51,10,044	81,16,738	98,81,608	2.—Do., manufactured.
1,40,608	3,48,104	15,38,100	11,47,310	13,58,078	63,83,095	48,84,701	32,25,435	3.—Cocoanuts.
4,018	8,036	34,03,471	24,10,002	21,00,546	1,20,83,017	90,40,233	49,28,728	4.—Betel-nuts.
14	18	37,405	31,271	3,479	81,162	70,350	4,340	5.—Potatoes.
13,253	29,810	3,07,512	3,30,433	1,08,821	6,15,024	6,60,866	2,41,117	6.—All other kinds.
2,177	30,478	7,927	7,972	5,412	51,324	1,19,505	76,188	Grains—
1,00,071	42,01,302	6,12,916	8,09,365	5,06,994	1,01,19,572	1,70,87,935	1,11,53,808	1.—Wheat.
23,310	5,50,440	40,078	55,907	52,310	8,01,550	11,75,307	12,55,140	2.—Gram and pulse.
14,265	2,13,975	15,247	19,348	17,418	1,82,964	2,32,176	2,61,270	3.—Rice, husked.
.....	.....	3,276	10,025	1,033	1,038	6,268	.....	4.—Rice, unhusked.
6,550	2,29,585	10,231	17,643	6,823	2,04,020	5,20,290	2,38,805	5.—Other rain and spring crops.
46,181	20,78,115	1,28,080	70,108	92,813	38,09,400	37,20,400	41,76,545	Sums and resins.
14,189	4,90,615	18,028	24,100	45,895	3,60,660	8,43,815	16,06,325	Hides and skins—
10,375	4,38,750	11,469	12,301	10,505	4,58,700	4,92,010	4,44,890	1.—Hides of cattle.
17,416	14,80,300	35,942	24,117	20,002	28,76,300	19,29,360	17,00,255	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
1,03,944	1,10,438	2,34,780	2,60,000	3,24,965	2,03,474	2,93,623	3,45,264	Horns.
4,128	2,25,912	46,858	50,776	31,299	21,08,100	25,54,875	16,90,146	Kunkur.
10,089	7,63,580	70,425	78,048	66,261	28,17,000	31,21,920	26,50,440	Lac—
7,875	44,250	6,92,677	2,29,537	2,86,043	54,61,415	18,30,450	17,16,258	1.—Dye.
2,804	87,000	46,261	47,912	35,261	9,05,220	14,37,360	10,57,830	2.—Shell.
8,674	44,088	1,17,346	64,806	63,482	18,77,536	6,08,700	5,94,544	3.—Stick and other kinds.
65	2,000	5,409	4,217*	4,829	2,73,450	.....	1,93,160	Leather—
31,190	88,087	1,33,492	1,07,000	1,72,451	2,33,610	2,35,500	2,75,663	1.—Unmanufactured.
58,572	4,68,57,600	1,94,811	2,12,153	1,21,230	8,24,05,500	16,97,22,400	9,69,84,000	2.—Manufactured.
1,15,847	38,91,104	1,08,483	95,181	1,30,637	34,71,156	80,45,888	41,80,384	Lime.
7,949	1,19,235	18,645	25,693	25,787	1,85,450	2,56,330	3,80,805	Liquors.
93,498*	4,62,500	46,611*	1,34,615*	24,88,310*	96,46,002	1,13,20,515	1,18,31,779	Metals and manufactures of metals—
1,11,907	.....	21,43,556	25,17,070	26,27,059	.....	.....	.....	1.—Brass and copper.
1,04,175	15,51,400	5,92,290	6,78,758	5,29,030	47,38,820	40,72,544	42,37,940	2.—Iron.
14,431	72,165	62,280	72,124	1,20,060	3,11,445	3,62,120	6,45,190	3.—Other metals.
8,08,028	54,12,098	17,51,408	15,02,651	32,10,320	73,59,730	71,37,592	1,50,43,899	Oilseeds.
2,83,859	9,56,851	26,02,043	21,60,439	11,01,186	1,17,09,193	92,20,113	40,02,673	1.—Oilseed—
5,48,051	21,92,204	4,19,914	6,63,807	6,93,896	23,70,316	31,53,083	27,75,544	a.—Mustard and rye.
2,97,975	8,09,923	7,75,125	9,50,557	7,86,519	20,10,047	32,08,139	24,54,747	b.—Til or linseed.
1,80,800	13,54,400	1,35,473	1,70,403	1,75,025	10,83,770	13,03,224	14,00,200	c.—Other oil-seeds.
71,745	2,80,980	1,97,118	1,27,225	1,30,874	7,88,472	6,03,000	6,23,436	2.—Other seeds—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	b.—Other kinds.

are shown according to numbers.
available.
packing weight.
packing weight.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the Grand Total of Imports into the Provinces within the Lieutenant-Governorship with the figures of the

IMPORTS INTO

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DESCRIPTION.	IMPORTS FROM THE INTERIOR, i.e., FROM PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				IMPORTS FROM PLACES BEYOND THE				
	From districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	From all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade.		From districts within North Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana States.	From Central Provinces.	From Bombay.
			Quantity.	Value.					
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Silk—									
1.—Raw	7,716	588	8,304	29,06,400	317	27	.....	.....	3
2.—Manufactured	3,705	1,727	5,432	43,45,000	632	137	.....	2	328
Spices	40,201	32,191	72,392	5,00,744	1,503	1,792	.....	8	234
Stone	30,509	65,892	96,401	2,50,203	50,024	2	154	10	.....
Stationery	16,201	111	16,312	12,39,910	344	43	1	.....	22
Sugar—									
1.—Refined	12,159	30,479	42,629	6,39,435	6,069	1	.....	.....	1
2.—Unrefined	2,818	81,117	83,935	6,29,512	6,258	244	13	12	.....
Tea—									
1.—Indian	3,257	3,409	6,666	3,99,960	1,032	2,745	.....	464	5
2.—Foreign	103	.....	103	5,005	213	.....	.....	.....	22
Tobacco	11,133	1,33,831	1,44,964	9,01,785	898	9	.....	16	5
Wood—									
1.—Timber	53,350	5,281	58,631	1,40,685	2,681	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Fire wood	.....	169	169	53	2,003	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool—									
1.—Raw	1,812	19	1,831	27,780	1,719	58	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured piece-woods	3,877	4,300	8,177	7,36,130	4,586	1,735	135	8	45
All other articles of merchandise	2,10,870	48,622	2,59,492	.....	41,612	10,876	292	2,243	3,758
Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance stores—									
Fire arms	90	44	134	.....	1	.....	32	.....	1
Other arms	33	4	37	.....	34	47	.....	1	.....
Ammunitions	834	3	837	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL VALUE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Animals (living) and cocoanuts
 * Value not
 † Inclusive of
 ‡ Exclusive of

D—continued.

of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway during the year 1880-81, as compared preceding two years.

BENGAL.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
PRESIDENCY.		GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORT REGISTERED <i>via</i> THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.						DESCRIPTION.
Total imports from places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.			Value.			
Quantity.	Value.	1878-79. †	1879-80. †	1880-81. ‡	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
847	1,21,480	8,984	8,526	8,651	44,07,000	46,89,300	30,27,850	Silk—
1,110	8,05,200	5,020	7,020	6,551	55,28,000	61,44,000	62,40,800	1.—Raw.
8,592	25,144	58,226	58,097	75,984	4,07,592	4,06,670	5,31,888	2.—Manufactured.
50,190	1,08,570	1,14,806	97,820	1,42,501	3,44,418	2,93,400	4,27,773	Spices.
412	31,312	18,509	17,091	16,727	14,97,920	14,30,280	12,71,252	Stones.
6,071	91,065	65,078	55,639	48,700	10,55,048	8,90,224	7,30,500	Stationery.
6,527	48,952	78,005	2,08,504	90,462	5,46,035	15,63,780	6,78,404	Sugar—
4,240	2,54,760	45,501	22,711	10,012	31,91,370	14,70,315	6,54,720	1.—Refined.
265	14,575	.....	.....	368	.....	.....	20,240	2.—Unrefined.
928	60,032	1,28,114	1,22,144	1,48,895	7,68,684	2,05,886	9,67,817	Ten—
2,084	6,710	1,41,058	67,572	61,318	5,64,060	2,70,228	1,53,205	1.—Indian.
2,093	654	7	3,730	2,202	2	1,072	707	2.—Foreign.
1,777	20,655	6,419	2,458	3,629	1,02,704	45,728	54,436	Tobacco.
6,500	5,85,810	18,042	19,336	14,086	18,04,200	18,96,920	13,21,740	Wood—
68,781*	.....	2,65,573*	3,10,612*	3,18,273*	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
37*	.....	.....	.....	171*	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-woods.
82*	.....	.....	.....	119*	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise.
6*	.....	.....	.....	843*	.....	.....	.....	Arms and ammunitions, excluding
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,52,83,947	40,00,61,813	31,93,07,438	ordnance stores—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fire arms.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Other arms.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ammunitions.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	TOTAL VALUE.

are shown according to numbers,
available.
packing weight.
packing weight.

STATEMENT No. II.—Showing the Grand Total of Exports from the Provinces within the Lieutenant-year 1880-81, as compared with the

EXPORTS FROM

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DESCRIPTION.	EXPORTS TO THE INTERIOR, i.e., TO PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				EXPORTS TO PLACES BEYOND				
	Into districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	Into all districts within Behar province.	Total of Internal trade.		Into districts in North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	Into Punjab.	Into Rajputana States.	Into Central Provinces.	Into Bombay.
			Quantity.	Value.					
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—									
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	980	416	1,346	1,00,050	414	58	...	13	24
2.—Cattle ...	528	3	531	13,275	2	...	...	...	...
3.—Sheep and goats ...	8,073	38	8,111	20,277	4	...	...	...	...
4.—Other kinds ...	908	356	1,264	3,162	310	50	...	8	0
Borax ...	192	212	404	0,696	60	2	...	5	...
Canes and rattans ...	224	611	835	15,895	288	448	38	15	1
Coal and coke—									
1.—Company's ...	45,540	4,07,598	4,53,138*	...	3,83,179	7	478	07,816	2,...
2.—Public ...	1,05,47,802	9,25,408	1,16,33,210	80,40,008	23,30,065	12,83,049	50,154	4,00,047	...
Cotton, raw ...	4,828	221	5,049	85,833	409	169	2	...	...
Cotton, manufactured—									
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	15,570	13,080	28,650	18,62,900	30,089	25,799	1,320	3,075	1,080
2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	9,089	7,015	16,104	5,45,840	80	2,140	10	25	4
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	1,07,256	4,54,864	5,62,120	4,21,53,000	4,17,531	2,00,676	19,805	17,244	2,108
4.—Ditto (Indian) ...	6,555	2,054	8,609	8,17,774	2,356	415	59	65	134
Drugs and medicines—									
1.—Asafodita ...	15	50	65	10,725	108	...	129	2	...
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	5,002	3,191	8,193	2,45,790	18,072	4,965	479	310	98
3.—Pan or betel-leaves ...	118	849	467	4,670	1,441	...	...	18	...
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—									
a.—Ganja ...	61	2,521	2,582	10,32,800	159	14	...	1	...
b.—Bhang ...	210	...	216	10,800	...	...	...	...	...
c.—Charas ...	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	...	...
d.—Other kinds... ..	42	159	201	80,400	409	78	10	6	4
Dyeing materials—									
1.—Indigo ...	72,414	77	72,491	1,50,48,020	204	23	...	28	38
2.—Madder or manjit... ..	405	...	405	4,800	5	2	...	...	...
3.—Safflower ...	1,104	43	1,147	40,145	742	28	37	46	48
4.—Turmeric ...	13,496	1,310	14,806	59,224	20,342	10,957	472	3,407	13
5.—Al ...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...
6.—Other kinds ...	8,573	2,827	11,400	5,42,000	45,252	4,289	1,080	556	...
Fibrous products—									
1.—Fibres, raw ...	1,884	622	2,506	10,315	195	114	4	13	30
2.—Ditto, manufactured ...	61,924	1,80,326	2,53,250	30,39,000	1,01,205	54,413	5,811	13,044	303
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—									
1.—Coconuts ...	4,161	623	4,784	234	13,354	1,947	62	280	...
2.—Betel-nuts ...	21,017	33,803	54,820	8,80,800	53,134	7,738	621	2,409	30
3.—Potatoes ...	1,26,870	521	1,27,391	4,15,808	11,419	102	...	5	...
4.—All other kinds ...	48,328	8,077	57,005	1,11,010	9,791	3,165	20	87	8
Grains—									
1.—Wheat ...	23,63,188	90	23,65,278	50,09,105	4,405	...	...	...	...
2.—Gram and pulse ...	12,10,415	1,055	12,11,470	24,77,241	2,92,359	208	815	545	481
3.—Rice, husked ...	18,39,099	3,46,861	21,86,530	40,10,092	9,78,419	50,015	24,421	5,530	21,074
4.—Rice, unhusked ...	3,102	363	3,465	4,311	53,540	...	555	200	...
5.—Other rain and spring crops ...	93,230	2,358	95,588	2,15,028	5,19,160	280	820	578	1,488
Gums and resins ...	1,586	1,679	3,265	45,710	4,276	1,703	43	12	...
Hides and skins—									
1.—Hides of cattle ...	3,15,670	353	3,16,023	69,52,500	1,088	203	2	...	2
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	28,707	203	29,000	6,98,000	255	496	5	...	12
Horns ...	3,144	5	3,153	47,295	9	...	...	...	1
Kunkur... ..	1,043	...	1,043	589	...	...	...	...	...
Lac—									
1.—Dye ...	274	39	313	9,240	17	16	...	...	...
2.—Shell ...	46,559	73	46,632	20,38,440	215	20	...	...	158
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	20,408	5,238	25,646	11,00,710	57,379	70	...	...	5
Leather—									
1.—Unmanufactured ...	100	120	220	9,240	92	148	2	9	36
2.—Manufactured ...	1,880	707	2,587	2,10,805	1,152	200	42	58	12
Lime ...	2,10,207	16,806	2,27,013	2,31,826	75	...	...	...	...
Liquors... ..	7,055	20,116	27,171	14,07,234	41,853	22,422	4,118	5,590	105
Metals and manufactures of metals—									
1.—Brass and copper ...	29,000	19,100	47,109	19,86,700	1,13,118	32,284	5,509	375	85
2.—Iron ...	91,204	1,87,371	2,78,575	16,72,008	6,18,083	1,60,496	77,616	1,940	2,886
3.—Other metals ...	11,946	20,413	32,359	9,70,770	78,462	7,017	2,841	737	94
Oil ...	46,908	12,000	58,908	5,50,458	19,888	10,923	1,510	1,180	11
Oilman's Stores ...	1,274	8,490	4,764	1,60,500	9,055	9,443	603	710	13
Oil-cake ...	1,41,037	224	1,41,261	1,78,678	2,130	...	...	275	...
Opium ...	62,634	...	62,638	5,01,26,400	...	...	...	79	...
Provisions—									
1.—Ghee ...	15,008	292	15,290	4,50,280	08	6	20	12	6
2.—Other kinds ...	15,040	2,702	17,742	2,67,570	4,028	7,646	624	119	27
Railway materials ...	10,50,871	8,43,083	27,94,854*	...	8,42,709	626	44,059	45,889	...
Salt ...	6,37,907	18,77,945	25,15,852	1,08,40,180	24,900	2	...	394	...
Saltpetre ...	3,35,248	207	3,35,455	20,83,040	151	...	...	50	6
1.—Saltpetre ...	1,14,384	281	1,14,665	6,73,325	83,702	5,023	...	7,235	...
2.—Other saline substances... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds—									
1.—Oil-seeds—									
a.—Linseed ...	24,07,271	...	24,07,271	1,03,30,803	340	80	...	41	59
b.—Mustard and rye ...	8,39,504	233	8,40,227	30,45,822	1,573	5	...	1	...
c.—Til or gingelly ...	1,45,835	...	1,45,835	5,88,340	61	...	...	6	...
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	4,97,527	17	4,97,544	15,54,825	22,193	...	...	...	...
2.—Other seeds ...									
a.—Indigo seed ...	4,085	1,040	5,125	45,800	3,018	...	1,082	...	...
b.—Other kinds ...	45,170	18,954	64,124	2,36,510	13,010	6,564	4	171	173

NOTE.—Animals (living) and coconuts
* Value not
† Inclusive of
‡ Exclusive of

D—continued.

Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway during the figures of the preceding two years.

BENGAL.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
THE PRESIDENCY.		GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS REGISTERED <i>via</i> THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.						
Total exports to places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.			Value.			DESCRIPTION.
Quantity.	Value.	1878-79. †	1879-80. †	1880-81. †	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
509	38,175	2,160	1,776	1,855	1,08,060	1,33,200	1,39,125	Animals, living—
2	50	210	1,197	533	5,250	20,425	13,325	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
4	10	900	4,051	8,115	1,920	11,628	20,387	2.—Cattle.
386	695	2,005	1,075	1,650	5,012	4,188	4,127	3.—Sheep and goats.
73	1,752	86	35	477	1,728	700	11,518	4.—Other kinds.
700	15,010	2,030	2,244	1,625	28,420	35,904	30,876	Bones.
2,51,480*	.....	.....	.....	0,04,608*	.....	.....	.....	Canes and rattans.
40,53,305	30,47,479	1,51,15,058	1,55,90,824	1,55,90,515	94,47,286	1,14,10,316	1,10,97,587	Coal and coke—
669	11,373	8,832	6,750	5,718	1,41,312	1,14,020	97,206	1.—Company's.
61,972	40,28,180	1,13,840	1,10,767	90,632	79,75,800	71,09,855	58,91,080	2.—Public.
2,265	79,275	.....	.....	18,309	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, raw.
7,47,422	5,80,56,650	11,81,054	13,01,700	13,09,542	9,47,24,320	9,76,32,000	8,42,15,050	Cotton, manufactured—
3,029	2,60,694	.....	.....	12,538	.....	.....	10,78,268	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
230	30,435	498	240	304	69,720	37,550	50,100	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
23,924	7,17,720	85,001	36,723	32,117	85,00,100	11,01,000	9,63,519	3.—Pleco-goods (European)
1,454	14,540	8,706	3,958	1,021	83,354	39,580	19,210	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	2,232	.....	.....	8,03,520	.....	.....	Drugs and medicines—
174	69,600	1,708	2,712	2,756	5,11,800	8,81,400	11,02,400	1.—Aconitida.
29	21,750	219	411	216	6,270	20,550	10,800	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
606	2,42,100	10	153	29	7,500	1,14,750	21,750	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
363	84,260	54,830	42,758	72,874	1,00,07,400	1,17,58,450	1,00,82,280	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
7	84	31	18	412	372	216	4,944	a.—Ganja.
901	31,535	1,200	1,031	2,045	38,700	61,800	71,680	b.—Bhang.
41,221	1,04,884	67,298	51,546	56,027	4,04,788	2,05,184	2,24,100	c.—Charas.
13	130	4	44	13	40	410	130	d.—Other kinds.
51,186	15,35,580	53,092	60,313	62,586	10,82,760	27,17,435	18,77,580	Dyeing materials—
362	2,353	11,037	25,303	2,872	69,822	1,77,541	78,608	1.—Indigo.
2,33,906	28,05,672	5,46,244	4,60,785	4,87,056	46,37,822	46,27,114	58,41,672	2.—Madder or manjit.
15,033	782	21,846	31,655	20,317	873	1,421	1,016	3.—Safflower.
63,985	9,98,775	95,100	1,08,948	1,22,705	14,78,600	17,43,108	18,10,575	4.—Turmeric.
11,526	40,341	70,530	69,742	1,39,917	3,14,120	2,78,068	4,48,200	b.—Al.
13,070	26,140	76,252	52,067	70,075	1,52,504	1,08,114	1,40,150	6.—Other kinds.
4,407	11,013	2,64,881	7,54,126	23,67,683	9,25,333	26,0,442	59,19,208	Fibrous products—
2,642	6,09,244	9,99,115	11,85,038	15,05,897	34,90,895	40,02,541	35,76,505	1.—Fibrous, raw.
10,88,968	24,43,328	87,38,112	24,50,745	32,72,898	1,39,72,918	91,00,060	75,61,920	2.—Ditto, manufactured.
54,364	67,953	70,929	31,807	67,829	1,58,220	71,768	72,286	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
5,32,335	11,75,254	4,08,774	2,30,550	6,17,903	8,48,692	4,61,100	1,90,942	1.—Coconuts.
6,094	85,316	7,454	8,805	9,359	89,448	1,35,425	1,31,020	2.—Hotel nuts.
1,895	41,000	3,25,883	5,33,292	3,17,918	55,40,011	1,01,32,518	69,91,196	3.—Potatoes.
738	17,712	30,116	37,764	29,738	6,02,070	7,03,044	7,15,712	4.—All other kinds.
10	150	4,053	4,423	3,163	59,820	53,076	47,445	Grains—
.....	.....	2,598	9,607	1,083	1,299	6,167	333	1.—Wheat.
33	1,153	1,573	8,832	297	31,440	2,60,900	10,795	2.—Gram and pulse.
393	17,083	55,243	21,857	47,025	10,87,290	10,32,850	21,16,125	3.—Rice, husked.
67,394	20,08,790	27,374	25,726	89,100	5,40,480	9,00,410	31,18,500	5.—Rice, unhusked.
287	12,054	608	814	507	24,320	32,500	21,294	6.—Other rain and spring crops.
1,484	1,24,440	7,159	6,551	4,051	5,72,720	5,24,680	3,44,335	Gums and resins—
75	40	1,92,084	1,07,325	2,21,088	2,40,855	2,21,001	2,34,906	1.—Gums of cattle.
74,154	40,04,316	2,26,235	1,69,803	1,01,325	1,01,81,473	76,41,135	64,71,550	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals
1,51,431	60,87,240	1,49,908	8,05,851	1,08,600	80,70,720	82,34,010	79,44,000	Horns.
8,60,519	61,63,114	14,14,281	15,71,553	11,39,147	1,15,14,248	1,25,72,424	68,55,123	Kankur.
89,691	20,08,730	1,27,440	1,37,005	1,22,350	25,48,800	41,37,130	30,70,500	lac—
33,408	2,06,184	1,06,260*	1,05,080	93,270	17,00,100	7,72,980	7,60,612	1.—Unmanufactured.
20,400	8,19,600	25,745	28,080	29,254	12,87,250	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
3,405	3,008	1,07,205	1,44,805	1,49,000	1,87,764	2,17,208	10,10,160	Lime.
79	63,200	74,096	1,16,414	62,737	3,74,38,000	9,31,31,200	5,01,89,600	Liquors.
144	4,808	62,503	81,407	15,494	20,00,064	10,07,904	4,03,988	Metals and manufactures of metals—
13,347	2,00,205	21,007	30,674	31,185	2,10,070	3,00,740	4,67,715	1.—Brass and copper.
9,34,273*	.....	1,07,079*	1,37,540*	37,29,127*	.....	.....	.....	2.—Iron.
33,186	1,08,618	21,55,912	25,02,070	25,40,938	96,88,553	1,12,62,915	1,09,67,795	3.—Other metals.
318	1,704	4,38,386	4,80,578	3,35,008	35,14,698	28,83,468	28,85,344	Olden's stores.
96,050	4,80,350	1,36,310	1,59,647	2,10,715	6,84,650	7,83,235	10,53,575	Oil-cake.
320	2,210	10,12,988	13,11,435	24,07,791	43,05,199	57,51,317	1,02,53,112	Opium.
1,079	5,724	10,38,703	5,24,533	8,41,806	46,74,103	22,39,265	30,51,540	Provisions—
57	228	1,95,257	1,79,735	1,45,893	9,27,469	8,53,732	5,83,568	1.—Ghee.
23,193	69,353	5,29,050	3,93,448	5,19,737	17,35,544	13,17,887	16,24,178	2.—Other kinds.
5,084	40,192	8,869	12,510	10,749	54,052	1,00,090	83,992	Railway materials.
20,522	82,088	63,973	62,826	79,651	2,51,893	2,09,804	3,18,004	Salt.
								Salt-petre—
								1.—Salt-petre.
								2.—Other saline substances
								Seeds—
								1.—Oil-seeds—
								a.—Linseed.
								b.—Mustard and rye.
								c.—Til or gingelly.
								d.—Other oil-seeds.
								2.—Other seeds—
								a.—Indigo.
								b.—Other kinds.

are shown according to numbers.
available.
packing weight.
packing weight.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. II.—Showing the Grand Total of Exports from the Provinces within the Lieutenant-year 1880-81, as compared with the

EXPORTS FROM

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DESCRIPTION.	EXPORTS TO THE INTERIOR, i.e., TO PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. (The local trade of each province is not registered.)				EXPORTS TO PLACES BEYOND				
	Into districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	Into all districts within Bihar Province.	Total of Internal trade.		Into districts in North Western Provinces and Oudh.	Into Punjab.	Into Rajpootana States.	Into Central Provinces.	Into Bombay.
			Quantity.	Value.					
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Silk—									
1.—Raw	7,931	373	8,304	20,06,400	1,287	4,007	2	190	1,313
2.—Manufactured	5,180	252	5,432	43,45,600	2,566	808	71	63	2,104
Spices	47,679	24,713	72,392	5,06,744	32,212	7,632	1,047	898	197
Silene	84,048	2,333	86,401	2,59,203	1,837	184	2,510	138	887
Stationery	4,103	12,121	16,314	12,30,804	80,010	22,217	1,509	1,427	2,537
Sugar—									
1.—Refined	38,004	4,025	42,029	6,30,435	1,02,042	16,200	5,003	22,361	9,827
2.—Unrefined	82,045	000	82,045	0,20,512	40,179	10,780	41,253	42,348	55,403
Tea—									
1.—Indian	0,368	308	0,600	3,00,000	1,100	3,327	02	181	83
2.—Foreign	4	10	103	6,065	23	2,318	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco	1,37,020	017	1,37,037	0,01,785	64,730	4,853	1,408	21,963	699
Wood—									
1.—Timber	30,404	23,230	53,634	1,40,585	07,877	3,738	5,092	441	4
2.—Firewood	160	.....	160	53	244	.....	5	740	.....
Wool—									
1.—Raw	281	1,571	1,852	27,780	40	82	.....	18	.....
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	4,733	3,440	8,173	7,35,570	3,340	8,003	186	324	254
All other articles of merchandise	1,38,570	1,20,009	2,50,488*	.....	1,64,508	1,06,072	10,893	2,887	4,330
Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance stores—									
Fire arms	70	58	131*	.....	354	.....	5	40	14
Other arms	32	5	37*	.....	43	.....	3	.....	2
Ammunitions	138	609	837*	.....	9,638	3,080	22	7	5
TOTAL VALUE ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Animals (living) and cocoanuts
 * Value not
 † Inclusive of
 ‡ Exclusive of

D—continued.

Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway during the figures of preceding two years.

BENGAL.

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
THE PRESIDENCY.		GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS REGISTERED <i>via</i> THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.						
Total exports to places beyond the Presidency.		Quantity.			Value.			DESCRIPTION.
Quantity.	Value.	1878-79. †	1879-80. †	1880-81. ‡	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
6,734	23,50,900	14,652	15,307	15,038	73,25,000	84,51,850	52,63,300	Silk—
5,612	44,80,000	13,374	12,447	11,044	1,03,37,800	1,49,36,400	88,35,200	1.—Raw.
41,416	2,80,912	1,00,344	1,70,140	1,13,808	7,02,408	8,43,123	7,36,656	2.—Manufactured.
5,036	15,108	70,021	65,217	61,187	2,10,063	1,35,771	2,74,311	Spices.
63,720	48,98,040	70,441	91,104	86,104	63,55,280	73,88,320	60,87,004	Stone.
								Stationary.
2,16,158	32,42,370	2,40,342	2,52,455	2,58,787	38,45,472	40,30,280	38,81,805	Sugar—
1,05,065	14,60,734	4,43,442	5,17,683	2,70,000	31,04,094	38,82,023	20,00,250	1.—Refined.
								2.—Unrefined.
4,783	2,80,080	37,541	30,830	11,440	26,27,870	20,63,050	6,86,940	Tea—
2,341	1,28,755			2,144			1,84,420	Indian.
93,030	6,08,784	3,51,716	2,30,264	2,41,626	21,10,200	14,00,716	15,70,560	Foreign.
								Tobacco.
77,152	1,02,880	2,26,945	2,00,104	1,35,780	9,07,780	11,84,702	3,39,435	Wood—
080	300	221	7,321	1,158	60	2,288	302	1.—Timber.
								2.—Firewood.
145	2,100	608	921	1,904	11,136	14,736	20,970	Wool—
12,167	10,80,030	17,673	23,217	20,280	17,67,300	22,05,615	18,25,200	1.—Raw.
2,04,775*	.....	5,14,480*	7,08,448*	5,54,263*	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
								All other articles of merchandise.
413*	.....	.....	.....	547*	.....	.....	.....	Arms and ammunitions, excluding ord-
51*	.....	.....	.....	88*	.....	.....	.....	nance stores—
12,761*	.....	.....	.....	13,508*	.....	.....	.....	Fire arms.
								Other arms.
								Ammunitions.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,38,63,200	37,02,62,402	31,83,66,794	TOTAL VALUE.

are shown according to numbers.
available.
packing weight.
packing weight.

STATEMENT No. III.—Showing the Statistics of Imports carried by the East Indian Railway, during

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DESCRIPTION.	From Bengal.			From N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajputana.	From Central Provinces.	From
	Block Bengal.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajputana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	85	586	671	182	120		1	0
2.—Cattle	171	324	495	253	6			
3.—Sheep and goats	1,832	6,020	7,852	914	12			
4.—Other kinds	207	100	307	185	139		5	9
Bomax		175	175	31,206	3,247		2	
Canes, and rattans	2	74	76	314				
Coal and coke—								
1.—Company's	45,208		45,208					
2.—Public	1,05,46,579	665	1,05,47,244					
Cotton, raw	117	187	304	10,22,740	49,150	62,915	11,399	15
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)		8	8					
2.—Ditto (Indian)	67	149	216	80	13			
3.—Pieces—goods (European)	113	114	227	134	32	40	6	
4.—Ditto (Indian)	175	1,586	1,761	7,681	323	257	7	
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafetida		2	2	78	13			
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	88	2,763	2,851	877	485		35	
3.—Pau or betel-leaves	1	10	20	2		1		
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—								
a.—Ganja	7		7					
b.—Bhang		216	216					
c.—Churus				6	11			
d.—Other kinds	8	10	18	10				
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	679	71,775	72,454	40,918	106			
2.—Madder or manjit	50	34	84	16				
3.—Safflower	74	162	236	24				
4.—Turnerie	24	15	39					
5.—Al								
6.—Other kinds	7,186	163	7,349	35	4,056		587	
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	37	274	311	232	192		1,223	
2.—Ditto, manufactured	9,363	5,565	14,928	1,823	36			715
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts								
2.—Betelnuts	9	7	16	6			1	
3.—Potatoes	21,729	45,956	67,685	789	6			
4.—All other kinds	1,876	55,876	57,752	2,091	11,172	21		
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	11,675	23,01,711	23,02,876	15,46,571	34,110		102	
2.—Gram and pulse	18,724	8,15,301	8,34,025	1,17,180	23,360	273		
3.—Rice, husked	18,02,773	2,390	18,05,163	20	17			
4.—Rice, unhusked	2,614	208	2,822					
5.—Other grain and spring crops	1,555	86,555	88,110	9,844	1,297	11	66	
Gums and resins—	383	132	515	206	1,078	4	65	
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	61,205	2,51,151	3,12,356	1,19,126	58,300		715	248
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	2,413	20,132	22,545	7,416	11,242	280	92	
Horns	1,743	1,411	3,154	5,932	8,872		69	
Kumkur	274		274					
Lac								
1.—Dye	195	139	334	5,152	45		1,566	
2.—Shell	39,377	7,132	46,509	45,013			77	
3.—Stick and other kinds	23,135	636	23,771	5,790	34		18	
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	8	22	30	1,121	9,075	2		
2.—Manufactured	286	798	1,084	2,611	6,187	61	1	
Lime	2,00,695	1,815	2,02,510	7,837			66,916	
Liquors	37	162	199	3,870	27			
Metal and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	4,111	5,608	9,719	1,494	896	3	9	
2.—Iron	12,825	14,385	27,210	1,114	116	16	262	
3.—Other metals	4,567	613	5,180	1,329	57		68	
Oils	22,792	5,793	28,585	1,362	1			
Oilman's stores	6	7	13	10	20			
Oil-cake	546	2,151	2,697	2,737				
Opium		62,380	62,380	47,511				
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	892	10,255	11,147	93,401	81	1,297	3,805	10
2.—Other kinds	517	3,663	4,180	2,339	80			
Railway materials	3,81,133	57,778	4,38,911	15,399			1,721	
Salt	37	597	634	332	18			
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre		3,53,265	3,53,265	1,19,935	74,848			
2.—Other saline substances	637	55,628	56,265	6,028	68			
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	11,945	23,78,598	23,80,543	6,75,546			96,936	
b.—Mustard and rye	12,136	4,44,000	4,56,136	1,91,171	1,989		4,067	
c.—Til or gingelly	27,669	1,17,701	1,45,370	4,38,854	3,152		43,048	
d.—Other oil-seeds	21,631	4,55,369	4,76,999	2,77,125				
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seeds	410	3,500	3,910	12,667				
b.—Other kinds	1,811	16,582	18,393	51,922	576	6,496		
Silk—								
1.—Raw	7,297	218	7,515	117	25			
2.—Manufactured	3,205	1,519	4,724	69	130			
Spices	81	27,811	27,892	870	1,526			
Stone	26,419	6,214	32,633	41,219			10	
Stationary	95	85	180	171	41	1		
Sugar—								
1.—Refined	52	19,502	19,554	2,800	1			
2.—Unrefined	216	38,439	38,655	2,911	243	13		
Tea—								
1.—Indian	2,780	3,390	6,170	973	2,713		461	
2.—Foreign				243				
Tobacco	169	6,067	6,236	263			16	
Wood—								
1.—Timber	10,279	520	10,799	229				
2.—Firewood		4	4					
Wool—								
1.—Raw				61	58			
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	108	8,407	8,515	3,857	776	127		
All other articles of merchandise	49,761	30,312	80,073	17,517	8,764	725	1,037	469
Arms and ammunition excluding ordnance stores—								
1.—Fire arms	2	44	46	8		32		
2.—Other arms	3		3	10	47		1	
3.—Ammunitions	8		8	2	4			
Total								

* Value not
† Inclusive of

NOTE.—Animals (living) and cocoanuts

STATEMENT No. IV.—Showing the Statistics of Imports carried by the East Indian Railway, during the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DESCRIPTION.	From Bengal.			From N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajputana.	From Central Provinces.	From
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajputana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	168	91	259	80	10		1	
2.—Cattle ...	28	5	33	22				
3.—Sheep and goats ...	22	199	221	3				
4.—Other kinds ...	384	61	445	43	8			1
Borax ...	15	2	17					
Canes and rattans ...	146	2	148	4				
Coal and coke—								
1.—Company's ...	272		272					
2.—Public ...	231	27	258					
Cotton, raw ...	4,017	477	4,494	14,526	912	2,390	43	
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	15,562		15,562					
2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	8,467	400	8,867	33	12	14		
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	1,065,553	70	1,065,623	3				
4.—Ditto (Indian) ...	3,060*	1,766	4,826	413	14	29	4	
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Asafoetida ...	13		13	2	7			
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	1,066	185	2,151	5		3		
3.—Pau or betel-leaves ...		98	98					
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—								
a.—Ganja ...	67*	14	81					
b.—Bhang ...								
c.—Charas ...								
d.—Other kinds ...	24		24	2				
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo ...	7	13	20					
2.—Madder or manjit ...		6	6	6				
3.—Safflower ...		98	98		1			
4.—Turneric ...	11,136	2,321	13,457					
5.—Al ...								
6.—Other kinds ...	40	873	913	5				
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw ...	211	1,126	1,337	3,916				
2.—" manufactured ...	43,697	7,394	51,091	1,005		172	23	
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts ...	4,003	168	4,171					
2.—Betel-nuts ...	21,820	72	21,892					
3.—Potatoes ...	1,325	54,860	56,185	151				
4.—All other kinds ...	2,074	8,502	10,576	34	547			
Grains—								
1.—Wheat ...	6	56,766	56,772	275				
2.—Gram and pulse ...	2,095	3,46,205	3,48,300	2,385				
3.—Rice, husked ...	1,149	12,067	13,216				9	
4.—Rice, unhusked ...	40	753	793	14				
5.—Other rain and spring crops ...	124	5,876	6,000	72		1	90	
Gums and resins ...	710	61	771					
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle ...	98	238	336	10				
2.—Skin of sheep and small animals ...	2	10	12	1				
Horns ...	183	9	192	1				
Kunkur ...		809	809					
Lac—								
1.—Dye ...				4			2	
2.—Shell ...	21	6	27	22				
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	27	657	684	23				
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured ...	60	4	64	15				
2.—Manufactured ...	682	114	796	233	294			
Lime ...	4,350	347	4,697	869		262	2,686	
Liquors ...	0,853	3	0,856	35	2			
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper ...	17,123*	1,107	18,230	261	30	4		
2.—Iron ...	62,925	1,146	64,071	253				
3.—Other metals ...	6,251	285	6,536	38	76			
Oils ...	15,116	3,207	18,323	811				
Oilman's stores ...	1,261		1,261	4				
Oil-cake ...	30,268	1,08,072	1,38,340	26,237				
Opium ...	78		78					
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee ...	1,179	2,691	3,870	5,008	25	21	1,780	
2.—Other kinds ...	8,200	2,399	10,599	1,607	9	20		
Railway materials ...	5,40,355	9,62,625	15,02,980	24,628			1,730	
Salt ...	6,37,231	102	6,37,333					
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre ...	1,775	208	1,983	175				
2.—Other saline substances ...	5,940	54,370	60,310	3,588	0			
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed ...		16,728	16,728	14,362				
b.—Mustard and rye ...	402	8,82,756	8,83,158	48,928			1,911	
c.—Til or glugelly ...		663	663	183				
d.—Other oilseeds ...	28	13,372	13,400	3,538				
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed ...	109	604	713	8,746				
b.—Other kinds ...	10,300	7,362	17,662	2,287	108	213		
Silk—								
1.—Raw ...	46	340	386	18	1			
2.—Manufactured ...	248	302	550	6				
Spices ...	15,407	4,980	20,387	1	5			
Stone ...	1,730	49,078	50,808	387		115		
Stationery ...	3,988*	26	4,014	2				

NOTE.—Animals (living) and coconuts
(a).—Value not
* Includes traffic imported into Bengal
Indian piece-goods ...
Ganja ...
Brass and copper ...
Stationery ...
† Inclusive of
‡ Exclusive of

D—continued.

year 1880-81, to the Bengal Block below Behar, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Bombay.		GRAND TOTAL.						
Block Bombay.	Total.	Quantity.			Value.			DESCRIPTION.
		1878-79.†	1879-80.†	1880-81.†	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	250	281	356	12,050	21,075	26,700	Animals, living—
.....	99	53	65	2,475	1,325	1,375	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	30	7	224	60	192	560	2.—Cattle.
.....	1	587	509	407	1,405	1,272	1,242	3.—Sheep and goat.
.....	31	40	17	558	800	408	4.—Other kinds.
.....	421	311	152	5,894	4,976	2,888	Borax.
.....	(a) 272	.....	.....	.....	Canes and rattans.
.....	608	5,324	258	430	3,600	194	Coal and coke—
.....	16,090	15,293	22,394	2,67,530	3,10,981	3,80,698	1.—Company's.
.....	2.—Public.
.....	Cotton, raw.
23	23	25,347	21,002	15,584	17,71,290	15,64,030	10,12,900	Cotton, manufactured—
.....	1,16,330	1,27,075	8,932	93,07,120	96,30,025	3,12,620	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	1,07,032	.....	.....	80,27,400	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
.....	5,250	.....	.....	4,54,506	3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	41	139	22	5,740	20,850	3,030	Drugs and medicines—
.....	1	1,910	1,510	2,100	1,01,000	45,300	64,800	1.—Asafetida.
.....	120	969	98	1,080	9,690	980	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating
.....	60	.....	.....	21,000	.....	.....	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
.....	20	51	81	6,000	16,575	32,400	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium.
.....	16	24	..	480	1,200	..	a.—Ganja.
.....	1	5	.....	750	3,750	..	b.—Bhang.
.....	20	.....	.....	10,400	c.—Charas.
.....	d.—Other kinds.
.....	14	11	20	2,800	3,025	4,400	Dyeing materials—
.....	6	11	.....	72	132	1.—Indigo.
.....	140	70	103	4,200	4,560	3,605	2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	12,742	12,611	13,457	76,462	60,444	63,828	3.—Safflower.
.....	3	.....	.....	30	.....	4.—Turmeric.
.....	769	430	927	23,070	19,350	27,810	5.—Al.
.....	6.—Other kinds.
.....	3,223	6,508	5,253	10,338	45,962	34,144	Fibrous products—
.....	65,804	44,711	55,891	4,67,822	4,32,062	6,70,692	1.—Fibres, raw.
.....	4,616	5,908	4,101	181	200	208	2.—Ditto, manufactured.
7	7	20,567	19,013	21,908	3,20,392	3,01,293	3,29,620	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
.....	34,034	32,459	36,356	1,36,136	1,09,056	1,97,170	1.—Cereals.
.....	10,672	11,041	11,157	21,144	23,882	22,314	2.—Betel-nuts.
.....	3.—Potatoes.
.....	55,802	49,067	57,047	1,95,307	1,71,805	1,12,617	4.—All other kinds.
.....	2,46,224	3,13,060	3,50,686	8,61,798	10,56,678	8,32,876	Grains—
.....	27,072	19,310	14,115	1,01,520	72,135	31,759	1.—Wheat.
.....	443	1,059	807	997	2,353	1,009	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	30,757	5,640	6,163	61,514	11,280	13,867	3.—Rice, husked.
.....	1,137	850	771	17,244	12,885	10,794	4.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	5.—Other grain crops.
.....	1,033	1,161	317	17,501	22,659	7,634	Gums and resins.
.....	55	114	13	1,100	2,394	312	Hides and skins—
.....	102	279	193	1,224	5,348	2,895	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	68	809	.....	30	253	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
.....	261	57	6	5,220	1,710	210	Horns.
.....	287	305	52	8,610	15,250	2,340	Kunkur.
.....	6,623	1,704	707	1,32,660	61,740	21,745	Lac—
.....	1.—Dye.
.....	2.—Shell.
.....	3.—Stick and other kinds
.....	339	200	85	13,560	8,000	3,670	Leather—
.....	3,626	1,931	1,323	2,00,080	1,56,080	1,12,465	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	7,054	6,980	8,494	8,567	7,833	9,025	2.—Manufactured.
.....	11,227	10,505	6,993	5,05,215	4,75,125	3,72,222	Lime.
.....	20,373	25,304	18,585	10,54,920	10,12,240	7,43,400	Liquors.
.....	68,000	75,409	64,354	5,44,000	6,03,272	8,40,124	Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	12,660	12,461	6,440	2,51,200	3,73,830	1,90,170	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	20,186	24,064	19,134	4,18,976	2,19,676	1,38,012	2.—Iron.
.....	1,710	(a) 1,189	1,205	85,500	.....	50,600	3.—Other metals.
.....	97,771	1,41,543	1,04,677	1,71,009	2,12,314	2,05,721	Orls.
.....	457	253	78	2,28,600	2,02,400	62,460	Outman's stores.
.....	Oil-cake.
.....	7,035	18,441	11,803	2,26,120	4,94,112	3,71,206	Opium.
.....	6,665	15,403	12,750	96,050	1,54,080	1,01,310	Provisions—
18	18	(a) 26,555	(a) 96,116	(a) 15,38,347	.....	.....	.....	1.—Ghee.
.....	6,36,800	6,63,217	6,37,333	28,05,000	20,84,477	27,48,498	2.—Other kinds.
.....	Railway materials.
.....	2,010	1,071	2,158	23,440	6,426	17,281	Salt
.....	40,428	50,698	63,913	2,02,110	2,53,400	3,19,665	Salt petre—
.....	1.—Salt petre.
.....	28,963	16,536	31,120	1,01,843	73,719	1,32,260	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	5,48,056	5,80,270	4,33,097	24,66,148	24,66,148	16,73,249	Seeds—
.....	5,817	5,913	746	27,831	28,229	2,981	1. Oil-seeds—
.....	40,888	38,088	22,430	1,68,230	1,28,446	70,112	a.—Linseed.
.....	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	c.—Til or sinelly.
.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	2. Other seeds—
.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	Silk—
.....	1.—Raw.
8	8	711	1,021	403	3,55,600	5,61,650	1,41,050	2.—Manufactured.
11	11	221	432	473	2,43,100	5,18,400	8,78,400	Spices.
.....	28,466	21,225	19,708	1,04,122	1,48,676	1,38,561	Stone.
.....	5,712	8,866	61,916	17,138	20,598	1,55,748	Stationery.
.....	4,692	4,829	4,010	3,07,360	3,86,320	3,05,216	

are shown according to numbers.
available.

from Northern and Eastern Bengal as follows :—

..... 32 maunds.

..... 27 ..

..... 8 ..

..... 1 ..

packing weight.

packing weight.

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. IV—Showing the Statistics of Imports carried by the East Indian Railway during the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DESCRIPTION.	From Bengal.			From N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana.	From Central Provinces.	From
	Block Howrah.	Block. Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sugar—								
1.—Refined ...	7,482	10,968	18,450	120	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Unrefined ...	1,612	42,678	44,290	1,204	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tea—								
1.—Indian ...	79	19	98	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Foreign ...	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco ...	13,017	1,27,777	1,40,794	82	4	.....	.....	.....
Wood—								
1.—Timber ...	14,841	4,764	19,605	1,372	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Firewood ...	.....	165	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool—								
1.—Raw ...	271	10	281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	239*	833	1,102	254	107	.....	.....	.....
All other articles of merchandise ...	40,200*	17,810	58,010	8,073	410	24	170	37
Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance stores—								
1.—Fire arms ...	80	.....	80	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other arms ...	25	3	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Ammunitions ...	133	.....	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Animals (living) and cocoanuts (a) — Value not
 * Includes traffic imported into Bengal
 Manufactures of woolen
 All other articles of mer
 † Inclusive of
 ‡ Exclusive of

D—continued.

year 1880-81, to the Bengal Block (below Behar), as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Bombay.			GRAND TOTAL.					
Block Bombay.	Total.	Quantity.			Value.			DESCRIPTION.
		1878-79.†	1879-80.†	1880-81.†	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	1	17,003	18,971	18,571	2,72,048	3,03,536	2,78,565	Sugar—
.....	47,983	84,977	45,494	3,35,881	6,37,328	3,41,205	1.—Refined.
.....	302	605	99	21,140	30,325	5,940	2.—Unrefined.
.....	4	.....	.....	220	Ten—
.....	1,18,778	1,13,435	1,40,880	7,12,668	7,37,328	6,15,720	1.—Indian.
.....	51,274	83,335	20,977	2,05,096	1,33,120	52,443	2.—Foreign.
.....	5	3,179	105	1	993	61	Tobacco.
.....	91	45	291	1,456	720	4,215	Wood—
.....	2,118	2,045	1,553	2,11,890	1,94,370	1,39,770	1.—Timber.
154	191	(a) 76,690	(a) 73,826	(a) 60,887	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	(a) 81	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	(a) 28	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	(a) 132	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	20,55,364	28,82,104	42,15,610	2,68,75,524	3,47,10,615	2,35,09,608	All other articles of merchandise.
.....	Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance stores—
.....	Fire arms.
.....	Other arms.
.....	Ammunitions.
.....	Total.

are shown according to numbers.
 available.
 from Northern and Eastern Bengal as follows :—
 piece-good 4 maunds.
 chandise 4 „
 packing weight.
 packing weight.

STATEMENT No. V—Showing the Statistics of Imports carried by the East Indian Railway during

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DESCRIPTION.	From Bengal.			From N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Rajputana.	From Central Provinces.	From
	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajputana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	375	41	416	123	18			
2.—Cattle ...	2	1	3	32			2	
3.—Sheep and goats ...	35	9	44	111			10	
4.—Other kinds ...	262	64	326	210	65			
Beeswax ...	212		212	884	279			
Canes and rattans ...	129	488	611	10				
Coal and coke—								
1.—Company's ...		4,07,588	4,07,588					
2.—Public ...	94	6,86,311	6,86,405					
Cotton, raw ...	3	218	221	1,07,630	1,304	1,413	3,105	79
Cotton, manufacture—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	12,709	384	13,093	13	1			
2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	6,807	398	7,205	540				
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	4,64,518	306	4,64,824	422	10		36	
4.—Ditto (Indian) ...	2,518	436	2,954	8,154	121	57	10	
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Asafoetida ...	50		50	216	8			
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	3,112	79	3,191	1,114	273			
3.—Pan or betel-leaves ...		549	549		8			
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium								
a.—Ganja ...	1,612	1,000	2,612					
b.—Bhang ...					19			
c.—Charas ...								
d.—Other kinds ...	159		159	12				
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo ...	77		77	785	3			
2.—Madder or manjit ...								
3.—Safflower ...	35	8	43	41	8			
4.—Turneric ...	626	614	1,240					
5.—Other kinds ...	376	2,451	2,827	165	54			
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw ...	295	327	622	2,482				
2.—Ditto, manufactured ...	1,05,185	24,141	1,29,326	15,813	74	61	422	28
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts ...	416	107	523	1				
2.—Betel-nuts ...	36,540	263	36,803	75	2	7		
3.—Potatoes ...	179	42	221	1,377	3			
4.—All other kinds ...	7,349	1,568	8,917	2,639	3,686			
Grains—								
1.—Wheat ...		90	90	8,603				
2.—Gram and pulse ...	10	1,045	1,055	2,567				
3.—Rice, husked ...	86	3,46,775	3,46,861	3,436				
4.—Rice, unhusked ...		365	365					
5.—Other spring and rain crops ...	20	2,318	2,338	1,868	4			
Gums and resins ...	1,036	43	1,079	93	438		208	
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle ...	135	218	353	12,029	64		54	159
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	201	2	203	1,370				
Horns ...	5		5	1,326			65	
Lac—								
1.—Dye ...	4	26	30					
2.—Shell ...	13	69	82	68				
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	1	5,234	5,235	9,887			426	11
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured ...	105	15	120	197	15			
2.—Manufactured ...	637	70	707	3,639	4,018	101	220	
Lime ...		10,806	10,806	13,484			11,807	
Liquors ...	19,489	136	19,625	136			7	6
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper ...	16,913	2,247	19,160	12,663	701	3	4	4
2.—Iron ...	1,84,721	2,453	1,87,174	5,372	37	9	30	5
3.—Other metals ...	18,605	1,718	20,323	1,408	281	2	11	
Oil—								
Oilman's stores ...	12,757	143	12,900	1,420				
Oil-cake ...	3,023	397	3,420	27	4			
Opium ...	182	42	224	2,218				
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee ...	101	181	282	9,911	57	19	1,692	
2.—Other kinds ...	2,335	407	2,742	2,730	86		1,012	
Railway materials ...	2,56,445	5,87,538	8,43,983	28,454	1,806		20,065	
Salt ...	18,02,558	15,287	18,17,845	11,213	19,378	83,005	1	
Salt-petre—								
1.—Salt-petre ...	120	87	207	183	84			
2.—Other saline substances ...	202	79	281	2,769	1,351		111	
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed ...				16,184				
b.—Mustard and rye ...		233	233	15,894				
c.—Til or argelly ...				7,542			272	
d.—Other oil-seeds ...		17	17	7,014				
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed ...	27	1,013	1,040	1,47,887				
b.—Other kinds ...	12,737	1,217	13,954	6,591	315	113	68	
Silk—								
1.—Raw ...	14	356	370	187	1			
2.—Manufactured ...	97	155	252	577	7		3	
Spices ...	24,344	369	24,713	602	201			
Stones ...	283	2,050	2,333	14,418	2	39		
Stationery ...	7,507	4,614	12,121	171	4			
Sugar—								
1.—Refined ...	4,515	110	4,625	3,149				
2.—Unrefined ...	280	701	981	2,140	1		12	
Ten—								
1.—Indian ...	302	36	338	58	32			1
2.—Foreign ...	99		99					
Tobacco ...	623	324	947	553	5			5
Wood—								
1.—Timber ...	21,955	6,276	28,230	1,081				
2.—Firewood ...				2,093				
Wool—								
1.—Raw ...	970	505	1,475	1,053				
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	3,392	48	3,440	645	763	8	8	
All other articles of merchandise	80,136	40,783	1,20,919	16,192	1,702	196	1,007	81
Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance stores—								
Fire arms ...	58		58					
Other arms ...	5		5	24				
Ammunitions ...	670	29	699					
Total								

NOTE.—Animals (living) and accounts
Value not
Tackled

D—continued.

the year 1880-81 to the Behar Block, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Bombay.		Grand Total.						
Black Bombay.	Total.	Quantity.			Value.			DESCRIPTION.
		† 1878-79.	† 1879-80.	† 1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
14	14	412	401	571	22,100	36,825	42,825	Animals, living—
.....	14	27	37	350	675	925	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	100	124	150	200	310	398	2.—Cattle.
.....	615	582	636	1,537	1,458	1,590	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	796	581	1,375	14,328	11,629	33,000	4.—Other kinds.
.....	289	574	630	4,040	8,184	11,070	Borax.
.....	Canes and rattans.
.....	Coal and coke—
.....	1.—Company's.
.....	2.—Public.
.....	79	6,88,078	6,72,786	9,85,408	4,30,611	4,02,540	7,39,056	Cotton, raw.
.....	86,840	87,214	1,14,142	13,73,630	14,82,658	19,40,414	Cotton, manufactured—
.....	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
.....	3.—Piece-goods (European).
.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	1.—Asafetida.
.....	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
.....	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
.....	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium.
.....	a.—Ganja.
.....	b.—Bhang.
.....	c.—Charas.
.....	d.—Other kinds.
.....	Dyeing materials—
.....	1.—Indigo.
.....	2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	3.—Nallower.
.....	4.—Turmeric.
.....	5.—Other kinds.
.....	Fibrous products—
.....	1.—Fibres, raw.
.....	2.—Ditto, manufactured.
.....	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts.
.....	1.—Coconuts.
.....	2.—Betel-nuts.
.....	3.—Potatoes.
.....	4.—All other kinds.
.....	Grains—
.....	1.—Wheat.
.....	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	3.—Rice, husked.
.....	4.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	5.—Other spring and rain crops.
.....	Gums and resins.
.....	Hides and skins—
.....	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
.....	Horns.
.....	Lac—
.....	1.—Dye.
.....	2.—Shell.
.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	Leather—
.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	Lime.
.....	Liquors.
.....	Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	2.—Iron.
.....	3.—Other metals.
.....	Oils.
.....	Oilman's stores.
.....	Oil-cake.
.....	Opium.
.....	Provisions—
.....	1.—Ghee.
.....	2.—Other kinds.
.....	Railway materials.
.....	Salt.
.....	Sulphate—
.....	1.—Sulphate.
.....	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	Seeds—
.....	1.—Oil-seed—
.....	a.—Linsed.
.....	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	c.—Til or kungilly.
.....	d.—Other oil-seed.
.....	2.—Other seeds—
.....	a.—Indigo seeds.
.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	Silk—
.....	1.—Raw.
.....	2.—Manufactured
.....	Spices.
.....	Stone.
.....	Stationery.
.....	Sugar—
.....	1.—Refined.
.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	Ten—
.....	1.—Indian.
.....	2.—Foreign.
.....	Tobacco.
.....	Wood—
.....	1.—Timber.
.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	Wool—
.....	1.—Raw.
.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	All other articles of merchandise.
.....	Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance stores—
.....	1.—Fire arms.
.....	2.—Other arms.
.....	3.—Ammunitions.
.....	Total.
.....	46,91,276	44,92,964	63,93,402	6,89,04,404	7,85,12,794	7,89,00,821	

are shown according to numbers.
available.
packing weight.
packing weight.

STATEMENT No. VI—Showing the statistics of exports carried by the East Indian Railway, during the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DESCRIPTION.	To Bengal.	To Bengal.	To Bengal.	To N.-W. Provinces and Oude.	To Punjab.	To Rajpootana.	To Central Provinces.	To
	Block Bengal.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway & Bombay.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	168	375	543	280	56		13	7
2.—Cattle	28	2	30					
3.—Sheep and goats	22	55	77					
4.—Other kinds	884	202	1,086	131	52		4	2
Forax	13	212	225	8	2			
Canes and rattans	146	123	269	271	300	88	13	1
Coal and coke—								
1.—Company's	272		272		7	478		
2.—Public	231	94	325	106			65	
Cotton, raw	4,047	3	4,050	287	166			
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	15,502	12,706	28,208	20,994	23,799	1,316	3,684	177
2.—Ditto ditto (Indian)	8,437	6,807	15,244	2,112	80	16	25	4
3.—Piece-goods (European)	1,09,933	4,54,518	5,64,451	4,16,026	2,90,538	19,818	17,227	1,306
4.—Ditto (Indian)	3,028	2,518	5,546	807	208	48	19	34
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Asafetida	13	59	72	80		129		
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	1,966	3,112	5,078	11,307	4,052	444	272	55
3.—Pan or betel-leaves				2				
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium								
a.—Ganja	40	1,512	1,552					
b.—Bhang								
c.—Charas				29				
d.—Other kinds	24	159	183	374	78	19	4	4
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	7	77	84	187	23			
2.—Madder or manjit					2			
3.—Safflower		35	35	8				
4.—Turmeric	11,136	696	11,832	1,111	608	78		
5.—Al								
6.—Other kinds	49	376	425	9,630	4,097	389	20	
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	211	295	506	114	111	4	13	36
2.—Ditto, manufactured	43,997	1,65,185	2,09,182	1,32,167	34,048	4,068	11,027	226
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts	4,003	416	4,419	11,748	1,935	52	258	
2.—Betel-nuts	21,329	36,540	57,869	50,539	7,701	623	2,418	30
3.—Potatoes	1,325	479	1,804	11	102			
4.—All other kinds	2,074	7,310	9,384	4,601	2,921	27	3	5
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	6		6	4				
2.—Gram and pulse	2,093	10	2,103	25				274
3.—Rice, husked	1,140	80	1,220	12,098	2,100	2,500	14	277
4.—Rice, unhusked	40		40					
5.—Other rain and spring crops	124	20	144	1	12	1		
Gums and resins	710	1,636	2,346	8,793	1,707	22	13	
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	98	135	233	385	203			1
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	2	201	203	216	466			3
Horns	183	5	188					
Lac—								
1.—Dye		4	4	1	4			
2.—Shell	24	13	37	15				
3.—Stick and other kinds	27	4	31	1,428				
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	66	105	171	79	148	2	9	
2.—Manufactured	682	637	1,319	616	185	41	11	4
Lime	4,350		4,350	74				
Liquors	6,853	19,980	26,833	41,666	21,404	3,924	5,587	125
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	17,120	16,913	34,033	1,07,811	81,987	5,554	371	12
2.—Iron	62,055	1,84,721	2,46,776	6,11,837	1,67,021	77,561	1,021	2,183
3.—Other metals	6,251	18,695	24,946	76,814	7,397	2,841	561	24
Oils	15,116	12,757	27,873	10,151	10,873	1,450	1,090	6
Oilman's stores	1,261	3,093	4,354	9,626	9,440	682	713	9
Oil-cake	39,294	182	39,476				275	
Opium	78		78				79	
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	1,179	161	1,340	16	7,631			
2.—Other kinds	8,390	2,325	10,715	4,608		616	118	8
Railway materials	5,49,355	2,56,445	8,05,800	2,82,084	607	44,954	3,777	
Salt	6,37,231	18,62,558	25,00,789	22,945	2		271	
Salt-petre—								
1.—Salt-petre	1,775	120	1,895	64				6
2.—Other salino substances	5,010	202	5,212	90				
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed								
b.—Mustard and rye	403		403	1	5			
c.—Til or kinnow								
d.—Other oil-seeds	28		28					
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed	160	27	187	133		1,082		
b.—Other kinds	19,390	12,737	32,127	7,984	5,804	1	4	4
Silk—								
1.—Raw	46	18	64	285	3,064		30	417
2.—Manufactured	248	97	345	537	461	66		184
Spices	15,407	24,344	39,751	14,786	7,234	601	173	93
Stone	1,796	283	2,079	1,310	193	2,510	37	
Stationery	3,987	7,507	11,494	21,175	19,460	1,252	790	1,264
Sugar—								
1.—Refined	7,482	4,515	11,997	15,540	13,647	3,096	217	25
2.—Unrefined	1,612	289	1,901	4,296	6,820	2,420	8	80
Tea—								
1.—Indian	79	302	441	1,061	3,355	61	178	30
2.—Foreign	4	80	103	23	2,318			
Tobacco	13,017	623	13,640	685	3,923	185	28	9
Wood—								
1.—Timber	14,941	30,055	44,996	64,503	3,730	5,093	377	4
2.—Firewood						5		
Wool—								
1.—Raw	271	976	1,247	11	82		18	
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	205	8,302	8,507	3,247	6,969	182	281	4
All other articles of merchandise	40,106	90,120	1,30,226	1,44,423	1,01,233	16,177	2,835	1,589
Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance stores—								
1.—Fire arms	30	68	88	241		5	40	
2.—Other arms	23	5	28	43	3	3		
3.—Ammunitions	132	670	802	9,046	2,098	28	7	1
Total								

NOTE.—Animals (living) and coconuts
 " Value net
 " Inclusive of
 " Exclusive of

STATEMENT No. VII—Showing the Statistics of Exports carried by the East Indian Railway during the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DESCRIPTION.	To Bengal.	To North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	To Punjab.	To Rajpootana.	To Central Provinces.	To		
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block North Western Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	85	41	126	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Cattle ...	171	1	172	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Sheep and goats ...	1,832	5	1,837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Other kinds ...	207	94	301	30	2	.....	1	.....
3orax ...	.....	.....	430	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Salts and rattans ...	2	488	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal and coke—								
1.—Company's ...	45,298	4,07,588	4,52,886	3,82,301	.....	.....	87,034	.....
2.—Public ...	1,06,46,879	9,85,314	1,16,32,193	23,24,830	12,83,040	50,154	3,01,082	.....
Cotton, raw ...	117	218	335	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	.....	384	384	88	.....	.....	30	907
2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	67	208	275	25	.....	.....	1	.....
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	113	316	429	209	19	17	1	2
4.—Ditto (Indian) ...	176	456	632	105	11	6	1	.....
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Asafoetida ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	88	79	167	125	.....	.....	1	.....
3.—Pan or betel-leaves ...	1	319	320	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
a.—Ganja ...	7	1,009	1,016	30	.....	.....	.....	.....
b.—Bhang ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
c.—Other kinds ...	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo ...	670	.....	670	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Madder or manjit ...	69	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Safflower ...	74	8	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Turmeric ...	24	614	638	64	.....	.....	.....	.....
5.—Other kinds ...	7,180	2,451	9,631	137	80	.....	.....	.....
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw ...	327	327	654	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Ditto, manufactured ...	9,207	21,141	30,348	11,284	19,590	435	1,020	1
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts ...	.....	107	107	19	12	.....	2	.....
2.—Betel-nuts ...	9	263	272	99	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Potatoes ...	21,729	42	21,771	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
4.—All other kinds ...	1,876	1,388	3,264	368	73	.....	.....	.....
Grains—								
1.—Wheat ...	11,075	90	11,165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Gram and pulse ...	18,724	1,045	19,769	414	.....	208	.....	.....
3.—Other spring crops ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.—Rice, husked ...	18,02,272	3,40,775	21,43,047	5,91,840	23,337	7,904	3,292	6,751
5.—Rice, unhusked ...	2,011	363	2,374	12,508	.....	8	209	.....
6.—Other rain crops ...	1,575	2,318	3,893	3,505	5	.....	.....	.....
Gums and resins ...	383	45	428	222	37	.....	.....	.....
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle ...	61,205	214	61,419	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	2,413	2	2,415	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Horns ...	1,543	.....	1,543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huskur ...	274	.....	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lac—								
1.—Dye ...	105	30	131	.....	12	.....	.....	.....
2.—Shell ...	39,377	60	39,437	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	25,148	5,231	30,379	21,403	10	.....	.....	5
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured ...	8	15	23	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured ...	286	70	356	28	.....	.....	5	.....
Lime ...	2,00,605	10,806	2,11,501	.....	1,018	250	9	.....
Liquor ...	37	136	173	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper ...	4,114	2,247	6,361	117	6	10	.....	20
2.—Iron ...	12,825	2,653	15,478	398	2,290	.....	.....	.....
3.—Other metals ...	4,467	1,718	6,185	299	2	60	8	1
Oil ...	22,702	143	22,845	81	12	.....	3	3
Oilman's stores ...	6	397	403	25	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil-cake ...	546	42	588	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee ...	802	181	1,073	3	.....	20	.....	.....
2.—Other kinds ...	347	467	814	3	3	.....	11,785	.....
Railway materials ...	3,81,133	5,87,534	9,68,667	5,04,124	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salt ...	37	15,287	15,324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salt-petre—								
1.—Salt-petre ...	.....	87	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other saline substances ...	537	70	607	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed ...	11,945	.....	11,945	17	.....	.....	17	.....
b.—Mustard and rye ...	12,436	283	12,719	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
c.—Til or gingelly ...	27,500	.....	27,500	204	.....	.....	.....	.....
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	2,631	17	2,648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed ...	410	1,018	1,428	1,234	.....	.....	.....	.....
b.—Other kinds ...	1,811	1,217	3,028	18	16	.....	.....	.....
Silk—								
1.—Raw ...	7,297	355	7,652	638	608	2	86	265
2.—Manufactured ...	3,205	155	3,360	724	251	5	80	86
Spices ...	81	360	441	24	38	.....	101	887
Stone ...	26,410	2,050	28,460	510	2	345	680	1,018
Stationery ...	05	4,014	4,019	11,442	2,756	.....	.....	.....
Sugar—								
1.—Refined ...	52	110	162	25	.....	35	2	.....
2.—Unrefined ...	210	701	917	85	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tea—								
1.—Indian ...	2,780	30	2,810	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco ...	160	324	484	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wood—								
1.—Timber ...	10,270	6,275	16,545	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Firewood ...	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wool—								
1.—Raw ...	.....	595	595	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	168	48	216	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other articles of merchandise ...	40,761	40,783	81,544	8,167	3,072	140	43	72
Arms and ammunitions, excluding ordnance store—								
1.—Fire arms ...	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2.—Other arms ...	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Ammunitions ...	3	29	32	592	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Animals (living) and coconuts
 * Value not
 † Out of this total four
 (a) inclusive of
 (b) exclusive of

D—continued.

year 1880-81 from the Bengal Block (below Behar) as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Bombay.		GRAND TOTAL.						
Block Bombay.	Total.	Quantity.			Value.			DESCRIPTION.
		1878-79. (a)	1879-80. (a)	1880-81. (b)	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	162	200	127	7,000	15,000	9,525	Animals, living—
.....	93	14	173	2,325	330	4,925	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
.....	85	410	1,495	170	1,048	4,587	2.—Cattle.
.....	977	392	435	942	980	1,088	3.—Sheep and goats.
.....	67	2	24	1,200	40	576	4.—Other kinds.
.....	26	530	491	344	8,480	9,320	Barox.
.....	8,08,251*	.....	.....	.....	Cane and rattans.
.....	1,50,92,320	1,65,16,704	1,55,91,204	91,52,704	1,13,55,278	1,10,95,656	Coal and coke—
.....	308	304	337	4,928	5,168	5,729	1.—Company's.
.....	2.—Public.
.....	Cotton, raw.
.....	Cotton, manufactured—
.....	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
.....	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
.....	3.—Pierced (European).
.....	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	Drugs and medicines—
.....	1.—Asafetida.
.....	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
.....	3.—Pun or hotel-leaves.
.....	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium.
.....	a.—Ganja.
.....	b.—Bhang.
.....	d.—Other kinds.
.....	Dyeing materials—
.....	1.—Indigo.
.....	2.—Madder or manjit.
.....	3.—Safflower.
.....	4.—Turmeric.
.....	6.—Other kinds.
.....	Fibrous products—
.....	1.—Fibres, raw.
.....	2.—Ditto, manufactured.
.....	Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
.....	1.—Coconuts.
.....	2.—Betel-nuts.
.....	3.—Potatoes.
.....	4.—All other kinds.
.....	Grains—
.....	1.—Wheat.
.....	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	3.—Other spring crops.
.....	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	5.—Rice, unhusked.
.....	6.—Other rain crops.
.....	Gums and resins.
.....	Hides and skins—
.....	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
.....	Horris.
.....	Kunkur.
.....	Lac—
.....	1.—Dye.
.....	2.—Shell.
.....	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	Leather—
.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	Lime.
.....	Liquors.
.....	Metals and manufactures of metals—
.....	1.—Brass and copper.
.....	2.—Iron.
.....	3.—Other metals.
.....	Ons.
.....	Outman's stores.
.....	Oil-cake.
.....	Provisions—
.....	1.—Ghee.
.....	2.—Other kinds.
.....	Railway materials.
.....	Salt.
.....	Salt-petre—
.....	1.—Salt-petre.
.....	2.—Other saline substances.
.....	Seeds—
.....	1.—Oil seed—
.....	a.—Linseed.
.....	b.—Mustard and rye.
.....	c.—Til or gingelly.
.....	d.—Other oil-seeds.
.....	2.—Other seeds.
.....	a.—Indigo seed.
.....	b.—Other kinds.
.....	Silk—
.....	1.—Raw.
.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	Spices.
.....	Stone.
.....	Stationery.
.....	Sugar—
.....	1.—Refined.
.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	Tea—
.....	1.—Indian.
.....	Tobacco.
.....	Wood—
.....	1.—Timber.
.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	Wool—
.....	1.—Raw.
.....	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
.....	All other articles of merchandise.
.....	Arms and ammunitions, including ordnance stores—
.....	1.—Fire arms.
.....	2.—Other arms.
.....	3.—Ammunitions.
.....	TOTAL.
.....	1,89,35,975	1,97,40,420	2,16,61,988	4,10,87,098	4,47,05,828	5,60,29,403	

are shown according to numbers.

available.

merchandise were sent to the Bengal block from the Northern and Eastern Bengal.

packing weight.

packing weight.

STATEMENT No. VIII—Showing the Statistics of Exports carried by the East Indian Railway,

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
DESCRIPTION.	To Bengal.			To N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	To Punjab.	To Rajputana.	To Central Provinces.	To
	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block N.-W. Provinces and Oudh.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajputana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies and mules ...	586	91	677	133	2			
2.—Cattle ...	324	5	329	1				
3.—Sheep and goats ...	6,020	199	6,219	4				
4.—Other kinds ...	165	61	227	149	5			
Horax ...	175	2	177	31				
Canes and rattans ...	74	2	76	17	58			
Coal and coke—								
1.—Company's ...				818			34,782	
2.—Public ...	665	27	692	1,659				
Cotton, raw ...	187	477	664	212	2			
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	8		8	7		4	5	
2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	149	400	549	3				
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	114	78	190	1,296	120	30	10	27
4.—Ditto (Indian) ...	1,586	1,705	3,292	1,384	198	5	45	13
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Asafoetida ...	2		2	22			2	
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	2,753	185	2,938	6,650	313	35	38	
3.—Pan or betel-leaves ...	10	98	108	1,130			12	
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium ...								
a.—Opium ...		14	14	129	14		1	
b.—Bhang ...	216		216					
c.—Chama ...								
d.—Other kinds ...	10		10	125			2	
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo ...	71,715	13	71,728	107			28	21
2.—Madder or manjit ...	311	5	316	5				
3.—Safflower ...	492	98	590	734	28	37	46	46
4.—Turmeric ...	15	2,321	2,336	27,133	10,519	394	3,407	18
5.—Al ...				13				
6.—Other kinds ...	405	873	1,278	35,485	208	720	536	
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw ...	221	1,126	1,350	81				
2.—Ditto, manufactured ...	3,595	7,394	10,989	17,780	185	308	388	1
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Coconuts ...	7	158	165	1,587			20	
2.—Betel-nuts ...		72	72	2,144	35	3	40	
3.—Potatoes ...	45,959	54,800	1,00,759	11,108			5	
4.—All other kinds ...	35,876	8,502	44,378	4,022	1,058	2	82	3
Grains—								
1.—Wheat ...	22,04,741	56,706	22,61,447	4,401				
2.—Gram and pulse ...	8,43,301	3,46,205	11,89,506	2,01,899	208	547	545	
3.—Other spring crops ...								
4.—Winter, husked ...	23,291	12,957	36,248	3,71,465	30,578	13,828	2,233	14,876
5.—Rice, husked ...		298	298	11,032		547		
6.—Other rain crops ...	85,655	5,876	91,531	5,15,603	263	819	578	1,498
Gums and resins—								
1.—Hides of cattle ...	2,51,134	233	2,51,367	1,275		2		
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals ...	26,772	10	26,782	3		5		
Horns ...	1,413	0	1,413	9				
Kunkur ...		800	800					
Lac—								
1.—Dye ...	120		120	16				
2.—Shell ...	7,157	6	7,163	108	20			
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	636	657	1,293	34,188				
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured ...	22	4	26	10				
2.—Manufactured ...	798	114	912	508	15	1	42	1
Lime ...	4,815	317	5,132	1				
Liquors ...	102	3	105	186		35		
Metals and manufactures of metals								
1.—Brass and copper ...	5,608	1,167	6,775	5,190	201	5	2	4
2.—Iron ...	14,368	1,146	15,514	5,848	305	50	48	2
3.—Other metals ...	513	285	798	1,310	8		123	
Oils ...	5,793	3,207	9,000	653	38		38	2
Oilman's stores ...	7		7	4		3		
Oil-cake ...	2,151	1,08,072	1,10,223	2,122				
Opium ...	62,580		62,580					
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee ...	10,256	2,081	12,337	70	6		18	
2.—Other kinds ...	3,063	2,830	5,893	317	16	8	1	
Railway materials ...	57,778	9,62,625	10,20,403	50,501	13		337	
Salt ...	687	102	789	1,957			18	
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre ...	3,33,265	208	3,33,473	87			50	
2.—Other saline substances ...	63,528	54,370	1,07,898	83,702	5,023		7,285	
Seeds—								
1.—Oil seeds—								
a.—Linseed ...	23,78,508	16,728	23,95,236	323	80		34	
b.—Mustard and rye ...	4,44,400	3,82,756	8,27,156	1,672			1	
c.—Til or gingelly ...	1,17,703	543	1,18,246	61				
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	4,63,096	18,872	4,81,968	21,899				
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed ...	8,500	696	9,196	2,571				
b.—Other kinds ...	16,582	7,302	23,884	5,008	1,154	3	167	47
Silk—								
1.—Raw ...	248	340	588	800	15		24	7
2.—Manufactured ...	1,519	208	1,727	1,305	93		33	351
Spices ...	27,811	4,380	32,191	17,402	870	440	156	
Stone ...	6,214	49,073	55,287	11				
Stationery ...	85	20	105	353	1	2	11	
Sugar—								
1.—Refined ...	19,502	10,938	30,440	1,47,077	3,613	1,987	22,144	9,017
2.—Unrefined ...	38,430	42,678	81,108	35,948	9,960	38,833	42,288	84,680
Ten—								
1.—Indian ...	3,300	19	3,319	86	2	1	3	1
Tobacco ...	6,057	1,27,777	1,33,834	64,053	931	1,273	21,835	653
Wood—								
1.—Timber ...	520	4,764	5,284	3,258	2		164	
2.—Firewood ...	4	163	167	104			740	
Wool—								
1.—Raw ...		10	10	28				
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	3,437	838	4,275	85	1,014		43	6
All other articles of merchandise ...	30,812	17,810	48,622	11,908	1,777	687	9	142
Arms and ammunitions, excluding stores—								
Fire arms ...	44		44	13				
Other arms ...	1	3	4		1			
Ammunitions ...	8		8					
TOTAL								

NOTE.—Animals (living) and coconuts
 * Value not
 † Inclusive of
 ‡ Exclusive of

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. IX—Showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the East Indian Railway compared with the figures

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	List of Articles.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
		Quantity.			Value.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	648	854	1,011	32,490	63,075	75,825
	2.—Cattle	104	73	759	1,200	1,225	18,075
	3.—Sheep and goats	800	4,817	8,778	1,708	12,043	21,048
	5.—Other kinds	771	637	815	1,927	1,508	2,037
II	Borax Mds.	22,000	24,133	31,000	3,37,020	4,82,020	8,32,600
IIa	Building materials—						
	1.—Lime and limestone	2,17,508	2,38,688	2,80,262	2,71,885	2,68,412	2,07,778
	2.—Kunkur	3,270	9,067	274	1,638	0,220	83
III	Canes and rattans Rs.				84	656	7,410
VI	Coal and coke	1,12,60,298	1,11,04,141	1,05,47,544	70,37,730	78,40,347	79,10,058
VII	Cotton, raw Mds.	6,30,432	13,61,501	11,49,119	1,00,86,912	1,31,47,044	1,02,35,923
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	2,215	450	685	1,55,050	29,250	44,525
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ..			410			14,500
	3.—Piece-goods (European) .. Rs.				9,12,080	8,30,175	73,725
	4.—Ditto (Indian)						8,84,044
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	1.—Aconitida Rs.				45,500	18,350	21,015
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ..				3,14,000	1,61,620	1,20,420
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) .. Mds.	570	440	268	1,47,300	61,500	37,550
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo	1,14,533	71,000	1,13,418	2,29,06,000	1,97,08,900	2,40,51,900
	2.—Madder or manjit			410			4,302
	3.—Safflower	700	681	1,030	21,000	41,440	36,050
	4.—Turmeric	156	53	59	956	132	160
	5.—Other kinds	18,633	15,321	13,129	5,38,210	6,80,445	3,69,870
XII	Fibrous products—						
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags No.	440,042	400,305	403,360	1,01,950	1,26,568	1,25,742
	3.—Other fibres, raw Mds.	416	7,959	2,198	2,100	55,713	14,287
	4.—Ditto, manufactured	5,806		4,528	61,416		54,336
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Coconuts No.	8	13				
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	65,346	38,824	51,080	1,30,692	77,648	1,02,172
XIV	Grain and pulses—						
	1.—Wheat	13,80,234	23,38,268	38,87,501	48,51,810	81,83,078	97,18,752
	2.—Gram and pulse	12,61,564	11,20,213	10,02,913	44,15,474	37,80,719	23,81,000
	4.—Rice, husked	30,53,494	21,71,004	18,25,000	1,13,75,093	81,44,040	41,07,000
	5.—Rice, unhusked	34,805	24,724	2,799	78,514	55,029	2,886
	6.—Other food-grains	2,52,437	2,25,308	98,448	5,54,814	4,50,736	2,21,508
XV	Gums and resins	2,997	8,408	2,258	35,964	51,120	31,012
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	4,724,116	7,008,384	493,988	1,00,30,384	1,06,44,912	1,08,67,730
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ..	621,840	879,456	811,584	7,77,300	11,54,280	12,17,376
XVII	Horns Mds.	13,630	18,036	15,829	1,64,232	2,10,420	2,37,436
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye	9,900	17,580	6,787	1,98,000	5,27,580	2,37,545
	2.—Shell	1,27,794	75,881	92,625	38,33,829	30,94,050	41,68,125
	3.—Stick and other kinds	3,308	10,523	29,626	67,900	5,68,305	10,30,010
XIX	Leather—						
	1.—Unmanufactured No.	213,160	234,560	102,848	4,28,320	4,69,120	4,27,470
	2.—Manufactured Rs.				17,45,520	8,90,080	8,47,195
XX	Liquors				2,04,615	4,54,545	2,25,020
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	12,341	10,809	15,136	4,93,440	4,34,520	6,05,440
	2.—Iron	0,517	17,189	28,853	70,136	1,37,512	1,73,178
	3.—Other metals	8,050	7,765	6,790	1,01,400	2,82,080	2,08,880
XXIII	Oils	77,231	23,822	30,021	12,35,000	2,87,064	8,00,352
XXIV	Opium	1,62,221	1,02,635	1,10,084	8,11,10,500	15,41,24,000	8,80,78,300
XXVI	Provision—						
	1.—Ghee	1,00,553	68,064	1,09,833	32,17,608	21,78,048	35,14,056
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ..	34,035	33,137	77,825	1,51,568	1,45,904	8,45,475
XXVII	Salt	1,330	16,580	924	6,025	74,637	8,985
XXVIII	Salt-petre, &c.—						
	1.—Salt-petre	5,80,247	6,77,618	5,27,048	47,13,975	40,65,708	42,10,384
	2.—Other saline substances ..	19,765	16,904	60,751	98,825	83,020	3,03,785
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oil-seeds—						
	a.—Linseed	17,02,646	14,83,274	51,63,025	73,36,245	70,45,553	1,34,42,856
	b.—Mustard and rape	20,34,952	15,75,071	6,64,062	91,07,394	60,95,327	23,70,975
	c.—Oil or singelly	4,00,135	6,43,341	8,85,826	23,28,141	80,65,890	37,41,304
	d.—Other oil-seeds	7,25,397	9,10,724	7,06,052	24,50,240	80,78,694	25,68,065
	2.—Other seeds—						
	a.—Indigo-seed	20,470	20,578	16,577	1,63,760	1,64,624	1,38,616
	c.—Other kinds	1,06,974	85,675	80,384	6,67,898	5,42,700	3,31,530

* Inclusive
† Exclusive

D—continued.

Company, and imported into, and exported from, Calcutta during the year 1880-81, as of the preceding two years.

9	10	11	12	13	14	
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
Quantity.			Value.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
		†	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,474	942	916	73,700	70,650	68,700	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
44	61	30	1,100	1,525	750	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
50	138	57	100	345	112	2.—Cattle.
1,040	800	830	2,600	2,000	2,008	3.—Sheep and goats.
20	10	237	522	380	5,084	4.—Other kinds.
						Mds. Borax.
5,007	4,936	4,424	6,250	5,553	4,700	Building materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Lime and limestone.
.....	.....	.....	25,298	21,511	18,658	2.—Kunkur.
18,208	8,593	556	11,380	5,970	417	Is. Canes and rattans.
6,527	4,725	4,603	1,04,432	80,325	70,551	Mds. Coal and coke.
						Cotton, raw.
1,00,700	1,19,070	80,193	78,91,730	71,22,115	57,97,545	Cotton, Manufactured—
.....	.....	17,511	0,38,03,520	0,62,35,500	0,12,885	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
					0,80,36,700	2.— Ditto (Indian).
					5,70,598	3.—Piece-goods (European).
						4.— Ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	38,640	53,300	45,870	Drugs and medicines—
.....	.....	.....	28,64,400	7,10,910	6,57,840	1.—Asafetida.
2,054	1,119	2,213	7,12,260	4,17,125	9,07,350	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
						Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
657	558	308	1,31,400	1,53,450	67,760	Dyeing materials—
.....	7	2	.....	84	24	1.—Indigo.
82	114	45	2,460	6,840	1,505	2.—Madder or manjit.
80,748	12,365	13,719	1,83,288	19,460	51,876	3.—Safflower.
10,706	14,061	11,445	5,02,980	6,32,775	4,39,350	4.—Turmeric.
						5.—Other kinds.
16,547,338	12,165,825	13,516,010	35,53,690	33,92,153	36,67,162	Fibrous products—
1,911	5,688	787	11,646	35,616	5,115	2.—Jute, manufactured—
7,900	10,207	5,165	86,999	1,12,277	61,200	a. Gunny bags.
						3.—Other fibres, raw.
20,434	30,254	18,113	817	1,361	921	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
12,404	24,050	15,053	24,808	48,100	21,906	Fruits and nuts—
						1.—Coconuts.
164	324	10	574	1,184	25	2.—All other kinds.
14,378	5,331	2,404	50,323	17,992	5,769	Grain and pulse—
11,511	1,779	18,452	44,291	6,280	42,117	1.—Wheat.
353	65	10	794	146	50	2.—Gram and pulse.
958	266	158	1,916	519	356	3.—Rice, husked.
5,795	6,352	7,880	69,540	95,200	1,10,320	4.—Rice, unhusked.
						5.—Other food grains.
7,800	4,514	6,584	16,555	10,792	18,106	6.—Other food grains.
12,128	11,930	11,208	15,160	15,666	21,312	Gums and resins.
27	136	188	324	1,632	2,820	Hides and skins.
						1.—Hides of cattle.
4	21	9	80	630	315	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
1,224	374	52	26,720	18,700	2,340	Horns.
6,770	3,167	1,459	1,35,100	1,10,845	61,065	Lac—
						1.—Dye.
10,800	11,000	7,120	21,720	23,920	18,690	2.—Shell.
.....	.....	.....	3,35,100	2,58,160	1,85,215	3.—Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	1,01,66,535	76,27,320	63,71,866	Leather—
1,35,127	1,94,556	1,79,809	54,17,080	77,82,240	71,92,300	1.—Unmanufactured.
12,02,535	13,28,841	10,99,300	96,00,280	1,06,30,728	95,95,800	2.—Manufactured.
1,17,871	1,25,994	1,14,104	25,51,120	37,79,820	33,03,096	Liquors.
62,021	79,117	60,445	4,96,168	4,74,702	3,62,670	Metals and manufactures of metals—
1,671	385	157	8,75,500	3,08,000	1,25,600	1.—Brass and copper.
200	3,078	1,296	8,20	1,17,696	41,472	2.—Iron.
21,678	27,291	27,444	1,06,624	2,76,864	3,50,604	3.—Other metals.
21,37,561	24,08,305	25,28,075	96,10,025	1,11,07,777	1,08,80,459	Oils.
						Opium.
2,434	878	1,905	10,472	5,208	15,720	Provisions—
8,187	8,250	0,211	40,035	47,250	31,205	1.—Ghee.
						2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
.....	30	.....	.....	142	.....	Salt.
1,106	703	408	9,877	2,088	1,479	Saltpetre, &c.—
45	27	.....	213	124	.....	1.—Saltpetre.
.....	121	28	.....	410	88	2.—Other saline substances.
597	1,274	1,411	4,770	10,192	11,288	Seeds—
8,868	16,258	45,514	35,592	65,032	1,82,056	1.—Oil-seeds.
						a.—Linseed.
						b.—Mustard and rape.
						c.—Til or gingelly.
						d.—Other oil-seeds.
						2.—Other seeds—
						a.—Indigo seed.
						c.—Other kinds.

of packing weight.
ditto

APPENDIX

STATEMENT No. IX—Showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the East Indian Railway compared with the figures

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	List of Articles.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
		Quantity.			Value.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81. †	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw Mds.	7,064	6,657	7,087	38,47,000	36,61,850	26,90,450
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	.....	.....	.....	49,39,800	80,06,400	61,04,800
XXXI	Spices Mds.	19,064	12,193	80,292	1,33,378	85,351	2,12,044
	a.—Betel-nuts "	177	103	23	2,832	1,034	346
XXXII	Stone and marble "	80,713	64,596	73,883	2,42,159	1,93,785	2,21,649
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined "	35,898	28,946	22,355	5,74,364	4,68,136	3,56,325
	2.—Unrefined "	27,278	1,20,259	41,825	1,00,040	9,01,943	3,13,987
XXXIV	Tea—						
	1.—Indian "	44,380	21,473	16,324	81,07,020	13,95,745	6,19,440
	2.—Foreign ... .. "	.....	.....	265	.....	.....	14,575
XXXV	Tobacco "	8,801	7,019	6,505	62,800	45,024	42,232
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber "	9,569	17,466	11,027	38,276	69,804	27,567
	2.—Firewood ... .. "	.....	33	4	.....	10	1
XXXVII	Wool—						
	1.—Raw "	4,823	75	124	77,168	1,200	1,860
	2.—Manufactured (piece- goods). Rs.	.....	.....	.....	10,54,000	10,30,845	7,40,700
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	441	4,583	6,790
	2.—Manufactured ... .. "	.....	.....	.....	80,004	24,480	65,894
	TOTAL VALUE ...	.....	.....	.....	20,95,04,019	28,68,19,404	21,98,67,670

List of Articles not included in the foregoing

LIST OF ALL ARTICLES.	IMPORTS.		
	Quantity.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Coal and Coke—Company's...	.....	.....	45,268
All other articles of merchandise	85,710	1,12,663	1,10,832
Arms and ammunitions, { Fire arms ... ..	.....	.....	82
{ Other arms ... ..	.....	.....	61
excluding ordnance { Ammunitions... ..	.....	.....	12
stores ... ..	.....	.....	.....

* Inclusive
† Exclusive

D—continued.

Company, and imported into, and exported from, Calcutta during the year 1880-81, as of the preceding two years.

9	10	11	12	13	14		
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.							
Quantity.			Value.			LIST OF ARTICLES.	
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.		
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
3,692	4,806	4,200	18,16,000	20,43,300	14,01,000	Mds.	Sik—
.....	.....	.....	19,98,700	21,85,200	15,46,000	Ra.	1.—Raw.
30,336	54,901	62,634	2,75,352	3,84,307	4,38,438	Mds.	2.—Manufactured.
90,200	1,02,392	1,19,731	14,43,200	10,37,792	17,95,965		Spices.
3,835	3,843	6,058	10,905	11,529	18,174	"	α.—Betel-nuts.
						"	Stone and marble.
48,267	80,353	43,548	7,72,112	4,85,648	6,53,220	"	Sugar—
32,728	15,220	15,504	2,20,096	1,14,105	1,16,280	"	1.—Refined.
						"	2.—Unrefined.
10,979	18,901	5,177	7,08,530	12,20,565	3,10,020	"	Tea—
.....	.....	2,444	.....	.....	1,34,420	"	1.—Indian.
6,771	18,930	18,414	40,628	1,23,045	1,10,691	"	2.—Foreign.
						"	Tobacco.
1,45,905	2,55,120	1,10,468	5,83,620	10,20,564	2,76,170	"	Wood—
204	7	5	64	2	2	No.	1.—Timber.
							2.—Firewood.
466	465	1,358	7,456	7,440	20,370	Mds.	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	11,52,700	15,70,525	13,14,300	Ra.	1.—Raw.
							2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	1,206	79,562	88,406		All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	55,19,263	50,85,920	61,89,682	"	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	16,42,31,442	16,84,23,454	10,06,27,960	"	2.—Manufactured.
							TOTAL VALUE.

statement.

EXPORTS.		
Quantity.		
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
.....	757
3,98,272	4,66,441	3,88,775
.....	488
.....	80
.....	12,970

of packing weight.
ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	Rice.			Wheat.			Pulses and gram.			Other grains.			Total.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH—contd.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MANIPURI { Badan	758	...	257	...	...	...	200	...	...	1,018	...	257
MANIPURI { Shikondabad	11,006	2,562	262	2,229	764	...	...	...	...	18,005	3,329	262
Total	12,364	2,562	619	2,229	764	...	200	...	...	14,023	3,329	619
AGRA ... { Ferozabad	2,319	4,184	...	1,073	...	...	430	...	...	3,822	4,184	...
AGRA ... { Agra	757	...	15,038	258	820	1,306	772	...	16,344	1,787	820
Total	2,319	4,941	...	16,111	258	820	1,736	772	...	20,188	5,971	820
MUTTRA ... Muttra	2,805	...	757	...	...	246	700	...	1,003	3,565	...
Total	2,805	...	757	...	...	246	700	...	1,003	3,565	...
ALLYPUR { Muttra City	2,275	20,313	...	10,047	831	...	...	...	...	19,322	21,144	...
ALLYPUR { Muttra Road	2,786	22,212	0,363	3,032	1,786	633	2,793	...	...	5,611	23,997	9,898
ALLYPUR { Pulce	1,506	...	...	...	...	750	...	...	758	1,506	...
ALLYPUR { Antralee Pond	2,010	4,576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,010	4,576	...
ALLYPUR { Allypur	28,008	1,07,010	91,440	4,321	503	...	...	208	...	33,229	1,07,781	91,440
ALLYPUR { Sonma	510	...	...	...	...	702	...	...	702	510	...
Total	35,979	2,46,127	1,00,804	17,400	3,110	533	4,311	208	...	67,690	8,49,514	1,01,397
BULANDSHAHR { Koorjah	10,367	92,851	14,418	2,311	1,020	...	...	...	251	12,018	95,871	14,678
BULANDSHAHR { Chola	1,551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,551	...
BULANDSHAHR { Secunderabad	5,210	44,436	11,127	...	256	269	...	...	...	5,210	45,752	11,096
BULANDSHAHR { Daud	1,022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,022	...
BULANDSHAHR { Rajhat	524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	524	...	...
BULANDSHAHR { Dubhai	7,029	8,823	810	251	...	...	...	...	...	7,280	8,823	810
Total	23,070	1,47,756	26,656	2,565	1,276	269	...	...	251	25,633	1,49,032	27,178
MEEHUT { Meerut	1	...	20,228	2,044	...	257	...	...	...	...	...	20,486	2,044
MEEHUT { Meerut	4,008	607	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,008	607
MEEHUT { Meerut City	35,208	1,64,402	47,392	2,048	...	...	...	...	...	37,256	1,64,402	47,392
Total	1	35,208	1,67,728	50,849	2,048	257	...	...	...	...	37,256	1,67,990	50,843
SABARUNPORE { Sabarunpore	2	2,503	2,661	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,503	2,661	...
SABARUNPORE { Deobund	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,000	...
Total	2	2,503	8,661	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,503	8,661	...
MOZUFFERNUGUR { Mozuffernugur	757	33,795	8,570	...	...	...	...	...	...	757	33,795	8,570
MOZUFFERNUGUR { Munsoorpore	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	...
MOZUFFERNUGUR { Khuttolie	2,295	3,559	943	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,295	3,559	943
Total	3,052	37,608	4,513	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,052	37,608	4,513
MORADABAD { Moradabad	3	2	1,585	1,900	3,168	251	262	...	...	...	...	1,789	2,222	3,170
MORADABAD { Chundowrie	90,628	99,012	1,06,811	11,454	1,047	268	2,673	...	...	1,07,745	50,089	1,07,082
MORADABAD { Bijhol	1,078	...	1,003	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,078	...	1,003
Total	...	3	2	96,251	99,972	1,11,585	11,685	1,309	268	2,673	...	...	1,10,612	53,281	1,11,855
AZIMGHUR { Azimghur	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
AZIMGHUR { Shalagungo	509	...	...	4,619	536	...	2,609	272	25	269	...	25	8,06	808
Total	...	509	...	...	4,619	536	...	2,609	272	25	269	...	25	8,066	810
DARBELLY { Darbilly	36,187	3,082	76,255	4,243	...	...	...	...	...	40,430	3,082	76,255
DARBELLY { Aoula	1,800	4,175	29,294	...	406	...	...	...	...	1,800	4,671	29,294
DARBELLY { Phulbit	363	...	1,284	250	4,421	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,284	613	4,421
Total	...	363	...	39,271	7,507	1,00,970	4,243	406	...	...	...	...	43,514	8,366	1,09,970
JAYNPORE { Jaunpore City	4,402	3,077	1,045	271	1,583	518	252	...	1,501	4,925	4,669
Total	4,402	3,077	1,045	271	1,583	510	252	...	1,501	4,925	4,669
SHAHJAHANPORE { Shahjahanpore	1,34,433	1,01,672	1,70,976	23,508	1,579	...	1,745	255	...	1,50,688	1,03,500	1,70,976
SHAHJAHANPORE { Rosa Junction	1,016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,016	...
SHAHJAHANPORE { Tilhar	18,308	3,781	4,341	1,009	266	...	205	...	...	19,582	4,047	4,341
SHAHJAHANPORE { Aujha	19,570	4,084	6,003	1,521	...	...	500	...	...	21,091	4,584	5,003
SHAHJAHANPORE { Miranpore Kutra	763	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	763	...
Total	1,72,311	1,11,016	1,81,220	25,038	1,846	...	2,510	255	...	2,00,861	1,13,916	1,81,220
BUDAON { Budala	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ETAH { Jalleysahar Road	513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	513	...
ETAH { Burhan	2,328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,328	...
Total	2,841	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,841	...

* Inclusive of packing weight.

† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	OIL-SEEDS.						Cotton, raw.			Indigo.			Saltpetre.			Hides.	
	Linseeds.			Mustard-seeds.													
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDE—continued.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.
JAUNPORE { Khetu Sarai ...	.....	.....	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
JAUNPORE { Moral ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
JAUNPORE { Jaunpore City ...	.....	519	2,132	6,712	4,310	1,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	714	652	825	.....	16	48,112	17,0
JAUNPORE { Jalalgunge ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
JAUNPORE Total ...	.....	519	2,401	6,712	4,310	1,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	755	652	884	.....	16	48,112	17,0
SHAJEHAN- PORE { Shahjehanpore ...	27,740	17,987	54,620	13,318	21,550	.....	.....	1	.....	14	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,192	7,0
SHAJEHAN- PORE { Tilhar ...	3,462	.....	601	.....	772	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,008	.....
SHAJEHAN- PORE { Khabla ...	.....	.....	.....	1,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SHAJEHAN- PORE { Aujhla ...	250	.....	2,545	.....	1,820	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SHAJEHAN- PORE { Miranpore Kut- ra ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	432	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SHAJEHAN- PORE Total ...	31,461	17,987	57,572	15,019	24,148	.....	.....	1	.....	179	875	432	.....	.....	.....	25,800	7,0
BUDAON ... Babra ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ETAH { Jalleyskur Road ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	535	418	583	1,262	1,085	1,202	.....
ETAH { Burhan ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	761	365	211	.....	.....	.....	.....
ETAH Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,593	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,296	783	796	1,202	1,085	1,202	.....
LUCKNOW { Oudh ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LUCKNOW { Lucknow ...	801	.....	1,730	1,664	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	74,408	65,9
LUCKNOW { Malabad ...	250	753	1,008	.....	3,816	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LUCKNOW { Allumagkur ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LUCKNOW Total ...	1,051	753	2,738	1,664	4,066	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	74,408	65,9
FIYABAD { Fyzabad ...	2,150	.....	10,400	1,831	227	1,01,702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,027	1,040	24,768	5,5
FIYABAD { Radhauri ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	962	.....
FIYABAD { Shahawal ...	.....	.....	16,240	.....	.....	9,142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FIYABAD { Goswamungo ...	.....	.....	258	506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FIYABAD { Belhar Ghat ...	1,176	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FIYABAD Total ...	3,326	.....	26,993	2,633	227	1,10,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,027	1,040	25,730	5,5
SULTAN- PORE { Akbarpore ...	964	1,015	9,000	4,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107	42	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,8
SULTAN- PORE { Mahipore ...	280	.....	700	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	433	329	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SULTAN- PORE Total ...	1,244	1,015	10,380	4,687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	630	371	604	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,8
BARA BAN- KI. { Nawabgunge ...	.....	.....	10,519	1,203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BARA BAN- KI. { Byramghat ...	.....	.....	2,632	.....	4,573	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BARA BAN- KI. { Sultargunge ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BARA BAN- KI. { Dorahad ...	.....	.....	569	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BARA BAN- KI. Total ...	.....	.....	13,600	1,203	4,573	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HURDAI { Chandpore ...	.....	.....	.....	247	.....	.....	805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HURDAI { Hurda ...	1,034	.....	2,463	.....	6,078	5,870	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HURDAI { Baghauri ...	520	.....	.....	3,885	546	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HURDAI { Balamon ...	249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HURDAI { Sandila ...	261	.....	.....	2,030	5,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HURDAI Total ...	2,060	.....	2,463	6,162	11,073	5,870	805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL OF N.W. P. AND OUDE.	7,08,330	2,41,080	6,75,553	12,64,005	12,29,178	1,91,171	4,52,743	9,40,600	10,22,352	63,014	30,676	39,100	90,497	1,26,667	1,25,612	1,730,286	902,0
PUNJAB.																	
DELHI ... Delhi ...	.....	.....	.....	28,980	15,318	1,003	83,644	1,03,444	41,326	3	.....	.....	46,020	61,818	71,986	797,084	487,3
DELHI Total ...	.....	.....	.....	28,980	15,318	1,003	83,644	1,03,444	41,326	3	.....	.....	46,020	61,818	71,986	797,084	487,3
MONTGOMERY ... Chibawatni ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,504	.....
MONTGOMERY Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,504	.....
LAHORE { Raiwind ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,044	.....
LAHORE { Meera ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LAHORE { (East). ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LAHORE { Lahore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,536	1,6
LAHORE Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,044	13,536
UMRITSUR ... Umrtsur ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6,256	.....
UMRITSUR Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	6,256	.....
JULLUNDUR ... Jullundur City ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,232	10,0
JULLUNDUR ... Ditto Can- tonment ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
JULLUNDUR ... Phugwarah ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,284	12,0
JULLUNDUR Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,496	41,7
LOODHIANA { Phillour ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	216	.....
LOODHIANA { Loodhiana ...	.....	.....	.....	600	250	664	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LOODHIANA { Sirhind ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LOODHIANA Total ...	.....	.....	.....	600	250	664	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	216	.....

* Inclusive of packing weight.
† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	OIL-SEEDS.						Cotton, raw.			Indigo.			Saltpetre.			Hides.	
	Linseeds.			Mustard-seeds.													
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
PUNJAB—continued.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.
UMBALLA { Rajporeah ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,123	10,530	6,356	.....	4,136
{ Umballa City ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,741	1,10,301	6,481	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	287	56	.....
{ Ditto Cantonment.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,370	1,370
{ Jugadree ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,828	250	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,756	1,18,172	6,481	.....	.....	.....	11,951	10,780	6,623	1,438	5,512
GUJRANWALLA. Gujranwalla ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	90
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	90
KURRACHEE ... Kurrachee City	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,684	.....
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,684	.....
JHELUM ... Jhelum	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128
TOTAL OF PUNJAB ...	.....	.....	.....	20,186	15,508	1,987	1,04,433	2,76,616	47,807	3	.....	74	57,980	72,494	79,683	802,192	637,504
CENTRAL PROVINCES.																	
BUNDELKUND. { Jetwar ...	.....	2,056	5,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Rutna ...	254	40,553	80,572	.....	.....	790	.....	53	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Myhere ...	.....	253	518	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	254	42,812	86,280	63	.....	790	.....	67	383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
JUDHPUR. { Kuttnee ...	507	1,689	10,653	515	6,704	3,271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	562	.....	.....	90	.....
{ Jubbulpore ...	.....	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,009	2,072	10,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,602	4,484
Total ...	507	1,880	10,653	515	6,704	3,271	14,009	2,072	10,090	.....	.....	.....	562	.....	.....	1,692	4,484
MORICH-GABAD. { Sohnpore ...	328	.....	.....	1,712	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Harra ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Harra ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	328	.....	.....	1,712	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280
NURSINGPORE. { Nursingpore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,284	634	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	256
{ Gaderwara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	356	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	363	1,908
{ Kereh ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,284	1,021	6,428	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	368	2,224
CHINDWARA. Chindwara ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128
GRAND TOTAL OF CENTRAL PROVINCES.	1,089	44,702	96,933	2,288	6,704	4,067	16,101	3,160	17,510	.....	.....	.....	562	.....	.....	2,056	7,120
RAJPOOTANA STATE.																	
RAJPOOTANA. { Berwar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,321	20,128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Rewari ...	.....	.....	.....	251	.....	.....	736	2,921	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Joypore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	13,100	3,618	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Ajmere ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,803	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Nasirabad ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,531	53,328	31,971	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Dholapore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL OF RAJPOOTANA STATE.	.....	.....	.....	251	.....	.....	23,630	1,30,172	61,098	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
BOMBAY. { Hingunhat ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Bombay ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	409	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118
{ Mowh ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	884
{ Kumbli ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	448
{ Nagpore ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	248
{ Neemuch ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96
{ Omratote ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL OF BOMBAY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	409	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	368	1,888
TOTAL OF BENGAL	6,306	8,808	11,944	16,298	12,237	12,438	209	70	118	513	616	681	.....	.....	.....	4,92,882	4,31,948
" BEHAR	8,62,074	11,80,612	23,78,007	7,00,345	3,10,492	4,34,103	377	1,370	188	50,628	40,770	73,731	4,21,318	4,73,988	5,21,008	3,750,444	1,936,008
" NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.	7,08,330	2,41,930	6,75,553	12,64,625	12,29,178	1,91,171	4,52,742	9,49,090	10,22,552	63,014	39,576	39,160	60,497	1,36,897	1,25,612	1,730,298	962,043
" PUNJAB	.....	.....	.....	20,486	15,568	1,087	1,04,433	2,76,616	47,807	3	.....	74	57,980	72,004	79,683	862,192	637,504
" CENTRAL PROVINCES.	1,089	44,702	96,933	2,288	6,704	4,067	16,101	3,160	17,510	.....	.....	.....	562	.....	.....	2,056	7,120
" RAJPOOTANA STATE.	.....	.....	.....	251	.....	.....	23,630	1,30,172	61,098	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
" BOMBAY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	409	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,888
" UNRECOVERED DISTRICTS.	.....	.....	.....	257	.....	.....	20,708	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL	10,68,439	14,94,062	31,63,037	20,74,220	15,74,140	6,51,064	6,27,558	13,61,580	11,49,028	1,14,547	72,096	1,18,652	5,73,367	6,78,140	5,26,278	6,886,280	3,544,836

* Inclusive of packing weight.
† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	Silk, raw.			Tea, Indian.			Gunny-bags.			SUGAR.						Tobacco.	
										Refined.			Unrefined.				
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1880-81.
BENGAL.																	
HOOGHLY	Bally ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Serampore ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhuddressur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...
	Chandernagore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Murrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	2,620	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Khanyah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Pundooah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	1,085	2,205	...	...	...	...	61	...	...
BURDWAN	Boluchee ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	176	1,470	...	...	...	...	184	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	6	1	...	...	1,484	1,330	6,300	...	...	...	...	184	61	800
	Mymaree ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,505	1,085	4,025	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Burdwan ...	...	5	5	...	...	...	31,255	47,810	65,925	58	...	...	...	874	...	...
	Kanoo Junction ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560	505	875	...	...	...	...	150	...	...
	Ghooskarrah ...	63	51	20	...	...	...	8,235	9,030	14,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mancoor ...	162	174	257	...	...	...	3,395	4,035	8,190	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
BUREWAN	Paneeghur ...	...	76	250	...	...	...	1,337	2,100	460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rajbund ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	175	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Durgapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	140	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Paneegunge ...	50	16	112	1,473	1,200	1,541	154,785	145,460	161,620	2	35	19	...	148	93	11
	Aussoolo ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Beetaramporo ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	275	321	653	1,473	1,320	1,544	181,554	211,400	235,795	60	45	19	...	1,025	148	156
BUREWAN	Bhulpore ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	11,330	17,045	17,535	...	2	...	...	...	2	...
	Ahmoodpore ...	859	713	905	...	...	...	4,795	4,830	3,850	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cynthia ...	171	171	200	...	...	...	15,027	25,795	33,425	65	12	...	...	80	...	...
	Mullarpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	385	1,505	1,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MOORSHED-ABAD.	Total ...	1,030	894	1,107	...	...	...	32,637	40,175	55,860	66	14	...	...	80	2	...
	Azimgunge ...	3,815	3,384	3,348	...	...	...	980	3,535	3,055	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Kampos Haut ...	39	12	...	...	...	...	15,820	5,740	8,900	...	...	32	...	116	...	...
	Nulhattee ...	80	...	...	...	...	...	7,910	6,050	4,445	60	...	...	19	...	...	...
MOORSHED-ABAD.	Moorattee ...	2,001	1,559	2,148	...	...	...	1,977	8,435	6,405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5,944	4,955	5,496	...	...	...	26,087	54,360	23,763	69	...	33	19	116	...	...
MANDHOOM.	Burrakur ...	8	22	23	537	450	839	7,542	0,310	13,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HAZARI-BAGH.	Moheshmunda ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girdi ...	...	3	16	847	810	720	8,750	6,300	0,370	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,750	6,300	0,370	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL OF BENGAL ...	7,267	6,145	7,302	2,898	2,619	2,758	258,004	301,873	341,250	106	57	52	103	1,414	220	500
BEHAR.																	
SOUTH-PHUGUN-NARS.	Rajgawan ...	...	22	...	...	...	...	385	525	110	...	14	...	...	...	...	...
	Pakour ...	...	19	...	...	...	...	2,170	3,360	2,030	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bahawa ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2,047	2,075	3,920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rajmahal ...	170	25	68	...	...	...	1,350	3,570	1,645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Moharajpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sahibgunge ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,077	5,110	8,575	206	50	200	202	140	307	88
	Baldyanath ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4,805	4,415	4,410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PURNAH.	Total ...	170	69	70	...	...	...	10,319	22,085	24,115	214	208	270	202	140	7	307
	Carragola or steamer ghāt ...	...	...	...	23,572	9,109	3,388	2,585	1,045	980	...	...	...	...	...	3,484	3,960
	Total ...	...	...	...	23,572	9,109	3,388	2,585	1,045	980	...	...	...	...	...	3,484	3,960
BHAGUL-PORE.	Peerpointee ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,707	1,750	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colkong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	577	2,695	1,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ghograh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	560	...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhagulpore ...	...	2	6	...	...	...	10,745	9,240	2,025	120	...	...	67	...	60	0
	Sultangunge ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	5,320	1,155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	2	6	...	...	...	13,789	10,005	6,230	120	...	...	57	...	60	0
	Jamulpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	832	630	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MONGHYR.	Monghyr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,555	3,045	3,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Durmah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kujrah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Simultala ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jamui ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,465	9,975	7,665	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Luckeesera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,047	1,100	605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Burha ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,500	3,010	3,670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PATNA.	Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,250	18,235	16,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mokameh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,100	1,715	1,240	212	17	...	...	...	...	...
	Barr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,150	3,370	8,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bucktenpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	105	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Futwa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Patna City ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,475	6,440	840	180	2,020	114	278	4,188	1,540	298
	Patna Ghāt ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	13,400	20,810	12,530	12,250	750	4,370	8,428	31,045	13,639	413
PATNA.	Bankipore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,345	3,710	2,170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dinapore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,587	5,740	3,850	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bhita ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,755	11,410	11,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	12	2	60	5	4	5	87,534	50,886	46,320	12,071	2,810	4,508	9,702	35,484	16,028	1,178

* Inclusive of packing weight.

† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—(continued.)

PLACE OF EXPORT.	silk, raw.			Tea, Indian.			Gunny-bags.			SUGAR.						Tobacco.	
										Refined.			Unrefined.				
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1880-81.
BEHAR—concluded.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Arrah	5	21,735	13,440	3,710	167	623	338	6,043	42,119	10,190	75	.....
Beeha	525	465	210	886	4,531	2,101	477	11,302	1,641	.....	.....
Raghnathpore	315	.....	210	601	3,658	8,040	1,714	.....	687	19	21
Doomraon	297	700	515	2,021	215	.....	1,130	.....	883	.....	.....
Ruxar	1,767	2,170	630	7,120	10,397	8,549	3,456	11,227	3,151	.....	.....
Chowra	103	791	623	.....	.....
Total	5	24,639	16,590	5,460	9,230	21,229	14,802	13,647	66,569	16,875	87	21
MOZUFFERPORE—Mozufferpore	910	1,305	665	.....	.....	.....	252	.....	13	8	.....
Total	910	1,305	665	.....	.....	.....	252	.....	13	8	.....
DURBHUNGA—Durbhunga	875	945	1,050	7,301	109	417	.....	.....	1,290	2	.....
Bazilpore	735	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Sakra	74
Wini	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	470
Dukingernai	105	140	1,355	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	10
Somastipore	1,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	238
Total	980	1,085	5,070	7,365	109	417	.....	.....	1,290	689	795
GYA—Masourhi	60	.....	.....	.....
Jehanabad	1,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,774	398	.....	.....
Mukdunpore (Gya.)	1,164	130	.....	.....
Chikund	29	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
Gya	3	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,680	9,095	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,907	4,240	.....	46
Total	32	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,680	10,355	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,914	4,973	.....	97
TOTAL OF BEHAR	182	105	217	23,579	9,118	3,388	105,982	141,575	110,215	29,068	24,427	19,502	23,667	1,15,170	80,400	5,697	6,183
N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.																	
GHAZIPORE—Ghaziopore	62	.....	.....	.....	70	630	246	544	84	59	.....	57	82	71	20
Tari Ghât	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	.....
Gulmer	245	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dildernuggur	2,117	1,820	1,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	.....	.....
Total	62	.....	.....	.....	2,432	2,450	1,820	544	84	59	.....	57	267	71	20
BENARES—Zamanah	5	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,802	5,145	2,800	426	212	20	.....	253	.....	.....	.....
Sukuldeah	227	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	516	37	.....	.....
Benares	2	1	.....	2	2	3,045	2,730	1,785	60	3	58	1,467	1,080	1,428	75	54
Total	5	13	1	.....	2	2	11,164	8,015	4,585	491	215	84	1,467	2,740	1,445	75	54
MIRZAPUR—Ahrowrah Road	13	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	183	437	.....	.....
Chaur	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	21	16
Puhare	16
Mirzapore	26	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,330	2,415	385	.....	32	.....	58	519	914	151	38
Total	26	154	62	.....	.....	.....	1,330	2,520	385	.....	32	10	58	701	1,388	172	70
ALLAHABAD—Sira Road	105	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	138	.....	8
Allahabad Fort	13	0	2	3,220	3,005	875	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Sirathoo	175	.....	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	13	0	2	3,395	3,710	1,120	.....	.....	0	10	58	148	.....	8
FITTAHPORE—Mohar	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CAWNPORE—Cawnpore	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	455	4,725	2,205	.....	1	1	251	.....	3	.....
Total	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	455	4,725	2,205	.....	1	1	251	.....	3	.....
ETAWAH—Utehdula	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Etawah	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	105	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MANIPUR—Sohekabad	840	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
AGRA—Toondla	8
Aggra	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2,135	105	.....	.....	.....	1	63	.....	20	.....
Total	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2,135	105	.....	.....	.....	1	63	.....	20	8
ALLYGHUR—Ruttrans City	33	.....	.....
Allyghur	455	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Total	455	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	33	.....	.....

* Inclusive of packing weight.

† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	Silk, raw.			Tea, Indian.			Gunny-bags.			SUGAR.						Tobacco.	
										Refined.			Unrefined.				
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1880-81.
N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH—continued.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MEEBUT ... { Gazeesbad Meerut City ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	290	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	290	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SAHARUN-PORE. { Siranwa Saharunpore ...	...	...	...	7,231	1,971	628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	7,231	1,971	637	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MOZUFFER-NUGGUR. { Mozuffernugger Moradabad Chundowsee ...	...	...	...	3,907	1,606	895	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	3,907	1,606	895	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AZIMGHUR { Azimghur Shahganunge ...	...	34	13	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	34	13	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BAREILLY Bareilly ...	...	...	...	58	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
JOONPORE Joonpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	50	44	...	...	7	16
SHANJE-NANPORE. { Shanjeanpore Rosa Junction ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315	...	...	...	...	6,390	4,977	2,596	49	1	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315	...	...	...	...	6,390	4,977	2,596	49	1	...
LUCKNOW { Lucknow Alumnagar ...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	105	70	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	56
Total ...	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	105	175	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	61
FYZABAD... Fyzabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	584	4	...
BARA-BANKI. { Barabanki Byramghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
GRAND TOTAL OF N.-W. P. AND OUDH.	40	204	119	11,238	3,489	1,210	21,051	25,585	10,780	6,406	4,165	2,804	2,649	3,375	3,381	430	103
PUNJAB.																	
DELHI ... Delhi ...	4	3	3	5	30	...	...	175	315	...	...	...	1	...	...	243	...
Total ...	4	3	3	5	30	...	...	175	315	...	...	...	1	...	...	243	...
LAHORE ... Lahore ...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
UMRITSUR Umrtsur ...	67	152	25	283	228	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	67	152	25	283	228	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
JULLUNDUR. { Jullundur City Ditto Cantonment. ...	...	...	...	2,189	4,631	5,627	1,804	...	490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	6,529	5,681	2,698	...	...	490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LOODHIANA. Loodhiana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GUJRAN-WALLA. Gujranwalla ...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
JHELUM. Jhelum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
TOTAL OF PUNJAB	250	155	26	6,898	5,917	2,714	...	665	315	...	...	...	1	...	...	243	8
CENTRAL PROVINCES.																	
BUNDEL-KUND. { Bundelkhand ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	...	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	...	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
JUBBUL-PORE. { Jubbulpore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
HOSHANGABAD. { Hoshangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
GRAND TOTAL OF CENTRAL PROVINCES.	...	...	...	...	...	...	464	105	770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12

* Inclusive of packing weight.
† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF EXPORT.	Silk, raw.			Tea, Indian.			Gunny-bags.			SUGAR.						Tobacco.	
										Refined.			Unrefined.				
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
RAJPOOTANA STATE.	Md.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Joypore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sambhar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gwahior ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL OF RAJPOOTANA STATE.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Mowh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Omroote ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Indore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Amund ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL OF BOMBAY	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL OF BENGAL ...	7,257	6,185	7,302	2,898	2,619	2,758	258,904	301,875	341,250	190	57	52	108	1,414	220	560	159
„ BEHAR ...	182	105	247	23,570	9,118	3,388	165,082	141,575	110,215	29,608	24,427	19,502	23,917	1,15,170	39,400	5,997	6,183
„ NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.	40	204	119	11,258	3,489	1,219	21,051	25,585	11,105	6,406	4,403	2,804	2,560	3,575	3,281	430	198
„ PUNJAB ...	255	155	20	6,808	5,947	2,711	...	605	315	...	...	...	1	...	...	243	8
„ CENTRAL PROVINCES.	...	...	...	...	...	...	404	105	770	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	10
„ RAJPOOTANA STATES.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ BOMBAY ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	7,734	6,654	7,694	44,543	21,180	10,558	440,042	470,925	403,250	36,278	24,049	22,359	26,013	1,20,159	43,145	6,002	6,550

* Inclusive of packing weight.

† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Cotton piece-goods.			Cotton twist and yarn.			Salt.			Gunny-bags.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH—contd.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
FUTTEHPORE	Khaga	2,730	150	220							4,060	2,765	2,135
	Berhampore	320	75										
	Futtehpoore	5,920	10,125	8,638	13						1,225	1,275	700
	Mulwahi	720	600	1,181								7,800	8,470
	Mohar	2,560	2,400	5,617							80,954	24,080	24,780
Total		12,340	13,350	15,656	13						86,249	33,980	36,085
CAWNPORE	Sirsoni		225								4,126,304	1,850,610	1,706,806
	Cawnpore	1,52,70,160	1,38,44,400	1,47,29,058	7,910	6,934	7,072						
	Roorah	80	525										
	Jheenjuck		975										
	Total	1,52,70,240	1,38,46,125	1,47,29,058	7,910	6,934	7,072				4,126,304	1,850,610	1,706,806
ETWAH	Paphoon	14,400	7,350	6,575	3	2					61,480	16,135	11,970
	Ulichulda	880	600	1,200							4,132	4,085	455
	Burina	50,410	26,400	22,230							3,674	6,405	850
	Riwah	20,800	9,375	3,725	147	40	62				98,370	80,535	22,785
	Jashwuntungur	15,620	10,200	4,417	31	54	50				5,425	5,670	785
Total		91,040	43,925	38,150	181	96	112				172,883	111,230	86,840
FURRUCKABAD... Furruckabad				90,450			79						105
	Total			90,450			79						105
MANIPUR	Badun	100	9,025								2,170	7,735	
	Shekoodad	16,400	11,250	14,908							16,432	13,535	1,060
	Total	16,500	13,275	14,908							18,602	21,070	1,060
AGRA	Perozbah	1,040	1,500	2,670	7						27,300	10,620	945
	Isoudia		3,300	1,715									
	Aggra	7,84,400	6,77,475	5,63,725	1,543	1,491	858			1	134,504	212,835	140,555
	Aggra Cantonment		26,100									1,295	67,750
Total		7,85,440	7,08,375	5,68,114	1,550	1,491	858			1	161,804	230,650	208,250
MUTTRA	Muttra	3,01,760	1,82,550	2,01,664	4	23	20				7,250	18,410	1,645
	Total	3,01,760	1,82,550	2,01,664	4	23	20				7,250	18,410	1,645
ALLYGHUR	Huttrase City	75,760	525	300	142						26,443	38,670	525
	Huttrase Road	8,60,800	8,70,375	6,63,941	412	218	108				178,445	168,770	13,825
	Palee		750										
	Antrah Road	80										700	875
	Allyghur	60,000	47,175	25,647		12	228				35,168	143,745	49,630
Total		9,06,640	9,27,825	6,88,988	554	230	396				240,494	351,785	64,855
BULANDSHAHAR...	Koorjah	19,600	13,125	15,630	18	27	10				43,391	109,740	18,488
	Chola											140	
	Sacundrabad		575									14,350	875
	Rajehat	6,000	1,425	300								3,055	
	Dubhai											875	490
Total		25,600	14,925	16,930	18	27	10				43,391	123,060	19,845
MERRUT	Gazeebad	480		1,34,765			103				17,850	7,875	6,680
	Shadera				6								
	Meerut City	1,67,680	40,275	88,372	230	254	271				69,148	169,503	44,558
Total		1,68,080	40,275	2,23,137	242	254	374				87,058	177,380	51,138
BANDA	Burghur	880	5,775	1,102							245	1,295	210
	Manickpoore	15,360	20,425	10,435		14					2,205	15,015	5,065
	Majgown			2,146							35		
Total		16,240	26,200	13,773		14					2,485	16,310	5,275
BEHARUNPORE... Beharunpoore		9,680	20,475	14,732	132	208	105				28,120	98,435	82,915
	Total	9,680	20,475	14,732	132	208	105				28,120	98,435	82,915
MOZUFFERNUGUR... GEE.	Mozuffernuggur	3,520	2,170	1,360							94,045	75,740	108,010
	Khuttolw...										1,940	840	105
	Total	3,520	2,170	1,360							95,985	76,580	108,115
MORADABAD	Moradabad	91,120	46,800	78,014	1,420	950	565				15,433	23,780	41,300
	Chundowrie	56,480	61,275	68,443	20	1	16			1	279,987	92,300	218,580
	Bilari			376									
	Total	1,47,600	1,08,075	1,37,732	1,440	957	581			1	295,420	116,085	259,880
AZINGHUR	Azinghur	97,700	1,27,875	1,73,028	62	41	156				22,025	23,025	28,175
	Shahalgunge	61,920	1,43,775	2,24,169		103	14	254	254		26,578	86,295	69,545
	Total	1,59,620	2,71,650	3,97,197	62	144	170	254	254		48,603	69,320	97,720
BAREILLY	Dabura						8						
	Bareilly	20,080	14,400	27,721	140	220	207				145,006	121,500	139,160
	Mamoodpoore												455
	Aonia	1,200	900	2,900	1	2	1					595	12,400
	Philbit	2,080		525							10,180	11,865	17,390
	Furreedpoore												
Total		23,360	15,300	30,146	141	221	218				165,192	134,060	169,495

* Inclusive of packing weight.

† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Cotton piece-goods.			Cotton twist and yarn.			Salt.			Gunny-bags.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH—concl.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
JOUNPORE	{ Khetu Serai ...	960	1,350	1,161	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Morai ...	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Jaunpore City ...	97,920	1,24,721	1,18,325	.....	10	64	.....	.....	.....	29,163	31,325	27,930
	{ Jalalpur ...	.....	4,125	3,587	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	98,040	1,30,200	1,23,073	.....	10	73	.....	.....	.....	29,163	31,325	27,930
SHANJEHANTPORE	{ Shinhjohsupore ...	3,560	525	15,277	263	256	351	.....	.....	.....	204,519	89,005	56,630
	{ Kosa Junction ...	24,060	7,050	11,700	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,367	21,000	55,440
	{ Tihar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,500	350	1,520
	{ Aulha ...	.....	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100	1,505	885
	Total	28,320	7,650	26,983	297	256	351	.....	.....	.....	221,636	111,860	114,275
BUDAON	{ Babraha ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	.....
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	.....
ETAH	{ Jalleyshur Road ...	45,010	.....	2,250	66	7	14	.....	.....	.....	850	70	.....
	{ Burhan ...	240	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	45,250	.....	2,250	66	13	14	.....	.....	.....	850	70	.....
LUCKNOW	{ Lucknow ...	40,240	42,525	10,050	.....	235	169	.....	2	.....	14,805	14,070	64,750
	{ Mullaband ...	1,120	75	2,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,305	1,820	4,935
	{ Alumnaggar ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	735	250	.....
	Total	41,360	42,600	21,900	308	235	169	.....	2	.....	18,935	10,170	69,685
UNAO	{ Unao ...	320	375	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Ajezon ...	3,280	1,050	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	3,600	2,325	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FYZADAD	{ Fyzabad ...	3,250	65,700	72,315	10	43	53	.....	.....	.....	104,508	167,430	372,680
	{ Budhail ...	3,840	225	515	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	420	.....	140
	{ Shahwal ...	4,000	2,625	14,134	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,378	75,215	110,180
	{ Ajothya ...	.....	.....	421	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Goswamunge ...	6,560	20,925	75	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Darshammunge ...	.....	.....	1,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	18,650	89,475	88,615	10	143	53	.....	.....	.....	208,311	232,645	483,000
SULTANPORE	{ Akberpore ...	2,38,080	3,14,250	2,58,300	4,872	3,870	3,014	.....	.....	.....	10,380	6,035	22,540
	{ Malipore ...	29,120	44,025	61,230	3,147	2,744	2,887	.....	.....	.....	880	5,320	1,200
	Total	2,67,200	3,58,275	3,19,530	8,019	6,614	5,905	.....	.....	.....	11,340	11,375	23,800
BARA BANKI	{ Nawabkunge ...	480	4,125	2,373	1,370	2,234	1,755	.....	.....	.....	9,345	525	7,595
	{ Moludewa ...	6,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Byranghut ...	000	3,450	5,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,745	805	1,045
	{ Sudhrrunge ...	5,010	450	211	176	305	562	.....	.....	.....	.....	280	.....
	{ Mukdunpore ...	320	150	220	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	13,300	8,175	8,054	1,546	2,545	2,317	.....	.....	.....	13,090	1,610	9,240
HURDAI	{ Hurda ...	160	5,175	1,754	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,515	1,430	16,935
	{ Hochauli ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,201	2,030	.....
	{ Balanion ...	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,413	.....	.....
	{ Sandila ...	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,710	5,205	4,550
	Total	160	5,700	1,904	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,846	12,070	21,885
GRAND TOTAL OF NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH		2,97,84,240	2,98,81,200	3,12,09,994	35,043	37,090	30,084	40,034	30,453	22,942	6,800,046	4,529,000	4,554,010
PUNJAB													
DELHI	{ Delhi ...	1,07,40,000	1,25,84,600	1,27,60,137	4,607	3,733	4,800	.....	.....	.....	797,835	600,070	845,345
	Total	1,07,40,000	1,25,84,600	1,27,60,137	4,607	3,733	4,800	.....	.....	.....	797,835	600,070	845,345
MOOLTAN	{ Shershah ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,470	.....	.....
	{ Mooltan Cantonment ...	1,18,720	3,90,825	3,56,675	483	812	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,630	15,820	66,185
	{ Ditta City ...	1,06,860	.....	28,761	290	9	657	.....	.....	.....	50,523	.....	.....
	{ Shujahud ...	.....	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	3,15,680	3,90,825	3,85,651	773	821	657	.....	.....	.....	106,628	15,820	66,185
MONTGOMERY	{ Chicha Watni ...	.....	.....	561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Horrope ...	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	.....	.....
	{ Okara ...	5,520	3,075	815	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,044	10,975	30,810
	Total	5,520	3,075	1,076	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,219	10,975	30,810
LAHORE	{ Raiwind ...	.....	.....	280	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,420
	{ Khaua ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Attace ...	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	{ Mean Meer (East) ...	2,880	0,600	11,220	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	150,394	9,093	9,093
	{ Lahore ...	55,600	52,125	92,840	41	114	75	.....	.....	.....	37,948	62,540	23,940
	Total	58,720	61,725	1,03,940	45	114	92	.....	.....	.....	87,642	212,044	40,390

* Inclusive of packing weight.
† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—continued.

PLACE OF DESTINATION.			Cotton piece-goods.			Cotton twist and yarn.			Salt.			Gunny-bags.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81. †	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81. †	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81. †	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81. †
PUNJAB—concl.			Ra.	Ra.	Ra.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	No.
UMRITSUR	Umritsur	...	25,63,440	44,06,175	45,07,207	6,764	10,092	10,225	.....	.....	.....	472,720	310,305	134,365
	Total	...	25,63,440	44,06,175	45,07,207	6,764	10,092	10,225	.....	.....	.....	472,720	310,305	134,365
JULLUNDER	Jullundur City	...	4,04,160	4,01,025	5,52,330	5,145	5,832	5,134	.....	.....	.....	46,506	37,590	6,580
	Ditto Cantonment	...	81,940	71,475	210	1,093	1,260	.....	.....	.....	2	2,485	4,085	.....
	Phugwarah	...	13,840	5,750	3,814	131	.....	241	.....	.....	.....	7,683	.....	595
	Kartarpore	...	.....	150	1,161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	...	5,02,800	4,76,400	5,57,521	6,369	7,097	5,375	.....	.....	2	56,669	43,675	7,175
LOODIANA	Phillour	...	.....	.....	870	.....	230	308	.....	.....	.....	105	35	6,560
	Loodhiana	...	58,240	8,775	31,923	2,762	3,088	2,066	.....	.....	.....	655,330	454,332	463,645
	Sirduna	...	800	875	1,040	171	263	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,170	2,060
	Rumrah	...	.....	675	.....	.....	72	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,010	.....
	Naunah	...	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,145	8,075
	Sunehwal	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	...	60,040	10,800	34,739	2,933	3,602	3,341	.....	.....	.....	655,441	460,506	477,540
UMBALLA	Raipoorah	...	42,500	50,750	25,000	240	230	264	.....	.....	.....	29,470	2,345	2,005
	Umballah City	...	8,320	10,875	6,250	136	120	136	.....	.....	.....	12,443	24,920	2,380
	Ditto Cantonment	...	50,100	40,125	65,053	19	10	3	.....	.....	.....	3,845	20,440	.....
	Jugdree	...	400	150	1,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,225	3,465	4,235
	Burra	...	.....	525	.....	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	...	1,01,440	82,725	95,928	428	360	410	.....	.....	.....	47,023	51,170	9,310
GUJRANWALLA	Gujranwalla	...	.....	.....	96,531	.....	.....	107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Wazirabad	...	76,960	59,400	.....	10	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,820	3,570	.....
	Total	...	76,960	59,400	96,531	10	47	107	.....	.....	.....	1,820	3,570	.....
KURRACHEE	Kurrachee City	...	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	...	.....	675	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
QUENAT	Mimi	...	.....	.....	4,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	...	.....	.....	4,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
JHELM	Jhelum	...	16,18,160	27,58,650	20,40,480	412	882	467	.....	.....	.....	244,146	245,550	20,800
	Total	...	16,18,160	27,58,650	20,40,480	412	882	467	.....	.....	.....	244,146	245,550	20,800
RAWALPINDIE	Rawalpindie	...	.....	.....	1,91,475	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Rowat	...	.....	.....	7,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	...	.....	.....	1,98,600	.....	.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
OTHER PLACES IN PUNJAB.	Bhawalpore	...	.....	5,025	6,145	.....	16	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Hosarpore (out agency)	...	.....	3,825	5,455	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Khamrue	...	.....	.....	1,472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kohri Bunder	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,275
	Total	...	.....	8,850	13,092	.....	29	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,275
TOTAL OF PUNJAB			1,60,47,760	2,08,60,800	2,17,88,838	22,386	26,837	25,604	.....	.....	2	2,472,131	1,979,670	1,142,785
CENTRAL PROVINCES.														
BUNDELKUND STATES.	Jetwa	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108
	Suma	...	1,69,040	2,21,775	2,16,000	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	12,656	68,320	81,165
	Uchharah	...	640	75	400	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Mylere	...	52,480	51,900	42,425	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,165	945
	Total	...	2,22,160	2,73,750	2,59,092	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	12,656	70,805	82,216
JUBBULPORE	Katnoe	...	1,15,440	1,25,025	1,17,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	271	48,125	102,805	53,000
	Schora Road	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,555	10,413	8,340
	Deore	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	3,780
	Jubbulpore	...	3,05,200	3,58,050	4,08,030	2,390	2,587	3,324	.....	.....	.....	13,020	61,330	128,135
	Total	...	5,10,640	4,84,575	6,15,190	2,350	2,581	3,324	.....	.....	271	65,800	178,115	190,615
HOSHUNGABAD	Sahagpore	...	6,800	2,780	11,645	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Hards	...	15,800	16,950	22,000	68	10	17	.....	.....	.....	21,560	16,415	18,375
	Itarse	...	16,320	10,125	15,707	.....	52	20	.....	.....	.....	15,925	6,650	24,850
	Timurni	...	.....	975	1,231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,465	2,025	.....
	Bogra	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Seoul	...	1,120	.....	.....	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,325	1,305	24,565
	Total	...	30,840	30,750	48,411	81	74	43	.....	.....	.....	51,975	31,710	60,700
NURSINGTORE	Nursingpore	...	86,000	14,175	44,795	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Gadarpore	...	26,720	21,850	32,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kerell	...	2,56,680	1,06,425	2,50,750	180	324	178	.....	.....	.....	46,056	67,480	31,670
	Purnia	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,135	2,275
	Bankheri	...	.....	625	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	280	1,000
	Babal	...	.....	.....	225	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	.....
	Total	...	3,19,360	2,04,075	3,37,392	180	324	182	.....	.....	.....	47,256	70,085	34,998

* Inclusive of packing weight.
† Exclusive of ditto.

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

STATEMENT No. I.—Showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the Eastern Bengal Railway compared with the figures of

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	List of ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
		Quantity.			Value.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	20	845	340	1,350	25,875	20,175
	2.—Cattle ... ..	.....	30	06	.....	005	1,050
	3.—Sheep and goats	1	5	39	2	13	08
	4.—Other kinds	24	242	480	00	005	1,225
II	Borax ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
III	Building materials—						
	1.—Lime and limestone	21,353	1	20,210	20,001	1	21,473
	2.—Bricks and tiles	74,000	.....	3,000	740	.....	30
IV	Canes and rattans ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,430	485	693
V	Caputious	2,610	2,553	2,820	91,350	69,355	70,140
VI	Coal and coke	80,37	27,587	70,293	18,960	14,960	62,720
VII	Cotton, raw	11,806	5,124	21,200	1,90,400	87,108	3,60,400
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—						
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... Mds.	850	301	432	58,100	19,555	28,080
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian)	20,555	20,087	26,815	7,10,425	7,03,045	8,38,625
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	74,918	37,125	62,480
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	62,360	65,595	1,12,560
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	1.—Opium ... ..	.....	.....	.....	48,950	21,319	10,900
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...	.....	.....	.....	8,44,520	4,00,300	11,30,800
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	957	1,228	2,842	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo	8,138	8,218	9,636	16,27,090	22,59,950	21,19,700
	2.—Madder or mamp ... ..	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	504
	3.—Safflower	4,317	1,630	8,650	1,20,510	91,800	3,02,750
	4.—Turmeric	1,23,755	84,881	38,701	7,12,550	3,37,924	1,64,894
	5.—Other kinds	318	178	.....	9,540	8,010	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ..	.....	.....	.....	55	215	60
XII	Fibres and products—						
	1.—Jute, raw	30,07,813	43,30,681	37,01,090	1,20,31,232	2,00,20,300	1,08,64,006
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags	3,539,231	3,132,800	3,958,794	8,08,968	8,50,332	10,74,526
	b.—Gunny-cloth ... ..	.....	625	.....	.....	2,231	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw	6,993	7,068	1,873	41,970	40,176	12,174
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	1.—Coconuts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—All other kinds	1,118	962	348	2,296	1,024	690
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat	80,070	82,416	2,56,517	3,11,745	2,88,450	6,41,292
	2.—Gram and pulse	2,62,453	1,61,898	1,11,707	9,18,585	5,12,655	2,65,304
	3.—Other spring crops	84,866	9,083	14,308	1,01,563	25,113	20,616
	4.—Rice, husked	5,89,696	3,20,953	10,63,910	22,11,300	12,00,100	23,71,297
	5.—Rice, unhusked	250	.....	.....	573	.....	.....
	6.—Other rain crops ... ..	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	149
XV	Gums and resins ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle	1,649,854	1,811,020	1,071,503	35,05,944	43,08,207	47,00,636
	2.—Skin of sheep, goats, and small animals. Mds.	133,887	210,154	364,152	1,67,360	2,75,827	5,46,672
XVII	Horns	419	885	1,412	5,028	10,506	21,180
XVIII	Lac—						
	1.—Dye	6,472	2,463	414	1,20,440	73,590	14,480
	2.—Shell	48	10	560	1,140	36,500	24,750
	3.—Stick and other kinds	18,054	3,626	2,441	3,73,080	1,37,410	86,435
XIX	Leather—						
	1.—Unmanufactured	2,360	3,118	50	4,700	6,236	136
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	4,791	1,560	3,835
XX	Liquors ... ..	.....	.....	.....	677	8,850	8,378
XXI	Mats ... ..	.....	.....	.....	113	00	230
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper	3,588	4,210	4,856	1,43,520	1,63,760	1,94,240
	2.—Iron	1,784	6,654	10,407	14,272	52,232	62,442
	3.—Other metals	172	137	221	8,440	4,110	6,630
XXIII	Oils	233	147	150	5,728	1,704	1,800
XXIV	Opium ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXV	Paints and colours	60	8	75	4,890	210	6,000
XXVI	Provisions—						
	1.—Cereals	71	14	68	2,272	448	2,176
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	16,872	7,027	6,720	1,63,720	70,270	1,00,800
XXVII	Salt ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre	4,738	.....	26	37,904	.....	205
	2.—Other saline substances ... ..	.....	1,210	.....	.....	6,095	.....
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oil-seeds—						
	a.—Lusseed	2,18,725	1,68,031	2,23,862	9,20,560	7,98,147	9,59,013
	b.—Mustard and rape	1,08,108	81,373	4,21,041	4,80,801	3,45,885	15,39,539
	c.—Flax seedling	17,032	10,464	82,454	80,002	49,704	1,29,816
	d.—Other oil-seeds	20,209	4,451	8,018	08,407	16,022	5,411
	2.—Other seeds—						
	a.—Indigo-seed	279	1,040	705	2,232	8,320	5,640
	b.—Tean-seed	1,875	1,270	661	89,760	64,000	32,950
	c.—Other kinds	4,512	5,313	8,040	18,048	21,252	32,184
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw	8,268	7,999	6,614	41,34,000	43,09,450	23,14,900
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,280	17,120	100
XXXI	Spices	37,179	10,019	6,941	2,60,253	1,12,133	45,587
	a.—Betelnuts	2,732	1,985	1,816	48,712	31,741	27,340
XXXII	Stone and marble	6,390	38	0	15,900	80	27
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined	5,252	785	1,333	84,032	13,560	10,995
	2.—Unrefined	1,66,990	1,92,093	1,42,719	11,61,800	14,43,773	10,70,825
XXXIV	Tea—						
	1.—Indian	60,063	1,21,890	2,09,376	42,04,410	79,22,850	1,25,83,540
	2.—Foreign ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Tobacco	2,32,036	2,27,848	2,72,514	13,95,830	14,77,112	17,71,341
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber	420	1,280	4,435	1,704	5,000	11,088
	2.—Firewood ... ..	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	81
	3.—Bamboos	20	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
XXXVII	Wool—						
	1.—Raw	1	2	7	16	32	105
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ...	.....	.....	.....	0,820	12,700	1,560
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	93,539	94,032	96,747
	2.—Manufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	2,679	8,280	.....
	Total ... ..	.....	.....	.....	3,52,29,140	4,91,62,839	5,27,67,048

D—continued.

Company, and Imported into, and Exported from, Calcutta during the year 1880-81, as the preceding two years.

9	10	11	12	13	14	15
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.			Value.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
384	443	454	10,200	33,225	34,050	No. Animals, living (for sale)—
17	27	32	425	670	800	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
18	115	352	96	285	880	2.—Cattle.
661	626	612	1,627	1,315	1,800	3.—Sheep and goats.
253	202	157	4,054	4,040	3,798	5.—Other kinds.
5,961	10,480	16,655	7,451	18,990	17,090	Mds. Borax.
23,726	11,615	17,483	237	116	175	Building materials—
6,006	827	138	1,117	284	1,077	1.—Lime and limestone.
2,12,454	2,74,717	3,03,250	2,41,710	28,945	3,736	No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
10,612	5,026	14,090	1,32,784	1,88,807	2,04,937	Rs. Canes and rattans.
52,183	54,890	53,302	1,09,792	85,412	2,38,850	Mds. Cane-chairs.
21	8	18	36,51,410	35,08,435	31,04,620	Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	2,44,81,090	2,51,78,807	2,79,88,210	Cotton, raw.
.....	.....	.....	1,720	2,000	2,080	Cotton, manufactured—
1,098	111	82	88,756	44,623	44,801	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
1,516	1,094	640	3,05,280	1,110	12,500	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Piece-goods (European).
477	403	310	2,802	1,612	1,230	4.—Ditto (Indian).
.....	70	8	.....	3,150	240	Mds. Drugs and medicines—
48,200	10,514	11,009	1,03,040	48,627	49,541	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
759,713	306,957	631,787	1,73,648	1,08,281	2,25,707	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
.....	2,080	50	.....	11,390	212	Dyeing materials—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indigo.
725	2,535	1,225	29	113	61	2.—Vadder or manjit.
1,285	1,188	1,046	2,570	2,246	2,092	3.—Safflower.
1,108	4,126	1,257	3,800	14,141	3,143	4.—Turmeric.
15,514	40,338	21,908	54,299	1,50,373	59,209	5.—Other kinds.
220	.....	1,344	690	.....	2,668	Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
23,302	1,06,538	59,196	87,720	7,36,090	1,33,191	Fabrics and products—
727	57,837	168	1,636	1,30,358	107	1.—Jute, raw.
.....	2,780	.....	.....	5,578	.....	2.—Jute, manufactured—
340	609	214	4,184	9,135	2,000	a.—Tummy-lax.
425	1,031	1,853	901	2,451	5,104	b.—Tummy-cloth.
110	109	140	140	210	216	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
790	911	814	9,558	11,052	12,210	Fruits and nuts—
645	556	761	12,000	25,680	26,635	1.—Coconuts.
48	68	12	1,440	3,151	510	2.—All other kinds.
.....	894	23	.....	13,790	805	Grain and pulse—
18,305	12,417	10,413	86,600	24,834	27,342	1.—Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	1,53,704	.....	1,70,248	2.—Gram and pulse.
.....	.....	.....	4,40,514	2,75,441	2,16,554	3.—Other spring crops.
.....	.....	.....	8,390	5,305	10,772	4.—Rice, husked.
37,408	39,308	36,124	14,98,720	15,72,320	14,44,080	5.—Rice, unhusked.
1,81,796	1,08,300	1,20,822	10,44,308	8,25,472	7,90,832	6.—Other rain crops.
16,839	7,738	1,780	3,16,780	2,24,140	53,400	Gums and resins.
33,807	34,522	32,491	2,70,450	2,01,132	1,04,046	Hides and skins—
678	605	571	3,39,000	4,84,000	4,58,800	1.—Hides of cattle.
2,300	2,118	1,892	1,67,920	1,47,910	1,35,360	2.—Skin of sheep, goats, and small animals.
2,780	4,538	4,450	80,280	1,45,210	1,42,400	Mds. Horns.
17,545	24,470	30,183	1,75,450	2,44,700	4,51,095	Lac—
5,49,145	8,39,001	8,00,470	24,71,242	87,79,555	88,06,027	1.—Dye.
379	463	604	3,032	2,778	4,832	2.—Shell.
2,374	4,301	4,806	11,870	21,505	24,480	3.—Stick and other kinds.
808	1,513	155	3,434	7,186	689	Leather—
11,475	21,815	6,420	51,638	92,711	23,272	1.—Unmanufactured.
112	500	1,069	632	2,375	4,276	2.—Manufactured.
2,067	2,780	70	6,075	9,446	246	Mds. Laps.
7,879	12,108	8,272	63,032	97,311	68,170	Mats.
31	411	89	1,550	20,850	4,450	1.—Oil-seeds—
1,990	3,511	790	19,840	14,044	3,100	a.—Linseed.
810	789	810	1,55,000	4,53,950	1,08,600	b.—Mustard and rape.
11,263	12,005	10,964	18,130	.....	40,126	c.—Til or kinzelly.
3,713	5,696	9,685	78,841	90,702	74,158	d.—Other oil-seeds.
4,294	1,306	24,136	59,392	59,186	1,45,245	2.—Other seeds—
6,093	4,975	5,043	97,472	79,600	70,245	a.—Indigo-seed.
4,715	19,908	18,493	32,005	1,49,310	1,38,097	b.—Tea-seed.
53	96	1,153	3,710	6,175	60,180	c.—Other kinds.
.....	5	.....	.....	390	.....	Silk—
951	1,927	2,713	5,706	12,686	17,035	1.—Raw.
10,874	14,310	24,600	79,256	79,256	61,500	2.—Manufactured.
5	9	2,038	.....	2	635	Mds. Spices.
4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	a.—Pepermint.
71	644	81	1,156	13,604	495	Stone and marble.
.....	.....	.....	70,179	.....	.....	Sugar—
.....	.....	.....	2,71,929	2,59,382	3,16,624	1.—Refined.
.....	.....	.....	2,403	15,792	.....	2.—Unrefined.
.....	.....	.....	8,82,03,245	4,01,68,005	4,10,71,945	Tea—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Indian.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Foreign.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wood—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.—Bamboos.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Wool—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise—
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.—Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.—Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total

STATEMENT No. II—Showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the EASTERN
with the figures of the

IMPORTS IN

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
PLACE OF EXPORT.	Food-									
	Rice.			Wheat.			Pulses and gram.			Other
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS { Barrackpore ...	205	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shamshukur ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nyabatty ...	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kanchrapara ...	.....	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	.....	.....
Total ...	205	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	.....	.....
NUDDIA ... { Chordah ...	8,183	389	6	.....	14	.....	1,809	584	123	387
Ranachhat ...	4,393	.....	.....	79	100	.....	103	80	.....	13
Bugkooh ...	2,900	13	.....	4	911	110	431	71	178	.....
Kishengunge ...	709	2	.....	903	4,223	1,799	3,640	1,402	705	464
Ramnugur ...	6	.....	.....	64	116	393	348	138	43	4
Arayampore ...	229	.....	.....	138	1,001	1,143	353	132	28	2
Choodlunga ...	3	.....	.....	2,437	1,910	2,928	2,644	714	931	460
Moonsbigunge ...	.....	.....	.....	1,121	3,451	3,547	5,444	1,093	674	586
Allundanga ...	.....	119	.....	10,230	12,780	19,869	8,061	2,620	1,339	2,120
Halsa ...	216	.....	.....	11,001	17,084	13,581	17,751	11,150	8,816	3,645
Foradah ...	204	214	.....	8,876	8,162	7,100	10,180	15,998	7,830	2,099
Kooshien ...	55,155	22,242	77,840	19,466	10,873	46,822	94,200	40,065	31,604	7,840
Jugokti ...	6,828	647	4,254	238	2,047	1,491	4,875	3,307	3,728	882
Coenkerhally ...	24,140	11,609	43,054	2,814	2,245	6,149	2,006	3,109	1,057	1,549
Koksa ...	.....	.....	.....	1,827	94	5,550	740	1,458	1,725	574
Dumookdenh ...	18,585	7,738	11,465	1,056	2,054	46,054	17,091	14,158	24,024	3,092
Total ...	1,21,611	42,873	1,36,619	69,074	67,954	1,56,735	1,70,376	96,074	84,016	23,886
FURREEDPORE ... { Pangsa ...	605	.....	.....	1,364	1,399	5,584	8,032	7,440	5,031	1,840
Felachti ...	.....	.....	208	435	748	3,720	754	613	75	270
Rajburi ...	444	139	.....	652	326	5,007	2,795	1,073	.....	.....
Goulundo ...	1,38,642	26,109	3,11,085	12,009	5,860	58,941	59,709	38,322	19,386	5,023
Total ...	1,39,751	26,548	3,11,293	14,409	8,333	73,852	72,250	48,048	24,542	7,133
DACCA ... { Dacca ...	15,200	758	12,512	2,225	.....	752	1,480	1,360	51	2,700
Narainungo ...	63,172	27,214	45,120	.....	.....	.....	2,538	2,297	402	340
Total ...	78,372	27,972	57,632	2,225	.....	752	3,818	3,657	513	3,100
PURNA ... { Sorajungo ...	4,512	134	7,800	1,574	6,129	6,082	8,770	3,740	1,827	.....
RAJSHAHE { Sara ...	1,486	.....	1,675	.....	.....	509	.....	140	205	.....
Gopalpore ...	.....	.....	204	.....	.....	226	728	.....	.....	674
Malarchi ...	.....	.....	.....	125	.....	6,006	.....	.....	226	.....
Nattore ...	12	193	2,216	149	.....	4,063	123	.....	.....	.....
Madhannugur ...	230	.....	968	.....	.....	1,510	.....	.....	.....	.....
Atra ...	11,554	9,159	78,031	.....	.....	420	.....	.....	162	.....
Raninugur ...	.....	.....	225	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	13,282	9,352	83,249	274	.....	13,477	861	140	673	674
BOGRA ... { Sultanpore ...	.....	8,014	32,301	.....	.....	4,550	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chaitangram ...	4	1,564	3,668	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hatullah ...	830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
Nawabgunge ...	.....	.....	1,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jaijore ...	686	201	2,423	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panchibibi ...	334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillee ...	83,050	68,595	1,83,487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Birampore ...	57,063	52,967	1,15,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	1,42,813	1,31,341	3,38,648	.....	.....	4,550	.....	.....	.....	82
DINAGEPORE { Phulbari ...	39,441	41,079	57,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Parbutipore ...	45,612	32,755	53,395	.....	.....	.....	252	.....	.....	322
Total ...	28,053	74,734	1,11,205	.....	.....	.....	252	.....	.....	322
RUMUPORE { Badargunge ...	147	205	.....	.....	.....	142	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rumupore ...	9	.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kawniah ...	.....	210	643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Saidpore ...	3,019	262	1,068	563	.....	27	136	.....	.....	.....
Darwani ...	98	2,888	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	.....
Nilphamari ...	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domer ...	810	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	4,077	4,047	1,050	563	.....	169	136	.....	119	.....
JULPIGORE { Chillahati ...	20	216	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Haldibari ...	.....	671	999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mandalghat ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mudargunge ...	.....	.....	1,504	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....
Silpigore ...	.....	1,557	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	20	2,894	2,514	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....
SYLHET { Sylhet ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
Chattack ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
GRAND TOTAL ...	5,89,099	3,20,953	10,53,910	89,070	83,416	2,56,517	2,62,488	1,51,398	1,11,707	35,111

D—continued.

BENGAL RAILWAY, and imported into Calcutta during the year 1880-81, as compared preceding two years.

TO CALCUTTA.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
GRAINS.					OIL-SEEDS.						
food-grains.		Total.			Linseed.		Mustard-seed.			PLACE OF EXPORT.	
1870-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1870-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1870-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1870-80.	1880-81.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
.....	.....	205	4	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	Barrackpore ...
.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Shammugkur ...
.....	.....	.....	382	.....	.....	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nyebatty ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kanchrapara ...
.....	.....	205	397	.....	120	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total.
283	88	10,379	1,270	220	1,698	392	174	62	25	.....	Chogdah ...
112	124	4,078	307	124	493	662	81	.....	.....	.....	Ranaghat ...
.....	274	3,395	905	560	882	182	29	.....	.....	.....	Bugcoolah ...
223	293	5,785	5,850	2,707	6,407	3,052	377	.....	.....	.....	Kishongunge ...
.....	.....	420	254	436	579	186	48	.....	.....	.....	Ranmugkur ...
24	245	722	1,217	1,416	212	245	354	.....	.....	.....	Joyrampur ...
318	14	5,544	2,936	3,273	2,808	2,181	915	.....	.....	215	Choodanaka ...
181	197	7,151	4,728	4,418	1,145	2,309	742	.....	.....	.....	Moonsingunge ...
832	520	26,414	15,851	22,334	12,696	5,572	4,245	.....	14	.....	Alumundanga ...
1,296	1,093	35,073	29,556	27,109	7,356	5,429	3,748	210	.....	42	Halsu ...
1,149	809	27,019	25,623	16,748	3,849	8,272	820	.....	235	.....	Paradah ...
2,524	1,734	1,76,670	76,684	1,58,060	76,925	41,091	53,076	42,177	3,552	24,561	Koobha ...
248	1,094	12,823	6,143	11,007	1,615	2,240	2,248	.....	.....	93	Jingoli ...
234	87	30,309	17,197	51,247	4,919	3,325	2,242	228	.....	.....	Coomerkhally ...
.....	219	2,941	2,392	7,494	2,255	1,804	1,013	.....	.....	.....	Koksa ...
1,510	5,071	41,024	23,479	58,011	10,940	10,668	42,409	7,187	5,576	11,016	Dumookdeah ...
8,407	11,778	3,91,847	2,16,368	3,89,148	1,33,056	83,210	1,18,071	49,812	9,402	35,927	Total.
272	2	12,801	9,111	10,607	9,753	7,492	15,031	34	3,208	8,941	Pangsa ...
64	10	1,450	1,425	4,013	1,090	2,732	2,085	.....	.....	1,345	Baleschi ...
.....	200	3,891	1,638	5,807	922	697	1,303	.....	272	1,375	Rajburi ...
260	530	2,15,443	71,451	3,92,922	68,529	66,945	59,540	50,559	52,496	2,37,313	Goalundo ...
500	792	2,33,504	83,525	4,13,479	80,894	77,860	79,761	50,588	65,960	2,48,974	Total.
.....	.....	21,665	2,118	13,315	271	.....	674	.....	1,244	4,601	Dacca ...
7	212	65,514	29,518	43,794	558	2,693	16,685	.....	1,190	43,326	Naraingunge ...
7	212	87,479	31,636	59,109	809	2,693	17,359	.....	2,434	47,327	Total.
.....	.....	14,856	10,003	16,609	3,082	2,797	3,534	7,176	12,374	59,454	Seraingunge ...
8	.....	1,486	148	2,469	.....	205	214	.....	.....	.....	Sara ...
.....	.....	1,402	.....	530	58	201	227	.....	.....	.....	Gopalpore ...
5	16	125	6	6,248	.....	.....	71	.....	.....	.....	Malanchi ...
.....	.....	284	193	6,899	328	37	1,672	.....	.....	2	Natore ...
.....	.....	280	.....	2,487	107	114	3,177	.....	.....	.....	Madhanuggur ...
.....	64	11,654	9,159	78,067	.....	487	6,344	.....	111	.....	Atrai ...
.....	.....	.....	279	.....	.....	.....	206	.....	.....	.....	Ranmugkur ...
13	80	15,091	9,605	97,479	581	1,134	11,911	.....	141	2	Total.
.....	.....	.....	8,614	36,831	.....	.....	626	.....	.....	.....	Sultnapore ...
.....	.....	4	1,561	5,508	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Chaitangram ...
.....	.....	808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Halullah ...
.....	.....	086	201	1,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nawabgunge ...
.....	.....	334	.....	2,423	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Jaipore ...
.....	496	83,950	68,595	1,83,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Panchbibi ...
.....	.....	57,003	52,907	1,15,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	Hilleo ...
.....	496	1,42,845	1,31,341	3,43,694	.....	.....	620	.....	24	.....	Birampore ...
.....	.....	39,441	41,979	57,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	785	.....	Total.
.....	.....	46,186	32,755	53,395	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Phulbari ...
.....	.....	85,627	74,734	1,11,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	785	.....	Parbutipore ...
.....	.....	147	205	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Total.
.....	.....	9	210	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Badargunge ...
.....	.....	3,712	202	1,005	.....	.....	617	.....	.....	.....	Rungpore ...
.....	.....	98	2,448	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kawneah ...
.....	.....	.....	223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saidpore ...
.....	.....	810	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Darwani ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nilphamari ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Domer ...
.....	.....	4,776	4,047	2,238	.....	.....	.....	617	.....	.....	Total.
.....	.....	20	216	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Chillahati ...
.....	.....	.....	671	999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Haldibari ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mandainhat ...
.....	.....	.....	650	1,615	.....	321	.....	.....	247	.....	Madargunge ...
.....	.....	.....	1,357	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	220	Julpigoree ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	Siligoree ...
.....	.....	20	2,804	2,525	821	231	.....	.....	247	222	Total.
.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	Sylhet ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Chattack ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	Total.
9,065	13,358	9,76,330	5,63,450	14,55,493	2,18,725	1,68,031	2,25,803	1,08,196	81,373	4,21,941	GRAND TOTAL.

TO CALCUTTA—continued.

[illegible]

APPENDIX D—continued.

STATEMENT No. II—Showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried by the *EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY*, and Imported into Calcutta during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA—concluded.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
PLACE OF EXPORT.	Cotton, raw.		Tobacco.			Hides.	
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.
24-PERGAUNAH	Barrackpore	.....	98	.....	.....	10	.....
	Shannugur	479	.....	33	.....	.....	.....
	Nyehatty	.....	.....	42	.....	.....	.....
	Total	479	98	75	.....	10	.....
NUDDEA	Chogda	17	8,880	1,978	3,163	27,150	23,354
	Ranaghat	6	.....	6	7	14,804	8,510
	Bugoolah	34	25	.....	.....	15,320	5,890
	Kishengunge	164	.....	.....	2	10,511	7,890
	Rainnugur	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,340	5,280
	Joyraipore	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,311	1,670
	Choodanka	.....	1	.....	.....	87,551	18,038
	Moonsingunge	.....	.....	38	.....	2,580	1,750
	Alluradanga	.....	11	.....	16	0,024	7,038
	Halsa	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,180	4,060
	Poradnh	38	.....	35	.....	5,844	3,256
	Kooshita	.....	125	19	.....	6,021	5,420
	Juggoti	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,870	1,700
	Coomarkhally	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	1,842
	Kokan	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	410
	Damookdeh	.....	3	227	.....	.....	7,136
	Total	259	8,845	1,801	3,188	162,106	108,222
FURREEDPORE	Pangra	.....	825	.....	02	.....	420
	Belguchi	10	.....	.....	.....	180	.....
	Rajbari	484	.....	.....	.....	130	.....
	Gonjundo	2	4,938	1,75,316	65,101	18,659	1,225
	Total	4	5,432	1,75,641	65,191	18,768	1,544
DACCA	Dacca	164	2,392	.....	231	1,659,079	1,512,746
	Naraingunge	4,956	12,402	1,638	315	681	.....
	Total	5,120	14,884	1,638	546	1,660,360	1,512,746
FUDNA	Borajunge	.....	1	20,224	16,180	25,768	.....
	Total	.....	1	20,224	16,180	25,768	51
RAJSHAHY	Sarn	.....	.....	05	200	.....	911
	Naltore	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Madhinugur	.....	.....	349	.....	.....	.....
	Atni	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	505
	Rainnugur	5	412	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	5	434	444	206	.....	1,416
BOGRA	Hahulla	.....	150	.....	.....	.....	316
	Nawabgunge	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Biraupore	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
	Total	.....	150	.....	4	.....	816
DINAGEPORE	Phulbari	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Parbutipore	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3,938
	Total	.....	90	4	.....	.....	3,938
HUNGPORE	Badargunge	.....	.....	1,638	.....	.....	210
	Shannugur	.....	183	247	.....	.....	.....
	Bungpore	.....	14,177	48,107	81,522	.....	60
	Kawuah	26	.....	51,558	78,246	.....	184
	Saidpore	.....	2,006	2,002	3,026	.....	928
	Darwani	.....	1,503	5,725	4,502	.....	170
	Nilphamari	.....	260	9,471	20,069	.....	.....
	Domor	.....	2,043	23,827	84,307	.....	6,905
	Total	26	21,171	1,41,625	2,21,301	.....	5,492
JULPIGORE	Chillahati	.....	326	.....	721	.....	1,620
	Haldinuri	.....	50	1,145	1,107	.....	2,833
	Julpigore	.....	74	261	250	.....	844
	Shikarpore	.....	.....	.....	217	.....	21,825
	Siliguri	.....	.....	.....	296	.....	5,085
	Total	.....	450	1,406	2,651	.....	35,005
DARJEELING	Kurseong	.....	.....	.....	383	.....	10
	Total	.....	.....	.....	383	.....	10
SILHET	Sylhet	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CACMAR	Fenchugunge	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	463
	Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	463
GRAND TOTAL		5,224	21,200	2,32,635	2,27,948	2,72,514	1,614,090

D—continued.

during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

[illegible]

Bengal State Railway but excluded from this statement are :—

1879-80.	1880-81.
Mds.	Mds.
8,291	8,454
2,909	3,339
15,000	15,889
1,44,810	27,163

Statement showing the traffic carried along the State Railways during

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	NULHATTI STATE					
		From Nulhati to Azimgunge.			From Azimgunge to Nulhati.		
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—						
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other kinds	71	.....	.....	40	.....	.....
IIa	Building material—						
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	4,775	3,486	(a) 715	.....	8,512	33,084
	3.—Bricks and tiles No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VI	Coal and coke Mds.	82,807	69,061	40,052	1,075	206	.....
VII	Cotton, raw... ..	2,367	4,947	6,217	101	141	308
VIII	Cotton manufactured—						
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	20,09,760	16,10,250	16,14,000	.....	.....	9,675
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	10,800	6,840	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—						
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	23,800	232	313	.....	500	507
X	Dyeing materials—						
	1.—Indigo Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	388
	3.—Safflower ... ..	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	.....	459	2,561	1,008	163
	5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—						
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	.....	.....	08	540	2,760	1,058
	2.—Jute, manufactured—						
	a.—Gunny-bags No.	63,205	47,075	52,045	25,935	43,500	41,055
XIII	Fruits and nuts—						
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	1,036	431	727	400	2,017	1,089
XIV	Grain and pulse—						
	1.—Wheat... ..	8,697	7,873	185	.....	.....	480
	2.—Gram and pulse	13,064	60,001	3,572	25,852	8,142	14,034
	4.—Rice, husked	1,010	40,301	3,874	1,02,39	40,354	28,100
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ..	.....	.....	2,004	.....	30	45
XVI	Hides and skins—						
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	1,944	640	7,604	3,072	3,044	3,421
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns— Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lace—						
	1.—Dye ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Shawl ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	6
XIX	Leather—						
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	.....	50,560	.....	.....	33,520	.....
XX	Liquors	51,875	50,985	40,800	.....	450	.....
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—						
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	.....	.....	1,575	.....	.....	1,098
	2.—Iron	7,186	6,042	.....	.....	2,231	1,245
	3.—Other metals... ..	1,027	615	638	2,045	.....	31
XXIII	Oil ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIV	Opium ... ..	.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXV	Paints and colours ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—						
	1.—Green	181	1,750	787	7	202	8
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ..	.....	4,249	5,117	358	1,436	683
XXVII	Salt	11,265	22,733	11,795	336	640	648
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—						
	1.—Saltpetre ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIX	Seeds—						
	1.—Oilseeds—						
	a.—Linseed ... ..	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	534
	b.—Mustard and rape ... ..	.....	.....	1,649	.....	.....	.....
	c.—Til or gunooly ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	d.—Other oilseeds	9,773	10,270	.....	907	1,630	.....
	2.—Other seeds—						
	a.—Indigo seed	7,573	13,211	6,706	740	337	1,428
	c.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	.....	6,368	.....	.....	2,931
XXX	Silk—						
	1.—Raw	955	145	236	9,175	10,086	8,436
XXXI	Spices ... ..	.....	.....	144	.....	.....	305
	a.—Betelnuts ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXII	Stone and marble	10,772	8,784	101	.....	35	18
XXXIII	Sugar—						
	1.—Refined ... ..	.....	3,973	7,544	.....	.....	79
	2.—Unrefined	2,681	2,840	.....	136	201	.....
XXXV	Tobacco ... ..	.....	672	1,251	1,222	482	72
XXXVI	Wood—						
	1.—Timber	309	192	235	.....	78	306
	2.—Firewood ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Bamboos No.	.....	.....	536	3, 00	840	3,084
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—						
	1.—Unmanufactured Rs.	30,801	.....	9,489	13,813	.....	6,534
	TOTAL VALUE ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

D—continued.

the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

9	10	11	12	13	14	
RAILWAY						
Total quantity.			Total value			LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	.....	.....	50	.....	.....	No. Animals living (for sale) —
120	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	1. — Horses, ponies, mules.
4,775	3,486	(a) 715	5,000	3,922	700	5. — Other kinds.
.....	8,512	33,984	.....	86	330	Mds. Building material —
83,582	69,207	40,952	52,424	47,621	30,714	1. — Lime and limestone.
2,468	5,958	6,525	39,488	86,400	1,10,025	No. 3. — Bricks and tiles.
.....	.....	.....	20,09,760	16,10,350	16,21,675	Mds. Coal and coke.
.....	.....	.....	19,800	6,540	.....	" Cotton, raw.
23,800	798	883	23,800	2,99,200	3,53,200	Cotton, manufactured —
.....	04	888	.....	25,850	86,360	1. — Piece-goods (European).
.....	.....	20	.....	.....	700	4. — Ditto (Indian).
2,501	1,098	622	13,366	4,392	2,488	Drugs and medicines —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3. — Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
549	2,700	1,726	2,186	12,766	7,767	Dyeing materials —
108,200	90,680	92,100	24,060	21,586	25,276	1. — Indigo.
2,420	2,481	1,816	4,862	4,962	3,632	3. — Safflower.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4. — Turmeric.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5. — Other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Fibrous products —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Jute, raw.
34,539	16,515	17,010	1,20,886	55,063	40,823	Jute manufactured —
1,16,463	1,09,046	31,974	4,52,986	4,11,169	71,944	a. — Gunny-bags
1,010	49,934	2,649	2,272	1,02,351	3,311	Fruits and nuts —
5,016	4,581	11,088	10,650	10,887	30,492	2. — All other kinds
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Gram and pulse —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Wheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2. — Gram and pulso.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4. — Rice, husked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5. — Rice, unhusked.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hides and skins —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Hides of cattle.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2. — Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mds. Hides —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lac —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Dye.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2. — Shell.
.....	.....	18	.....	.....	630	3. — Stick and other kinds.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Leather —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2. — Manufactured.
.....	.....	.....	31,875	60,680	40,860	Liquors.
.....	.....	.....	.....	60,435	.....	Metals and manufactures of metals —
.....	.....	1,098	.....	.....	43,220	1. — Brass and copper.
.....	.....	2,860	.....	.....	17,160	2. — Iron.
0,531	8,873	.....	1,90,020	2,66,190	.....	3. — Other metals.
1,027	615	669	16,432	7,580	4,200	Oils.
.....	87	.....	.....	69,660	.....	Opium.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Paints and colours.
188	1,901	770	6,016	92,752	24,619	Provision —
584	5,583	5,800	3, 80	55,850	87,660	1. — Other.
11,601	29,384	12,443	52,204	1,0, 228	54,061	2. — Vegetables and other kinds
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Salt.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saltpetre, &c. —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Saltpetre.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Seeds —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Oilseeds —
.....	.....	538	.....	.....	2,290	a. — Linseed.
.....	.....	1,640	.....	.....	6,977	b. — Mustard and rape.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	c. — Til or gingelly.
10,680	11,912	.....	35,045	10,203	.....	d. — Other oilseeds.
6,322	13,508	8,104	66,576	1,05,544	65,552	2. — Other seeds —
.....	.....	9,260	.....	.....	37,196	a. — Indigo seed.
10,130	10,231	8,072	50,65,000	50,27,050	30,35,250	c. — Other kinds.
.....	.....	449	.....	.....	3,143	Silk —
16,772	8,822	119	50,516	26,466	357	1. — Raw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Spices.
2,877	3,973	7,823	.....	61,508	85,759	a. — Betelnuts.
1,222	3,147	1,323	19,719	24,504	.....	Stone and marble.
.....	1,154	.....	7,332	7,501	8,609	Sugar —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Refined.
309	270	541	1,236	1,080	1,352	2. — Unrefined.
3,000	840	4,520	300	84	452	No. Tobacco.
.....	.....	.....	44,704	.....	16,045	Wood —
.....	.....	.....	83,00,725	92,02,024	50,28,300	1. — Timber.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2. — Firewood.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3. — Bamboo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	All other articles of merchandise —
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1. — Unmanufactured.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	TOTAL VALUE.

Statement showing the traffic carried along the State Railways during

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
TIRHOO STATE RAILWAY										
LIST OF ARTICLES.	From Mozuffpore and Durbhunga to Baztopore, including ghât.			From Baztopore and Ghât to Mozuffpore and Durbhunga.			Total quantity.			Total
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Building materials—										Rs.
1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	4	170	369	227	11,696	55,837	231	11,600	56,206	289
3.—Bricks and tiles ... No.	.....	7,136	59,744 (including bamboo.)	.....	40,978	75,952 (including bamboo.)	.....	48,112	1,35,690 (including bamboo.)	.....
Coal and coke ... Mds.	.....	308	240	66,070	75,870	1,33,103	66,670	76,178	1,39,340	41,680
Cotton, raw	12	263	429	4,963	13,735	12,351	4,965	13,968	12,700	70,440
Cotton, manufactured—										
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	.....	.....	63	.....
3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	2,000	35,175	1,05,457	49,50,040	61,21,700	53,38,950	.....	.....	.....	49,52,040
4.— Ditto (Indian)	19,410	34,020	60,544	8,80,080	19,45,950	30,60,912	.....	.....	.....	8,09,480
Drugs and medicines—										
3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.	267	579	450	400	576	508	766	1,155	958	2,75,760
Dyeing materials—										
1.—Indigo	13,202	16,137	37,393	11	65	302	13,273	16,502	37,095	26,54,000
3.—Safflower	5	.....	.....	93	.....	.....	98	.....	.....	2,940
4.—Turmeric ... ..	.....	.....	622	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	540	.....
5.—Other kinds ... ..	.....	135	.....	.....	939	.....	.....	1,074	.....	.....
Fibrous products—										
1.—Jute, raw	3	83	207	51	406	1,069	54	489	1,296	216
2.—Jute manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags ... No.	1,706	143,080	145,565	11,158	598,710	607,975	12,864	741,790	743,540	2,940
Fruits and nuts—										
2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	8,097	576	790	1,310	2,058	4,985	10,307	3,534	5,755	20,614
Grain and pulse—										
1.—Wheat	239	393	46,074	320	3,751	817	559	4,144	46,801	6,108
2.—Gram and pulse	30,456	54,348	38,299	9,068	39,903	1,12,306	37,434	91,251	1,50,505	1,30,084
4.—Rice, husked	2,01,006	2,04,146	2,25,713	1,156	17,106	15,873	2,05,222	2,21,232	2,41,886	7,69,582
5.—Rice, unhusked	45,695	6,090	2,836	471	1,014	424	45,156	7,104	3,360	1,03,873
Hides and skins—										
1.—Hides of cattle ... No	35,497	See horns.	4,32,360	102	See horns.	7,004	35,599	See horns.	4,40,284	75,050
2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... Mds.	399	81,216 (includes hides.)	.....	.....	1,922 (includes hides.)	.....	399	83,138 (includes hides.)	.....	569
Horns	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	.....	.....	1,272
Lac—										
1.—Dye ... ..	.....	197	.....	1,039	2,793	23,011	1,030	2,900	23,017	30,780
2.—Shell ... ..	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.—Stick and other kinds ... Rs.	5,733	12,780	9,666	5,39,006	2,96,730	3,27,510	.....	.....	.....	5,44,790
Metals and manufactures of metals—										
1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	505	325	1,608	6,607	10,811	8,020	7,203	11,136	9,034	2,88,080
2.—Iron	485	243	3,749	17,472	11,925	37,122	18,127	12,168	40,871	1,45,256
3.—Other metals ... ..	.....	832	.....	.....	11,150	.....	.....	12,282	.....	.....
Oil	128	487	1,453	1,420	2,638	3,289	1,5			

D—concluded.

the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	
PATNA AND GYA STATE RAILWAY.										
value.		Towards Gya from Bankipore.		From Gya towards Bankipore.		Total quantity.		Total value.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Rs.	Rs.							Rs.	Rs.	
13,849 482	38,042 1,357	319 448	1,875 20,864	611 1,31,520	5,270 2,03,020	924 1,31,068	7,154 2,30,781	1,051 1,320	7,401 2,309	Mds. Building materials— 1.—Lime and limestone. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
52,372 2,57,906	1,00,010 2,16,920	50,421 10,154	60,024 13,970	7 108	9 104	50,428 10,566	69,033 14,971	38,704 1,79,622	86,201 2,50,259	Mds. Coal and coke. Cotton, raw.
.....	4,005	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cotton, manufactured— 1.—Twist and yarn (European).
61,57,878 10,82,970	54,44,400 31,21,456	15,58,350 6,30,360	13,68,075 7,84,320	1,19,250 76,770	1,34,700 77,486	.....	.....	16,77,600 7,67,130	15,02,775 8,61,306	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European). 4.— Ditto (Indian).
4,33,125	3,63,260	601	360	125	96	816	411	3,69,000	1,82,400	Mds. Drugs and medicines— 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
45,38,050	82,92,900	3	9	34	.....	37	9	10,175	1,980	Dyeing materials— 1.—Indigo. 3.—Safflower. 4.—Turmeric. 5.—Other kinds.
.....	2,160	.....	1,030	.....	224	.....	316	.....	11,060	.....
48,350	.....	1,437	.....	510	.....	1,977	.....	88,965	.....	.....
2,262	5,832	1	52	27	459	28	511	130	2,229	Fibrous products— 1.—Jute, raw.
2,01,343	2,01,818	250,350	276,124	33,845	53,874	29,195	329,098	79,581	89,571	No. 2.—Jute manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags.
7,008	11,510	3,069	3,919	1,110	96	4,509	4,015	9,018	9,040	Mds. Fruits and nuts— 2.—All other kinds.
14,504	1,17,227	1,067	44	368	49,044	1,145	13,138	5,021	1,07,847	Gram and pulse— 1.—Wheat. 2.—Gram and pulse. 4.—Rice, husked. 5.—Rice, unhusked.
3,07,972	3,57,149	31,115	19,867	14,757	51,481	45,872	74,118	1,51,118	1,76,576	.....
8,20,606	5,43,569	378	1,388	3,85,031	1,76,395	3,85,139	1,77,983	11,15,359	4,00,164	.....
15,084	4,075	.....	51	8,583	11,008	8,583	11,050	19,312	17,571	.....
.....	12,65,750	.....	2,461	.....	91,368	.....	96,832	.....	2,66,288	No. Hides and skins— 1.—Hides of cattle. 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
12,88,639	.....	180	.....	21,320	.....	21,180	.....	3,32,949	.....	Mds. Horns.
87,000	8,61,830	1,478	2,801	7,256	21,827	8,754	24,718	3,06,390	9,17,008	Lac— 1.—Dug. 2.—Shelf.
3,06,510	3,37,176	67,080	61,138	765	43,140	.....	.....	68,145	94,284	Rs. 3.—Stuck and other kinds. Liquors.
4,45,410	3,61,360	2,601	2,080	10	246	2,620	2,325	1,61,800	93,040	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals— 1.—Brass and copper. 2.—Iron. 3.—Other metals.
97,814	2,45,236	3,180	7,892	2,493	6,057	5,673	11,519	1,4,284	87,294	.....
3,68,460	.....	5,113	.....	277	.....	5,129	.....	1,62,690	.....	.....
18,750	37,170	1,532	1,063	133	99	1,665	2,062	9,990	12,930	Oil.
.....	1,50,100	2	.....	8,259	12,366	8,261	12,366	66,08,800	98,92,800	Opium.
.....	.....	.....	846	.....	425	.....	1,271	.....	1,09,080	Paints and colours.
3,09,793	73,120	1,234	283	5,531	3,808	6,765	4,091	2,16,480	1,30,912	Provisions— 1.—Ghee. 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
1,45,800	2,25,760	9,232	7,556	90	104	9,322	7,600	37,298	1,14,900	.....
10,60,570	12,04,589	1,78,474	1,55,884	1,362	1,076	1,79,736	1,56,960	8,02,812	6,76,890	Salt.
8,50,470	8,06,330	54	12	9,017	6,102	9,071	6,114	54,126	48,912	Sulphure, &c.— 1.—Sulphure.
7,02,283	9,62,332	.....	35	70,927	1,41,209	70,927	1,41,214	3,56,863	3,60,287	Seeds— 1.—Oilseed. a.—Linseed. b.—Mustard and rape. c.—Til or gingelly. d.—Other oilseed. 2.—Other seeds— a.—Indigo seed. c.—Other kinds.
1,41,478	1,40,076	.....	75	1,007	6,767	1,007	6,412	6,830	2,1,362	.....
.....	1,608	.....	6	.....	9,440	.....	9,455	.....	57,520	.....
8,64,444	4,28,192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16,360	1,30,724	206	4,317	29,363	54,044	29,568	68,383	1,14,272	2,35,152	.....
1,05,000	2,16,307	14,221	10,755	12,215	7,048	26,436	24,801	1,85,052	1,87,621	Spices. a.—Betelnuts.
2,07,854	43,630	561	339	124	.....	689	339	11,024	5,085	.....
17,382	17,550	11,031	4,056	25,440	24	86,370	4,680	1,03,710	14,940	Stone and marble.
87,004	1,88,201	11,664	15,078	80,402	1,20,511	98,066	1,35,586	6,97,995	10,16,895	Sugar— 1.—Refined. 2.—Unrefined.
6,76,517	8,37,598	36,902	31,114	115	256	31,017	81,370	1,01,610	2,03,905	Tobacco.
30,560	65,335	770	7,720	14,652	4,950	15,422	12,705	61,688	81,745	Wood— 1.—Timber. 2.—Firewood.
.....	3,012	.....	17	.....	642	.....	550	.....	175	3.—Bamboo.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. All other articles of merchan- dise— 1.—Unmanufactured. 2.—Manufactured.
20,600	1,00,297	.....	1,15,450	.....	49,715	.....	.....	.....	1,81,165	.....
.....	.....	.....	4,800	.....	3,600	.....	.....	.....	8,400	.....
2,23,03,027	2,78,59,846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,51,12,237	1,46,56,892	TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX E.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in raw cotton registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
AGRA—							
Agra ... ..	.....	.....	4,53,180	.....	1,64,073	3,58,485	4,83,139
Perenabad ... ..	.....	.....	38,302	.....	19,716	67,193	38,302
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,83,788	.....	1,83,788	4,25,678	5,21,441
1879-80	14,100	.....	4,11,578	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	5,21,441	.....		
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore ... ..	.....	.....	3,53,816	.....	1,01,929	2,77,033	3,53,816
BOMBAY ... { 1878-79	.....	1,36,731	.....	.....	1,36,731	97,078	81,531
1879-80	.....	36,192	.....	.....	
1880-81	.....	81,531	.....	.....	
RAJPOOTANA STATES—							
Nasirabad ... ..	.....	.....	31,971	.....	15,531	53,328	31,971
Benwar ... ..	.....	.....	26,128	.....	.....	61,324	26,128
Joyport ... ..	.....	.....	3,648	.....	.....	13,199	3,648
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	191	.....	7,363	.....	191
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	22,804	.....	22,804	1,27,851	61,938
1879-80	.....	.....	1,27,851	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	61,938	.....		
ALLYPUR—							
Allypur ... ..	.....	.....	19,620	.....	22,163	31,334	19,620
Huttrass city ... ..	.....	.....	14,071	.....	14,132	36,801	14,071
Huttrass road ... ..	.....	.....	10,966	.....	6,332	14,200	10,966
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	42,927	.....	42,927	82,335	44,657
1879-80	.....	.....	82,335	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	41,657	.....		
BULUNDSHAH—							
Ko rnah ... ..	.....	.....	41,490	.....	61,053	85,876	41,490
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	61,653	.....	61,653	85,890	44,490
1879-80	.....	.....	85,890	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	41,490	.....		
MADRAS ... { 1878-79	.....	16,838	.....	.....	16,838	30,056	42,260
1879-80	.....	30,056	.....	.....	
1880-81	.....	42,260	.....	.....	
DELHI—							
Delhi ... ..	.....	.....	41,526	.....	83,644	1,63,144	41,326
DACCA—							
Narainguno ... ..	.....	5,700	5,149	12,492	7,696	5,209	23,341
Dacca ... ..	.....	.....	2,292	.....	.....	.....	2,392
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	612	164	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	8,632	176	.....	.....	8,208	5,433	25,783
1879-80	.....	313	5,120	.....		
1880-81	5,700	5,149	14,884	.....		
ETAWAH—							
Etawah ... ..	.....	.....	24,277	.....	5,013	27,559	24,277
MORADABAD—							
Chundowst ... ..	.....	.....	18,059	.....	14,118	14,389	18,059
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	14,118	.....	14,118	14,389	18,059
1879-80	.....	.....	14,389	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	18,059	.....		
MIRZAPUR—							
Mirzapore ... ..	.....	3,056	8,888	.....	65,191	53,171	12,844
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	46,119	.....	18,614	.....	65,203	53,171	12,844
1879-80	30,090	.....	23,681	.....		
1880-81	3,056	.....	8,888	.....		
HOOGHLY—							
Bowresh ... ..	.....	9,553	.....	.....	7,066	12,210	9,558
Hoidyabally ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,039	.....	1,039	1,039
Other places ... ..	.....	960	.....	638	897	1,585	1,898
Total ... { 1878-79	7,879	.....	18	86	7,968	13,745	12,490
1879-80	13,745	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	10,513	.....	.....	1,077			

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PREOWNANA— Shamshugur	6,880	.....	479	.....	3,107	3,452	7,339
Basirhat	1,302	.....	.....	1,779	1,310	1,314	1,779
Nyehatty	1,223	.....	.....	.....	770	1,807	1,302
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	820	4,863	2,315	2,062
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	8,205 6,707 9,385	..... ..... .....	..... 479	1,941 1,681 2,608	10,146	8,388	12,472
JUNBULPORE— Jubbulpore ... ..	.....	.....	10,690	.....	14,089	2,072	10,690
UMBALLA— Umballa ... ..	.....	.....	6,461	.....	20,756	1,13,172	6,461
FURREEDPORE— Goolundo ... ..	.....	.....	4,638	.....	.....	.....	4,638
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	494	.....	.....	.....	494
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... 5,432 .....	..... ..... .....	.....	.....	5,432
BRITISH BURMA ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	10,357 13,229 4,358	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	10,357	14,229	4,558
MEERUT— Meerut City ... ..	.....	.....	3,115	.....	5,681	5,689	3,115
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	241	.....	.....	.....	241
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... 5,089 3,356	..... ..... .....	5,581	5,689	3,356
MANIPURI— Shikarabad ... ..	.....	.....	2,520	.....	3,201	2,420	2,520
NUDDA— Kishengunge	280	.....	164	.....	.....	.....	444
Other places	442	.....	95	13	.....	.....	537
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... 762	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 259	..... ..... 13	1,482	1,317	1,034
OTHER PLACES— In North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 3,600 .....	..... ..... .....	1,833 178 848	..... ..... .....	15,914	24,521	848
„ Behar ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 710 2,524	..... ..... .....	377 1,870 188	..... ..... .....	1,087	3,891	188
„ Punjab ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	736 2,321 .....	..... ..... .....	736	2,321	.....
„ Bengal ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	493 605 480	360 361 01	12,157 06 264	..... ..... .....	13,210	1,032	835
„ Central Provinces ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	2,302 1,001 6,820	..... ..... .....	2,302	1,001	6,520
„ Other Indian ports ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... 471 .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	.....	471	.....
„ Foreign ports ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	50	.....
„ Other places not specified ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,703	.....	.....
„ Chota Nagpore ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....
Assam ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... 231 668	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	231	.....	668
Add for the difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly trade returns of the East Indian Railway for 1878-79 ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,874	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	73,319 73,784 80,796	1,65,259 1,41,072 1,34,242	6,42,338 13,06,716 11,71,128	2,038 1,785 4,698	8,82,954	15,84,256	13,40,704
Deduct 5 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80	..... .....	..... .....	31,522 08,080	..... .....	31,522	68,080	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	73,319 73,784 80,796	1,65,259 1,41,072 1,34,242	6,10,816 12,98,635 11,71,128	2,038 1,785 4,698	8,51,432	15,16,176	13,40,704

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the export trade of Calcutta in cotton twist or yarn registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1879-80.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-80.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
NUDDA—							
Koochta ...	.....	.....	5,426	.....	3,468	3,994	5,426
Kissengunge ...	.....	.....	3,098	.....	3,519	3,335	3,698
Santipore ...	3,080	.....	.....	.....	1,156	2,542	3,660
Chogda ...	.....	.....	3,342	.....	5,019	3,548	3,342
Coomercolly ...	.....	.....	3,103	.....	5,601	4,767	3,103
Allumdana ...	.....	.....	2,078	.....	1,672	1,875	2,078
Damoodia ...	.....	.....	1,712	.....	2,044	1,707	1,712
Other places ...	881	.....	1,791	21	4,004	555	625
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 2,070 3,883 4,541	{ 23,020 21,740 21,775	{ 630 105 21	{ 26,310 25,718	{ 25,718	{ 26,337
DACCA—							
Dacca ...	.....	248	5,370	12,004	.....	17,971	17,945
Naraingunge ...	.....	220	548	1,980	.....	1,950	3,137
Other places ...	.....	588	.....	.....	100	115	588
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 409 1,095 1,066	{ 8,018 5,739 6,927	{ 10,034 10,363 13,894	{ 20,021 21,197	{ 21,197	{ 20,867
MADRAS—	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 4,588 10,451 15,192	{ 4,588 10,451 15,192	{ 4,588 10,451 15,192	{ 4,588 10,451 15,192	{ 10,451	{ 15,192
FURBERDPORE—							
Rhanna ...	.....	4,388	.....	.....	2,430	4,440	4,388
Goalundo ...	.....	.....	4,377	.....	6,721	4,890	4,377
Madaripore ...	.....	2,250	.....	.....	.....	1,224	2,250
Bommaroe ...	.....	866	.....	.....	.....	986	866
Other places ...	.....	1,487	.....	1,428	2,403	2,200	2,916
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 3,507 7,007 8,971	{ 8,017 5,831 5,805	{ 8,017 5,831 5,805	{ 11,614 13,738	{ 13,738	{ 14,776
MIDNAPORE—							
Ghatia ...	.....	7,223	.....	.....	3,165	5,763	7,223
Midnapore ...	.....	4,614	.....	.....	3,117	4,757	4,614
Panchkoora ...	.....	840	.....	.....	.....	560	840
Other places ...	.....	1,182	.....	105	1,378	1,019	1,337
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 7,610 10,664 13,809	{ 45 41 105	{ 45 41 105	{ 7,655 10,095	{ 10,095	{ 13,914
British Burmah	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 10,575 13,217 11,338	{ 10,575 13,217 11,338	{ 10,575 13,217 11,338	{ 16,575 13,247	{ 13,247	{ 11,838
UMRITSUR—							
Umrtsur ...	.....	.....	10,225	.....	6,764	10,092	10,225
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 6,764 10,092 10,225	{ 6,764 10,092 10,225	{ 6,764 10,092 10,225	{ 6,764 10,092	{ 10,092	{ 10,225
BURDWAN—							
Raneengunge ...	.....	.....	5,094	.....	6,715	7,217	5,094
Burdwan ...	28	.....	1,051	.....	2,188	2,050	1,979
Myamrae ...	.....	.....	721	.....	1,040	860	721
Panagar ...	.....	.....	529	.....	964	1,003	529
Other places ...	436	.....	454	948	1,013	1,516	1,838
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 438 336 404	{ 11,546 12,487 8,739	{ 706 783 948	{ 12,820 13,606	{ 13,606	{ 10,151
BACKERGUNGEE—							
Jhalokati ...	.....	7,117	.....	.....	2,715	6,663	7,117
Sahibgunge ...	.....	520	.....	.....	.....	520	520
Other places ...	.....	784	99	.....	1,207	1,259	883
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 3,375 8,103 8,421	{ 547 699 99	{ 547 699 99	{ 8,922 8,802	{ 8,802	{ 8,530
HOOGHLY—							
Rajbulhat ...	.....	.....	.....	897	4,004	1,005	897
Bokumpore ...	.....	.....	.....	896	.....	593	896
Atore ...	.....	.....	.....	752	.....	524	752
Hooghly ...	600	.....	.....	.....	529	880	600
Dwarhatta ...	.....	.....	.....	504	.....	500	504
Tribane ...	.....	580	.....	.....	.....	445	580
Other places ...	704	.....	209	2,937	19,748	4,351	3,350
Total ...	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	{ 2,429 2,601 1,804	{ 932 465 209	{ 20,020 4,872 6,076	{ 24,281 6,338	{ 6,338	{ 8,179

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITENESS EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1878-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
CAWNPORE— Cawnpore ... ..	.....	.....	7,072	.....	7,016	6,934	7,073
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	7,016 6,934 7,072	..... ..... .....	7,016	6,934	7,072
JESSORE— Keshubpore	791	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,140	791
Knoolina	543	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	543
Other places	5,000	.....	.....	.....	2,904	4,689	5,000
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,904 5,845 6,343	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	2,904	5,845	6,343
SULTANPORE— Akherpore ... ..	.....	.....	3,018	.....	4,873	3,870	3,018
Malipore ... ..	.....	.....	2,887	.....	3,147	2,744	2,887
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	8,019 6,614 5,905	..... ..... .....	8,019	6,614	5,905
24-PERGUNNAHS— Rusirhat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	2,080	4,375	4,364	2,080
Other places	2,153	.....	70	412	4,506	3,612	2,697
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,701 2,784 2,153	..... ..... .....	12 16 70	6,168 5,170 3,431	8,881	7,976	5,656
BENARAS— Zumanab ... ..	.....	.....	2,900	.....	7,776	6,067	2,900
Benares ... ..	.....	.....	2,525	.....	3,081	3,255	2,525
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	37	.....	2	12	37
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	10,859 9,334 5,471	..... ..... .....	10,859	9,334	5,471
PURNA— Berajunge	836	.....	5,050	.....	5,123	5,024	5,385
Other places	30	.....	.....	.....	5	48	36
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	161 112 872	20	4,947 4,860 5,050	..... ..... .....	5,128	5,072	5,431
JULLUNDAR— Jullundar ... ..	.....	.....	5,134	.....	5,145	5,832	5,134
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	241	.....	1,224	1,266	241
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	6,380 7,067 5,375	..... ..... .....	6,369	7,097	5,375
DELHI— Delhi ... ..	.....	.....	4,806	.....	4,607	3,733	4,806
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	4,607 3,733 4,806	..... ..... .....	4,607	3,733	4,806
GHAZEPUR— Tarighat ... ..	.....	.....	3,792	.....	.....	1,817	3,792
Ghazipur ... ..	.....	.....	600	.....	.....	.....	600
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	1,817 4,392	..... ..... .....	.....	1,817	4,392
BHURSHOON— Bhulpore ... ..	.....	.....	1,420	.....	2,051	1,868	1,420
Cynthess ... ..	.....	.....	1,350	.....	2,595	2,027	1,350
Amoodpore ... ..	.....	.....	1,038	.....	1,331	1,448	1,038
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	20	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	5,990 5,383 3,808	..... ..... .....	5,990	5,383	3,808
LOODHIANA— Loodhiana ... ..	.....	.....	2,686	.....	2,933	3,088	2,686
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	673	.....	.....	874	673
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	2,683 3,662 3,344	..... ..... .....	2,933	3,662	3,344

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.							
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1890-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1870-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna ... ..	.....	.....	2,245	.....	2,968	2,800	2,245
Bucktearpore ... ..	.....	.....	900	.....	1,076	1,076	900
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	188	.....	1,305	215	188
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	24	.....	5,345 4,181 3,342	.....	5,409	4,181	3,342
JUBBULPORE—							
Jubbulpore ... ..	.....	.....	3,324	.....	2,389	2,681	3,324
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	2,361 2,593 3,324	.....	2,351	2,593	3,324
PURNA—							
Carakola ... ..	.....	.....	2,314	.....	3,032	3,183	2,314
Other places	56	.....	17	.....	22	554	77
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	22 24 56	.....	3,032 3,491 2,331	.....	3,954	3,517	2,987
BARA BANKI—							
Nawalgunge ... ..	.....	.....	1,755	.....	1,370	2,234	1,755
Suddargunge ... ..	.....	.....	502	.....	176	305	502
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	1,546 2,545 2,317	.....	1,546	2,545	2,317
DURBHUNGA—							
Durbhanga ... ..	.....	.....	2,004	.....	5,531	4,252	2,004
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	162	.....	186	283	162
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	5,717 4,535 2,166	.....	5,717	4,535	2,166
Chittagong	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,887 1,833 2,146	.....	.....	1,887	1,833	2,146
JULPIGUR—							
Julporee ... ..	.....	.....	707	.....	976	933	707
Huidibaree ... ..	.....	.....	574	.....	333	507	574
Chilahatty ... ..	.....	.....	487	.....	172	538	487
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	270	.....	90	290	270
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	1,579 2,328 2,038	.....	1,579	2,328	2,038
MANERHOO—							
Burrakur ... ..	.....	.....	1,965	.....	3,362	3,630	1,965
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	3,362 3,640 1,965	.....	3,362	3,630	1,965
NOAKHOLLY—							
Raipur	1,343	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,586	1,383
Soodharam	448	.....	.....	.....	.....	909	448
Other places	44	.....	.....	.....	1,285	851	44
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,235 2,556 1,875	.....	.....	.....	1,285	2,556	1,875
SOUTHAL PERGUNNAH—							
Pakour ... ..	.....	.....	707	.....	2,016	1,601	707
Rajmehal ... ..	.....	.....	749	.....	2,593	2,015	749
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	330	.....	480	513	330
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	5,097 4,189 1,846	.....	5,097	4,189	1,846
KAMROOP—							
Gowhaty ... ..	.....	1,790	.....	.....	1,184	1,322	1,790
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	10	1,184 1,812 1,790	.....	.....	1,184	1,322	1,790

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
RAJPOOTANA STATES ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	420 609 1,441	.....	420	609	1,441
RAJSHAHYR— Natore ... ..	.....	.....	1,117 219	.....	951 129	742 307	1,117 275
Other places	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	16 56	.....	1,080 1,033 1,336	.....	1,080	1,049	1,392
DINAPOUR— Pardubpore ... ..	.....	.....	1,270 24	.....	1,284 32	1,344 21	1,270 98
Other places	72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 72	.....	1,310 1,305 1,296	.....	1,316	1,365	1,368
RUNPOUR— Damer ... ..	.....	.....	642	.....	45	260	64
Other places	12	14	507	.....	.....	.....	543
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 9 12	..... 12 44	360 731 1,140	.....	360	745	1,205
BHAGULPORE— Bhagulpore ... ..	.....	.....	1,190	.....	4,164 269	2,501 38	1,190
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	4,373 2,539 1,110	.....	4,373	2,539	1,199
GOALPARAH— Goalparah ... ..	.....	1,072	.....	.....	.....	1,236 8	1,072 64
Other places ... ..	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 40	..... 1,294 1,136	.....	.....	.....	1,244	1,186
OTHER DISTRICTS— IN ORISSA ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	355 28 78	17,849 21,933 20,642	.....	.....	18,204	21,961	20,720
„ N.-W. P. AND OUDH ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	6,166 8,291 4,927	.....	6,166	8,291	4,927
„ AGRHA ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	25 105 125	2,402 1,174 2,283	20 66 269	.....	2,537	1,647	2,686
„ BENGAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12 579 411	92 474 604	2,550 2,408 1,426	.....	2,654	3,521	2,533
„ BEHAR ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	34 80 40	.....	3,374 1,979 1,851	.....	3,608	2,059	1,891
„ PUNJAB ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	2,117 2,611 1,854	.....	2,117	2,611	1,854
„ BOMBAY ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	204 197 331	102 49 129	.....	396	626	460
„ CENTRAL PROVINCES ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	177 173 207	.....	177	173	307
„ CHOTA NAGPORE ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	453 312 107	.....	453	312	107
„ OTHER PLACES ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	786 802 404	.....	.....	786	802	404
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	27,821 46,358 50,754	54,842 57,349 62,025	1,64,902 1,61,608 1,42,560	28,540 11,077 10,581	2,76,114	2,79,392	2,65,910
Deduct 5% per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	6,200 6,034	.....	6,200	6,034	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	27,821 46,358 50,754	54,842 57,349 62,025	1,64,702 1,55,574 1,42,560	28,549 11,077 10,581	2,69,914	2,73,358	2,65,910

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the export trade of Calcutta in cotton piece-goods registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore .....	..	..	1,47,29,058	..	1,52,70,160	1,38,44,400	1,47,29,058
Other places .....	..	..	..	..	80	1,725	..
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	..	..	1,52,70,240	..	1,38,46,125	1,47,29,058	..
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DELHI—							
Delhi ... { 1878-79 .....	..	..	1,07,46,000	..	1,07,46,000	1,25,34,600	1,27,60,137
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	1,27,60,137	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PATNA—							
Patna ... { 1878-79	2,000	..	1,01,97,408	..	1,26,13,770	1,09,85,025	1,01,99,468
Mokameh .....	..	..	4,55,385	..	5,19,040	5,19,100	4,55,385
Buckurpore .....	..	..	3,02,801	..	3,50,489	3,65,550	3,02,801
Jarrh .....	..	..	65,137	..	1,02,480	1,17,675	65,137
Bitha .....	..	..	99,455	..	95,100	1,00,950	99,455
Other places .....	..	..	69,100	..	27,000	36,600	69,100
Total ... { 1878-79	600	..	1,37,10,850	..	1,37,11,530	1,21,23,900	1,11,82,346
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	1,21,23,900	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81	2,000	..	1,11,80,340	..	..	..	..
Dacca—							
Narainunge .....	..	3,99,892	36,15,900	..	35,48,476	35,42,703	41,15,782
Dacca .....	..	3,65,380	84,23,975	..	37,48,996	52,71,362	37,87,183
Other places	24,100	..	..	..	1,000	22,050	24,100
Total ... { 1878-79	11,950	16,91,602	55,95,760	..	72,99,372	68,39,005	78,27,227
{ 1879-80	22,050	6,50,955	61,66,050	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81	24,100	7,65,252	70,39,875	..	..	..	..
NUDDA—							
Kooshla .....	..	..	18,63,450	..	14,92,180	14,56,795	18,03,450
Choglah .....	..	..	9,50,650	..	11,51,400	8,71,950	9,50,650
Moonsingunge .....	..	..	9,28,425	..	10,80,400	9,53,306	9,28,425
Kishungunge .....	..	..	5,68,125	..	5,69,850	5,15,175	5,68,125
Choudanah .....	..	..	3,90,975	..	4,21,000	3,32,475	3,90,975
Comergooly .....	..	..	2,82,525	..	4,82,320	3,86,025	2,82,525
Bugroolah .....	..	..	2,55,300	..	3,86,020	2,68,800	2,55,300
Alimundana .....	..	..	1,89,300	..	2,22,880	1,46,425	1,89,300
Damookda .....	..	..	1,48,875	..	2,19,700	1,76,590	1,48,875
Rainkhat .....	..	..	1,29,075	1,228	2,74,932	1,83,100	1,30,303
Santipore	93,380	..	..	370	91,071	61,100	93,750
Ramgopore .....	..	..	88,725	..	88,840	84,525	88,725
Joyrampore .....	..	..	69,850	..	69,560	46,125	69,850
Other places	22,100	..	59,250	10,623	1,10,328	69,330	86,973
Total ... { 1878-79	1,18,243	260	64,07,770	1,25,768	66,52,041	55,50,176	60,41,826
{ 1879-80	79,232	..	54,33,638	87,306	..	..	..
{ 1880-81	1,15,480	..	69,14,125	12,221	..	..	..
GHAZIPORE—							
Tari Ghât .....	..	..	28,98,500	..	..	..	28,98,500
Ghazipore .....	..	..	23,32,653	..	9,82,160	26,47,050	23,32,653
Other places .....	..	..	15,571	..	19,680	17,075	15,571
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	..	..	10,01,810	..	10,01,840	26,62,125	52,41,764
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	26,02,125	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81 .....	..	..	52,41,764	..	..	..	..
BENARES—							
Benares .....	..	..	31,81,933	..	32,21,200	33,13,350	31,81,933
Zamaneah .....	..	..	16,02,273	..	45,44,500	37,39,300	15,92,273
Sukuldea .....	..	..	63,623	..	..	46,275	63,623
Other places .....	..	..	2,29,481	..	37,120	52,175	2,29,481
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	..	..	76,03,120	..	76,03,120	71,25,000	49,67,810
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	71,25,000	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81 .....	..	..	49,67,810	..	..	..	..
UMRITSUR—							
Umrtsur ... { 1878-79 .....	..	..	25,63,440	..	25,63,440	44,66,475	45,97,297
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	44,66,475	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81 .....	..	..	45,97,297	..	..	..	..
DURBHUNGA—							
Durbhunga	800	..	35,18,365	..	31,81,120	33,01,125	35,18,168
Dulsiagerai .....	..	..	6,50,781	..	5,48,440	5,80,275	6,50,781
Wai .....	..	..	97,961	..	..	71,250	97,961
Somastipore .....	..	..	41,196	..	..	48,435	41,196
Other places .....	..	..	26,477	..	45,120	33,300	26,477
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	..	..	37,00,690	..	37,69,680	41,22,375	43,35,548
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	41,22,375	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81	800	..	43,34,743	..	..	..	..
MOZIFFERPORE—							
Mozifferpore .....	..	..	35,38,878	..	21,72,000	30,80,025	35,38,878
Montaree .....	..	..	26,493	..	..	50,700	26,493
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	..	..	21,72,000	..	21,72,000	31,37,325	35,65,371
{ 1879-80 .....	..	..	31,37,325	..	..	..	..
{ 1880-81 .....	..	..	35,65,371	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By boat	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
FURBERDPORE—							
Goalundo	.....	.....	30,88,425	.....	26,32,560	28,59,800	30,88,425
Pangsha	.....	.....	91,725	.....	88,880	71,100	91,725
Madaripore	75,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,200	75,275
Bhanga	75,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,788	75,175
Rajbarree	.....	.....	40,375	.....	.....	42,000	40,375
Boalmaree	40,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,100	40,750
Other places	50,495	.....	26,100	.....	85,313	67,148	1,06,595
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	27,09,220 24,73,600 82,51,625	..... ..... .....	27,96,753	26,48,436	35,23,926
SHAHABAD—							
Arrah	.....	.....	11,29,088	.....	9,56,800	10,80,525	11,29,088
Doomroon	.....	.....	3,00,764	.....	8,04,590	7,32,000	9,00,764
Buxar	.....	.....	6,77,573	.....	4,58,880	3,88,800	6,77,573
Rukhoonathpore	.....	.....	6,29,702	.....	4,85,080	4,82,400	5,20,702
Behea	.....	.....	2,14,841	.....	3,05,840	2,43,150	2,14,841
Other places	.....	.....	4,616	.....	3,440	7,200	4,616
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	30,95,900 29,34,775 31,86,944	..... ..... .....	30,05,200	29,34,375	31,86,944
BURDWAN—							
Raneegunge	.....	.....	17,82,325	.....	17,32,440	17,63,725	17,82,325
Burdwan	4,350	.....	9,20,180	.....	10,12,611	10,31,675	9,31,830
Panagehur	.....	.....	2,27,260	.....	2,48,240	1,98,000	2,27,260
Gosshikarah	.....	.....	91,221	.....	1,42,800	81,450	91,221
Mancoor	.....	.....	80,908	.....	1,03,280	81,750	80,908
Maymaree	.....	.....	71,500	.....	1,00,320	78,750	71,500
Other places	17,200	.....	67,860	63,675	96,100	1,20,881	1,38,744
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	34,20,880 32,70,300 32,40,720	80,888 64,471 63,675	34,71,691	33,55,031	33,25,945
SONTAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Rajchul	.....	.....	11,64,788	.....	14,77,810	12,12,000	11,64,788
Salhegunge	.....	.....	7,67,352	.....	9,16,800	10,30,050	7,67,352
Pakour	.....	.....	5,08,623	.....	6,83,100	5,21,700	5,08,623
Boityanath	.....	.....	2,83,853	.....	2,24,320	2,63,325	2,83,853
Madhapore	.....	.....	1,45,714	.....	1,30,930	1,71,675	1,45,714
Baluwa	.....	.....	67,856	.....	1,02,880	96,975	67,856
Other places	.....	.....	7,422	.....	15,330	9,075	7,422
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	35,98,160 33,12,750 29,45,608	..... ..... .....	35,98,160	33,12,750	29,45,608
JHARKUM—							
Jhelum	.....	.....	29,40,489	.....	16,18,160	27,58,650	29,40,489
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	16,18,160 27,58,650 29,40,489	..... ..... .....	16,18,160	27,58,650	29,40,489
PURNA—							
Serajgunge	.....	10,104	20,43,225	.....	23,90,610	26,15,606	26,53,320
Other places	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	1,200
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	100 1,200 1,200	1,12,430 22,78,080 26,15,006	..... ..... .....	23,90,610	26,15,606	26,54,520
PURNIAH—							
Curugola	.....	.....	24,85,608	.....	31,73,600	27,72,675	24,85,608
Other places	1,300	.....	3,877	.....	819	70,160	6,177
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	843 1,300 1,300	31,78,600 28,17,525 24,89,545	..... ..... .....	31,74,419	28,42,825	24,90,815
RURGPORE—							
Rurgpore	.....	.....	11,88,367	.....	9,03,360	14,67,900	11,88,367
Kawneah	.....	.....	4,55,475	.....	.....	1,30,875	4,25,475
Bomer	.....	.....	1,02,225	.....	75,650	1,62,675	1,02,225
Darwani	.....	.....	1,00,050	.....	2,01,480	1,70,025	1,90,650
Chilmaree	.....	1,00,793	.....	.....	80,800	1,28,963	1,00,793
Kallypore	.....	1,62,566	.....	.....	2,43,223	1,90,494	1,62,566
Saidpore	.....	.....	1,21,125	.....	.....	1,32,750	1,21,125
Other places	6,400	.....	44,100	.....	1,74,320	90,940	59,500
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,000 1,625 6,400	4,37,023 3,89,197 8,10,089	13,14,810 20,97,900 21,62,312	17,49,833	24,88,322	24,87,701
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	.....	.....	15,60,194	.....	24,21,600	19,36,500	15,60,194
Colgong	.....	.....	7,24,254	.....	11,21,200	8,93,575	7,24,254
Mulfangunge	.....	.....	59,855	.....	60,560	70,600	59,855
Other places	.....	.....	20,240	.....	21,120	22,775	20,240
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 500 .....	..... ..... .....	36,26,480 27,07,850 23,73,642	36,26,180	28,98,350	23,73,619

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA							
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Azamgunge .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	15,04,483	.....	10,11,464	15,82,275	15,04,483
Moorarai .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	3,07,380	.....	4,07,120	3,98,025	3,07,380
Rampore HAT .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,62,932	.....	2,79,120	3,11,775	2,62,932
Nulhati .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,90,570	.....	2,70,160	2,57,775	1,90,570
Other places	13,000	.....	.....	.....	14,237	4,430	13,000
Total ... {	1878-79 14,021	1879-80 4,430	1880-81 20,34,080	.....	29,48,101	25,54,310	23,38,374
	1879-80 13,000	1880-81	25,40,850	.....		
			23,25,374	.....		
24 PERGUNNAHS—							
Buxarhat .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.....	0,00,010	5,44,023	3,89,020	0,00,010
Barasat .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.....	2,08,187	1,72,052	1,82,723	2,08,187
Rajsh's HAT .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.....	1,72,833	1,87,022	1,82,101	1,72,833
Joytugachar	68,800	.....	.....	90,018	2,85,023	2,16,836	1,40,718
Souderhat .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	85,803	57,874	1,01,025	85,303
Barasat .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	78,146	1,13,330	91,830	75,146
Kanchrapara .. .. .	.....	.....	69,600	.....	.....	54,187	69,600
Sokerbazar .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	67,574	74,555	65,047	67,574
Korengunge .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	45,983	.....	69,491	45,983
Rajpore .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	35,091	.....	34,144	35,090
Bakrah .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	31,030	.....	43,550	33,039
Murrah	16,974	.....	.....	13,879	.....	41,042	30,554
Dum-Dum .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	29,647	.....	32,474	29,647
Other places	2,88,700	.....	8,775	3,51,379	6,80,641	8,82,481	6,48,854
Total ... {	1878-79 3,48,243	1879-80 3,66,577	1880-81 3,71,174	59,980	17,16,617	21,24,140	22,55,897
			68,512	18,62,541			
			78,375	18,03,548			
MONOHUR—							
Monohur .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	14,15,989	.....	13,95,120	11,43,825	14,15,989
Jamui .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,98,063	.....	3,04,400	3,26,325	2,98,063
Lukhiserai .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	2,92,035	.....	2,98,720	2,85,075	2,92,035
Barham .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,02,045	.....	1,33,000	99,150	1,02,045
Khairah .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	54,148	.....	94,160	52,875	54,418
Nowada .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	23,183	.....	52,400	33,150	23,483
Other places .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	40,655	.....	24,400	51,200	40,036
Total ... {	1878-79	1879-80	23,06,800	.....	23,06,800	19,72,800	22,26,668
	1879-80	1880-81	19,72,800	.....		
			22,26,668	.....		
RAJSHAHIE—							
Nattaro .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	17,02,425	.....	19,05,900	14,05,472	17,02,425
Purn .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,88,850	.....	91,520	47,700	1,88,850
Aluri .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,30,000	.....	51,810	1,17,000	1,30,000
Malanchoo .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,12,550	.....	76,480	68,625	1,13,550
Other places .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	27,225	.....	12,955	11,650	27,225
Total ... {	1878-79 1,025	1879-80 400	21,34,950	.....	21,35,975	17,11,047	21,62,110
	1879-80	1880-81	17,10,647	.....		
			21,62,110	.....		
SYLHET—							
Bahagunge .. .. .	.. .. .	7,16,782	12,750	.....	5,48,752	6,17,848	7,20,632
Chutuck .. .. .	.. .. .	98,654	4,07,822	.....	6,57,982	9,37,831	5,95,940
Sylhet .. .. .	.. .. .	1,28,028	3,14,960	.....	7,10,673	7,84,418	4,02,828
Luckia thana .. .. .	.. .. .	2,04,352	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,04,352
Other places	25,075	11,028	3	.....	500	80,700	81,706
Total ... {	1878-79 2,300	1879-80 18,000	19,11,067	4,240	19,17,607	24,10,093	20,27,378
	1879-80 25,075	1880-81 11,58,828	6,47,625	.....		
			8,43,875	.....		
MIRZAPUR—							
Mirzapore .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	17,04,532	.....	14,16,800	18,08,609	17,04,532
Arrowra road .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	1,67,440	.....	1,50,880	1,68,375	1,67,440
Other places .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	14,895	.....	11,700	19,350	14,800
Total ... {	1878-79	1879-80	15,85,440	.....	15,85,440	19,01,325	10,46,849
	1879-80	1880-81	19,01,325	.....		
			19,40,849	.....		
JALPIGORE—							
Haldibari .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	7,12,725	.....	5,52,440	6,04,050	7,12,725
Siligore .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	6,02,700	.....	4,35,700	6,09,825	6,02,700
Jalpigore .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	4,22,025	.....	6,31,600	4,65,225	4,22,025
Chilahati .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	53,025	.....	57,200	67,281	53,025
Other places .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	225	.....	12,000	9,225	225
Total ... {	1878-79	1879-80	16,79,000	.....	16,79,000	18,95,606	17,90,700
	1879-80	1880-81	18,35,606	.....		
			17,00,700	.....		
BACKERGUNGE—							
Burrisal	6,700	11,60,538	.....	.....	11,33,185	10,65,991	11,60,538
Jhalokoti	1,74,833	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,817	1,74,833
Subergunge	33,509	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,550	33,509
Nulchitty .. .. .	.....	29,930	.....	.....	67,487	84,462	29,930
Other places	1,04,878	.....	.....	.....	23,585	54,845	1,04,878
Total ... {	1878-79 89,121	1879-80 1,78,215	11,85,146	.....	12,24,267	13,28,065	15,06,479
	1879-80 3,19,911	1880-81 11,87,098	.....	.....	

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA							
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAJPOOTANA—							
Jaypore ... ..	.....	.....	4,68,627	.....	5,04,800	4,68,975	4,68,627
Ajmere ... ..	.....	.....	3,94,210	.....	3,46,000	4,40,476	3,94,210
Nasirabad ... ..	.....	.....	2,15,627	.....	3,61,680	3,36,925	2,15,627
Beawar ... ..	.....	.....	1,60,880	.....	.....	1,18,000	1,60,880
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	2,51,945	.....	80,880	1,14,625	2,51,945
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	13,13,360	.....	13,13,360	15,05,700	14,91,298
1879-80	.....	.....	15,05,700	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	14,91,298	.....		
GYA—							
Gya ... ..	.....	.....	12,71,514	.....	.....	8,10,300	12,71,514
Jehanabad ... ..	.....	.....	1,17,805	.....	.....	88,050	1,17,805
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	26,708	.....	.....	19,350	26,708
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	8,93,700	.....	.....	8,93,700	14,16,027
1879-80	.....	.....	14,16,027	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad ... ..	.....	.....	11,20,256	.....	9,09,920	10,87,500	11,20,256
Sirsa road ... ..	.....	.....	67,552	.....	40,200	20,175	67,552
Benarsh ... ..	.....	.....	50,281	.....	70,500	80,025	50,281
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	42,568	.....	31,760	32,025	42,568
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	10,61,440	.....	10,61,440	12,25,725	12,80,347
1879-80	.....	.....	12,25,725	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	12,80,347	.....		
DINAGPORE—							
Parbatipore ... ..	.....	.....	10,68,788	.....	15,41,810	14,01,075	10,68,788
Phoolbari ... ..	.....	.....	87,075	.....	1,00,320	83,250	87,075
Other places	100	.....	.....	.....	1,350	.....	100
Total ... { 1878-79	1,950	.....	16,48,100	.....	16,50,110	14,84,925	11,56,563
1879-80	.....	.....	14,84,925	.....		
1880-81	100	.....	11,56,163	.....		
BREERNHOOM—							
Cynthera ... ..	.....	.....	5,06,740	.....	4,77,360	5,71,650	5,06,740
Ahmoodpore ... ..	.....	.....	2,37,877	.....	2,36,760	2,79,225	2,37,877
Bhulpore ... ..	.....	.....	2,09,830	.....	2,65,300	2,75,550	2,09,830
Other places	100	.....	12,121	.....	14,800	21,300	12,221
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	10,41,290	.....	10,43,280	11,50,725	9,66,703
1879-80	.....	.....	11,50,725	.....		
1880-81	100	.....	9,66,603	.....		
MOORHLY—							
Makurdah ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,03,512	.....	48,650	1,03,512
Begumpore ... ..	.....	.....	.....	58,861	.....	36,106	58,861
Rajballah ... ..	.....	.....	.....	53,920	2,34,445	84,085	53,920
Oolooterah	52,030	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,357	52,030
Boinecho ... ..	.....	.....	46,280	.....	72,100	51,425	46,280
Other places	90,019	.....	12,249	4,50,815	12,68,220	4,86,396	5,53,091
Total ... { 1878-79	1,61,569	.....	86,080	13,27,170	15,74,825	7,25,309	8,67,676
1879-80	61,728	.....	58,425	6,98,150			
1880-81	1,42,049	.....	68,529	6,67,008			
MANBHOOM—							
Burrakur ... ..	.....	.....	7,74,019	.....	7,35,040	6,72,150	7,74,019
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	7,35,040	.....	7,35,040	6,72,150	7,74,019
1879-80	.....	.....	6,72,150	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	7,74,019	.....		
BOGRA—							
Obhitnagram ... ..	.....	.....	3,09,975	.....	3,30,120	3,50,225	3,09,975
Sultampur ... ..	.....	.....	2,87,925	.....	.....	68,400	2,87,925
Hilleo ... ..	.....	.....	1,07,775	.....	90,120	98,250	1,07,775
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	66,700	.....	1,61,480	1,10,738	66,700
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	5,90,720	.....	5,90,720	6,16,618	7,71,375
1879-80	.....	.....	6,16,618	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	7,71,375	.....		
ALLYPHER—							
Hattira ... ..	.....	.....	6,63,341	.....	9,36,560	8,79,375	6,63,341
Allypker ... ..	.....	.....	25,647	.....	60,000	47,175	25,647
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	1,275	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	9,96,640	.....	9,96,640	9,27,825	6,88,988
1879-80	.....	.....	9,27,825	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	6,88,988	.....		
HAZARIBAGH—							
Girdi ... ..	.....	.....	6,56,675	.....	5,33,360	7,50,375	6,56,675
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	5,33,360	.....	5,33,360	7,50,375	6,56,675
1879-80	.....	.....	7,50,375	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	6,56,675	.....		
JUBBULPORE—							
Jubbulpore ... ..	.....	.....	4,98,630	.....	3,95,200	3,58,650	4,98,630
Kutnee ... ..	.....	.....	1,17,109	.....	1,16,440	1,25,925	1,17,109
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,800	11,100	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	5,29,440	.....	5,29,440	1,95,675	6,15,199
1879-80	.....	.....	4,95,075	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	6,15,199	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By bant.	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
AGRA—							
Agra ... ..	.....	.....	5,63,723	.....	7,84,400	6,77,475	5,63,723
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,301	.....	1,040	30,900	4,301
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	7,85,440	.....	7,85,440	7,08,375	5,68,114
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	7,08,375	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	5,08,114	.....		
JULLUNDER—							
Jullunder ... ..	.....	.....	5,52,549	.....	4,88,080	4,72,500	5,52,549
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,975	.....	13,840	3,900	4,975
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	5,02,800	.....	5,02,800	4,76,400	5,57,524
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	4,76,400	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	5,57,524	.....		
GOALPARA							
Goalpara ... ..	.....	2,56,240	.....	.....	3,29,284	2,36,951	2,56,240
Dhoolree ... ..	.....	2,27,654	300	.....	3,76,745	2,18,105	2,27,654
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	7,06,033	.....	.....	7,06,033	4,56,256	4,84,194
{ 1879-80	1,200	4,55,056	.....	.....	
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	4,83,894	300	.....		
AZIMGHUR—							
Bhalagunge ... ..	.....	.....	2,24,150	.....	61,020	1,43,775	2,24,150
Azimghur ... ..	.....	.....	1,73,028	.....	97,760	1,27,875	1,73,028
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	1,59,680	.....	1,59,680	2,71,650	3,97,187
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	2,71,650	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	3,97,187	.....		
MOOLTAN—							
Mooltan ... ..	.....	.....	3,85,326	.....	8,15,680	3,96,825	3,85,326
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	225
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	3,15,690	.....	3,15,680	3,96,825	3,85,551
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	3,96,825	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	3,85,551	.....		
JERHORE	{ 1878-79	69,468	3,116	.....	72,584	2,44,493	3,70,472
{ 1879-80	2,43,565	928	.....	.....	
{ 1880-81	3,66,092	16,380	.....	.....	
NURSINGPORE—							
Kereli ... ..	.....	.....	2,59,750	.....	2,55,080	1,66,425	2,59,750
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	77,612	.....	63,300	87,125	77,612
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	3,19,010	.....	3,19,010	2,03,550	3,37,392
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	2,03,550	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	3,37,392	.....		
MULTANPORE—							
Akharpore ... ..	.....	.....	2,56,700	.....	2,38,080	3,14,250	2,56,700
Malipore ... ..	.....	.....	61,230	.....	.....	44,025	61,230
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,120	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	2,67,200	.....	2,67,200	3,58,275	3,19,530
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	3,58,275	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	3,19,530	.....		
BUNDLEKHAND—							
Sutta ... ..	.....	.....	2,10,080	.....	1,09,040	2,21,775	2,10,080
Myhere ... ..	.....	.....	42,492	.....	52,480	51,900	42,492
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	450	.....	640	75	450
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	2,22,160	.....	2,22,160	2,73,750	2,59,002
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	2,73,750	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	2,59,002	.....		
Seohasagore ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	2,94,898	.....	.....	2,94,898	2,40,014	2,58,860
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	2,40,014	.....	.....	
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	2,58,860	.....	.....	
CACHAR—							
Cachar ... ..	.....	1,68,004	62,400	.....	.....	2,40,069	2,31,494
Other places	3,600	.....	5,175	.....	4,51,968	800	8,775
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	4,51,968	.....	.....	4,51,968	2,40,869	2,40,269
{ 1879-80	200	1,97,994	42,075	.....		
{ 1880-81	3,600	1,09,004	67,575	.....		
MERUT—							
Ghaziabad ... ..	.....	.....	1,34,765	.....	480	.....	1,34,765
Merut ... ..	.....	.....	88,972	.....	1,67,000	40,275	88,972
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,640	525	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 .....	.....	.....	1,70,720	.....	1,70,720	40,800	2,23,137
{ 1879-80 .....	.....	.....	40,800	.....		
{ 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	2,23,137	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NOAKHOLLY—							
Soodhurrah	1,00,213	.....	.....	.....	.....	99,440	1,00,213
Itaipurah	62,862	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,159	62,862
Other places	50,846	.....	.....	.....	72,258	50,451	50,846
Total ... {	1878-79 72,258	.....	.....	.....	72,258	1,49,041	2,19,721
1879-80	1,40,041	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	2,10,721	.....	.....	.....
KAMROOP—							
Gowhatti ... ..	.....	2,10,522	.....	.....	3,24,274	1,53,305	2,10,522
Total ... {	1878-79 3,24,274	.....	.....	.....	3,24,274	1,53,305	2,10,522
1879-80	1,53,305	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	2,10,522	.....	.....	.....
MUTTRA—							
Muttra ... ..	.....	.....	2,01,664	.....	3,01,760	1,82,550	2,01,664
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,280	.....	.....
Total ... {	1878-79 3,47,040	.....	2,01,664	.....	3,47,040	1,82,550	2,01,664
1879-80	1,82,550	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	2,01,664	.....	.....	.....
RAWALPINDIE—							
Rawalpindie ... ..	.....	.....	1,91,475	.....	.....	.....	1,91,475
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	7,125	.....	.....	.....	7,125
Total ... {	1878-79 1,98,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,98,600
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,08,600	.....	.....	.....
BOMBAY	1878-79 46,320	.....	46,320	.....	46,320	1,55,700	1,63,563
1879-80	1,55,700	.....	1,55,700	.....		
1880-81	1,63,563	.....	.....	.....
DIBRUNG	1878-79 2,41,981	.....	.....	.....	2,41,981	1,45,647	1,56,647
1879-80	1,45,647	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,56,647	.....	.....	.....
NOWGONG	1878-79 1,24,969	.....	.....	.....	1,24,969	1,32,444	1,53,897
1879-80	1,32,444	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,53,897	.....	.....	.....
MIDNAPORE—							
Midnapore	91,750	.....	.....	.....	1,05,077	77,437	91,750
Other places	41,240	.....	.....	7,400	1,47,404	41,745	49,640
Total ... {	1878-79 3,08,331	.....	.....	5,140	3,13,471	1,19,182	1,40,390
1879-80	1,16,512	.....	.....	2,670			
1880-81	1,32,090	.....	.....	7,400			
MOORABAD—							
Moorabad ... ..	.....	.....	78,014	.....	91,120	46,800	78,014
Chundowrie ... ..	.....	.....	54,443	.....	50,480	61,275	58,443
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	375	.....	.....	.....	375
Total ... {	1878-79 1,47,000	.....	1,32,832	.....	1,17,600	1,08,075	1,37,732
1879-80	1,08,075	.....	1,37,732	.....		
1880-81	1,37,732	.....	.....	.....
LUCKIMPORE	1878-79 2,04,479	.....	.....	.....	2,04,479	1,52,882	1,33,413
1879-80	1,52,882	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,33,413	.....	.....	.....
JAUNPORE—							
Jaunpore ... ..	.....	.....	1,18,825	.....	97,920	1,24,725	1,18,825
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,749	.....	100	4,125	4,748
Total ... {	1878-79 98,080	.....	1,23,073	.....	98,080	1,28,850	1,23,073
1879-80	1,28,850	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,23,073	.....	.....	.....
DARJEELING—							
Kurseong ... ..	.....	.....	64,575	.....	.....	.....	64,575
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	40,800	.....	.....	.....	40,800
Total ... {	1878-79 1,05,375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,05,375
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
LAHORE—							
Lahore ... ..	.....	.....	92,240	.....	55,000	52,125	92,240
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	11,500	.....	2,880	9,600	11,500
Total ... {	1878-79 58,480	.....	1,03,719	.....	58,480	61,725	1,03,719
1879-80	61,725	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,03,719	.....	.....	.....
GUJRANWALLA—							
Gujranwalla ... ..	.....	.....	96,531	.....	76,960	59,400	96,531
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... {	1878-79 70,960	.....	96,531	.....	76,960	59,400	96,531
1879-80	59,400	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	96,531	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UMDALLA—							
Umdalla ... ..	.....	.....	69,363	.....	58,480	51,300	60,303
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	26,625	.....	42,060	31,425	26,625
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,01,440	.....	1,01,440	82,725	95,928
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	82,725	.....		
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	95,928	.....		
FURRACKABAD—							
Furrackabad ... ..	.....	.....	90,450	.....	.....	.....	90,450
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....			90,450
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	90,450	.....		
FYZABAD—							
Fyzabad ... ..	.....	.....	72,348	.....	8,280	65,700	72,348
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	10,267	.....	11,520	23,550	10,267
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	14,800	.....	14,800	89,250	88,615
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	89,250	.....		
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	88,615	.....		
HOSHUNGABAD ... ..	.....	.....	38,720	.....	38,720	30,750	49,847
{ 1878-79	.....	.....	30,750	.....		
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	49,847	.....		
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
ETAWAN ... ..	.....	.....	91,040	.....	91,040	53,925	38,150
{ 1878-79	.....	.....	53,925	.....		
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	38,150	.....		
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In North-Western Pro-	.....	.....	1,81,520	.....	1,81,520	1,51,875	1,68,026
vinces and Oudh. { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,51,875	.....		
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	1,68,026	.....		
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Punjab ... ..	.....	.....	1,45,520	.....	1,45,520	24,000	53,032
{ 1878-79	.....	.....	24,000	.....		
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	53,032	.....		
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Bengal ... ..	.....	11,750	.....	600	2,30,038	20,219	51,332
{ 1878-79	11,288	8,574	300	.....		
{ 1879-80	10,745	53,237	.....	.....	
{ 1880-81	18,095	.....	.....	.....
„ Central Provinces ...	.....	.....	8,320	800	8,320	3,500	15,840
{ 1878-79	.....	.....	2,709	.....		
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	15,842	.....		
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Assam	2,065	1,980	.....	.....	.....	13,980	15,738
{ 1878-79	.....	15,738	.....	.....	
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Behar ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	700
{ 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Orissa	4,060	.....	.....	.....	4,060	5,310	.....
{ 1878-79	5,310	.....	.....	.....
{ 1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	17,413	11,750	3,35,300	1,400	3,64,523	2,18,884	3,04,670
{ 1879-80	16,065	22,554	1,78,875	.....		
{ 1880-81	18,755	48,975	2,36,000	.....		
Add exports by sea to	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,41,815	53,27,017	55,37,728
Chittagong, Orissa, and	.....	.....	.....	.....
other Indian and	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign Ports.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Add difference between	.....	.....	8,90,480	.....	8,90,480	70,500	61,904
the figures shown in the	.....	.....	70,500	.....		
monthly and quarterly	.....	.....	64,004	.....		
returns of the East	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Railway.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	12,10,387	77,03,616	11,82,85,510	32,05,589	13,63,46,917	18,62,01,728	14,22,32,641
{ 1879-80	14,32,383	84,55,907	12,14,14,307	25,71,934			
{ 1880-81	20,40,838	80,60,423	12,60,24,910	25,53,742			
Deduct 6·5 per cent. on	.....	.....	60,97,229	.....	60,97,229	62,55,307	.....
account of packing	.....	.....	62,55,307	.....		
weight in respect of	.....	.....	.....	.....
traffic carried by the	.....	.....	.....	.....
East Indian Railway.	.....	.....	.....	.....
NET TRAFFIC ... { 1878-79	12,10,387	77,03,616	11,21,88,281	32,05,589	13,02,49,688	12,99,46,421	14,12,32,641
{ 1879-80	14,32,383	84,55,907	11,51,59,000	25,71,934			
{ 1880-81	20,40,838	80,60,423	12,60,24,910	25,53,742			

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in indigo registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna-cum-Diunapore and Bankipore .....	.....	.....	23,845	.....	19,856	13,238	26,845
Mokameh .....	.....	.....	5,260	.....	2,582	3,403	6,200
Bibta .....	.....	.....	63	.....	235	80	63
Futwa .....	.....	.....	60	.....	306	24	60
Other places .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	10 60	.....	22,063 16,713 32,224	.....	22,979	15,803	32,228
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore .....	.....	.....	17,463	.....	10,692	9,841	17,463
Monaree .....	.....	.....	2,300	.....	1,407	1,139	2,206
Other places .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,118	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	13,117 10,990 19,729	.....	13,117	10,980	19,729
NUDDA—							
Damgokdea .....	.....	.....	4,407	.....	1,658	3,966	4,497
Nudda	2,180	.....	.....	.....	674	874	2,180
Choudhanga .....	.....	.....	1,828	.....	2,807	1,538	1,828
Allumtanga .....	.....	.....	1,054	.....	1,139	644	1,054
Bamugaur	115	.....	416	.....	611	395	631
Banaghat	400	.....	424	.....	650	480	424
Santipore .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400
Kasouganze	225	.....	168	.....	209	160	393
Bugsooluh .....	.....	.....	194	.....	.....	.....	194
Comoreolly .....	.....	.....	188	.....	.....	.....	188
Other places .....	.....	.....	265	.....	579	771	274
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	730 1,048 2,920	.....	7,575 7,875 9,034	6 4 29	8,317	8,927	11,088
DURBHUNGA—							
Durbhunga .....	.....	.....	3,040	.....	2,645	1,000	3,040
Somustipore .....	.....	.....	2,370	.....	537	1,841	2,370
Bazidpore .....	.....	.....	1,743	.....	421	618	1,743
Sakrah .....	.....	.....	1,518	.....	1,123	1,643	1,518
Dulsingserai .....	.....	.....	700	.....	.....	.....	700
Wini .....	.....	.....	635	.....	323	368	635
Bilashpore .....	.....	.....	535	.....	432	500	535
Kishenpore .....	.....	.....	203	.....	.....	.....	203
Other places .....	.....	.....	67	.....	205	.....	67
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	5,086 5,371 10,847	.....	5,696	5,371	10,847
ALLGOUR—							
Huttra (road) .....	.....	.....	6,500	.....	.....	.....	6,500
Allyghur .....	.....	.....	3,028	.....	4,719	1,822	3,028
Sonna .....	.....	.....	440	.....	474	244	440
Palae .....	.....	.....	374	.....	441	491	374
Huttra (city) .....	.....	.....	80	.....	10,811	6,396	80
Other places .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,325	205	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,800	7,708	10,428
ETWAH—							
Etwah .....	.....	.....	2,470	.....	2,656	1,707	2,470
Parboond .....	.....	.....	1,880	.....	2,835	1,246	1,880
Uthulda .....	.....	.....	1,673	.....	1,287	789	1,673
Burina .....	.....	.....	902	.....	1,314	892	992
Jushwantnagar .....	.....	.....	203	.....	688	272	203
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	8,780 4,704 7,187	.....	8,780	4,794	7,187
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore .....	.....	.....	3,438	.....	6,380	3,072	3,438
Jhosenjuck .....	.....	.....	580	.....	966	583	580
Rhowpore .....	.....	.....	368	.....	242	198	368
Sircoul .....	.....	.....	232	.....	203	172	232
Roorah .....	.....	.....	227	.....	257	111	227
Other places .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	50	.....	8,117 5,631 4,835	.....	8,197	5,031	4,835

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BULANDSHAR—							
Koorja	2,126	.....	4,055	1,501	2,126
Chola	1,101	.....	1,103	307	1,101
Secundrabad	609	.....	1,202	470	609
Dubai	579	.....	510	201	579
Dudree	240	.....	443	60	240
Other places	36	.....	...	108	36
Total ... { 1878-79	7,873	.....	7,373	2,797	4,780
1879-80	2,797	.....		
1880-81	4,780	.....		
BHAGULPORE—							
Sultanpore	1,805	.....	.....	2,768	1,805
Bhagulpore	1,434	.....	886	303	1,434
Colgong	459	.....	339	290	459
Ghoga	264	.....	...	...	264
Peerpointee	107	.....	138	172	107
Other places	88	17	...
Total ... { 1878-79	1,451	.....	1,451	3,611	4,219
1879-80	3,611	.....		
1880-81	4,219	.....		
SORTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Pakour	1,065	.....	353	137	1,065
Bahadurgunge	1,027	.....	792	508	1,027
Rajmehal	448	.....	321	100	448
Total ... { 1878-79	1,466	.....	1,466	805	2,540
1879-80	805	.....		
1880-81	2,540	.....		
PURNAH—							
Caragola	2,192	.....	2,349	2,185	2,192
Total ... { 1878-79	2,349	.....	2,349	2,185	2,192
1879-80	2,185	.....		
1880-81	2,192	.....		
BENARES—							
Benares	1,437	.....	3,701	1,410	1,437
Zamaneah	303	.....	1,328	517	303
Sukuldeah	177	.....	...	...	177
Other places	22	.....	72	254	22
Total ... { 1878-79	5,101	.....	5,101	2,187	1,939
1879-80	2,187	.....		
1880-81	1,939	.....		
MOORSHEEDABAD—							
Moorshehabad	1,568	.....	...	.....	...	472	1,568
Other places	108	.....	...	...	108
Total ... { 1878-79	99	.....	...	472	1,734
1879-80	108	.....		
1880-81	1,568	.....	...	.....
SHAHABAD—							
Behwa	537	.....	1,238	701	537
Arrah	352	.....	950	520	352
Buxar	211	.....	733	64	211
Doomraon	174	.....	358	234	174
Other places	22	16	...
Total ... { 1878-79	3,301	.....	3,301	1,585	1,274
1879-80	1,585	.....		
1880-81	1,274	.....		
AZIMGHUR—							
Azimghur	829	.....	2,717	1,025	829
Shahgunge	417	.....	730	...	417
Total ... { 1878-79	3,476	.....	3,476	1,025	1,237
1879-80	1,025	.....		
1880-81	1,237	.....		
MUNIPORE—							
Shekhabad	1,111	.....	1,726	931	1,111
Total ... { 1878-79	1,726	.....	1,726	931	1,111
1879-80	931	.....		
1880-81	1,111	.....		
MUTTRA—							
Jeloyeur (road)	585	.....	535	418	585
Burban	211	.....	751	365	211
Mursan	137	.....	583	96	137
Muttra	114	.....	355	63	114
Other places
Total ... { 1878-79	2,024	.....	2,024	945	1,067
1879-80	945	.....		
1880-81	1,067	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MEERUT—							
Gazeebad ... ..	.....	.....	753	.....	070	467	753
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	185	.....	138	.....	185
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,117	.....	1,117	467	938
1879-80	.....	.....	467	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	938	.....		
AGRA—							
Toondla ... ..	.....	.....	358	.....	671	255	358
Porozabad ... ..	.....	.....	267	.....	631	330	267
Agra ... ..	.....	.....	210	.....	206	97	210
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,507	.....	1,507	682	874
1879-80	.....	.....	682	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	874	.....		
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad ... ..	.....	.....	536	.....	1,214	656	536
Bhorewaree ... ..	.....	.....	121	.....	368	80	121
Sirsa (road) ... ..	.....	.....	82	.....	346	84	82
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,866	.....	1,866	826	739
1879-80	.....	.....	826	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	739	.....		
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr ... ..	.....	.....	423	.....	.....	484	423
Samtalah ... ..	.....	.....	168	.....	.....	.....	168
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	111	.....	.....	.....	111
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	484	.....	.....	484	702
1879-80	.....	.....	702	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghaziore ... ..	.....	.....	525	.....	1,149	596	525
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	143	.....	17	64	143
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,760	.....	1,166	660	668
1879-80	.....	.....	660	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	668	.....		
SULTANPORE—							
Akberpore ... ..	.....	.....	149	.....	169	.....	149
Malipore ... ..	.....	.....	465	.....	461	871	465
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	630	.....	630	371	604
1879-80	.....	.....	371	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	604	.....		
MORADABAD—							
Chundowsee ... ..	.....	.....	574	.....	883	346	574
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	16
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	883	.....	883	346	590
1879-80	.....	.....	346	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	590	.....		
JAUNPORE—							
Jaunpore (city) ... ..	.....	.....	525	.....	714	652	525
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	62	.....	25	.....	62
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	739	.....	739	652	577
1879-80	.....	.....	652	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	577	.....		
BURDWAN	130	.....	307	10	516	492	571
1879-80	162	.....	330	.....		
1880-81	215	.....	361	.....		
SHAJEHANPORE	1878-79	.....	375	.....	.....	375	422
1879-80	.....	.....	432	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
RUNGPORE	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	435
1879-80	.....	.....	435	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
BAREILLY	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	415
1879-80	.....	.....	415	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
MIDNAPORE	1878-79	810	.....	.....	810	1,120	815
1879-80	1,120	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	315	.....	.....	.....
HOOGLY	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290
1879-80	.....	.....	9	.....		
1880-81	281	.....	.....	.....
FURIEDPORE	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166
1879-80	.....	.....	166	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
BHUBHROOM	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	166
1879-80	.....	.....	166	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.							
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
OTHER DISTRICTS.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
In Madras ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	604 550	.....	.....	.....	604	550
.. North-Western Provinces { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	641 620 420	.....	641	620	420
.. Bengal ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,216 40 120	.....	709 590 26	.....	1,925	579	151
.. Punjab ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	3 59 74	.....	3	59	74
.. Oudh ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
.. British Burma ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.. Bombay ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	63	31 7	.....	31	63	7
.. Central Provinces ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	118	.....	.....	118	.....
.. Behar ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	298 32	.....	298	32	.....
.. Unclassified districts ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	16	379	.....	379	16	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,967 2,812 5,437	137 683 503	1,22,671 83,204 1,23,053	16 4 34	1,25,791	83,703	1,29,087
Deduct 18 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80	.....	.....	26,616 12,957	.....	20,616	12,957	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,967 2,812 5,437	137 683 503	1,02,055 70,247 1,23,053	16 4 34	1,05,175	70,746	1,29,087

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in raw jute registered during the year 1880 81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA							
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PURNA—							
Seraikunga ...	13,98,937	6,06,674	3,71,496	.....	25,45,517	31,29,991	23,77,117
Purnia ...	1,18,105	.....	.....	.....	2,30,496	80,047	1,18,145
Other places ...	18,675	.....	.....	.....	8,051	27,400	15,076
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	17,69,325 18,04,437 15,35,707	5,98,610 7,65,459 6,06,674	4,11,143 6,07,542 3,71,496	.....	27,70,004	32,37,438	25,19,957
FARRUKPORE—							
Goalundo ...	.....	.....	15,17,161	.....	13,66,496	18,78,071	15,17,161
Madaripore ...	6,24,050	.....	.....	.....	7,87,190	2,03,614	6,24,050
Pangsha ...	.....	.....	2,31,240	.....	1,69,233	2,70,489	2,31,240
Rajburee ...	.....	.....	20,112	.....	9,142	21,422	20,112
Bhang ...	20,235	.....	.....	.....	16,395	85,310	20,235
Other places ...	50,881	.....	12,716	.....	50,450	45,633	45,633
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	8,46,588 3,81,183 6,81,106	5,783 619	15,47,865 21,86,549 17,83,229	.....	23,99,236	25,08,351	24,64,395
DACCA—							
Narainiungo ...	2,07,376	6,01,022	5,32,970	.....	18,55,996	13,12,229	14,01,368
Dacca ...	2,20,705	5,734	2,82,903	.....	7,03,435	4,55,893	6,07,343
Other places ...	1,110	.....	.....	.....	81,403	4,123	1,316
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	13,13,755 6,08,830 4,89,398	4,00,803 5,95,994 6,04,756	7,86,245 6,79,488 8,15,973	.....	25,90,896	19,72,742	19,10,027

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PHROUNNAHS—							
Baraset ... ..	.....	.....	.....	3,04,727	1,23,843	1,23,945	3,04,727
Bumirhat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,14,404	51,220	60,507	1,14,404
Raja's Hat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	47,173	.....	49,080	47,173
Other places	76,241	.....	1,723	1,38,002	3,63,976	1,48,349	2,16,966
Total ... { 1878-79	2,02,051	.....	2,533	2,74,454	5,30,038	3,82,389	6,82,260
1879-80	68,925	.....	1,294	3,23,080			
1880-81	76,241	.....	1,723	6,04,306			
RUNEPORH—							
Damer ... ..	.....	93,980	1,12,516	.....	13,615	1,80,018	1,12,516
Kaligunge ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,517	80,725	93,980
Darwan ... ..	.....	.....	92,388	.....	49,318	1,24,005	92,388
Naidpore ... ..	.....	.....	50,715	.....	23,708	78,085	50,715
Kawneah ... ..	.....	.....	30,644	.....	.....	40,248	30,644
Niphamaree ... ..	.....	.....	27,508	.....	4,070	24,792	27,508
Rungpore	14,010	.....	9,468	.....	23,515	30,111	24,078
Other places	850	875	13,463	.....	1,428	17,183	15,288
Total ... { 1878-79	21,594	27,517	94,080	.....	1,43,171	5,87,987	4,47,117
1879-80	12,438	94,970	4,80,673	.....		
1880-81	15,560	94,855	3,36,702	.....		
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddessur	1,82,245	.....	.....	.....	1,04,570	2,31,158	1,82,245
Bodysbatty	1,50,807	.....	.....	00	1,15,610	1,75,914	1,50,807
Hooghly	32,951	.....	.....	.....	11,871	8,307	32,951
Chitra	29,987	.....	.....	.....	21,838	31,300	29,987
Other places	29,710	.....	.....	18,227	1,15,061	31,741	47,037
Total ... { 1878-79	3,40,491	.....	.....	28,450	3,68,950	5,28,600	4,43,387
1879-80	5,15,623	.....	.....	12,977			
1880-81	4,25,100	.....	.....	18,287			
MYMENSINGH—							
Nussarahad	3,79,977	.....	.....	.....	2,79,199	4,09,760	3,79,977
Shunbhooingoo	20,053	.....	.....	.....	26,272	12,183	20,053
Other places	10,077	.....	.....	.....	2,12,516	5,250	10,077
Total ... { 1878-79	5,00,378	17,608	.....	.....	5,17,986	4,27,193	4,10,107
1879-80	4,27,193	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	4,10,107	.....	.....	.....
NUDDA—							
Koonitea	1,431	12,907	1,50,007	.....	1,21,063	1,32,112	1,54,406
Khoksa Janipore	20,076	.....	21,750	.....	12,272	16,160	41,825
Nudda	29,175	.....	.....	.....	18,008	29,286	29,175
Other places	1,890	.....	50,420	11,741	32,163	47,500	64,051
Total ... { 1878-79	32,357	31,079	1,12,975	6,737	1,84,048	2,24,064	2,99,546
1879-80	38,642	510	1,74,853	6,250			
1880-81	52,571	12,907	2,22,207	11,741			
RAJSHAHYH—							
Rampore Beaulah	1,99,821	.....	46,560	.....	3,78,488	2,45,205	1,99,821
Atrai ... ..	.....	.....	6,905	.....	5,300	20,278	46,560
Other places	4,135	.....	.....	.....	6,721	6,151	11,640
Total ... { 1878-79	3,82,559	.....	53,465	.....	3,89,509	2,71,634	2,57,421
1879-80	2,45,205	.....	26,429	.....		
1880-81	2,03,950	.....	63,465	.....		
JULPIGORH—							
Haldibari ... ..	.....	.....	61,148	.....	10,715	43,712	61,148
Julpigoree ... ..	.....	.....	29,721	.....	14,230	15,850	29,721
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	16,470	.....	12,028	35,033	16,470
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	30,082	.....	36,982	95,204	1,06,345
1879-80	.....	.....	95,204	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,06,345	.....		
DINAPORE—							
Dinapore	45,870	.....	.....	.....	47,028	60,110	45,870
Other places	10,019	.....	7,370	.....	58,321	28,927	17,589
Total ... { 1878-79	99,190	.....	6,159	.....	1,05,349	89,037	63,459
1879-80	79,581	.....	9,450	.....		
1880-81	55,859	.....	7,570	.....		
JESSORE—							
Jessore	45,778	.....	.....	.....	70,704	81,567	45,778
Other places	10,510	.....	.....	.....	28,990	5,276	10,510
Total ... { 1878-79	1,05,603	.....	.....	.....	1,05,603	86,842	56,558
1879-80	86,842	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	50,588	.....	.....	.....
MAIDAH—							
Maidah	80,316	.....	.....	.....	76,852	67,885	80,316
Other places	410	.....	.....	.....	648	.....	410
Total ... { 1878-79	77,500	.....	.....	.....	77,500	67,635	80,726
1879-80	67,635	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	80,726	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA							
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer and sen.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In Bengal	{ 1878-79 33,875 1879-80 33,081 1880-81 87,072	..... ..... 1,968	8,321 5,870 .....	..... ..... 2,437	} 37,196	39,851	41,977
„ Assam	{ 1878-79 500 1879-80 1880-81 ..	35,525 25,129 20,467	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	
„ Behar	{ 1878-79 17,355 1879-80 5,443 1880-81 15,531	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 20			
„ Orissa	{ 1878-79 325 1879-80 1880-81 ..	..... ..... 10,988	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} 325	.....	10,988
„ Other places	{ 1878-79 134 1879-80 60 1880-81 ..	15,404 5,040 41	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	
GRAND TOTAL	{ 1878-79 53,02,538 1879-80 41,55,549 1880-81 40,86,302	12,07,921 14,86,636 13,52,606	30,08,233 43,31,058 37,01,007	3,00,650 3,42,296 6,34,353	} 1,03,43,801		1,06,15,539
							97,74,358

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in gunny bags registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
24-PERGUNNAS—							
Barranukore	2,262,534	.....	.....	12,000	1,360,404	2,136,725	2,275,134
Budge Budge	2,119,325	.....	.....	.....	2,324,503	885,360	2,119,325
Shamshukker	983,150	.....	.....	.....	233,200	220,095	983,150
Kamrhatly	431,000	.....	.....	19,084	.....	272,776	450,054
Allunbazar ... ..	.....	.....	.....	275,240	90,491	105,535	275,240
Matlabrooj	156,567	.....	.....	35,600	156,350	223,925	192,087
Alipore	35,707	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,570	35,707
Other places	1,139,711	.....	2,250	44,440	138,273	107,340	1,180,401
Total	{ 1878-79 4,190,918 1879-80 3,968,043 1880-81 7,127,904	..... ..... .....	..... 1,175 2,250	112,393 151,115 886,804	} 4,303,811	4,020,333	7,517,108
HOOGHLY—							
Champlani	2,143,402	.....	.....	.....	1,154,775	1,585,007	2,143,402
Serampore	1,228,925	.....	.....	.....	1,440,041	1,383,018	1,228,925
Bowrah	535,245	.....	.....	.....	1,039,640	800,280	535,245
Bhuddessur	406,898	.....	.....	.....	1,018,397	637,356	406,898
Bishra	392,325	.....	.....	.....	1,714,651	1,646,016	392,325
Hooghly	349,090	.....	.....	.....	213,481	101,621	349,090
Other places	320,446	.....	6,300	100	331,070	940,155	320,446
Total	{ 1878-79 6,919,303 1879-80 5,992,641 1880-81 5,382,931	..... ..... .....	1,434 1,330 6,300	237 442 100	} 6,921,064	5,994,413	5,389,381
DINAPORE—							
Bajunge	1,806,267	.....	.....	.....	6,261,670	3,304,375	1,806,267
Dinapore	1,000,765	.....	.....	.....	2,575,600	2,989,140	1,000,765
Other places	40,600	.....	36,525	.....	3,825	860	86,525
Total	{ 1878-79 8,637,370 1879-80 6,194,615 1880-81 2,716,923	..... ..... .....	3,825 50 36,525	..... ..... .....	} 8,641,095	6,194,665	2,753,347

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED,	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
PURNA—							
Sonajungo ... ..	.....	.....	2,038,886	.....	2,470,775	2,657,947	2,638,886
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,760	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	67,660 1,872 .....	..... ..... .....	2,403,675 2,655,075 2,038,886	..... ..... .....	2,531,525	2,657,947	2,638,886
JULPIGOREE—							
Chilahati ... ..	.....	.....	302,025	.....	115,205	119,508	302,025
Siliguri ... ..	.....	.....	111,090	.....	.....	59,523	111,090
Julpigoree ... ..	.....	.....	83,685	.....	300,025	.....	83,685
Huldhareo ... ..	.....	.....	76,550	.....	.....	.....	76,550
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	38,701	.....	62,152	44,024	38,701
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	494,342 201,047 612,941	..... ..... .....	484,342	201,047	612,941
MUNGERPORE—							
Damer ... ..	.....	.....	505,405	.....	485,542	187,210	505,405
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	87,776	.....	20,190	31,078	87,276
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	6,700 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	595,032 160,188 593,741	..... ..... .....	511,732	169,188	593,741
BURDWAN—							
Raneekunje ... ..	.....	.....	151,620	.....	131,785	145,406	151,620
Culina	106,403	.....	.....	.....	80,150	97,200	106,402
Burdwan	460	.....	55,825	.....	31,255	65,785	60,575
Other places	1,000	.....	28,560	.....	16,424	14,139	20,350
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	80,700 115,181 108,162	..... ..... .....	181,854 211,400 256,795	..... ..... .....	262,614	325,581	343,947
BEERBNROOM—							
Cynthia ... ..	.....	.....	33,425	.....	15,627	25,795	33,425
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	22,435	.....	17,010	23,330	22,435
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	32,637 40,175 55,860	..... ..... .....	32,637	49,175	55,860
PURNAH—							
Purneah	35,030	.....	.....	.....	513,265	223,050	35,030
Other places	8,250	.....	980	.....	33,555	30,395	9,230
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	544,355 250,000 44,200	..... ..... .....	2,535 1,645 980	..... ..... .....	546,910	260,645	45,180
PATNA—							
Patna ... ..	.....	.....	18,550	.....	62,335	39,550	18,550
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	21,770	.....	25,100	21,805	21,770
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	87,534 50,885 40,330	..... ..... .....	87,534	60,485	40,320
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In Bengal ... ..	.....	.....	113,714	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Behar ... ..	.....	.....	121,005	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Other places ... ..	.....	.....	98,094	.....	570,981	223,203	118,409
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	457,267 102,198 10,415	..... ..... .....	75,648 81,985 68,015	..... ..... .....	106,480	83,870	68,915
„ By sea ... ..	.....	1,346,708	.....	.....	1,316,708	196,800	122,022
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	20,935,745 16,536,285 15,309,614	1,346,708 196,800 122,022	3,085,273 3,608,725 4,433,900	112,630 151,567 380,904	26,380,366	20,488,367	20,332,439

* The imports by sea, during the past three years, were obtained from the different ports as follows :—

Whence imported	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
From foreign ports	No.	No.	No.
„ British Burma	436,370	141,102	60,839
„ Bombay	21,984	21,605	11,375
„ Balasore	47,350	12,023	81,700
„ Madras	13,862	10,040	13,618
„ Chittagong	816,400	2,600	400
„ Other ports in Madras	1,247	7,220	1,380
„ Cuttack	6,875	600	2,900
„ Pondichery	200	300	250
„ Pondichery	400	.....	.....
Total ...	1,546,708	196,800	122,022

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in wheat registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna	1,97,295	.....	12,53,201	.....	87,232	5,27,207	14,50,556
Barh	1,044	.....	22,021	.....	703	3,123	23,986
Other places	116	.....	58,141	.....	948	1,609	58,327
Total ... { 1878-79	67,303	.....	21,580	.....	88,948	5,31,939	15,32,798
1879-80	1,29,450	.....	4,02,489	.....		
1880-81	1,69,375	.....	13,33,423	.....		
BHAGUIPORE—							
Bhagulpore	4,84,913	.....	90,076	.....	3,40,760	3,32,430	5,74,988
Sultangunge	2,021	.....	89,754	.....	3,061	11,626	71,776
Cokong ... ..	.....	.....	04,231	.....	13,719	18,134	64,221
Ghorahi	1,273	.....	24,303	.....	9,701	11,253	25,676
Moorigunge	25,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,175
Other places	6,445	.....	6,942	.....	10,998	10,597	13,387
Total ... { 1878-79	3,42,853	.....	44,395	.....	3,87,248	3,93,030	7,75,122
1879-80	3,26,118	.....	66,912	.....		
1880-81	5,19,820	.....	2,55,206	.....		
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr	3,10,575	.....	90,400	.....	1,20,323	1,77,497	4,01,085
Luckeeserai ... ..	.....	.....	52,447	.....	5,170	3,903	52,447
Burhea ... ..	.....	.....	40,508	.....	2,081	.....	40,508
Khaguriah	36,194	.....	.....	.....	15,543	16,613	36,194
Other places	2,431	.....	86,861	.....	22,856	7,150	39,292
Total ... { 1878-79	1,25,487	.....	40,486	.....	1,65,973	2,05,162	5,69,504
1879-80	1,71,817	.....	33,345	.....		
1880-81	3,49,200	.....	2,20,304	.....		
NUDDHA—							
Nuddha	3,09,406	.....	.....	.....	1,01,288	98,251	3,09,406
Hanskholy	61,452	.....	.....	.....	11,351	38,334	61,452
Koonhien	657	.....	46,822	.....	19,688	10,853	47,479
Damookda ... ..	.....	.....	40,054	.....	1,696	2,054	40,054
Allumdanga ... ..	.....	.....	19,809	.....	16,230	13,780	19,809
Santipore	14,143	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,795	14,143
Other places	19,197	.....	43,990	4,173	56,089	51,634	67,390
Total ... { 1878-79	1,34,674	.....	99,974	1,872	2,06,320	2,23,701	5,65,763
1879-80	1,54,670	.....	67,054	1,071			
1880-81	4,04,853	.....	1,56,735	4,173			
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore	453	.....	4,23,832	.....	5,45,720	2,80,253	4,24,285
Total ... { 1878-79	5,916	.....	5,39,810	.....	5,45,720	2,80,253	4,24,285
1879-80	269	.....	2,79,993	.....		
1880-81	453	.....	4,23,832	.....		
BARUN—							
Revelkunge	2,38,833	.....	.....	.....	80,171	1,20,053	2,38,833
Chupra	1,30,153	.....	.....	.....	55,434	68,634	1,30,153
Other places	1,211	.....	.....	.....	.....	283	1,211
Total ... { 1878-79	1,44,605	.....	.....	.....	1,44,605	1,87,274	3,70,197
1879-80	1,87,274	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	3,70,197	.....	.....	.....
BONTHAL PRGUNNAH—							
Bahabkunge ... ..	.....	.....	2,11,088	.....	35,205	71,400	2,11,088
Pakour ... ..	.....	.....	67,270	.....	27,020	32,804	67,270
Rajkowan ... ..	.....	.....	29,093	.....	20,286	14,175	29,093
Rajmehal	5,200	.....	20,491	.....	17,638	14,015	25,691
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	5,693	.....	687	262	5,693
Total ... { 1878-79	8,884	.....	62,838	.....	1,01,702	1,33,355	3,38,754
1879-80	4,529	.....	1,23,826	.....		
1880-81	5,900	.....	3,33,554	.....		
MOORHEDABAD—							
Mooredabad	1,32,431	.....	.....	.....	56,831	29,018	1,32,431
Dhoolian	54,367	.....	.....	.....	27,635	12,224	54,367
Jungypore	32,339	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,804	32,339
Amungunge	12,512	.....	5,906	.....	1,785	3,376	12,512
Jasurung	4,426	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,426
Berhampore	3,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,040
Other places	1,110	.....	3,075	.....	15,852	2,405	4,722
Total ... { 1878-79	99,599	.....	2,304	.....	1,01,908	53,515	2,49,519
1879-80	50,536	.....	2,079	.....		
1880-81	2,40,237	.....	9,582	.....		
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddeswar	2,08,560	.....	.....	.....	69,141	1,12,020	2,08,560
Other places	328	.....	.....	.....	8,439	9,662	328
Total ... { 1878-79	77,580	.....	.....	.....	77,580	1,21,882	2,08,888
1879-80	1,21,882	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	2,08,888	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
GORUCKPORE—							
Goruckpore	1,19,959	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,075	1,19,959
Burhuj	80,306	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,018	80,306
Other places	125	.....	.....	.....	2,188	2,078	125
Total ... { 1878-79	2,188	.....	.....	.....	2,188	82,666	2,06,390
1879-80	82,666	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	2,06,390	.....	.....	.....
SHAJAHANPORE—							
Shajahanpore ... ..	.....	.....	1,70,076	.....	1,34,433	1,01,072	1,70,076
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	10,244	.....	18,308	5,600	10,244
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,52,741	.....	1,52,741	1,07,232	1,81,220
1879-80	.....	.....	1,07,232	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,81,220	.....		
FYZABAD—							
Fyzabad	87,231	.....	47,422	.....	1,203	21,623	1,34,653
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	8,629	.....	.....	547	8,629
Total ... { 1878-79	1,000	.....	298	.....	1,293	22,170	1,43,282
1879-80	18,941	.....	3,229	.....		
1880-81	87,231	.....	56,051	.....		
LUCKNOW—							
Lucknow ... ..	.....	.....	1,16,702	.....	10,828	53,938	1,16,702
Malimbud ... ..	.....	.....	23,299	.....	.....	21,770	23,299
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	10,828	.....	10,828	75,714	1,40,091
1879-80	.....	.....	75,714	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,40,091	.....		
MALDAH—							
Maldah	1,30,277	.....	.....	.....	71,407	47,090	1,30,277
Other places	551	.....	.....	.....	1,050	290	551
Total ... { 1878-79	72,457	.....	.....	.....	72,457	48,280	1,30,828
1879-80	48,280	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,30,828	.....	.....	.....
MORADABAD—							
Chundowale ... ..	.....	.....	1,06,814	.....	94,638	49,012	1,06,814
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,771	.....	2,613	1,969	4,771
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	96,251	.....	96,251	50,972	1,11,585
1879-80	.....	.....	50,972	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,11,585	.....		
BENARES—							
Zundaneah ... ..	.....	.....	40,056	.....	7,104	37,123	40,056
Sukuldran ... ..	.....	.....	33,939	.....	810	15,917	33,939
Mukuldran ... ..	.....	.....	14,673	.....	3,092	5,485	14,673
Benares ... ..	.....	.....	12,518	.....	.....	11,477	12,518
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	7,094	.....	11,015	.....	11,015	70,126	1,11,086
1879-80	.....	.....	63,032	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,11,086	.....		
BAREILLY—							
Bareilly ... ..	.....	.....	70,355	.....	36,185	3,082	70,355
Aonla ... ..	.....	.....	29,294	.....	1,800	4,175	29,294
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,421	.....	1,801	1,200	4,421
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	39,788	.....	39,788	8,517	1,09,970
1879-80	.....	.....	8,517	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,09,970	.....		
SHAHABAD—							
Arrah	33,766	.....	12,980	.....	18,106	15,474	46,755
Buxar ... ..	.....	.....	50,957	.....	4,838	28,201	50,957
Chowra ... ..	.....	.....	14,189	.....	4,617	20,412	14,189
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	17,901	.....	3,050	7,300	17,901
Total ... { 1878-79	6,486	.....	24,169	.....	80,591	77,393	1,08,911
1879-80	6,545	.....	70,808	.....		
1880-81	33,766	.....	75,145	.....		
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad	34,895	.....	12,318	.....	772	24,141	47,213
Sirathoo ... ..	.....	.....	22,247	.....	251	9,189	22,247
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	31,667	.....	515	1,340	31,367
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,538	.....	1,538	37,608	1,01,327
1879-80	3,700	.....	33,980	.....		
1880-81	34,895	.....	66,492	.....		
ALLYPUR—							
Allypore ... ..	.....	.....	91,490	.....	28,008	1,07,010	91,490
Hattiras ... ..	.....	.....	9,765	.....	.....	47,101	9,765
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,071	2,016	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	85,979	.....	85,979	2,40,127	1,08,944
1879-80	.....	.....	2,40,127	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,00,804	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
FURREEDPORE—							
Goolundo	1,470	.....	58,941	.....	12,009	6,180	58,041
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	14,911	.....	3,351	5,005	10,390
Total ... { 1878-79	900	.....	14,460	.....	15,360	9,825	75,381
1879-80	1,492	.....	8,833	.....		
1880-81	1,479	.....	73,852	.....		
PUENRAI—							
Purneah	58,261	.....	.....	.....	18,007	22,559	58,261
Rampore	7,229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,229
Carnagola	6,112	.....	256	.....	.....	.....	6,368
Other places	1,897	.....	.....	.....	14,279	0,865	1,897
Total ... { 1878-79	32,886	.....	.....	.....	32,886	32,424	73,755
1879-80	32,424	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	73,499	.....	256	.....		
HURDUI—							
Nandilla .. .. .	.....	.....	40,514	.....	4,502	10,355	40,514
Hurdul .. .. .	.....	.....	30,372	.....	1,233	21,623	30,372
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	547	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	5,795	.....	5,795	41,525	70,886
1879-80	.....	.....	41,525	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	70,886	.....		
MEERUT—							
Meerut .. .. .	.....	.....	47,392	.....	35,208	1,04,402	47,392
Gazeeabad .. .. .	.....	.....	2,944	.....	.....	23,228	2,944
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	507	.....	.....	4,098	507
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	35,208	.....	35,208	1,97,728	50,848
1879-80	.....	.....	1,97,728	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	50,848	.....		
MIRZAPORE—							
Alhora Road .. .. .	.....	.....	20,577	.....	.....	2,574	20,577
Mirzapore .. .. .	.....	.....	10,774	.....	987	8,687	10,774
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	7,906	.....	.....	1,616	7,906
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	987	.....	987	12,877	39,257
1879-80	2,097	.....	10,780	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	39,257	.....		
DURBHUNGA—							
Durbhunga .. .. .	.....	.....	20,049	.....	.....	2,980	20,049
Roshra	2,480	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,168	2,480
Other places	1,416	.....	4,097	.....	.....	706	6,413
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,258	38,842
1879-80	6,258	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	3,896	.....	34,040	.....		
DELHI—							
Delhi .. .. .	.....	.....	34,110	.....	88,787	2,64,812	34,110
GYA—							
Gya .. .. .	.....	.....	32,278	.....	.....	.....	32,278
RAJSHAHYE—							
Rampore Beauloh	16,034	.....	.....	.....	1,151	1,702	16,034
Malanchi .. .. .	.....	.....	6,096	.....	125	.....	6,096
Nattore .. .. .	.....	.....	4,653	.....	149	.....	4,653
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	2,818	.....	.....	.....	2,818
Total ... { 1878-79	1,151	.....	274	.....	1,425	1,702	29,511
1879-80	1,702	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	16,034	.....	13,477	.....		
BULUNDSHAHR—							
Khoojrah .. .. .	.....	.....	14,418	.....	10,807	92,851	14,418
Secundrabad .. .. .	.....	.....	11,427	.....	.....	43,498	11,427
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	810	.....	12,763	11,408	810
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	23,070	.....	23,070	1,47,756	26,655
1879-80	.....	.....	1,47,756	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	26,655	.....		
BURDWAN—							
Burdwan	9,297	.....	430	.....	.....	.....	9,297
Cutwa	7,792	.....	.....	.....	9,220	4,850	7,792
Culina	6,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,700
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	958	.....	7,854	4,840	958
Total ... { 1878-79	15,040	.....	534	.....	15,574	9,199	25,297
1879-80	8,891	.....	318	.....		
1880-81	23,819	.....	1,389	.....		
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghaziore	13,840	.....	10	.....	.....	6,157	13,850
Gubmer .. .. .	.....	.....	7,323	.....	.....	2,619	7,323
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	2,157	.....	9,745	26,394	2,157
Total ... { 1878-79	3,347	.....	6,398	.....	9,745	33,470	23,330
1879-80	5,642	.....	27,628	.....		
1880-81	13,840	.....	9,490	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PURNA—							
Serajgunge	14,504	.....	6,982	.....	8,208	6,129	21,446
Other places	150	.....	.....	.....	300	700	180
Total ... { 1878-79	6,227	774	1,574	.....	8,575	6,829	21,636
1879-80	700	.....	6,129	.....		
1880-81	14,654	.....	6,982	.....		
FUTTERPORE—							
Mohar ... ..	.....	.....	8,049	.....	.....	.....	8,049
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	5,927	.....	.....	.....	5,927
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,616
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	14,610	.....		
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Baruhat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	6,086	6,677	2,318	6,086
Buissorhat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	2,728	2,000	1,210	2,728
Other places	275	.....	.....	3,075	616	452	3,550
Total ... { 1878-79	645	.....	.....	8,677	9,323	3,980	12,164
1879-80	812	.....	.....	3,168			
1880-81	275	.....	.....	11,889			
BARA BANKI—							
Darabhad ... ..	.....	.....	6,254	.....	.....	265	6,254
Ryramghat ... ..	.....	.....	3,252	.....	.....	461	3,252
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	2,010	.....	503	.....	2,640
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	503	.....	503	726	12,146
1879-80	.....	.....	726	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	12,146	.....		
JESSORE—							
Jessore	9,405	.....	.....	.....	4,035	544	9,405
Other places	1,119	.....	.....	.....	800	450	1,119
Total ... { 1878-79	4,835	.....	.....	.....	4,835	996	10,524
1879-80	906	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	10,624	.....	.....	.....
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In North-Western Provinces and Oudh ... { 1878-79	12,451	.....	1,00,000	.....	1,22,060	89,521	22,690
1879-80	7,906	.....	81,525	.....		
1880-81	2,330	.....	20,300	.....		
„ Bengal { 1878-79	1,827	3,403	2,040	8,677	16,847	7,400	14,907
1879-80	7,184	131	85	.....		
1880-81	2,080	6,989	5,838	.....		
„ Behar { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,627	4,737
1879-80	1,627	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,508	.....	3,130	.....		
„ Orissa { 1878-79	.....	150	.....	.....	150	23	2,297
1879-80	.....	23	.....	.....	
1880-81	.....	2,207	.....	.....	
„ Assam { 1878-79	.....	148	.....	.....	148	130	1,204
1879-80	.....	130	.....	.....	
1880-81	.....	1,204	.....	.....	
„ Chota Nagpore ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	332
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	332	.....		
„ Central Provinces ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	147
1879-80	.....	.....	11	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	147	.....		
„ Madras { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	60
1879-80	.....	70	.....	.....	
1880-81	.....	60	.....	.....	
„ Foreign Ports ... { 1878-79	.....	181	.....	.....	181	1	48
1879-80	.....	1	.....	.....	
1880-81	.....	48	.....	.....	
„ Bombay { 1878-79	.....	468	.....	.....	468	.....	1
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	1	.....	.....	
„ Punjab { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,261	.....	1,261	1,000	.....
1879-80	.....	.....	1,000	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ British Burmah ... { 1878-79	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79	11,55,903	5,127	14,76,304	10,349	26,46,683	38,16,897	71,18,198
1879-80	18,91,619	355	24,30,084	4,239			
1880-81	29,56,380	10,569	41,30,108	14,002			
Deduct 1 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79	.....	.....	13,862	.....	13,862	23,383	.....
1879-80	.....	.....	23,383	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79	11,55,903	5,127	14,61,442	10,349	26,32,821	37,93,514	71,18,198
1879-80	18,91,619	355	23,07,301	4,239			
1880-81	29,56,380	10,569	41,30,168	16,002			

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in gram and pulses registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna	1,43,869	.....	1,80,058	.....	1,38,074	5,21,768	3,23,927
Mokameh	3,497	.....	1,07,534	.....	97,352	1,16,214	1,71,001
Barh	5,548	.....	27,170	.....	88,070	1,08,483	31,018
Other places	125	.....	7,442	.....	9,394	24,140	7,897
Total ... { 1878-79	1,02,969	.....	2,30,821	.....	3,33,490	7,70,605	5,33,513
1879-80	2,50,163	.....	5,20,442	.....		
1880-81	1,51,309	.....	3,82,204	.....		
MONOHYR—							
Burha ... ..	.....	.....	2,27,378	.....	1,05,369	1,81,763	2,27,276
Monohyr	97,219	.....	12,063	.....	1,34,687	1,82,543	1,09,283
Luckhisera ... ..	.....	.....	52,916	.....	43,866	35,617	52,644
Durrarah ... ..	.....	.....	14,052	.....	16,208	10,923	14,052
Kujrah ... ..	.....	.....	9,162	.....	17,140	5,044	9,162
Other places	1,229	.....	5,894	.....	34,240	15,020	7,123
Total ... { 1878-79	1,19,954	.....	2,91,565	.....	4,11,519	4,31,510	4,19,543
1879-80	1,79,447	.....	2,52,063	.....		
1880-81	98,448	.....	3,21,095	.....		
NUDDA—							
Nudda	2,13,458	.....	.....	.....	2,28,901	1,26,545	2,13,458
Kooshta	4,935	.....	31,004	.....	95,601	40,347	86,530
Damookda ... ..	.....	.....	24,024	.....	17,091	14,138	24,024
Hanskhally	16,505	.....	.....	.....	23,301	10,818	16,505
Bantipore	11,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,303
Halsa ... ..	.....	.....	8,810	.....	17,751	11,156	8,810
Porada ... ..	.....	.....	7,830	.....	16,180	15,908	7,830
Korimpore	7,287	.....	.....	.....	16,358	3,053	7,287
Bonrong ... ..	.....	.....	.....	8,584	.....	.....	8,584
Other places	13,485	.....	11,742	1,696	67,137	31,763	26,923
Total ... { 1878-79	3,05,088	.....	1,76,370	1,696	4,83,030	2,53,859	3,61,269
1879-80	1,52,726	.....	96,074	5,639			
1880-81	2,66,973	.....	84,016	10,260			
JESSORE—							
Jessore	58,235	.....	.....	.....	24,577	21,702	58,235
Hasoondia	7,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,190
Other places	45,527	.....	.....	.....	20,402	21,523	45,527
Total ... { 1878-79	51,039	.....	.....	.....	51,039	43,225	1,10,952
1879-80	48,225	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,10,952	.....	.....	.....
24-PERGUNNAH—							
Baraset ... ..	.....	.....	.....	57,381	6,815	27,558	57,381
Bussirhat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	23,435	1,277	7,715	23,435
Chandooria	6,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,440
Other places	2,038	.....	.....	4,331	6,057	9,198	7,209
Total ... { 1878-79	5,740	.....	.....	8,109	14,149	44,471	94,525
1879-80	5,522	.....	230	38,710			
1880-81	9,378	.....	.....	85,147			
SHAHANAD—							
Arrah	6,209	.....	69,131	.....	12,355	28,904	75,430
Buxar ... ..	.....	.....	7,305	.....	.....	500	7,305
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	2,083	.....	.....	527	2,083
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	12,355	.....	12,355	29,941	85,508
1879-80	3,232	.....	26,099	.....		
1880-81	6,209	.....	79,209	.....		
RAJSHAHYR—							
Rampore Beaulah	73,840	.....	.....	.....	34,200	17,745	73,840
Other places	1,150	.....	673	.....	5,292	240	1,823
Total ... { 1878-79	38,731	.....	851	.....	39,582	17,985	75,672
1879-80	17,845	.....	140	.....		
1880-81	74,999	.....	673	.....		
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore ... ..	.....	.....	68,026	.....	2,03,716	88,750	68,026
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	2,03,716	.....	2,03,716	88,750	68,626
1879-80	.....	.....	88,750	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	68,626	.....		
MOORSHEDEABAD—							
Moorshehabad	48,501	.....	.....	.....	77,485	20,238	48,501
Dhoolian	4,807	.....	.....	.....	8,137	9,126	4,807
Other places	7,977	.....	803	.....	25,261	4,032	8,845
Total ... { 1878-79	1,04,370	.....	6,497	.....	1,10,873	33,996	62,153
1879-80	32,485	.....	1,511	.....		
1880-81	61,235	.....	808	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PURNA—							
Norajunge	53,459	.....	1,827	.....	17,742	23,359	55,286
Other places	4,007	.....	.....	.....	9,864	6,236	4,007
Total ... { 1878-79	18,488	348	8,770	.....	27,606	29,595	59,293
1879-80	25,085	170	3,740	.....		
1880-81	57,466	.....	1,827	.....		
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddessur	52,039	.....	.....	.....	47,721	64,365	52,639
Other places	1,807	.....	22	.....	8,280	8,982	1,629
Total ... { 1878-79	55,004	.....	8	89	56,001	73,317	54,268
1879-80	73,087	.....	230	.....		
1880-81	54,246	.....	22	.....		
FARRUKPORE—							
Gosaiundo ... ..	.....	.....	19,386	.....	59,700	38,922	19,886
Madaripore	7,590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,590
Other places	18,500	.....	5,150	.....	27,070	23,302	23,746
Total ... { 1878-79	14,589	.....	72,250	.....	86,839	62,284	50,722
1879-80	14,236	.....	48,048	.....		
1880-81	26,180	.....	21,542	.....		
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	34,780	.....	3,469	.....	74,049	42,606	38,258
Sultangungo	1,488	.....	1,494	.....	22,793	5,164	5,983
Other places	410	.....	4,918	.....	18,028	5,008	5,328
Total ... { 1878-79	56,105	.....	55,708	.....	1,14,873	53,558	49,568
1879-80	41,114	.....	12,144	.....		
1880-81	36,687	.....	12,881	.....		
SONTAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Anhelkunge ... ..	.....	.....	18,521	.....	31,248	10,008	18,521
Bodiyamath ... ..	.....	.....	8,707	.....	3,048	600	8,707
Bahawa ... ..	.....	.....	6,657	.....	3,879	9,250	6,657
Rajmehal	1,700	.....	4,741	.....	3,138	3,951	6,561
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	5,298	.....	8,896	5,824	5,298
Total ... { 1878-79	1,718	.....	48,593	.....	50,311	32,633	45,594
1879-80	750	.....	31,883	.....		
1880-81	1,760	.....	43,834	.....		
PURNIAH—							
Purneah	12,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,677
Rampore	12,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,540
Other places	3,926	.....	26	.....	18,780	11,744	3,926
Total ... { 1878-79	17,165	.....	1,621	.....	18,786	11,744	29,178
1879-80	11,744	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	29,152	.....	26	.....		
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad ... ..	.....	.....	8,897	.....	1,927	3,765	8,897
First road ... ..	.....	.....	7,478	.....	275	1,070	7,478
Bhurwaree ... ..	.....	.....	7,270	.....	.....	252	7,270
Other places	473	.....	4,262	.....	1,300	1,877	4,735
Total ... { 1878-79	1,300	.....	2,202	.....	3,502	6,970	28,380
1879-80	1,860	.....	5,120	.....		
1880-81	473	.....	27,907	.....		
BRITISH BURMA ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,967
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	23,967	.....	.....	
DELHI—							
Delhi ... ..	.....	.....	23,333	.....	2,27,110	1,22,624	23,333
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	2,27,110	.....	2,27,110	1,22,624	23,333
1879-80	.....	.....	1,22,624	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	23,333	.....		
SARUN—							
Revelgunge	8,896	.....	.....	.....	1,849	43,227	8,896
Chupra	8,605	.....	.....	.....	1,314	20,414	8,605
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	8,463	.....	.....	.....	3,463	68,641	17,501
1879-80	68,641	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	17,501	.....	.....	.....
HAZARIBAGH—							
Girdi ... ..	.....	.....	12,072	.....	4,457	4,751	12,072
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	272	.....	.....	.....	272
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	4,457	.....	4,457	4,751	12,044
1879-80	.....	.....	4,751	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	12,044	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA							
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BURDWAN { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12,825 6,464 8,041	... .. ... .. ... ..	2,602 3,170 4,808	... .. ... .. ... ..	15,428	9,634	12,849
MALDAH— Maldah	11,332	... ..	... ..	... ..
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	6,074 7,171 11,332	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..
MIRZAPUR— Mirzapore Other places ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	8,958 1,697	... .. ... ..	1,921 330	6,096 2,802	8,958 1,597
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,800 ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	2,251 6,088 10,545	... .. ... .. ... ..	2,251	8,888	10,555
DACCA— Naraindunge Other places	3,500 1,822	99	402 51	... .. ... ..	5,432 6,562	7,817 10,635	4,061 1,575
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	7,432 14,317 5,022	744 448 99	3,818 3,657 513	... .. ... .. ... ..	11,994	18,452	5,634
BACKERGUNGE { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	7,445 8,791 4,965	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	7,445	3,791	4,965
GYA { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	15,468 4,463	... .. ... ..		
GORUCKPORE { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,802 33,419 3,887	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..
MYMENSINGH { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. ... .. 3,550	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	... ..	... ..	3,550
FIZABAD { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	800 11,122 3,235	... .. ... .. ... ..	2,614 ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..		
BENARES { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. 15,450 ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	5,093 4,010 3,135	... .. ... .. ... ..		
GHAZIPORE { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,349 309 2,255	... .. ... .. ... ..	1,015 3,339 91	... .. ... .. ... ..	2,364	3,738	2,326
FUTTEHPORE { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. 2,087	... .. ... .. ... ..		
MOZIFFERPORE { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	3,141 4,062 1,827	... .. ... .. ... ..	1,641 565 16	... .. ... .. ... ..	4,762	5,467	1,843
JAUNPORE { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	1,045 271 1,583	... .. ... .. ... ..		
HUNGPORE { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. ... .. 820	... .. ... .. 33	136 119	... .. ... .. ... ..	136	... ..	978
DARBHUNGA { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	597 8,677 275	... .. ... .. ... ..	8,705 138 502	... .. ... .. ... ..		
AZIMGHUR { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. 5,145 ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	2,600 510	... .. ... .. ... ..	... ..	7,754	540
ALLYGHUR { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	... .. ... .. ... ..	... .. ... .. ... ..	17,400 3,119 533	... .. ... .. ... ..		
OTHER PLACES { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	5,083 7,292 300	7,241 14,302 3,808	1,24,896 14,578 2,739	20	1,37,270	36,070	6,907
ADD FOR DIFFERENCE IN FIGURES BETWEEN THE MONTHLY AND QUARTERLY TRADE RETURNS OF THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY ... 1878-79	... ..	... ..	10,671	... ..		
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	9,49,678 10,37,751 10,48,303	8,333 11,820 27,907	15,24,017 12,71,358 11,15,811	10,084 43,769 95,427	24,92,112	23,67,678	22,87,448
Deduct 1 per cent. on account of packing weight in res- pect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway ... { 1878-79 1879-80	... .. ... ..	... .. ... ..	12,616 11,195	... .. ... ..		
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	9,49,678 10,37,751 10,48,303	8,333 14,820 27,907	15,11,401 12,60,163 11,15,811	10,084 43,769 95,427			

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in rice registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA							
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By island steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BACKERGUNGE—							
Backergunge cum Sahibganje ...	30,00,884	...	...	...	12,48,240	15,06,881	30,00,884
Jhalakata ...	7,04,510	...	...	...	9,54,615	5,62,441	7,04,510
Burrisal ...	1,20,240	0	...	...	35,108	3,71,095	1,20,240
Raja's hat ...	1,05,760	...	...	...	59,804	55,077	1,05,760
Boga ...	88,294	...	...	...	10,340	23,359	88,294
Nulchutty ...	43,750	603	...	...	4,09,091	1,09,634	44,443
Cowkhally ...	19,225	...	...	...	27,410	71,400	19,225
Dhokkhally ...	19,025	...	...	...	89,985	26,023	19,025
Other places ...	1,24,601	...	...	...	79,913	79,810	1,24,601
Total ...	{ 1878-79 20,12,462 1879-80 28,06,169 1880-81 43,16,289 }	44 702	...	...	20,12,462	28,06,513	43,16,981
24-PERGUNNAS—							
Nyion ...	8,74,974	...	...	...	4,36,504	8,61,208	8,74,974
Mugra ...	5,16,132	...	...	6,280	4,55,862	5,77,620	5,22,412
Rajah's hat ...	...	...	...	3,48,223	3,17,607	2,28,321	3,18,224
Culpea ...	2,14,379	...	...	280	2,18,279	1,70,244	2,15,250
Sudder station ...	1,80,682	...	...	...	1,91,415	1,69,635	1,80,682
Borser hat ...	...	...	...	1,21,305	1,12,303	69,264	1,24,305
Gowripore ...	99,105	...	...	...	...	...	99,105
Baker khal ...	...	...	...	56,008	...	...	56,008
Bakra ...	...	...	...	59,828	75,140	25,280	55,828
Bhangore hat ...	47,594	...	...	...	72,47	26,828	47,594
Howree ...	46,926	...	...	...	1,10,212	92,501	46,926
Shinkoo ...	30,235	...	...	...	35,012	21,113	30,235
Soorjipore ...	1,790	...	...	28,100	30,160	22,425	20,890
Dhosa ...	26,261	...	...	...	10,482	27,185	26,261
Paubhaty ...	...	...	...	25,328	22,916	22,484	25,328
Joyungger ...	13,172	...	...	10,860	76,891	27,362	24,632
Baripore ...	225	...	...	20,080	...	20,240	21,205
Other place ...	1,62,594	...	1,43,404	2,57,202	7,38,133	5,59,205	5,63,260
Total ...	{ 1878-79 19,47,428 1879-80 21,08,394 1880-81 22,14,698 }	...	70,078 1,09,100 1,44,404	9,05,163 6,40,414 9,33,604	20,22,919	28,57,908	33,21,606
MIDNAPORE—							
Midnapore ...	5,37,494	...	...	...	5,09,671	4,33,793	5,37,494
Ghatal ...	2,73,290	...	...	...	2,21,289	77,362	2,73,290
Geokhally ...	47,516	...	...	...	95,631	37,670	47,516
Kharaburiah ...	40,717	...	...	...	38,390	43,833	40,717
Halughye ...	44,185	...	...	...	44,785	39,525	44,185
Other places ...	28,932	...	...	...	1,06,413	48,453	28,932
Total ...	{ 1878-79 10,16,179 1879-80 6,82,626 1880-81 9,78,290 }	...	...	...	10,16,179	6,82,626	9,78,290
BARRHPOOR—							
Bhulpore ...	...	...	3,88,716	...	3,48,321	3,16,170	3,88,716
Cynthes ...	...	...	2,20,547	...	1,45,208	2,78,510	2,20,547
Mullarpore ...	...	...	1,77,770	...	1,15,911	1,70,619	1,77,770
Amoodpore ...	...	...	1,10,552	...	86,166	1,40,186	1,10,552
Other places ...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...
Total ...	{ 1878-79 4,812 1879-80 ... 1880-81 ... }	...	6,91,494 9,09,694 8,97,585	...	6,96,006	9,06,694	8,97,585
BURDWAN—							
Banjkunge ...	...	...	3,39,305	60	3,94,317	3,30,440	3,39,305
Burdwan ...	69,991	...	1,62,006	...	6,01,049	1,67,319	2,21,997
Cutwa ...	1,01,560	...	...	...	3,62,049	86,112	1,01,560
Ghooshikarrah ...	...	...	79,613	...	1,32,315	71,714	70,643
Kanoo Junction ...	...	...	26,128	...	82,615	14,588	26,118
Nadunghat ...	21,352	...	...	...	39,804	13,697	21,352
Culna ...	23,798	...	...	...	93,275	20,044	23,798
Other places ...	6,365	...	10,017	3	90,126	20,451	22,386
Total ...	{ 1878-79 8,08,006 1879-80 1,87,588 1880-81 2,25,976 }	...	9,91,340 5,45,625 6,19,090	2,278 230 63	18,01,720	7,33,403	8,89,138
DINAPORE—							
Dinapore ...	6,70,131	...	...	...	6,82,182	4,69,686	6,71,184
Poultaroe ...	...	...	57,810	...	39,441	41,079	57,810
Parbatipore ...	...	...	53,395	...	45,612	32,755	53,395
Other places ...	2,170	...	...	...	995	30,671	2,170
Total ...	{ 1878-79 6,83,177 1879-80 6,00,307 1880-81 6,72,304 }	...	85,053 74,734 1,11,205	...	7,68,230	6,75,041	7,83,509

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
HOOGLY—							
Mundulghat	5,29,704	.....	.....	.....	3,42,024	3,52,077	3,29,704
Bluddressur	75,636	.....	.....	.....	1,62,209	56,753	75,636
Qolobheria	44,318	.....	.....	.....	20,132	45,405	44,318
Bakanda	20,074	.....	.....	.....	6,598	21,320	20,074
Chandernagore	14,789	.....	.....	.....	80,183	20,843	14,789
Other places	1,50,033	.....	1,000	35,351	1,50,378	1,44,459	1,90,044
Total ... { 1878-79	7,82,213	.....	15,947	28,324	7,76,524	5,41,219	6,81,165
1879-80	5,00,074	.....	4,102	36,953			
1880-81	6,44,754	.....	1,000	83,351			
FURRERPORE—							
Gonundo ... ..	.....	.....	3,14,083	.....	1,38,042	26,409	3,14,083
Kotaliparah	44,095	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,095
Other places	87,617	.....	208	.....	35,206	21,244	87,825
Total ... { 1878-79	34,095	.....	1,30,751	.....	1,73,847	47,653	4,46,005
1879-80	21,105	.....	20,548	.....		
1880-81	1,31,712	.....	3,14,293	.....		
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Rampore Hat ... ..	.....	.....	1,49,362	.....	1,42,527	1,81,564	1,42,527
Mooraroe ... ..	.....	.....	72,452	.....	1,56,633	1,42,394	72,452
Nulbatty ... ..	.....	.....	60,455	.....	1,33,450	1,30,377	60,455
Moorshedabad	52,463	.....	.....	.....	1,81,358	54,140	52,463
Junkypore	41,112	.....	.....	.....	75,406	33,239	41,112
Other places	11,577	.....	5,770	.....	1,40,731	66,420	17,347
Total ... { 1878-79	3,10,672	.....	5,79,439	.....	8,90,111	6,14,740	3,92,181
1879-80	1,05,807	.....	5,09,033	.....		
1880-81	1,05,152	.....	2,87,020	.....		
Dacca—							
Dacca	2,65,320	.....	12,512	.....	92,540	40,554	2,77,832
Naraincunga	38,413	13,002	45,120	.....	70,071	35,528	97,435
Other places	6,928	.....	.....	.....	11,507	.....	6,928
Total ... { 1878-79	1,04,098	744	78,372	.....	1,83,214	85,082	3,82,195
1879-80	60,083	1,027	27,972	.....		
1880-81	3,10,061	13,802	57,632	.....		
BOGRA—							
Hillea ... ..	.....	.....	1,81,487	.....	87,397	68,505	1,83,487
Birampur ... ..	.....	.....	1,15,760	.....	57,003	52,907	1,15,760
Multaipore ... ..	.....	.....	32,301	.....	.....	.....	32,301
Other places	17,348	.....	7,074	.....	21,040	9,770	24,822
Total ... { 1878-79	22,627	.....	1,42,813	.....	1,65,440	1,31,341	3,55,996
1879-80	.....	.....	1,31,341	.....		
1880-81	17,319	.....	3,34,618	.....		
NOAKHOLLY—							
Chowmahony	1,26,100	.....	.....	.....	14,608	23,075	1,26,100
Bamice	72,010	.....	.....	.....	10,345	21,130	72,010
Soodharam	50,179	.....	.....	.....	30,002	34,945	50,179
Other places	67,805	.....	.....	.....	32,865	30,874	67,805
Total ... { 1878-79	63,880	.....	.....	.....	93,880	1,10,024	3,16,154
1879-80	1,10,024	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	3,16,154	.....	.....	.....
BALASORE—							
Balsore	6,380	1,97,514	.....	.....	1,48,084	2,35,722	2,03,750
Other places	4,804	.....	.....	.....	24,876	19,230	4,804
Total ... { 1878-79	24,876	1,43,084	.....	.....	1,67,960	2,54,952	2,08,554
1879-80	24,080	2,30,872	.....	.....	
1880-81	11,040	1,97,514	.....	.....	
NUDDA—							
Koosheea	2,159	2,300	77,840	.....	55,907	22,242	82,350
Coomercolly ... ..	.....	.....	43,054	.....	.....	.....	43,054
Nudda	33,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,441
Other places	1,644	.....	15,725	213	1,03,631	33,026	17,582
Total ... { 1878-79	1,11,182	83	1,21,611	10,752	2,49,628	55,868	1,76,436
1879-80	12,128	.....	42,873	807			
1880-81	37,244	2,300	1,36,619	213			
JESORE—							
Jessore	34,740	.....	.....	.....	22,935	32,304	34,740
Other places	60,680	.....	.....	.....	44,533	45,533	60,680
Total ... { 1878-79	67,448	.....	.....	.....	67,488	77,897	1,04,480
1879-80	77,897	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,04,430	.....	.....	.....
RAJSHAHYE—							
Atra ... ..	.....	.....	78,031	.....	11,554	9,189	78,031
Other places	15,349	.....	6,218	.....	17,023	5,760	20,567
Total ... { 1878-79	15,295	.....	13,292	.....	28,577	14,909	98,598
1879-80	5,557	.....	9,352	.....		
1880-81	15,349	.....	83,240	.....		

APPENDIX E--continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA							
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boats.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
OTHER DISTRICTS--	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
In Bengal ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,48,263 24,142 88,553	157 45,618 14,800	8,000 7,075 12,204	.....	1,57,029	74,835	1,15,728
.. Behar ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	95,850 48,117 30,000	.....	6,70,494 1,48,162 23,248	.....	7,72,340	1,96,269	63,197
.. British Burmah ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	6,102 75,551 30,712	.....	.....	6,102	75,551	30,712
.. Orissa ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 700 .....	..... 517 8,421	.....	.....	517	700	8,421
.. Chota Nagpore ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	60,030 55,454 3,600	.....	60,030	55,454	3,600
.. Madras ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	102 1,286 362	.....	.....	102	1,286	362
.. Assam ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	13,425 3,150 200	145 5 5	.....	.....	14,270	3,155	205
.. N.-W. Provinces ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	303 310 .....	.....	1,023 2,450 21	.....	2,226	3,160	21
.. Punjab ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	10 17	.....	.....	10	17
.. Bombay ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	83 3	.....	.....	83	.....	3
.. Other places ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	.....	638 132 61	.....	.....	638	132	61
Add for discrepancies in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	16,877	.....	16,877	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	91,46,428 72,74,508 1,02,60,068	1,51,644 3,52,535 2,08,348	38,93,013 20,00,015 30,22,013	9,52,817 6,78,404 9,60,241	1,39,44,230	1,09,06,422	1,15,21,150
Deduct 1 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80	.....	.....	30,335 21,719	.....	30,335	21,719	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	91,46,828 72,74,508 1,02,60,068	1,51,644 3,52,535 2,08,348	38,93,078 25,79,196 30,22,918	9,52,817 6,78,404 9,60,241	1,39,13,964	1,08,84,703	1,45,21,150

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in paddy registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA							
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
MIDNAPORE--	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Malichyo ...	6,20,103	.....	.....	.....	4,60,091	5,30,515	6,20,103
Ghatia ...	39,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,531	39,400
Other places ...	24,878	.....	.....	.....	19,947	22,868	24,878
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,80,038 5,77,914 6,93,443	.....	.....	.....	4,80,088	5,77,914	6,93,443
24 PERGUNNAH--	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Mohamedpore ...	44,715	.....	.....	.....	33,878	15,215	44,715
Tallygunge ...	35,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,403	35,093
Koregunge ...	.....	.....	.....	23,834	26,550	18,790	23,834
Bhowanipore ...	21,905	.....	.....	.....	10,630	21,030	21,905
Chapdani ...	11,200	.....	.....	.....	9,072	7,989	11,200
Rajapore ...	8,610	.....	.....	1,540	16,345	9,724	8,610
Other places ...	2,11,297	.....	24,084	1,00,015	3,41,384	2,78,372	3,30,690
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,96,494 2,32,750 3,35,323	.....	34,001 35,712 24,084	1,07,204 1,23,441 1,26,429	4,37,359	3,92,303	4,35,323

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1878-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BURDWAN— Nodunghat Other places	1,60,897 42,304	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	71,189 13,253	1,18,547 18,217	1,00,007 42,304
Total	{ 1878-79 87,342 1879-80 1,36,764 1880-81 2,03,001	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	100	} 86,442	1,36,764	2,03,001
BALASORE— Balasore Other places	82,000 .....	..... 68,031	..... .....	..... .....	1,38,280 7,920	3,22,018 1,029	82,000 68,031
Total	{ 1878-79 50,320 1879-80 1,19,549 1880-81 82,000	95,886 2,04,058 68,031	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} 1,46,206	3,23,647	1,50,031
HOOGHLY— Mohyuree Rajcunje Mugrah Other places	..... 10,833 7,596 15,410	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....	17,774 3,745	..... 13,474 10,190 36,722	14,519 51,191 13,296 21,850	17,774 10,083 7,596 19,166
Total	{ 1878-79 49,386 1879-80 49,516 1880-81 33,339	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	11,200 15,369 21,510	} 61,186	64,885	55,458
OTHER DISTRICTS— In Bengal	{ 1878-79 6,020 1879-80 9,498 1880-81 22,079	..... ..... .....	33,058 2,011	6 16	} 40,884	9,498	24,106
„ Behar	{ 1878-79 255 1879-80 620 1880-81 15	..... ..... .....	802 208	..... ..... .....	} 1,057	620	313
„ Orissa	{ 1878-79 7,800 1879-80 606 1880-81 110	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} 7,800	606	140
„ British Burma	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1 422 1,597 ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	} 1	422	1,597
„ Other places	{ 1878-79 675 1879-80 1880-81	83 1	135 ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	} 893	1	.....
GRAND TOTAL	{ 1878-79 9,77,830 1879-80 11,27,257 1880-81 13,70,140	95,970 2,04,481 69,028	69,493 35,712 26,393	1,18,570 1,39,210 1,46,064	} 12,61,866	15,06,660	16,13,425

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in miscellaneous spring and rain crops registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.								
	Miscellaneous spring crops.			Miscellaneous rain crops.		Other food-grains.	Total.		
	By boat. 1880-81.	By road. 1880-81.	By steamer, 1880-81.	By boat. 1880-81.	By road. 1880-81.	By rail. 1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BHAGULPORE—									
Bhagulpore	71,101					22,922	60,338	49,381	94,028
Mooreegunge	3,000								3,000
Ghoga	400					2,314		3,582	2,717
Sultangunge	715					1,075			1,780
Colong						1,614		2,560	2,614
Other places						41	10,004		43
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	35,403 21,228 76,210		280		34,079 34,295 27,908	70,342	55,513	1,03,187
PATNA—									
Patna	37,507					22,707	57,835	67,749	60,214
Bunapore						14,541		25,979	14,541
Futwa						5,050	10,947	2,9690	8,050
Mokameh						1,011			1,011
Other places						270	15,695	8,898	270
Total	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12,887 32,100 37,507		51 230		63,539 98,617 48,570	96,477	1,81,766	81,086

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.								
	Miscellaneous spring crops.			Miscellaneous rain crops.		Other food-grains.	Total.		
	By boat, 1880-81.	By road, 1880-81.	By steamer, 1880-81.	By boat, 1880-81.	By road, 1880-81.	By rail, 1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
NUDDA—									
Nudda	11,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,743	12,286	11,560
Damookda ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,071	.....	1,540	5,071
Korsheta ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,734	7,944	2,524	1,734
Hanskhally	1,531	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,410	1,531
Santipore	1,511	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,898	1,511
Other places	1,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,973	21,812	4,707	6,082
Total ... { 1878-79	23,572	.....	.....	41	.....	23,886	47,409	24,374	27,498
1879-80	15,807	.....	.....	10	.....	8,467			
1880-81	15,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,778			
SARUN—									
Chupra	12,936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,419	12,936
Revelkungo	5,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,988	5,561
Total ... { 1878-79	14,102	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,102	18,497	18,497
1879-80	15,407	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	18,407	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SHAHABAD—									
Arrah	5,593	.....	.....	4	.....	2,742	.....	.....	8,339
Buxar ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,082	.....	.....	1,082
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,421
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	5,593	.....	.....	4	.....	3,894			
MOORSHEEDABAD—									
Moorsheebad	5,847	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,847
Other places	1,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	784	.....	.....	2,204
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,051
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	7,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	784			
SONTAL PERGUNNAH—									
Sahchungo ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,418	.....	6,888	3,418
Rajmehal	1,659	.....	.....	.....	.....	274	.....	2,514	1,659
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,298	27,798	6,883	1,218
Total ... { 1878-79	1,211	.....	.....	474	.....	26,113	27,798	15,985	6,569
1879-80	375	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,610			
1880-81	1,659	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,910			
MALDAH—									
Maldah	6,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,150
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,150
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	6,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HOOGLY—									
Bhuddressur	4,558	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,330	4,558
Hoochly	1,120	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,120
Pandooah ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	17,013	8,110	200
Other places ... ..	.....	20	.....	105	.....	.....	8,083	3,264	125
Total ... { 1878-79	3,747	.....	.....	68	.....	21,881	25,696	18,016	6,009
1879-80	5,831	.....	.....	607	.....	11,678			
1880-81	5,078	20	.....	111	.....	200			
PURNIAH—									
Purneah	3,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,075
Caragola	985	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	985
Other places	361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	361
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,021
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	5,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MONGHYR—									
Monghyr	2,761	.....	.....	24	.....	813	.....	4,403	8,509
Other places	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	541	27,511	2,336	634
Total ... { 1878-79	1,884	.....	.....	222	.....	25,405	27,511	6,739	4,232
1879-80	4,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,613			
1880-81	2,854	.....	.....	21	.....	1,354			
MOZUFFERPORE—									
Mozufferpore	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,200	9,311	10,181	3,489
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,245	100	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	1,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,311	10,556	10,281	3,488
1879-80	1,245	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,363			
1880-81	288	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,200			
BURDWAN—									
Burdwan ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,010	9,784	9,344	1,010
Other places	465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	405	465
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	343	10,893	12,042	1,551
1879-80	454	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,430			
1880-81	408	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,363			

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA									
WHENCE IMPORTED.	Miscellaneous spring crops.			Miscellaneous rain crops.		Other food-grains.	Total.		
	By boat.	By road.	By steamer.	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
OTHER DISTRICTS.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
IN BENGAL ... { 1878-79 11,157 1879-80 10,293 1880-81 2,282	1,900 544	70 25	12,135 7,925 2,730	} 25,262	18,787	5,840
„ NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH. { 1878-79 2,852 1879-80 9,300 1880-81 718	61,534 29,200 3,641			
„ BEHAR ... { 1878-79 11,500 1879-80 8,103 1880-81 210	2,132 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	5,023 2,507 1,092			
„ PUNJAB ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	4,203 3,852 488	} 4,263	3,852	488
„ RAJPUTANA STATES. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	11 11 10			
Add imports by sea not included in the above statement	1,253	317	305
Deduct for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway for 1878-79	33,916	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL. { 1878-79 1,09,301 1879-80 1,23,764 1880-81 1,85,107	5,148 1,600 130	70 25	2,87,293 2,35,480 1,00,020	} 4,03,065	3,61,186	2,92,870
Deduct 1 per cent. on account of picking weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,524 2,264			
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1,09,301 1879-80 1,23,764 1880-81 1,85,107	5,148 1,600 130	70 25	2,84,760 2,33,216 1,00,020	} 4,00,541	3,58,922	2,92,870

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in hides of cattle registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
WHENCE IMPORTED.	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
DIACCA—						
Dacca ...	.....	.....	1,512,746	.....	1,659,079	1,512,746
Naraingunge ...	775	486	.....	.....	681	1,261
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81 775	.....	486	1,660,360 1,512,746	.....	} 1,660,360	1,514,007
PAINA—						
Patna ...	.....	.....	959,080	.....	2,006,210	929,080
Mokameh ...	.....	.....	76,098	.....	201,300	76,098
Burh ...	.....	.....	36,890	.....	67,720	36,890
Other places ...	.....	.....	13,664	.....	18,752	13,664
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	2,293,888 1,085,728	.....	} 2,293,858	1,085,728
DELHI—						
Delhi ...	.....	.....	487,328	.....	797,088	487,328
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	797,088 487,328	.....	} 797,088	487,328
CANAWPORE—						
Canawpore ...	.....	.....	478,880	.....	964,552	478,880
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	964,552 478,880	.....	} 964,552	478,880
BALASORE—						
Balasore ...	1,485	317,934	.....	.....	195,722	310,419
Chandbally ...	22,165	.....	.....	.....	8,080	22,165
Total ... { 1879-80 0,080 1880-81 23,650	.....	317,934	.....	.....	} 204,808	341,584

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
BURDWAN—						
Raheogunge ... ..	.....	.....	187,544	.....	195,552	187,554
Burdwan	1,073	.....	80,400	672	111,090	82,145
Other places	774	.....	41,240	5,710	45,210	47,724
Total ... { 1879-80	5,712	.....	340,104	6,006	351,852	317,413
... { 1880-81	1,847	.....	309,184	6,392		
DURBHANGA—						
Durbhanga ... ..	.....	.....	195,396	.....	313,551	195,396
Somnastipur ... ..	.....	.....	14,024	.....	20,552	14,024
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	45,490	.....	54,120	45,490
Total ... { 1879-80	975	.....	393,248	.....	394,223	254,816
... { 1880-81	.....	.....	254,816	.....	
24-PERGUNNAHS—						
Kalaraha	32,555	.....	.....	.....	42,525	32,555
North Barnset ... ..	.....	.....	.....	22,060	23,690	13,390
South Barnset ... ..	.....	.....	.....	15,330		
Joytuggur ... ..	.....	.....	.....	13,210	7,010	13,210
Biswihat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	12,245	7,770	12,245
Other places	5,292	.....	2,080	59,911	62,592	67,283
Total ... { 1879-80	61,953	.....	10	82,514	144,477	161,659
... { 1880-81	37,857	.....	2,080	121,722		
PURNAH—						
Carakola ... ..	.....	.....	147,992	.....	167,640	147,992
Purneah	1,360	.....	.....	.....	4,939	1,360
Other places	901	.....	.....	.....	.....	901
Total ... { 1879-80	4,939	.....	167,640	.....	172,579	150,343
... { 1880-81	2,351	.....	147,992	.....	
NUDDA—						
Chokdah ... ..	.....	.....	28,454	.....	27,150	28,454
Choondanga ... ..	.....	.....	18,036	.....	37,551	18,036
Krishinshur	10,715	.....	.....	.....	5,645	10,715
Sanipore	10,085	.....	.....	.....	17,332	10,085
Nudda	8,544	.....	.....	.....	12,830	8,544
Ranaghat ... ..	.....	.....	8,510	.....	14,004	8,510
Kissongunge ... ..	.....	.....	7,830	.....	10,011	7,830
Bisgollah ... ..	.....	.....	5,890	.....	15,220	5,890
Other places	2,281	.....	39,602	2,390	54,538	44,263
Total ... { 1879-80	40,440	.....	152,108	2,744	195,290	142,227
... { 1880-81	31,025	.....	108,222	2,380		
MOORADABAD—						
Moordabad ... ..	.....	.....	142,072	.....	178,184	142,072
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,824	.....
Total ... { 1879-80	.....	.....	142,072	.....	189,008	142,072
... { 1880-81	.....	.....	142,072	.....	
SOUTHAL PERGUNNAHS—						
Sahogunge ... ..	.....	.....	72,384	.....	141,752	72,384
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	61,952	.....	67,800	61,952
Total ... { 1879-80	.....	.....	209,552	.....	209,552	124,336
... { 1880-81	.....	.....	124,336	.....	
MIDNAPORE—						
Midnapore	101,080	.....	.....	.....	94,538	101,080
Ghatal	16,347	.....	.....	.....	15,803	16,347
Other places	5,670	.....	.....	32	10,897	5,702
Total ... { 1879-80	121,234	.....	.....	.....	121,238	124,029
... { 1880-81	123,997	.....	.....	32		
HAUGULPORE—						
Haugulpore ... ..	.....	.....	106,588	.....	211,488	106,588
Colkong ... ..	.....	.....	12,576	.....	25,872	12,576
Peerpointee ... ..	.....	.....	2,000	.....	8,136	2,000
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	1,040	.....	5,604	1,040
Total ... { 1879-80	.....	.....	251,100	.....	251,160	123,104
... { 1880-81	.....	.....	123,104	.....	
HOOGHLY—						
Hooghly	15,683	.....	56	19,480	9,922	35,319
Furfurah ... ..	.....	.....	.....	8,711	5,228	8,711
Tribanee	8,022	.....	.....	.....	9,805	8,022
Pudochah ... ..	.....	.....	7,224	.....	480	7,224
Moonshirhat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	6,033	4,603	6,033
Chandernagore	5,587	.....	.....	.....	10,705	5,587
Onlooberlah	5,155	.....	.....	.....	2,673	5,155
Boinchoe ... ..	.....	.....	3,240	.....	2,312	3,240
Gowindpore ... ..	.....	.....	.....	2,080	2,390	2,960
Serampore	368	.....	.....	2,370	1,385	2,738
Other places	7,737	.....	.....	15,452	14,515	23,169
Total ... { 1879-80	42,852	.....	2,992	18,365	64,212	103,788
... { 1880-81	42,642	.....	10,580	55,726		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
MONGHYR—						
Monghyr ... ..	...	...	60,760	...	110,904	60,760
Lukhcersai ... ..	...	...	28,432	...	46,232	28,432
Other places ... ..	...	...	17,936	...	33,000	17,936
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	190,232 107,128	...	190,232	107,128
ALLAHABAD—						
Allahabad ... ..	...	...	67,890	...	108,136	67,890
Other places ... ..	...	...	532	...	1,072	532
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	109,808 68,418	...	109,808	68,418
ODDH—						
Lucknow ... ..	...	...	65,976	...	74,408	65,976
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	74,408 65,976	...	74,408	65,976
MOZUFFERPORE—						
Mozufferpore ... ..	...	...	65,696	...	155,572	65,696
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	155,572 65,696	...	155,572	65,696
MADRAS		60,619	...	...	65,363	60,619
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	65,363 60,619	...	...	65,363	60,619
CHITTAGONG—						
Chittagong	500	58,195	...	...	28,623	58,695
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	3,000 500	25,693 58,195	...	...	28,623	58,695
GYA—						
Gya ... ..	...	...	47,080	...	42,732	47,080
Other places ... ..	...	...	8,264	...	...	8,264
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	42,732 55,344	4	42,732	55,344
BENARES—						
Zamaneh ... ..	...	...	30,472	...	26,032	30,472
Benares ... ..	...	...	14,650	...	63,504	14,650
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	89,536 45,128	...	89,536	45,128
BARRACKPOOR—						
Cynthia ... ..	...	...	41,024	...	62,472	41,024
Other places ... ..	...	...	3,376	...	1,264	3,376
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	63,730 45,000	...	63,730	45,000
GHAZIPORE—						
Puttchpore ... ..	...	...	39,600	...	36,250	39,600
Ghaziore ... ..	...	...	5,040	...	7,500	5,040
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	43,816 44,040	...	43,816	44,640
JULLUNDAR—						
Jullundar ... ..	...	...	29,656	...	27,332	29,656
Phugwarah ... ..	...	...	19,040	...	13,264	12,080
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	40,400 41,736	...	40,496	41,736
AGRA—						
Agra ... ..	...	...	39,504	...	65,688	39,504
Other places ... ..	...	...	144	...	...	144
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	65,638 39,648	...	65,688	39,648
HAZARIBAGH—						
Girdi ... ..	...	...	35,272	...	37,360	35,272
Other places ... ..	...	...	...	850	...	850
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	37,300 35,272	850	37,360	36,222
BAREILLY—						
Aonla ... ..	...	...	16,880	...	11,104	16,880
Bareilly ... ..	...	...	14,024	...	29,544	14,024
Total ... {1879-80 1880-81	...	...	40,634 30,304	...	40,648	30,904

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
SHAHADAD—						
Buxar .. .. .	.....	.....	11,936	.....	25,320	11,990
Arrah	1,450	.....	6,736	.....	21,000	8,180
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	2,192	.....	8	2,192
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81	1,450	.....	46,028 20,864	.....	46,928	22,314
MOORSHEENAD—						
Moorsheenabad	7,511	.....	.....	.....	7,504	7,511
Berhampore	4,569	.....	.....	.....	7,241	4,890
Nulhattee .. .. .	.....	.....	4,156	.....	8,816	4,156
Azingunge .. .. .	.....	.....	1,240	.....	5,112	1,240
Other places .. .. .	.....	.....	4,408	.....	4,392	4,408
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81	14,745 12,110	.....	16,320 10,004	.....	30,065	22,214
SAHARUNPORE—						
Saharunpore .. .. .	.....	.....	21,664	.....	41,528	21,664
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	41,528 21,664	.....	41,528	21,664
MANBHOOM—						
Burraukur .. .. .	.....	.....	21,168	.....	23,320	21,168
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	23,320 21,168	.....	23,320	21,168
JAUNPORE—						
Jaunpore City .. .. .	.....	.....	17,016	.....	48,112	17,016
Total ... { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	48,112 17,016	.....	48,112	17,016
OTHER DISTRICTS—						
In Bengal { 1879-80 1880-81	5,592 6,608	5,002	1,544 50,073	2,201 2,423	11,759	59,104
„ North-Western Provinces... { 1879-80 1880-81	1,960	.....	62,232 25,009	.....	61,192	24,008
„ Oudh { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	952 13,044	.....	952	13,664
„ Punjab { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	21,608 8,140	.....	21,608	8,440
„ Central Provinces { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	2,056 5,400	.....	2,056	5,400
„ British Burmah { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	3,850 3,856	.....	.....	3,850	4,836
„ Bombay { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	.....	368 3,608	.....	368	3,608
„ Orissa { 1879-80 1880-81	5,450 2,951	.....	.....	.....	5,450	2,951
„ Assam { 1879-80 1880-81	.....	1,098 24	..... 402	.....	1,098	486
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and annual trade returns of the East Indian Railway.	.....	.....	180,104	.....	180,104	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1879-79 1879-80 1880-81	267,677 318,676 288,203	498,709* 297,470* 442,094*	6,374,270 8,822,404 5,628,399	174,502 111,807 150,615	..... ..... .....	7,315,178 9,550,447 6,548,371

* The imports by sea are as follow :—

1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
No.	No.	No.
300,988	291,310	441,084

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the export trade of Calcutta in salt registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY							
WHITHER EXPORTED.	By boat	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna	9,110	...	8,38,721	...	7,72,272	9,07,002	8,47,881
Barrh	14,526	...	42,214	...	54,257	64,610	57,740
Bhita ... ..	...	...	33,181	...	37,052	30,718	38,481
Mokamsh	100	...	25,866	...	19,827	28,218	25,065
Other places ... ..	...	...	7,408	...	20,120	12,100	7,408
Total ... { 1878-79	30,665	...	8,73,163	...	9,03,528	10,43,729	9,72,416
1879-80	31,407	...	10,00,232	...			
1880-81	23,736	...	9,18,680	...			
PURNA—							
Serajgunge	2,21,200	400	2,99,890	...	5,28,484	5,35,310	5,21,560
Bera	46,220	...	...	...	...	17,220	46,220
Hoguchoe	20,800	...	...	...	50,400	20,800	20,800
Other places	35,865	...	...	...	57,640	19,693	35,865
Total ... { 1878-79	3,37,260	200	2,79,064	...	6,16,524	5,93,353	6,24,435
1879-80	2,38,076	...	3,55,277	...			
1880-81	3,21,145	400	2,99,890	...			
DACCA—							
Naraingunge	1,78,161	7,200	74,970	...	3,75,363	2,59,105	2,60,334
Kolokota	1,38,628	...	...	...	95,578	1,20,316	1,38,628
Dacca	35,650	300	3,414	...	39,720	40,841	39,304
Sabhar	31,026	...	...	...	38,504	33,300	31,026
Mamuckgunge	24,900	...	...	...	...	...	24,900
Lohajung	20,211	...	...	...	...	24,400	20,211
Other places	60,849	...	...	...	71,567	1,07,505	60,849
Total ... { 1878-79	5,81,512	14,000	24,120	...	6,23,632	5,85,197	5,83,382
1879-80	5,06,852	13,200	65,415	...			
1880-81	4,97,408	7,500	78,384	...			
FARRUKPORE—							
Gadaindo	29,976	...	97,300	...	1,62,001	1,99,343	1,27,306
Mudainipore	62,975	...	...	...	66,070	65,400	62,975
Bhauza	35,609	...	...	...	27,004	29,425	35,609
Rajbaree ... ..	...	...	15,970	...	10,770	13,176	15,970
Pangsa ... ..	...	...	14,688	...	18,600	16,821	14,688
Farrukpore	13,070	...	...	...	...	...	13,070
Other places	1,40,212	...	2,850	...	1,06,676	1,66,305	1,43,062
Total ... { 1878-79	2,61,614	...	1,30,107	...	3,92,021	4,90,469	4,12,740
1879-80	3,31,123	...	1,56,346	...			
1880-81	2,81,812	...	1,30,898	...			
JESSORE—							
Soulkopa	36,580	...	...	...	25,080	28,450	36,580
Chowkuha	20,050	...	...	...	25,227	51,700	20,050
Achipore	24,250	...	...	...	33,041	20,850	24,250
Jessore	16,735	...	...	...	30,354	6,791	16,735
Keshubpore	15,200	...	...	...	27,245	18,290	15,200
Noahatia	12,075	...	...	...	...	...	12,075
Other places	2,56,645	...	...	...	2,42,288	2,72,423	2,56,645
Total ... { 1878-79	3,84,135	...	...	...	3,84,135	3,78,454	3,90,535
1879-80	3,78,454	...	...	...
1880-81	3,90,535	...	...	...
BURDWAN—							
Kameekunge ... ..	...	...	2,34,403	...	2,02,220	2,53,168	2,34,403
Burdwan ... ..	...	...	63,305	...	65,075	69,520	63,305
Culwa	39,431	...	...	...	42,210	48,823	39,431
Ghooskarruh ... ..	...	...	15,308	...	17,010	14,412	15,308
Panochpur ... ..	...	...	12,405	...	15,428	17,735	12,405
Mamoor ... ..	...	...	11,023	...	11,000	11,312	11,023
Other places	5,100	...	4,983	140	21,955	16,603	14,222
Total ... { 1878-79	56,400	...	3,78,102	136	4,34,967	4,30,579	3,90,347
1879-80	60,114	...	3,69,677	488			
1880-81	48,540	...	3,41,607	140			
MIDNAPORE—							
Ghatal	2,18,975	...	...	...	1,91,742	1,64,520	2,18,975
Midnapore	62,350	...	...	...	20,835	62,325	62,350
Ballyghye	11,125	...	...	...	...	6,450	11,125
Panchkoora	10,925	...	...	...	...	17,825	10,925
Other places	70,950	...	...	...	1,23,566	67,475	70,950
Total ... { 1878-79	3,45,133	...	...	...	3,45,133	3,19,095	3,73,834
1879-80	3,19,095	...	...	...
1880-81	3,73,834	...	...	...

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BACKERGUNGE—							
Jhalokati	52,240	.....	.....	.....	25,655	43,520	52,240
Nulchitty	48,043	.....	.....	.....	86,524	62,200	48,043
Moharajgunge	25,309	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,012	25,309
Cowkhally	21,995	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,075	21,995
Pattur Hat	20,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,847	20,100
Subergunge	18,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,350	18,100
Angaria	15,887	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,403	15,887
Other places	1,58,706	.....	.....	.....	2,04,615	1,47,987	1,58,706
Total ... { 1878-79	3,16,794	.....	.....	.....	3,16,794	3,56,024	3,60,386
1879-80	3,56,024	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	3,60,386	.....	.....	.....
DURBHANGA—							
Durbbanga	69,756	.....	1,69,646	.....	1,20,849	1,51,499	2,39,402
Koshra	35,608	.....	.....	.....	77,037	1,01,597	35,608
Somasipore	7,188	.....	5,316	.....	762	26,019	12,504
Bazidpore ... ..	.....	.....	10,522	.....	763	7,100	10,522
Other places	900	.....	5,529	.....	21,338	12,014	9,420
Total ... { 1878-79	1,54,831	.....	66,798	.....	2,21,619	2,98,229	3,07,525
1879-80	1,79,834	.....	1,18,395	.....		
1880-81	1,13,512	.....	1,04,013	.....		
NUDDHA—							
Kooshten	1,025	.....	30,494	.....	26,739	30,722	31,510
Korimpore	23,341	.....	.....	.....	25,467	27,102	23,341
Kishengunge	21,075	.....	163	.....	.....	14,576	21,638
Choodanga	2,255	.....	13,442	.....	7,964	14,408	15,097
Allundanga ... ..	.....	.....	15,560	.....	14,855	14,000	15,500
Comercully	6,075	.....	8,370	.....	6,514	10,270	14,445
Damoodken ... ..	.....	.....	12,500	.....	4,600	12,250	12,500
Krishnaghar	10,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,424	10,075
Other places	1,19,224	.....	15,508	1,556	1,77,171	1,55,967	1,30,348
Total ... { 1878-79	1,75,066	.....	80,370	1,904	2,63,310	2,93,419	2,81,263
1879-80	1,92,516	.....	99,173	1,730			
1880-81	1,83,070	.....	96,637	1,566			
SYLHET—							
Balugunge	1,58,840	5,740	.....	.....	1,35,800	1,01,410	1,04,580
Ajmoregunge	24,980	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,025	24,980
Kalugunge	10,470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,470
Other places	14,365	.....	.....	.....	25,825	9,500	14,365
Total ... { 1878-79	1,67,325	4,300	.....	.....	1,61,625	1,82,535	2,14,395
1879-80	1,76,335	6,200	.....	.....	
1880-81	2,04,655	5,740	.....	.....	
MOORSHEDABAD—							
Moorsheadabad	49,918	.....	.....	.....	88,130	52,700	49,918
Dhoolian	38,595	.....	.....	.....	55,074	32,031	38,595
Rampore Hat ... ..	.....	.....	22,624	.....	19,374	23,414	22,624
Moortaroo ... ..	.....	.....	21,901	.....	15,272	20,650	21,901
Nulhat ... ..	.....	.....	17,523	.....	20,451	18,278	17,523
Other places	47,839	.....	8,872	.....	50,355	62,102	50,711
Total ... { 1878-79	1,65,480	.....	63,145	.....	2,28,625	2,08,383	2,07,272
1879-80	1,28,195	.....	79,888	.....		
1880-81	1,36,352	.....	70,920	.....		
24. PERGUNNAH—							
Gurreah	29,428	.....	.....	.....	20,000	26,000	29,428
Barasot	12,407	.....	.....	21,390	.....	24,214	21,390
Badoorah	1,03,455	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,712	12,407
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	356	39,426	1,78,530	1,06,376	1,43,217
Total ... { 1878-79	1,38,182	.....	290	60,088	1,98,520	2,28,362	2,06,442
1879-80	1,60,415	.....	15	67,332			
1880-81	1,45,270	.....	356	60,816			
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpoore	4,015	.....	86,181	.....	83,903	87,740	90,196
Moorleegunge	32,689	.....	.....	.....	41,592	40,084	32,689
Colong	650	.....	10,697	.....	11,845	16,765	17,317
Sultanpore	1,320	.....	13,154	.....	8,768	15,471	14,074
Peerpotee ... ..	.....	.....	10,638	.....	10,384	8,888	10,638
Other places	1,088	.....	4,234	.....	35,920	20,001	15,121
Total ... { 1878-79	86,188	.....	1,05,804	.....	1,92,082	1,97,943	1,80,665
1879-80	82,210	.....	1,15,733	.....		
1880-81	40,561	.....	1,31,104	.....		
MYMENSINGH—							
Bhyrub Bazar	23,343	9,200	.....	.....	37,600	52,295	37,543
Luckigunge	23,650	.....	.....	.....	30,320	32,700	23,950
Kedarpore	14,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,800
Kalligunge	12,450	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,570	12,450
Other places	87,467	.....	.....	.....	1,03,786	1,15,041	87,467
Total ... { 1878-79	1,65,706	6,000	.....	.....	1,71,706	2,16,606	1,73,810
1879-80	2,09,606	7,000	.....	.....	
1880-81	1,07,110	9,200	.....	.....	

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PURBEAH—							
Bochalgunge	1,28,166	.....	.....	.....	1,52,007	1,41,790	1,28,166
Caragola	14,789	.....	1,563	.....	26,504	25,637	16,372
Nawalbunge	11,905	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,783	11,905
Other places	18,448	.....	.....	.....	33,325	20,706	18,448
Total ... { 1878-79	2,10,677	.....	1,279	.....	2,11,896	1,97,916	1,74,879
1879-80	1,97,016	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,73,296	.....	1,583	.....		
MONSIEUR—							
Khajuriah	57,572	.....	.....	.....	74,982	82,550	57,572
Monghyr	14,852	.....	14,160	.....	7,862	30,372	30,012
Jamui ... ..	.....	.....	25,909	.....	21,842	22,500	25,909
Burha ... ..	.....	.....	18,991	.....	10,363	16,508	18,991
Luckeesarni ... ..	.....	.....	18,004	.....	20,590	17,142	18,004
Other places	2,441	.....	10,005	.....	32,910	16,650	12,446
Total ... { 1878-79	97,993	.....	70,566	.....	1,68,549	1,91,582	1,62,834
1879-80	1,14,503	.....	77,079	.....		
1880-81	74,865	.....	87,000	.....		
SOUTHERN PRINCIPALITIES—							
Sahelgunge ... ..	.....	.....	85,302	.....	31,911	6,636	85,302
Boulboul ... ..	.....	.....	24,514	.....	16,506	23,113	24,514
Muddanpore ... ..	.....	.....	18,129	.....	14,217	14,220	18,129
Bamchul	2,506	.....	9,771	.....	9,886	10,917	12,277
Bahawa ... ..	.....	.....	11,502	.....	10,926	12,182	11,502
Other places	200	.....	8,450	.....	15,002	20,408	8,650
Total ... { 1878-79	2,650	.....	65,888	.....	98,538	1,47,266	1,55,554
1879-80	2,722	.....	1,44,544	.....		
1880-81	2,706	.....	1,52,848	.....		
SHANARAH—							
Atah ... ..	.....	.....	1,08,617	.....	1,06,725	1,34,182	1,08,617
Becha ... ..	.....	.....	18,422	.....	19,788	18,014	18,422
Buxar	250	.....	13,711	.....	41,614	38,525	13,904
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	13,852	.....	30,727	22,091	13,852
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,92,854	.....	1,92,854	2,12,612	1,55,185
1879-80	.....	.....	2,12,612	.....		
1880-81	250	.....	1,54,935	.....		
RAJSHAHYE—							
Atai ... ..	.....	.....	44,140	.....	200	13,054	44,140
Rampore Benaulah	24,428	.....	.....	.....	33,005	23,975	24,428
Madhanpurgur ... ..	.....	.....	16,130	.....	200	3,002	16,130
Natore	6,550	.....	8,936	.....	15,063	19,164	15,486
Arany	13,925	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,180	13,925
Changdhawal	11,305	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,250	11,305
Other places	24,075	.....	1,600	.....	62,936	16,000	25,475
Total ... { 1878-79	1,00,651	.....	763	.....	1,01,404	99,529	1,51,089
1879-80	77,640	.....	21,889	.....		
1880-81	80,283	.....	70,806	.....		
BEERPOOR—							
Cythesa ... ..	.....	.....	58,916	.....	65,176	58,780	58,916
Bhalpore ... ..	.....	.....	35,411	.....	30,719	31,450	35,411
Abmoodpore ... ..	.....	.....	25,924	.....	30,123	29,503	25,924
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,274	.....	2,550	3,048	4,274
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,18,567	.....	1,18,557	1,21,605	1,24,524
1879-80	.....	.....	1,24,695	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,21,524	.....		
GYA—							
Gya ... ..	.....	.....	1,10,853	.....	.....	63,578	1,10,853
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	12,244	.....	.....	4,063	12,244
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	67,141	.....	.....	67,441	1,23,097
1879-80	.....	.....	1,23,097	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
RUPPORE—							
Damer ... ..	.....	.....	31,312	.....	3,050	19,030	31,312
Rupore ... ..	.....	.....	26,282	.....	1,920	18,172	26,282
Darwan ... ..	.....	.....	18,587	.....	3,410	13,250	18,587
Nadurgunge ... ..	.....	.....	11,050	.....	2,000	7,450	11,050
Saidpore ... ..	.....	.....	10,152	.....	1,083	8,861	10,152
Niplamarie ... ..	.....	.....	10,020	.....	.....	9,250	10,020
Other places	8,800	.....	7,506	.....	4,225	5,123	13,308
Total ... { 1878-79	4,175	50	12,363	.....	16,588	81,125	1,16,259
1879-80	1,700	.....	79,425	.....		
1880-81	5,800	.....	1,10,460	.....		
MALDAH—							
Malda	82,828	.....	.....	.....	81,370	60,433	82,828
Robuapora	11,730	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,609	11,730
Other places	21,515	.....	.....	.....	42,802	18,268	21,515
Total ... { 1878-79	1,24,262	.....	.....	.....	1,24,262	94,360	1,16,082
1879-80	94,360	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	1,16,082	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and son.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
NOAKHALI—							
Soodharam	18,280	...	...	...	35,720	18,805	18,280
Raipoora	10,320	...	...	...	24,800	21,674	10,320
Other places	67,020	...	...	...	66,341	41,490	67,020
Total ... { 1878-79	1,26,370	...	...	...	1,26,370	81,969	96,520
1879-80	81,000	...	...	...
1880-81	66,520	...	...	...
DINAPORE—							
Bhoosoo	24,425	...	...	...	21,405	18,350	24,425
Raigunoo	10,386	...	...	...	38,386	36,708	19,385
Parbatipore ... ..	...	...	11,176	...	410	3,000	11,175
Other places	23,965	...	7,225	...	43,895	37,510	31,190
Total ... { 1878-79	1,03,473	...	710	...	1,04,183	94,629	86,176
1879-80	89,528	...	5,100	...			
1880-81	67,775	...	18,101	...			
MOZUFFERPORE—							
Mozufferpore	6,700	...	67,788	...	14,734	46,836	74,498
Other places	0,650	...	642	...	15,456	14,825	10,192
Total ... { 1878-79	15,456	...	14,734	...	30,190	55,661	84,680
1879-80	20,125	...	35,590	...			
1880-81	10,350	...	68,330	...			
JULPIGOREE—							
Julpigoree ... ..	...	...	26,215	...	410	10,100	26,215
Ralikoree ... ..	...	...	22,570	...	4,840	13,452	22,570
Haldiharoo ... ..	...	...	13,400	...	400	4,530	13,400
Other places ... ..	...	...	7,950	...	3,278	11,174	7,950
Total ... { 1878-79	...	...	8,928	...	8,928	48,676	70,035
1879-80	...	...	48,676	...			
1880-81	...	...	70,035	...			
TIPPERAH—							
Hazeeungoo	25,555	...	...	...	34,609	17,084	25,555
Chandpore	22,920	...	...	...	...	14,726	22,920
Other places	12,325	...	...	...	20,557	10,735	12,325
Total ... { 1878-79	64,106	...	...	...	61,166	42,545	60,800
1879-80	42,545	...	...	...
1880-81	60,800	...	...	...
HAZARIBAGH—							
Giridh ... ..	...	...	50,168	...	42,570	41,411	50,168
Total ... { 1878-79	...	...	42,570	...	42,570	41,411	50,168
1879-80	...	...	41,411	...			
1880-81	...	...	50,168	...			
MANBHOO—							
Burrakur ... ..	...	...	40,998	...	32,260	41,212	40,998
Total ... { 1878-79	...	...	32,260	...	32,260	41,212	49,998
1879-80	...	...	41,212	...			
1880-81	...	...	40,998	...			
GORACKPORE—							
Gola Gopalporo	20,090	...	...	...	30,400	30,360	20,090
Burhej	19,111	...	...	...	44,072	28,857	19,111
Other places	4,400	...	...	...	2,150	1,400	4,400
Total ... { 1878-79	85,622	...	...	...	85,622	70,017	44,231
1879-80	70,017	...	...	...
1880-81	44,231	...	...	...
BOGRA—							
Hilloo	23,880	...	5,850	...	57,405	41,100	29,730
Other places	500	...	13,780	...	6,250	12,145	14,260
Total ... { 1878-79	61,205	...	2,450	...	68,655	53,245	43,990
1879-80	44,675	...	8,570	...			
1880-81	24,380	...	19,610	...			
SARUN—							
Bovellungoo	35,265	...	...	...	73,960	55,741	35,265
Other places	3,725	...	...	...	9,120	6,978	3,725
Total ... { 1878-79	83,086	...	...	...	83,086	62,719	38,990
1879-80	62,719	...	...	...
1880-81	38,990	...	...	...
Ribnanugor ... ..	...	80,463	...	...	30,463	28,320	27,111
1879-80	...	28,320	...	...	
1880-81	...	27,111	...	...	
FYZABAD—							
Tauray	21,598	...	...	...	...	18,585	21,598
Other places	3,550	...	...	...	25,787	6,200	3,550
Total ... { 1878-79	25,787	...	...	...	25,787	19,785	25,148
1879-80	19,785	...	...	...
1880-81	25,148	...	...	...

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and son.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BENARAS—							
Zamaneah	14,310	.....	27,398	24,613	14,310
Other places	1,083	.....	8,376	608	1,088
Total ... {	35,774	.....	35,774	25,121	15,393
1878-79	35,774	.....		
1879-80	25,121	.....		
1880-81	15,393	.....		
KAMROOP—							
Gowhatly	5,400	7,990	.....	.....	.....	2,795	13,390
Total ... {	2,795	13,390
1878-79			
1879-80	2,795	.....	.....	
1880-81	5,400	7,990	.....	.....	
Lakhimpore	13,836	.....	.....	13,836	13,110	11,879
1878-79	13,836	.....	.....	
1879-80	13,110	.....	.....	
1880-81	11,879	.....	.....	
Ghazipore	6,474	.....	.....	12,423	7,079	10,649
1878-79	2,253	6,349	.....		
1879-80	4,820	.....		
1880-81	3,100	.....	7,549	.....		
Goulpara	35,476	.....	.....	35,572	7,116	10,370
1878-79	6,700	.....	.....	
1879-80	416	.....	.....	
1880-81	10,359	20	.....	.....	
Durrung	6,238	.....	.....	6,238	6,734	9,039
1878-79	6,238	.....	.....	
1879-80	6,734	.....	.....	
1880-81	9,039	.....	.....	
Nowgong	14,882	.....	.....	14,882	12,590	8,876
1878-79	12,590	.....	.....	
1879-80	8,876	.....	.....	
1880-81			
Azimghur	4,945	.....	.....	5,199	2,054	7,545
1878-79	1,800	254	.....		
1879-80	254	.....		
1880-81	7,545	.....	.....	.....
Chittagong	505	.....	.....	.....	505	5,462
1878-79			
1879-80			
1880-81	5,462	.....	.....	.....
Darjeeling	1,950
1878-79			
1879-80	1,950	.....		
1880-81			
Cachar	1,600	.....	.....	.....	1,600	1,800
1878-79	1,800	.....	.....	
1879-80			
1880-81			
OTHER DISTRICTS IN—							
North-West Provinces and Oudh.	8,950	.....	6,637	15,607	1,357	325
1878-79	1,100	.....	257			
1879-80	325	.....	.....	
1880-81			
Central Provinces	271
1878-79			
1879-80			
1880-81	271	.....		
Benkal	6,368	.....	1,269	6,637	.....	200
1878-79	200	.....	.....	
1879-80			
1880-81			
Punjab	2	2	.....	2
1878-79	2			
1879-80			
1880-81			
Assam	2,750	.....	.....	7,756	.....	.....
1878-79			
1879-80			
1880-81			
Behar	1,250	.....	.....	.....	1,250	.....
1878-79			
1879-80			
1880-81			
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway.	31,096	.....	31,096	.....	.....
1878-79	31,096	.....		
1879-80			
1880-81			
Total ... {	17,068	5,006	39,024	.....	61,098	2,607	798
1878-79	257	.....		
1879-80	2,350	.....	273	.....		
1880-81	625	.....	.....	.....
To sea ports	1,240	.....	.....	1,240	19	39
1878-79	30	.....	.....	
1879-80	99	.....	.....	
1880-81			
GRAND TOTAL	45,25,926	96,311	26,80,986	62,128	73,70,451	77,60,631	77,36,487
1878-79	42,90,458	91,384	33,04,939	70,150			
1879-80	41,64,504	89,504	34,19,877	62,512			
1880-81			
Deduct 1 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway.	21,375	.....	21,375	24,681	.....
1878-79	24,681	.....		
1879-80			
1880-81			
Net traffic	45,25,926	96,311	26,65,611	62,128	73,49,076	77,35,950	77,36,487
1878-79	42,90,458	91,384	32,83,358	70,150			
1879-80	41,64,504	89,504	34,19,877	62,512			
1880-81			

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in saltpetre registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.				
	By boat.	By rail.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—					
Patna	1,538	1,83,155	2,40,979	2,80,170	1,84,608
Mokameh ... ..	.....	17,700	20,880	33,237	17,700
Other places ... ..	.....	7,736	14,216	11,003	7,736
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,462 3,790 1,538	2,83,612 3,30,614 2,08,590	2,85,074	3,34,410	2,10,134
CAWNPORE—					
Cawnpore ... ..	.....	80,165	68,464	85,821	80,165
Other places ... ..	.....	1,828	788	3,341	1,828
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	80,252 80,202 81,993	69,252	89,202	81,993
DURBHUNGA—					
Durbhunga	8,376	33,468	73,516	57,918	41,842
Kishenpore ... ..	.....	12,657	17,825	13,135	12,037
Somastipore ... ..	.....	9,190	13,821	9,303	9,190
Bilaspore ... ..	.....	3,418	3,392	8,178	3,418
Other places	1,151	5,313	13,093	15,093	6,464
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	22,208 22,417 9,527	109,438 81,270 64,044	1,21,646	1,03,687	73,571
DELHI—					
Delhi ... ..	.....	71,986	46,029	61,818	71,986
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	46,029 61,818 71,986	46,029	61,818	71,986
MOZUFFERPORE—					
Mozufferpore	2,947	23,172	42,214	54,001	26,119
Other places ... ..	.....	253	1,408	269	253
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	10,714 18,440 2,947	29,908 35,990 23,425	43,622	54,330	26,372
Monghyr	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	3,403 2,628 1,688	10,433 9,534 9,311	13,836	12,166
Allahabad	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	6,233 11,441 10,371	6,233	11,441
Furruckabad	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 9,111	.....	9,111
Umballa	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	11,951 10,786 6,023	11,951	10,786
Gya	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... 3,457 6,230	.....	3,457
Shahabad	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	5,423 6,937 5,820	3,423	6,937
Allyghur	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	2,038 3,824 4,551	2,038	3,824
Agra	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... 4,501 4,344	.....	4,501
Ghazipore	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,855 874	3,955 4,785 3,423	5,810	4,785
Etawah	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	1,266 3,304 3,185	1,266	3,394
Bhagulpore	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	202	504 5,132 3,088	706	5,132
Benares	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	4,868 3,112 2,304	4,868	3,112
Bara-Banki	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	513 1,944 2,241	513	1,944

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.				
	By boat.	By rail.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sarun { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	12,382 1,708 1,548	..... ..... .....	12,382	1,768	1,548
Mainpuri { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	521 1,672 1,361	521	1,672	1,361
Muttra { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	1,264 1,188 1,292	1,264	1,188	1,292
Fyzabad { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	1,027 1,049	.....	1,027	1,049
Lahore { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 1,044	.....	.....	1,044
Gorruelpore { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	656 284 380	..... ..... .....	656	284	880
Sonthal Pergunnahs { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	1,031 285	.....	1,031	285
Jubbulpore { 1878-79 1879-80 1878-79	..... ..... .....	..... 254	.....	.....	254
Other districts { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,762	5,564 26 159	8,316	26	159
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80 1870-80	..... ..... .....	15,875 4,478	15,875	4,478	.. ..
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	61,860 50,649 18,299	5,93,986 6,77,618 6,26,299	6,55,845	7,28,267	5,44,598
Deduct 1 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80	..... .....	5,892 6,776	5,892	6,776	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	61,860 50,649 18,299	5,88,093 6,70,842 6,26,299	6,49,953	7,21,491	5,44,598

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in linseed registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna	3,09,763	.....	17,15,834	.....	10,71,551	10,30,568	20,25,587
Barrh	3,328	.....	45,961	.....	31,873	32,217	69,289
Mokameh Ghat ... ..	.....	.....	10,058	.....	7,977	12,580	10,088
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	7,404	.....	5,300	69,242	7,494
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	3,81,964 2,70,942 3,13,081	..... ..... .....	7,34,737 8,68,825 17,79,347	..... ..... .....	11,16,701	11,34,607	20,92,428
DURBHANGA—							
Durbhanga	2,56,093	.....	1,09,401	.....	1,01,438	2,60,541	4,25,544
Roshra	1,25,360	.....	.....	.....	87,487	1,21,843	1,25,860
Bazitpore	2,454	.....	1,053	.....	4,161	5,508	4,507
Other places	6,359	.....	20,439	.....	21,466	17,593	24,794
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,13,696 3,10,030 2,90,245	..... ..... .....	60,879 89,513 1,90,860	..... ..... .....	2,74,572	4,05,543	5,81,195
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddessur	3,26,912	.....	.....	.....	2,34,382	2,70,077	3,28,912
Hooghly	40,913	.....	.....	.....	28,645	37,409	40,913
Other places	283	.....	.....	20	2,314	7,125	303
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,66,335 3,14,308 3,08,108	..... ..... .....	4 243	20	2,65,339	3,14,611	3,68,128

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
CANNING—							
Canning ... ..	.....	.....	3,25,775	.....	5,89,477	1,05,923	3,25,775
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	615 258 .....	..... ..... .....	5,89,802 1,05,095 3,25,775	..... ..... .....	5,89,477	1,05,923	3,25,775
NUDDEA—							
Nuddea	94,552	.....	.....	.....	78,501	49,144	94,552
Koochda	1,058	.....	85,076	.....	76,925	41,091	54,182
Damookda ... ..	.....	.....	42,409	.....	.....	10,448	42,409
Hanakhally	14,580	.....	.....	.....	12,086	25,839	14,580
Santipore	14,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,544	14,138
Other places	11,212	.....	17,586	1,023	84,056	44,150	29,821
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,16,012 90,095 1,35,538	..... ..... .....	1,33,056 83,210 1,13,071	3,480 1,761 1,023	2,51,548	1,81,036	2,49,632
GORUCKPORE—							
Goruckpore	1,87,563	.....	.....	.....	2,45,712	73,810	1,87,563
Burha	44,657	.....	.....	.....	70,390	32,170	44,657
Gola Gopalpore	125	.....	.....	.....	800	10,026	125
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	301	200	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	3,17,173 1,16,006 2,32,346	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	3,17,173	1,16,006	2,32,802
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	99,708	.....	65,847	.....	1,76,184	1,93,126	1,65,555
Sultangunge ... ..	.....	.....	16,417	.....	2,216	2,151	16,417
Ohogah ... ..	.....	.....	13,703	.....	.....	14,360	13,703
Colkong ... ..	.....	.....	10,893	.....	7,670	7,378	10,893
Balia Sahabgunge	10,250	.....	.....	.....	500	3,600	10,250
Moorsegunge	5,121	.....	.....	.....	14,033	14,389	5,121
Other places	1,613	.....	2,050	.....	24,936	6,366	5,063
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,50,000 1,70,989 1,16,602	..... ..... .....	75,170 69,671 1,09,110	..... ..... .....	2,26,139	2,49,560	2,25,802
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr	1,24,112	.....	12,428	.....	70,744	1,33,260	1,36,540
Luckeesurnai ... ..	.....	.....	23,709	.....	6,172	10,019	23,709
Jamui ... ..	.....	.....	14,939	.....	10,985	11,002	14,939
Khagurriah	7,553	.....	.....	.....	8,283	8,074	7,553
Burha ... ..	.....	.....	3,411	.....	24,650	2,548	3,411
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	6,202	.....	7,282	31,628	6,202
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	97,295 1,37,588 1,31,063	..... ..... .....	30,827 63,003 60,040	..... ..... .....	1,28,122	1,70,191	1,92,314
SARUN—							
Revelgunge	81,793	.....	.....	.....	1,01,564	1,02,649	81,793
Chupra	72,252	.....	.....	.....	80,295	1,18,573	72,252
Other places	2,624	.....	.....	.....	5,541	5,874	2,624
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,77,400 2,27,016 1,56,509	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	2,77,400	2,27,016	1,56,569
SAHAJAD—							
Arrah	4,306	.....	35,117	.....	3,683	37,602	39,483
Buxar ... ..	.....	.....	28,551	.....	2,374	8,000	28,551
Boonraon ... ..	.....	.....	20,110	.....	250	6,707	20,110
Raghoonathpore ... ..	.....	.....	18,362	.....	2,724	7,283	18,362
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	23,757	.....	466	7,129	23,757
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 3,945 4,366	..... ..... .....	9,487 63,295 1,25,906	..... ..... .....	9,487	67,240	1,30,272
MIRZAPUR—							
Mirzapore ... ..	.....	.....	65,569	.....	20,200	43,483	65,569
Ahrowra Road ... ..	.....	.....	21,510	.....	2,325	13,348	21,510
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	7,325	.....	3,520	3,430	7,325
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	17,687 11,405 .....	..... ..... .....	14,427 48,456 94,704	..... ..... .....	32,114	60,261	94,704
FURRIEDPORE—							
Goalundo ... ..	.....	.....	50,540	.....	68,520	66,045	59,540
Madaripore	5,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	5,405
Other places	2,234	.....	19,821	.....	13,031	14,940	22,065
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	749 6,028 7,729	7	80,804 77,866 79,361	..... ..... .....	81,540	83,894	87,090
MOUFFERSPORE—							
Moufferspore	70,909	.....	15,002	.....	1,13,125	1,23,117	86,511
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	481	202	.....
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,08,429 1,09,864 70,909	..... ..... .....	5,178 12,465 15,602	..... ..... .....	1,13,606	1,22,319	86,511

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BUNDELKUND—							
Buntna ... ..	.....	.....	80,572	.....	.....	40,553	80,572
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	5,708	.....	.....	2,280	5,708
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	} .....	42,842	86,280
1879-80	.....	.....	42,842	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	86,280	.....		
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghaziport	64,063	.....	702	.....	10,508	17,008	64,825
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	5,177	.....	11,128	6,731	5,177
Total ... { 1878-79	23,105	.....	4,540	.....	} 27,714	22,829	70,002
1879-80	16,816	.....	5,083	.....		
1880-81	64,063	.....	5,089	.....		
SOUTHAL PARGUNNAH—							
Sahabgunge ... ..	.....	.....	54,134	.....	20,034	84,951	54,134
Other places	640	.....	14,926	.....	16,659	17,131	15,666
Total ... { 1878-79	801	.....	36,792	.....	} 37,593	53,882	69,700
1879-80	879	.....	52,503	.....		
1880-81	640	.....	69,060	.....		
MOORSHEDEENAD—							
Moorshehabad	31,714	.....	.....	.....	31,751	27,319	31,714
Azimgunge	18,061	.....	1,257	.....	407	.....	19,318
Jungypore	7,694	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,979	76,94
Dhoolian	2,104	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,030	2,104
Other places	1,793	.....	1,486	.....	76,202	5,024	3,261
Total ... { 1878-79	1,05,516	.....	2,934	.....	} 1,08,450	43,954	64,091
1879-80	40,849	.....	3,105	.....		
1880-81	61,368	.....	2,725	.....		
FYSAHAD—							
Fysabad	36,481	.....	10,400	.....	7,989	40,073	46,860
Shahawal ... ..	.....	.....	16,330	.....	.....	.....	16,330
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	258	.....	.....	.....	258
Total ... { 1878-79	5,839	.....	2,150	.....	} 7,089	40,073	63,474
1879-80	40,073	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	36,481	.....	26,103	.....		
ALLAHABAD—							
Sira road ... ..	.....	.....	80,006	.....	11,562	23,750	80,006
Allahabad	7,364	.....	17,242	.....	6,140	11,573	24,900
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,125	.....	5,231	2,073	4,125
Total ... { 1878-79	5,700	.....	17,233	.....	} 22,933	38,296	58,737
1879-80	8,387	.....	29,309	.....		
1880-81	7,364	.....	51,373	.....		
SHAJAHANPORE—							
Shajahanpore ... ..	.....	.....	54,526	.....	27,749	17,987	54,526
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	3,040	.....	3,462	.....	3,040
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	51,211	.....	} 31,211	17,987	57,572
1879-80	.....	.....	17,987	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	57,572	.....		
PURNIAH—							
Purneah	24,357	.....	.....	.....	18,797	21,055	24,357
Other places	14,553	.....	.....	.....	15,959	7,071	14,558
Total ... { 1878-79	54,143	.....	513	.....	} 34,656	28,126	88,915
1879-80	27,058	.....	108	.....		
1880-81	88,915	.....	.....	.....
JESSORE—							
Jessore	32,596	.....	.....	.....	16,929	15,812	32,596
Other places	1,005	.....	.....	.....	6,050	5,900	1,805
Total ... { 1878-79	23,579	.....	.....	.....	} 28,979	21,712	34,201
1879-80	21,712	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	34,201	.....	.....	.....
RAJSHAHYR—							
Rampore Beaulah	18,984	.....	.....	.....	1,829	3,268	18,984
Other places	430	.....	11,911	.....	583	2,363	12,861
Total ... { 1878-79	1,829	.....	583	.....	} 2,412	5,631	31,845
1879-80	4,497	.....	1,134	.....		
1880-81	19,434	.....	11,911	.....		
GYA—							
Gya ... ..	.....	.....	27,808	.....	.....	5,001	27,808
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	115	.....	674	208	115
Total ... { 1878-79	674	.....	.....	.....	} 674	5,269	27,983
1879-80	.....	.....	5,269	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	27,983	.....		
BEHARAS—							
Zumaueah ... ..	.....	.....	12,661	.....	.....	15,668	12,661
Beharass ... ..	.....	.....	7,008	.....	518	3,282	7,008
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	6,570	.....	5,144	7,578	6,570
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	5,660	.....	} 5,660	26,521	26,245
1879-80	700	.....	25,921	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	26,245	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Dacca—							
Naraingunge	2,200	5,500	16,085	.....	6,349	8,800	24,445
Other places	970	.....	674	.....	3,693	1,200	1,614
Total ... { 1878-79	5,170	5,500	809	.....	9,942	10,120	26,089
1879-80	5,510	1,917	2,693	.....		
1880-81	5,170	5,500	17,350	.....		
PURNA—							
Sernjunge	19,658	.....	5,634	.....	20,405	16,082	23,192
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,011	.....	.....
Total ... { 1878-79	33,781	600	8,032	.....	37,476	16,082	23,192
1879-80	13,285	.....	2,797	.....		
1880-81	19,658	.....	3,634	.....		
FUTTEHPORE—							
Mohar ... ..	.....	.....	13,476	.....	.....	.....	13,476
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	4,086	.....	.....	.....	4,086
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,562
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	17,562	.....		
NOAKHOLLY—							
Soodharam	7,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	7,700
Raipurah	3,450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,450
Other places	6,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,270
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	750	17,420
1879-80	750	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	17,420	.....	.....	.....
AZIMGHUR—							
Azimghur	13,216	.....	260	.....	.....	36,400	13,512
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	2,340	.....	.....	27	2,340
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,427	15,861
1879-80	36,127	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	13,216	.....	2,615	.....		
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Chandoorah	0,035	.....	.....	.....	11,475	13,415	6,035
Kolarah	2,235	.....	.....	.....	5,430	6,400	2,235
Other places	1,880	.....	.....	.....	4,882	11,093	6,703
Total ... { 1878-79	27,275	.....	120	15,885	43,380	30,308	15,032
1879-80	21,296	.....	100	8,903			
1880-81	10,150	.....	.....	4,882			
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In N.-W. Provinces ... { 1878-79	7,343	.....	33,960	.....	41,303	9,294	67,175
1879-80	937	.....	8,459	.....		
1880-81	400	.....	66,775	.....		
„ Bengal	22,547	.....	12,851	.....	35,398	51,617	35,597
1879-80	46,183	190	5,244	.....		
1880-81	26,300	205	9,032	.....		
„ Central Provinces ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	1,089	.....	1,089	1,867	10,653
1879-80	.....	.....	1,867	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	10,653	.....		
„ Behar	9,379	.....	.....	.....	9,379	10,599	8,196
1879-80	10,599	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	8,196	.....	.....	.....
„ Assam	800	80	.....	.....	880	977	6,620
1879-80	900	77	.....	.....	
1880-81	6,200	420	.....	.....	
„ Chota Nagpore ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	813
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	813	.....		
„ Bombay ... ..	.....	.....	270	.....	270	.....	.....
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
„ Orissa ... ..	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	500	.....
1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
From sea ports (Indian and Foreign). ... { 1878-79	.....	115	.....	.....	145	549	1,514
1879-80	.....	549	.....	.....	
1880-81	.....	1,514	.....	.....	
Add for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway. ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	44,187	.....	44,187	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79	22,55,076	4,840	19,21,971	19,365	41,99,558	37,41,919	56,97,034
1879-80	20,79,419	2,733	16,52,093	10,074			
1880-81	22,94,511	7,099	33,88,909	5,925			
Deduct 1½ per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	25,540	.....	25,540	22,261	.....
1879-80	.....	.....	22,261	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79	22,55,076	4,840	18,96,831	19,365	41,74,018	37,22,658	56,97,034
1879-80	20,79,419	2,733	16,29,832	10,074			
1880-81	22,94,511	7,099	33,88,909	5,925			

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in mustard and rape seeds registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—							
Patna	32,381	...	3,00,208	...	7,22,038	2,62,427	3,82,480
Barrh	800	...	9,040	...	36,297	11,855	9,830
Other places	192	...	4,730	...	17,156	18,871	4,972
Total ... {	1878-79 1,40,117	...	6,26,974	...	7,75,491	2,92,953	3,47,191
	1879-80 98,301	...	1,04,602	...			
	1880-81 33,223	...	3,13,968	...			
FURRERPORE—							
Gowundo ... ..	...	...	2,37,313	...	50,559	52,496	2,37,313
Other places	31,572	...	11,061	...	1,208	7,582	49,233
Total ... {	1878-79 1,204	...	50,588	...	51,857	60,068	2,80,546
	1879-80 4,102	...	55,966	...			
	1880-81 31,572	...	2,48,974	...			
KAMROOP	1878-79 675	31,559	...	...	32,234	4,852	1,64,767
	1879-80 4,852	...	...	...
	1880-81 800	1,63,087	...	...	
PURNA—							
Serajgunge	53,005	5,625	89,454	...	29,822	19,665	1,48,084
Other places	793	...	...	...	...	...	793
Total ... {	1878-79 22,149	497	7,170	...	20,822	19,665	1,48,877
	1879-80 7,291	...	12,374	...			
	1880-81 53,793	5,025	89,454	...			
RYEBAD—							
Ryebad	8,063	...	1,01,702	...	38,300	21,456	1,09,703
Other places ... ..	...	...	9,142	...	...	...	9,142
Total ... {	1878-79 35,003	...	2,337	...	38,300	21,456	1,18,907
	1879-80 21,199	...	257	...			
	1880-81 8,063	...	1,10,544	...			
DACCA—							
Dacca	58,948	547	4,001	...	...	2,205	63,404
Narsingunge	3,021	8,677	43,326	...	...	2,730	50,023
Other places	4,876	...	...	...	...	...	4,876
Total ... {	1878-79 2,510	...	2,434	...	4,944	4,944	1,18,394
	1879-80 66,843	4,224	47,327	...			
	1880-81 66,843	4,224	47,327	...			
JESSORE—							
Jessore	1,11,809	...	...	...	...	12,055	1,11,809
Other places	2,980	...	...	...	...	653	2,980
Total ... {	1878-79 13,810	...	...	...	13,310	13,310	114,789
	1879-80 1,14,780	...	...	...
	1880-81 1,14,780	...	...	...
BHAGULTPORE—							
Bhagulpore	65,546	...	2,506	...	71,480	78,021	68,052
Other places	10,382	...	5,687	...	23,887	17,720	25,049
Total ... {	1878-79 81,774	...	13,573	...	95,317	90,750	93,101
	1879-80 81,804	...	8,855	...			
	1880-81 84,923	...	8,173	...			
GOALPARA—							
Goalpara ... ..	...	70,140	...	...	...	2,021	70,140
Dhubri ... ..	...	4,725	...	...	...	146	4,725
Total ... {	1878-79 2,167	...	...	...	2,167	2,167	83,874
	1879-80 83,874	...	...	...
	1880-81 83,874	...	...	...
MOCHELY—							
Mhuddersur	59,899	...	...	283	97,587	70,771	59,899
Other places	9,658	...	...	...	9,087	12,260	9,961
Total ... {	1878-79 1,05,680	...	779	205	1,06,674	83,027	69,829
	1879-80 83,000	...	...	27			
	1880-81 69,546	...	...	283			
DURBHANGA—							
Durbhanga	14,929	...	33,963	...	43,864	37,014	48,892
Rowhra	14,807	...	...	...	33,919	48,891	14,807
Other places	3,265	...	1,698	...	16,999	7,442	4,868
Total ... {	1878-79 45,181	...	39,001	...	84,782	90,947	68,562
	1879-80 49,179	...	21,768	...			
	1880-81 33,001	...	35,561	...			

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SOUTHAL PRAGUNNAHS—							
Sahabgunge	674	.....	54,347	.....	21,037	21,889	54,347
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	7,248	.....	5,337	3,276	7,920
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	29,374	.....	29,374	25,165	62,267
1879-80	308	.....	24,857	.....		
1880-81	674	.....	61,593	.....		
MONGHYR—							
Monghyr	38,217	.....	6,050	.....	47,280	98,787	44,273
Other places	4,150	.....	12,920	.....	40,452	40,865	16,170
Total ... { 1878-79	48,500	.....	39,292	.....	87,732	1,39,652	60,443
1879-80	87,103	.....	52,519	.....		
1880-81	42,367	.....	18,076	.....		
MUDDHA—							
Muddha	5,613	.....	.....	.....	1,295	3,050	5,613
Other places	8,603	.....	35,927	.....	65,186	11,294	80,630
Total ... { 1878-79	16,669	.....	49,812	.....	66,481	15,244	45,143
1879-80	6,842	.....	9,402	.....		
1880-81	9,216	.....	35,927	.....		
SARUN—							
Revelgunge	23,745	.....	.....	.....	66,652	36,308	23,745
Chupra	16,540	.....	.....	.....	31,308	27,266	16,540
Other places	1,456	.....	.....	.....	403	1,007	1,456
Total ... { 1878-79	1,18,363	.....	.....	.....	1,18,363	64,701	41,741
1879-80	64,701	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	41,741	.....	.....	.....
PURNIAH—							
Purneah	26,005	.....	.....	.....	25,432	20,189	26,005
Caragola	1,893	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,106	1,893
Other places	5,491	.....	.....	.....	16,057	1,413	5,491
Total ... { 1878-79	39,460	.....	2,029	.....	41,489	43,708	33,389
1879-80	43,702	.....	6	.....		
1880-81	38,389	.....	.....	.....
ALLAHABAD—							
Allahabad ... ..	.....	.....	7,281	.....	47,172	21,044	7,281
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	12,899	.....	74,203	31,579	12,899
Total ... { 1878-79	7,460	.....	1,18,025	.....	1,21,375	52,623	20,180
1879-80	8,111	.....	44,512	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	20,180	.....		
GORUCKPORE—							
Goruckpore	8,013	.....	.....	.....	31,397	17,067	8,013
Other places	10,846	.....	.....	.....	6,433	8,053	10,846
Total ... { 1878-79	37,830	.....	.....	.....	37,830	25,720	18,859
1879-80	25,720	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	18,859	.....	.....	.....
BENARES—							
Benares ... ..	.....	.....	10,236	.....	.....	16,285	10,236
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	7,143	.....	.....	.....	7,143
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	10,236	.....	.....	16,285	17,379
1879-80	.....	.....	10,236	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	17,379	.....		
CAWNPORE—							
Cawnpore ... ..	.....	.....	14,525	.....	8,26,434	5,68,315	14,525
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	511	.....	659	253	544
Total ... { 1878-79	2,301	.....	8,24,792	.....	8,27,093	5,68,568	15,069
1879-80	262	.....	5,68,306	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	15,069	.....		
MOORSHEEPUR—							
Moorsheebad	6,728	.....	.....	.....	45,566	12,455	6,728
Other places	5,072	.....	2,290	.....	.....	11,563	7,363
Total ... { 1878-79	44,260	.....	1,306	.....	45,566	21,023	14,088
1879-80	23,195	.....	828	.....		
1880-81	11,708	.....	2,290	.....		

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
Bengal	{ 1878-79 10,714 { 1879-80 12,339 { 1880-81 67,232	..... ..... 644	5,358 15,040 1,416	121 231 157	} 25,193	27,610	59,449
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	{ 1878-79 6,765 { 1879-80 12,114 { 1880-81 852	..... ..... .....	2,92,766 6,00,815 27,000	..... ..... .....	} 2,99,031	6,13,232	28,551
Behar	{ 1878-79 30,893 { 1879-80 29,051 { 1880-81 9,192	..... ..... .....	2,869 8,004 7,032	..... ..... .....	} 42,762	37,055	16,524
Assam	{ 1878-79 450 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 1,675	1,374 9,070	..... ..... 35	..... ..... .....	} 1,824	268	10,780
Orissa	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... 530 9,126	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} .....	530	9,126
Chota Nagpore	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... ..... .....	9,472 8,954	..... ..... .....	} 9,472	.....	8,954
Central Provinces	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... ..... .....	2,288 6,786 4,067	..... ..... .....	} 2,288	6,786	4,067
Punjab	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... ..... .....	20,737 15,568 1,987	..... ..... .....	} 29,737	15,568	1,987
Bombay	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81	18 1,855 34	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} 18	1,855	34
Madras	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... 30 19	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} .....	30	19
Foreign ports by sea	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... ..... 1	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} .....	.....	1
Unspecified Districts	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... ..... .....	257 1,222 .....	..... ..... .....	} 257	1,222	.....
GRAND TOTAL	{ 1878-79 8,23,468 { 1879-80 6,91,114 { 1880-81 7,23,858	33,430 9,702 2,76,584	21,43,150 16,66,744 10,76,005	326 258 440	} 30,00,374	23,57,818	20,76,887
Deduct 1-5 per cent on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway.	{ 1878-79 { 1879-80 { 1880-81 .....	..... ..... .....	30,524 23,631 .....	..... ..... .....	} 30,524	23,631	.....
Net traffic	{ 1878-79 8,23,468 { 1879-80 6,91,114 { 1880-81 7,23,858	33,430 9,702 2,76,584	21,12,620 16,33,113 10,76,005	326 258 440	} 29,69,850	23,34,187	20,76,887

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in raw silk, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				TOTAL OF DISTRICTS.
	By boat.	By inland steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Quantity.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Nudda	1878-79 15 1879-80 36 1880-81 16	.....	8,063 7,045 6,008	.....	8,078 7,081 6,024
Moorshedabad	1878-79 443 1879-80 847 1880-81 444	.....	5,944 4,056 5,406	.....	6,337 5,802 5,944
Midnapore	1878-79 3,585 1879-80 4,591 1880-81 5,160	.....	.....	32	3,617 4,591 5,160
Beerbhoom	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	1,080 884 1,107	.....	1,080 884 1,107
Hooghly	1878-79 38 1879-80 167 1880-81 603	.....	.....	11 346 178	40 553 777
Rurdwan	1878-79 1879-80 7 1880-81 53	.....	276 821 653	.....	355 328 705
Kamroop	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	466 131 131	.....	.....	466 131 131
Goalpara	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	49 30 108	.....	.....	49 30 108
Patna	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	12 2 90	.....	12 2 90
Gya	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	32 81 170	.....	32 71 10
Sonthal Pergunnahs	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	69 70 26	.....	69 70 26
Mirzapore	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	154 52 .....	.....	154 52
Ghazipore	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	62 ..... .....	.....	62
Luckimpore	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	60 8 46	.....	.....	60 8 46
Manbhoom	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	8 22 23	.....	8 22 23
Umritsur	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	47 152 23	.....	47 152 23
Seebasagor	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	19 2 22	.....	.....	19 2 22
Hazarobagh	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	3 17 .....	.....	3 17
Nowgonk	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1 1 17	.....	.....	1 1 17
Azimghur	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	34 13 .....	.....	34 13
Bhagulpore	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	2 6 201	.....	2 6 201
Rajshahye	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	51 4 .....	.....	51 4
Bombay	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	5 ..... .....	.....	5
Delhi	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	4 100 8	.....	4 3 3
Rungpore	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	2 ..... .....	.....	2
Durrung	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2 2 2	.....	.....	2 2 2
Agra	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	3 1 5	.....	3 1 5
Benares	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	18 1 .....	.....	13 1
OTHER DISTRICTS—					
In Bengal	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	4 8	16	20 5
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	9 ..... .....	.....	9
„ Punjab	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	154 ..... .....	.....	184
From sea ports, Indian and Foreign	1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 .....	.....	.....	.....	3,017 2,188 2,000
Deduct difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway. 1878-79	.....	.....	40	.....	40
GRAND TOTAL	1878-79 4,161 1879-80 5,048 1880-81 6,209	587 100 525	15,003 14,058 14,308	60 590 178	22,788 23,044 23,140
Deduct 4½ per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. 1878-79	.....	.....	346 200	.....	346 200
Net traffic	1878-79 4,161 1879-80 5,048 1880-81 6,209	587 100 525	15,016 14,358 14,308	60 590 178	22,440 22,788 23,140

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in refined and unrefined sugar registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years :—

REFINED SUGAR.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHs—							
Bussirhat ... ..	...	...	...	1,33,667	47,387	67,808	1,33,667
Bookchar	30,009	...	...	711	43,607	36,455	86,810
Chandooria	10,475	...	...	...	...	...	10,475
Kolaraha	9,935	...	...	...	...	2,242	9,935
Other places	8,364	...	8	8,923	10,750	5,780	17,395
Total ... {	1878-79 46,910	...	...	63,924	1,10,834	1,32,283	2,02,182
	1879-80 40,537	...	...	91,740			
	1880-81 58,873	...	8	1,43,301			
Madras ... {	1878-79 ...	483	...	...	483	5,608	26,101
	1879-80 ...	5,608	...	...	
	1880-81 ...	26,101	...	...	
BOOHLY—							
Boidyabatty	17,656	...	...	...	27,290	22,001	17,656
Houghly	2,772	...	...	...	2,354	1,000	2,772
Other places	2,569	...	...	2,122	5,455	7,271	4,691
Total ... {	1878-79 32,503	...	...	2,002	35,105	31,838	25,119
	1879-80 27,170	...	...	4,068			
	1880-81 22,007	...	...	2,122			
SHAHARAD—							
Buxar ... ..	...	...	8,549	...	7,120	10,307	8,549
Raghnathpore ... ..	...	...	3,049	...	601	3,058	3,049
Beeha ... ..	...	...	2,101	...	886	4,531	2,101
Other places ... ..	...	...	603	...	682	2,643	603
Total ... {	1878-79 ...	...	9,280	...	9,289	21,529	14,302
	1879-80 ...	...	21,220	...			
	1880-81 ...	...	14,302	...			
NUDDA—							
Santipore	11,392	...	...	...	10,400	15,523	11,392
Nudda	1,132	...	...	...	...	832	1,132
Kishengunge ... ..	...	...	607	...	2,699	742	607
Damookdia ... ..	...	...	652	...	15	...	652
Other places	1,217	...	...	839	5,801	904	2,056
Total ... {	1878-79 14,222	...	5,001	601	18,914	17,800	15,899
	1879-80 16,558	...	765	477			
	1880-81 13,741	...	1,319	839			
JESSORE—							
Chandpore	4,525	...	...	...	...	150	4,525
Jessore	3,788	...	...	...	32	1,412	3,788
Keshubpore	875	...	...	...	...	435	875
Other places ... ..	...	...	...	...	300	50	...
Total ... {	1878-79 882	...	...	...	332	2,047	9,188
	1879-80 2,047	...	...	...
	1880-81 9,188	...	...	...
PATNA—							
Patna	1,059	...	4,508	...	12,945	4,152	5,567
Other places ... ..	...	...	...	...	212	34	...
Total ... {	1878-79 486	...	12,671	...	13,157	4,186	5,567
	1879-80 1,867	...	2,319	...			
	1880-81 1,059	...	4,508	...			
GHAZIPORE—							
Ghazipore	2,016	...	59	...	5,096	24,346	2,675
Total ... {	1878-79 4,552	...	544	...	5,096	24,346	2,675
	1879-80 21,202	...	84	...			
	1880-81 2,616	...	59	...			
SHANJHANPORE—							
Rossa junction ... ..	...	...	2,596	...	5,300	4,077	2,596
Total ... {	1878-79 ...	...	5,300	...	5,300	4,077	2,596
	1879-80 ...	...	4,077	...			
	1880-81 ...	...	2,596	...			
GORUCKPORE—							
Burhel	704	...	...	...	3,987	11,693	704
Goruckpore	586	...	...	...	6,121	13,392	586
Total ... {	1878-79 10,108	...	...	...	10,108	25,040	1,290
	1879-80 25,010	...	...	...
	1880-81 1,290	...	...	...

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
AZIMGHUR— Azimghur	1,234	.....	.....	.....	68	15,004	1,234
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 15,004 1,234	..... ..... .....	68 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	68	15,004	1,234
BOMBAY { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	13,877 4,950 1,220	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	13,877	4,950	1,226
SARUN { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	330 6,004 009	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	300	6,098	608
BURDWAN { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 108 440	..... ..... .....	60 43 19	..... ..... .....	60	211	459
DURBHANGA { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 663 .....	..... ..... .....	7,365 109 417	..... ..... .....	7,365	671	417
SONTAL PERGUNNAHS ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	214 268 270	..... ..... .....	214	268	270
OTHER PLACES { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	8,198 1,383 308	4,670 14,339 59,400	1,018 340 202	..... ..... .....	8,886	16,062	60,000
Deduct difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway. { 1878-79	.....	.....	420	.....	420	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,11,611 1,60,196 1,12,354	19,030 24,897 86,417	41,110 20,734 23,700	67,217 90,891 1,46,262	2,38,968	3,11,718	3,68,435
Deduct 4 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79 1879-80	..... .....	..... .....	1,434 1,158	..... .....	1,434	1,158	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,11,611 1,60,196 1,12,354	19,030 24,897 86,417	39,676 28,576 23,700	67,217 96,891 1,46,262	2,37,534	3,10,560	3,69,133

UNREFINED SUGAR.

	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Kolaroia	1,17,215	.....	.....	.....	1,23,344	1,14,173	1,17,215
Baraset ... ..	.....	.....	.....	67,475	7,351	17,528	67,475
Chandroia	53,180	.....	.....	.....	57,055	65,593	53,180
Badooria	40,080	.....	.....	.....	12,167	13,380	40,080
Bussier Hat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	30,929	3,901	8,775	30,929
Raja's Hat ... ..	.....	.....	.....	19,212	4,883	12,915	19,212
Goburdanga	12,050	.....	.....	.....	23,054	40,950	12,050
Other places	10,000	.....	100	2,585	15,757	10,391	13,144
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,28,164 2,51,131 2,33,495	..... ..... .....	..... ..... 100	20,218 41,574 1,20,501	2,48,412	2,92,705	3,54,185
NUDDRA—							
Kishengunge	118	.....	1,09,836	.....	1,33,354	1,32,807	1,09,954
Choondanga ... ..	.....	.....	27,626	.....	19,573	41,413	27,526
Other places	3,687	.....	4,056	837	16,094	19,162	8,580
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	2,653 1,329 3,805	..... ..... .....	1,66,738 1,92,121 1,41,418	655 332 817	1,69,021	1,93,782	1,46,060
JESSORE—							
Kotechandpore	59,925	.....	.....	.....	91,550	1,50,711	59,925
Bhatardanga	23,850	.....	.....	.....	17,475	22,400	23,850
Jessore	19,405	.....	.....	236	12,409	15,060	19,641
Keshubpore	18,500	.....	.....	11	52,495	27,035	18,511
Other places	1,025	.....	.....	.....	5,750	2,020	1,085
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,82,497 2,24,110 1,22,705	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	182 112 247	1,82,679	2,24,282	1,22,952
HOOGHLY—							
Ampta	20,010	.....	.....	.....	20,379	17,960	20,019
Hooghly	10,100	.....	.....	.....	3,722	4,647	10,100
Banokrail	4,485	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,018	4,405
Jhapurdah	2,275	.....	.....	1,984	7,023	4,380	4,289
Serampore	4,113	.....	.....	.....	8,645	2,905	4,113
Makurdah ... ..	.....	.....	.....	1,250	6,340	506	1,250
Other places	15,662	.....	61	40,090	79,012	40,849	53,813
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	53,083 44,440 50,964	..... ..... .....	..... 184 61	66,078 28,368 43,324	1,19,161	72,906	1,30,049

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By boat.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MIDNAPORE—							
Ghutta	15,402	.....	.....	.....	5,083	15,888	15,402
Midnapore	1,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,703	1,720
Other places	885	.....	.....	.....	1,170	100	885
Total ... { 1878-79	6,253	.....	.....	.....	6,253	17,691	18,067
1879-80	17,691	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	18,067	.....	.....	.....
SHAHABAD—							
Arrah ... ..	.....	.....	10,120	.....	6,943	42,119	10,120
Buxar ... ..	.....	.....	3,151	.....	3,466	11,227	3,151
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	3,604	.....	3,248	13,223	3,604
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	13,617	.....	13,617	66,569	10,875
1879-80	.....	.....	66,569	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	10,875	.....		
PATNA—							
Patna	8	.....	15,725	.....	9,781	35,481	15,733
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	299	.....	11	.....	299
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	9,702	.....	9,792	35,484	16,032
1879-80	.....	.....	35,484	.....		
1880-81	8	.....	16,032	.....		
GYA—							
Gya ... ..	.....	.....	4,240	.....	.....	9,172	4,240
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	724	.....	.....	4,007	724
Total ... { 1878-79	.....	.....	12,914	.....	.....	13,179	4,973
1879-80	.....	.....	4,973	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
Burdwan	1878-79	.....	.....	90	1,137	4,207	2,444
1879-80	1,047	.....	1,025	1,438			
1880-81	1,744	.....	148	1,174			
Ghazipore	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	1,467
1879-80	268	.....	57	.....		
1880-81	1,200	.....	267	.....		
Benares	1878-79	.....	1,457	.....	1,157	2,749	1,445
1879-80	.....	.....	2,749	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,145	.....		
Mirzapore	1878-79	.....	58	.....	58	701	1,388
1879-80	.....	.....	701	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,388	.....		
Durbhanga	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	1,296
1879-80	86	.....	.....	.....
1880-81	.....	.....	1,296	.....		
Furzedpore	1878-79	.....	217	.....	217	382	1,068
1879-80	.....	.....	382	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	1,068	.....		
Other places	1878-79	1,619	758	1,679	4,056	1,083	1,302
1879-80	.....	593	14	476			
1880-81	.....	349	260	693			
Add for difference between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway.	1878-79	.....	645	.....	645	.....	.....
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79	4,75,206	758	1,03,258	87,253	7,56,565	9,26,121	7,89,603
1879-80	5,11,623	14	1,12,692	71,822			
1880-81	4,37,405	260	1,85,855	1,06,083			
Deduct 5·4 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway	1878-79	.....	1,473	.....	1,473	6,489	.....
1879-80	.....	.....	6,489	.....		
1880-81	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net traffic ... { 1878-79	4,75,206	758	1,01,785	87,253	7,55,092	9,19,632	7,89,603
1879-80	5,11,623	14	1,06,173	71,822			
1880-81	4,37,405	260	1,85,855	1,06,083			

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in Tea, Indian, registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA									
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.					
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.			
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.			
SEEBBAGOR	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... 87,703 1,00,041 1,15,893	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	} 87,703	1,00,041	1,15,893
JULPIGOREE— Siligoree Julpigoree ... ..	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	1,03,782 8,072 .....	..... ..... .....					
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	43,257 83,274 1,11,854	..... ..... .....					
CACHAR— Silchar Cahar Fenchugunge ... ..	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... 12,071 78	47,180 16,561 20,686	..... ..... .....	5,709 39,300	22,015 58,015	47,190 29,232 20,774
Total { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	700 450	38,006 57,565 12,740	5,789 22,015 84,156	..... ..... .....	} 45,075	80,930	97,205		
SYLHET— Sylhet Balagunge Chittack Soolie Luckhithana Other places	54,580 15,208 1,506 7,209 2,924	4,084 4,837				10,418 30,157 9,220	9,254 51,416 8,037 1,476	38,073 15,208 0,343 7,209 2,924
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	50,005 60,304 61,436 9,879 8,921				} 56,095	70,183	70,357
LUCKIMPORE	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	47,376 58,878 70,503	..... ..... .....	} 47,376	58,878	70,303	
DURRUNG	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	41,851 50,481 57,216	..... ..... .....							} 41,851	50,481	57,216
NOWGONG	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	31,805 29,802 31,802				} 31,805	29,862	31,862
KAMROOP	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	15,347 15,275 27,768	..... ..... .....	} 15,347	15,275	27,768	
CHITTAGONG	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 8,618	..... ..... .....							} .....	.....	8,618
PURNIAH (FROM DARJEELING ORIGINALLY)— Oraogola 3,383				23,572	9,109	3,383
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	23,572 9,109 3,383	..... ..... .....	} 23,572	9,109	3,383
JULLUNDAR— Jullundar City Ditto Cantonment	1,804 804				2,489 4,031	6 5,077	1,804 804
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	6,520 5,083 2,698				} 6,520	5,083	2,698
BURDWAN (NOT PRODUCED THERE)— Baneekmug Other places ... ..	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	1,541 3 .....	..... ..... .....	1,473	1,262 51	1,541 3
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	1,473 1,320 1,544	..... ..... .....	} 1,473	1,320	1,544
FURRIEDPORE (NOT PRODUCED THERE)— Gosulundo	1,361				1,823	1,074	1,361
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	1,823 1,074 1,361				} 1,823	1,074	1,361
NUDDHA (NOT PRODUCED THERE)— Koonhita Other places ... ..	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	1,282 ..... .....	..... ..... .....	5,711 33	4,587 70	1,282
Total ... { 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	8,744 4,637 1,282	..... ..... .....	} 8,744	4,637	1,282
DARJEELING	{ 1878-79 1879-80 1880-81 1,310				}	1,310

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
HAZAREEBAGH—	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Girdi ... ..	...	...	720	...	887	849	720
Moheshnunda ... ..	...	...	153	...	...	...	155
Total ... {	1878-79	...	887	...	887	849	875
...	1879-80	...	849	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	875	...	...	...	...
SHAHARUNPORE—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shaharunpore ... ..	...	...	628	...	7,231	1,971	628
Other places ... ..	...	...	9	...	...	...	9
Total ... {	1878-79	...	7,231	...	7,231	1,971	637
...	1879-80	...	1,971	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	637	...	...	...	...
GOALPARAT—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goalparah ... ..	...	301	...	...	909	117	301
Dhoobroo ... ..	...	206	...	...	45	50	206
Total ... {	1878-79	1,014	...	...	1,014	167	567
...	1879-80	167	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	567	...	...	...	...	...
Mooradabad (not produced there.)	{	...	3,967	...	3,967	1,506	395
...	1878-79	...	1,506	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	395	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rundelkund	{	...	464	...	...	...	464
...	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
MANERBOOM (NOT PRODUCED THERE)—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burrakur ... ..	...	...	339	...	537	450	339
Total ... {	1878-79	...	537	...	537	450	339
...	1879-80	...	450	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	339	...	...	...	...
BRITISH BURMAH ... ..	{	...	...	...	...	...	314
...	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	314	...	...	...	...	...
CAWNPORE	{	...	156	...	...	...	156
...	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOGHA	{	...	1	...	1	...	110
...	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	110	...	...	...	...
DACCA	{	165	459	...	564	87	80
...	1878-79	...	87	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	80	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
MERRUT	{	...	25	...	...	...	25
...	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
UMRITSUR (NOT PRODUCED THERE).	{	...	283	...	283	228	16
...	1878-79	...	228	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	16	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER DISTRICTS—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In Bombay	{	...	7	...	...	7	16
...	1878-79	...	15	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	{	...	60	...	60	12	6
...	1878-79	...	12	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	6	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Behar	{	...	7	...	7	9	5
...	1878-79	...	9	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	5	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Bengal	{	277	9	20	306	21	2
...	1878-79	...	21	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	2	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Assam ... ..	{	...	...	...	...	204	...
...	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	204	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Punjab	{	...	5	...	5	36	...
...	1878-79	...	36	...	...	...	...
...	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
Add imports by sea ... {	1878-79	8,106	...	...	8,106	7,787	...
...	1879-80	7,787	...	...	...	...	...
Deduct for difference in figures between the monthly and quarterly returns of the East Indian Railway.	1878-79	...	155	...	155	...	...
...
...
GRAND TOTAL ... {	1878-79	700	3,28,285	1,04,119	20	4,33,454	5,24,084
...	1879-80	450	3,80,564	1,13,179	...	...	6,06,661
...	1880-81	...	3,80,727	2,10,034	...	...	...
Deduct 23½ per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway.	1878-79	...	10,481	...	10,481	4,977	...
...	1879-80	...	4,977	...	...	...	...
...
Not traffic ... {	1878-79	700	3,28,285	94,018	20	4,23,023	5,19,107
...	1879-80	450	3,80,564	1,38,013	...	...	6,06,661
...	1880-81	...	3,80,727	2,10,034	...	...	...

APPENDIX E—continued.

The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in tobacco registered during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years:—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
RANGOON—							
Rangoon ...	9,520	.....	81,523	.....	25,705	80,853	91,042
Kawneah ...	.....	.....	72,805	.....	.....	51,568	72,405
Damer ...	.....	.....	38,367	.....	2,043	23,327	38,367
Nilphamaree ...	.....	.....	20,950	.....	.....	9,171	20,950
Darwani ...	.....	.....	4,562	.....	1,503	5,725	4,562
Saidpore ...	.....	.....	3,026	.....	2,000	2,002	3,026
Other places ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	452	1,285	.....
Total ...	{ 1878-79 9,528 1879-80 2,085 1880-81 9,520	.....	{ 21,171 1,41,625 2,21,301	.....	30,699	1,44,310	2,30,821
24-PERGUNNAH—							
Barasat ...	.....	.....	.....	81,000	31,005	37,596	81,000
Nyehatty ...	10,447	.....	.....	.....	2,161	3,371	10,447
Sookehur ...	9,568	.....	.....	1,589	6,515	8,667	11,137
Korengunge ...	.....	.....	.....	7,616	5,240	5,300	7,616
Buxsirhat ...	.....	.....	.....	4,248	2,135	1,762	4,248
Hallshabar ...	1,577	.....	.....	1,577	1,654	1,018	3,154
Nawabganje ...	.....	.....	.....	1,488	.....	585	1,488
Brohmopore ...	.....	.....	.....	1,440	.....	.....	1,440
Other places ...	3,507	.....	.....	5,438	6,246	7,234	8,945
Total ...	{ 1878-79 13,422 1879-80 15,632 1880-81 25,009	.....	{ 98 75	{ 42,378 19,710 1,04,385	55,898	65,423	1,29,484
HOOGHLY—							
Bhuddessur ...	61,662	.....	.....	.....	53,254	51,807	61,662
Boidysatty ...	7,580	.....	.....	.....	1,819	679	7,580
Hooghly ...	6,712	.....	.....	.....	2,576	5,730	6,712
Palparah ...	.....	.....	.....	2,302	.....	810	2,302
Other places ...	1,710	.....	.....	1,777	15,400	9,004	3,487
Total ...	{ 1878-79 69,282 1879-80 68,812 1880-81 80,664	.....	{ 300	{ 13,764 1,879 4,139	73,046	71,120	84,803
NUDDA—							
Bongong ...	.....	.....	.....	16,000	7,864	8,891	16,000
Ranaghat ...	.....	.....	.....	12,775	10,363	9,116	12,775
Chogdali ...	3,936	.....	3,163	.....	8,928	6,047	7,060
Nudda ...	2,115	.....	.....	.....	1,251	834	2,115
Satherah ...	1,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	800	1,580
Other places ...	4,126	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	4,151
Total ...	{ 1878-79 12,003 1879-80 10,022 1880-81 12,057	33	{ 3,845 1,801 3,188	{ 18,205 17,947 28,775	34,988	29,770	44,020
PURNA—							
Berajgunge ...	2,085	9,319	25,758	.....	54,919	40,035	37,162
Other places ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,412	712	.....
Total ...	{ 1878-79 8,603 1879-80 2,567 1880-81 2,085	{ 19,474 28,080 9,319	{ 20,221 10,100 25,758	.....	57,361	46,747	37,162
FURRIEDPORE—							
Goalundo ...	.....	.....	18,689	.....	1,75,316	65,191	18,689
Furriedpore ...	2,447	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,447
Other places ...	950	.....	60	.....	839	100	1,019
Total ...	{ 1878-79 514 1879-80 100 1880-81 3,397	.....	{ 1,75,641 65,191 18,759	.....	1,76,155	65,291	22,155
PATNA—							
Patna ...	10,764	.....	785	.....	17,722	18,971	17,549
Other places ...	.....	.....	429	.....	.....	759	429
Total ...	{ 1878-79 17,722 1879-80 18,557 1880-81 16,764	.....	{ 1,173 1,214	.....	17,722	19,730	17,978
DINAPORE—							
Dinapore ...	6,388	.....	.....	.....	8,304	10,641	6,388
Total ...	{ 1878-79 8,300 1879-80 10,641 1880-81 6,388	.....	{ 4	.....	8,304	10,641	6,388
PURNEAH—							
Caragola ...	.....	.....	3,900	.....	.....	3,484	3,900
Purneah ...	805	.....	.....	.....	10,103	2,102	895
Other places ...	732	.....	.....	.....	2,080	1,226	732
Total ...	{ 1878-79 12,243 1879-80 3,988 1880-81 1,027	.....	{ 3,900	.....	12,243	6,872	5,587

APPENDIX E—continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By inland steamer and sea.	By rail.	By road.	Total.		
	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
JYPOOREE—							
Hulabaree ... ..	.....	.....	1,107	.....	.....	1,145	1,167
Chulabaree ... ..	.....	.....	721	.....	.....	201	721
Other places ... ..	.....	.....	703	.....	780	.....	703
Total ... { 1878-79	350	...	430	.....	780	1,406	2,651
... { 1879-80	...	...	1,406	.....		
... { 1880-81	...	...	2,651	...			
OTHER DISTRICTS—							
In Bengal { 1878-79	8,619	3,174	2,280	783	14,856	5,865	2,893
... .. { 1879-80	5,701	...	1,150	14			
... .. { 1880-81	1,205	81	1,017	...			
.. Bihar { 1878-79	1,012	.....	8,436	.....	9,448	3,517	1,985
... .. { 1879-80	2,228	.....	1,241	48			
... .. { 1880-81	976	...	1,009	...			
.. Upper Provinces .. { 1878-79	.....	...	307	.....	307	690	221
... .. { 1879-80	252	...	438	.....		
... .. { 1880-81	13	...	208	...			
Bombay 1879-80	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
Nizam's Territory ... 1879-80	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Add imports by sea .. { 1878-79	...	12,307	...	.....	12,307	11,989	17,216
... .. { 1879-80	...	11,989	.....	...	
... .. { 1880-81	...	17,216	.....	...	
GRAND TOTAL ... { 1878-79	1,52,558	34,900	2,41,436	75,130	5,01,114	4,88,378	6,02,864
... .. { 1879-80	1,39,555	40,000	2,35,043	69,604			
... .. { 1880-81	1,59,885	26,610	2,79,064	1,37,299			
Deduct 3 per cent. on account of packing weight in respect of traffic carried by East Indian Railway. { 1878-79	...	...	264	...	264	207	.....
... .. { 1879-80	...	...	207	...			
... .. { 1880-81	...	...	...	...
Net traffic ... { 1878-79	1,52,558	34,900	2,41,172	75,130	5,03,850	4,88,171	6,02,864
... .. { 1879-80	1,39,555	40,000	2,35,043	69,604			
... .. { 1880-81	1,59,885	26,610	2,79,064	1,37,299			

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

APPENDIX

Statement showing the quantities of all articles of Trade imported into

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.					
	FROM FOREIGN PORTS.		FROM INDIAN PORTS.		TOTAL.	
	Quantity.		Quantity.		Quantity.	
	English weight.	Indian weight.	English weight.	Indian weight.	English weight.	Indian weight.
Animals, living—						
Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	1,400	.....	132	.....	1,532	.....
Other kinds ... Mds.	217	.....	85	.....	302	.....
Horns ...	Cwt. 12	10	.....	.....	12	16
Building materials—						
Lime and limestone ... No.	Cwt. 21,471	20,224	3,053	4,155	24,524	33,379
Brick and tiles ...	131,111	.....	8,834	.....	139,945	.....
Caoutchouc ... Mds.	Cwt. 88	120	911	1,207	1,019	1,887
Coal and coke ...	Tons 60,712	1,810,948	255	6,942	60,967	1,822,900
Cotton, raw ...	.....	.....	Cwt. 91,297	1,28,348	94,397	1,28,348
Cotton manufactured—						
Twist and yarn (European) ...	lb 16,572,240	2,01,389	134,371	1,032	16,706,511	2,03,421
Ditto (Indian) ...	.....	.....	5,441,387	66,127	5,441,387	66,127
ing materials—						
Indigo ...	.....	.....	Cwt. 415	595	415	595
Madder or manjit ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Safflower ...	.....	.....	Cwt. 27	37	27	37
Turmeric ...	Cwt. 18	18	Cwt. 14,353	19,144	13,846	18,166
Other kinds ...	10,440	14,218	Cwt. 11,656	15,804	22,101	30,082
Fibrous products—						
Jute, raw ...	.....	.....	Cwt. 9,402	12,707	9,402	12,707
Gunny-bags ... No.	60,330	.....	61,083	.....	122,413	.....
Gunny-cloth ... Pes.	30	.....	.....	.....	30	.....
Other fibres, raw ...	6,142	8,350	1,003	1,365	7,145	9,714
Ditto manufactured ...	lb 150,060 } Yds. 1,227,608 }	1,823	lb 5,208 } Yds. 17,458 }	65	lb 155,277 } Yds. 1,246,126 }	1,888
Fruits and nuts—						
Cocoanuts ... No.	9,991,646	.....	1,321,754	.....	11,313,400	.....
All other kinds ... Mds.	Cwt. 49,660	67,456	Cwt. 86,241	117,384	135,801	184,840
Grain and pulse—						
Wheat ...	Cwt. 35	47	1,733	2,359	1,768	2,406
Grain and pulse ...	Cwt. 117	159	10,308	20,403	10,515	20,562
Other spring crops ...	Cwt. 191	200	.....	.....	191	200
Rice, husked ...	Cwt. 45	61	185,023	251,887	185,068	251,897
Rice, unhusked ...	.....	.....	Cwt. 51,155	69,624	51,155	69,624
Other rain crops ...	Cwt. 1	1	32	44	32	45
Gums and resins ...	Cwt. 27,488	37,114	117,008	157,900	143,400	195,314
Hides and skins—						
Hides of cattle ... No.	1,933	.....	477,526	.....	479,459*	.....
Sheeps, goats, and small animals ...	59,376	.....	672,506	.....	731,882	.....
Horns ... Mds.	.....	.....	1,238	1,085	1,238	1,085
Lac—						
Dye ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shell ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stick, and other kinds ...	Cwt. 41	56	7,778	10,587	7,819	10,643
Leather—Manufactured ... No.	Cwt. 381	519	.....	.....	391	519
Metals and manufactures of metals—						
Brass and copper ... Mds.	Cwt. 196,880	297,988	1,872	2,548	198,752	270,536
Iron ...	Cwt. 1,033,053	1,419,718	5,422	7,380	1,038,475	1,427,098
Other metals ...	Cwt. 150,284	204,533	1,374	2,005	151,658	206,538
Oils ...	Gals. 4,276,113	467,701	302,919	30,694	4,639,032	507,395
Opium ...	Cwt. 36,513	40,698	3,850	5,240	40,363	54,938
Paints and colours ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Provisions—						
Ghee ...	lb 8,628	105	2,036,102	24,740	2,044,727	24,845
Vegetables and other kinds ...	Cwt. 81,657	112,233	8,500	11,576	90,157	123,811
Salt ...	Tons 202,204	7,934,441	22,671	617,158	314,875	8,571,596
Saltpetre, &c. —	.....	.....	Cwt. 6	8	6	8
Seeds—						
Linseed ...	Cwt. 12	17	1,100	1,497	1,112	1,514
Mustard and rape ...	Cwt. 1	1	6,744	9,170	9,745	13,180
Til or singely ...	.....	.....	28,125	38,281	38,125	50,381
Other oil-seeds ...	.....	.....	620,358	844,878	620,358	844,878
Other kinds ...	Cwt. 280	381	9,354	12,732	9,634	12,113
Silk—Raw ...	lb 168,417	2,047	1,054	13	169,471	2,060
Spices (other than betelnuts) ...	lb 6,190,838	75,236	5,134,073	62,449	11,324,911	137,685
Betelnuts ...	lb 12,674,367	154,029	952,003	11,580	13,626,370	165,605
Stone and marble ...	Cwt. 31,389	42,744	31,181	42,441	62,570	83,185
Sugar—						
Refined ...	Cwt. 43,162	55,748	20,632	28,069	63,794	83,817
Unrefined ...	.....	.....	Cwt. 143	154	143	194
Tea—						
Indian ...	.....	.....	lb 735,088	8,933	735,088	8,933
Foreign ...	lb 343,459	4,173	773	9	344,231	4,182
Tobacco ...	lb 401,775	5,970	924,918	11,240	1,416,693	17,218
Wood—						
Timber ...	C. Tons 301	.....	20,318	.....	27,119	.....
Firewood ...	Tons 185	4,491	18	490	183	4,981
Wool—Raw ...	.....	.....	lb 61,025	753	61,025	753

* Includes 37,875 pieces of

† Includes 42,970 pieces of

‡ The total quantities cleared for consumption from shipboard and from bond are :—

E—continued.

and exported from Calcutta by Sea during the year 1880-81.

8	9	10	11	12	13	
EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.						
To FOREIGN PORTS.		To INDIAN PORTS.		TOTAL.		
Quantity.		Quantity.		Quantity.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
English weight.	Indian weight.	English weight.	Indian weight.	English weight.	Indian weight.	
76	.....	48	.....	124	.....	No. Animals, living—
6,755	.....	9,554	.....	10,309	.....	Horses, ponies, and mules.
24,253	53,011	711	908	24,964	33,979	Other kinds.
400	679	1,510	2,055	2,000	2,731	Mds. Borax.
.....	.....	155,934	.....	155,934	.....	Building materials—
7,807	10,748	.....	.....	7,807	10,748	Lime and limestone.
8	217	Tons 1,018	82,212	1,020	62,429	No. Brick and tiles.
876,607	1,191,923	1,686	2,205	877,883	11,94,218	Mds. Caoutchouc.
33,250	404	4,085,307	49,640	4,118,647	50,053	Coal and coke.
104,084	1,271	2,654,279	82,257	2,758,903	83,528	Cotton, raw.
68,111	119,020	81	110	88,102	1,20,039	Cotton manufactured—
242	329	.....	.....	242	329	Twist and yarn (European).
6,403	8,707	306	416	6,709	9,213	Ditto (Native).
68,585	93,332	2,167	3,358	71,052	96,710	Dyeing materials—
15,445	21,022	567	773	16,012	21,795	Indigo.
5,867,855	7,306,200	50,777	81,363	5,427,632	73,87,010	Madder or manjit.
51,929,840	.....	24,607,897	.....	76,597,740	.....	Safflower.
63,162	.....	7,508	.....	60,670	.....	Turmeric.
4,576	6,228	.....	.....	4,576	6,228	Other kinds.
340,232	3,987	328,016	3,985	668,248	.....	Fibrous products—
3,714	.....	28,132	.....	26,846	7,972	Jute, raw.
200	.....	19,845	.....	20,045	.....	Gunny-bags.
.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Gunny-cloth.
3,965,269	5,383,570	42,810	58,269	3,998,079	54,41,830	Other fibres, raw.
240,523	827,370	255,914	348,368	496,467	675,747	Ditto manufactured.
80,108	117,284	460	626	80,528	1,17,910	No. Fruits and nuts—
5,948,208	8,094,186	2,534,519	3,419,195	8,482,627	1,15,45,621	Coconuts.
6,708	9,130	16,061	21,888	22,790	31,018	All other kinds.
2,066	2,812	38	52	2,104	2,864	Grain and pulse—
99,897	135,971	2,482	3,378	102,379	139,349	Wheat.
5,832,240	.....	470	.....	5,832,710*	.....	Gram and pulse.
3,607,542	.....	63,412	.....	3,670,754	.....	Other spring crops.
21,282	28,905	1,338	1,821	22,620	30,786	Rice, husked.
5,836	7,043	.....	.....	5,836	7,043	Rice, unhusked.
60,809	82,708	71	97	60,880	82,805	Other rain crops.
20,002	27,223	334	455	20,336	27,680	Guns and rawins.
75	102	353	480	428	582	Hides and skins—
1,705	2,321	20,345	27,691	22,050	30,012	Hides of cattle.
85,247	120,115	26,980	86,728	115,227	1,56,839	Hides of sheep, goats, and small animals.
819	454	9,334	12,704	9,553	13,138	Mds. Horns.
2,796,692	267,905	329,154	55,987	3,125,740	2,93,252	Lac—
828,909	112,849	.....	.....	82,909	1,12,849	Dye.
115	157	1,281	1,744	1,300	1,901	Shell.
419,241	5,085	251,671	3,095	673,012	8,150	Stick, and other kinds.
26,988	36,734	29,818	3,213,977	56,800	32,50,417	No. Leather—Manufactured.
.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Metals and manufactures of metals—
351,349	478,225	3,070	4,178	354,419	4,82,403	Brass and copper.
4,085,341	5,533,381	25	34	4,085,366	55,33,415	Iron.
852,688	1,133,789	3,256	4,446	856,254	11,38,235	Other metals.
476,320	648,325	118,399	161,142	594,710	8,09,468	Oils.
840,727	735,961	1,692	2,107	842,319	7,38,158	Opium.
20,061	28,530	21,233	28,900	42,194	57,400	Paints and colours.
1,208,044	15,410	385,580	4,086	1,653,624	20,096	Provisions—
137,137	1,010	793,828	9,648	950,965	11,568	Ghee.
96,717	1,192	17,966,307	211,049	17,404,444	2,12,241	Vegetables and other kinds.
218	207	6,609	7,634	5,427	7,931	Salt.
8,460	12,876	41,104	60,629	53,504	72,905	Saltpetre, &c.—
13,983	19,032	4,325	5,887	18,308	24,919	Saltpetre.
45,797,568	556,567	451,147	5,861	46,270,005	5,62,318	Seeds—
3,447	41	8,409	102	11,856	143	Linseed.
8,063,137	97,989	18,641,347	165,780	21,704,184	2,63,769	Mustard and rape.
.....	.....	263	.....	263	.....	Til or singolly.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Other oil-seeds.
14,887	181	1,589	19	16,476	200	Other kinds.
						Silk—Raw.
						Spices (other than betelnuts).
						Betelnuts.
						Stone and marble.
						Sugar—
						Refined.
						Unrefined.
						Tea—
						Indian.
						Foreign.
						Tobacco.
						Wood—
						Timber.
						Firewood.
						Wool—Raw.

dressed hides.

dressed hides.

Twist and yarn (European) 16,297,546 lbs, and salt 299,137 tons.

APPENDIX E—continued.

Statement showing the values of all articles of Trade imported into and exported from Calcutta by Sea during the year 1880-81.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.			EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.		
	From Foreign Ports.	From Indian Ports.	Total.	To Foreign Ports.	To Indian Ports.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Animals, living—						
Horses, ponies, and mules	4,61,650	37,020	4,98,670	27,250	10,245	37,495
Other kinds	11,228	2,255	13,483	44,084	98,053	1,42,737
Borax	377	.....	377	5,79,908	.....	5,79,908
Building materials—						
Lime and limestone	6,705	4,098	10,803	580	2,558	3,138
Bricks and tiles	7,510	210	7,720	.....	5,538	5,538
Canoes and rattans	43,350	66	43,416	23,147	487	23,634
Caulichou	41,308	90,000	1,31,377	7,97,878	3,604	8,01,482
Chinese and Japanese ware	1,57,750	770	1,58,520	13,900	6,705	20,605
Coal and coke	10,32,208	4,038	10,36,246	136	20,573	20,709
Cotton, raw	.....	26,35,780	26,35,780	2,30,53,575	37,819	2,30,91,394
Cotton, manufactured—						
Twist and yarn (European)	1,30,20,593	1,11,222	1,40,31,815	31,444	34,74,644	35,06,088
Ditto (Indian)	.....	27,18,217	27,18,217	48,074	18,56,868	19,06,842
Piece-goods (European)	13,11,97,658	7,60,139	13,19,63,797	1,43,604	53,94,120	55,37,728
Ditto (Indian)	.....	21,10,475	21,10,475	80,117	51,412	1,31,529
Drugs and medicines—						
Awafolida	.....	5,960	5,960	4,177	2,919	7,096
Other sorts not intoxicating	12,93,265	1,12,469	14,05,733	4,84,875	2,42,641	7,27,516
Dyeing materials—						
Indigo	261	1,24,987	1,25,248	2,88,45,753	25,240	2,90,70,993
Madder or manjit	.....	.....	.....	8,151	.....	8,151
Safflower	.....	810	810	3,96,042	14,835	3,90,477
Turnerie	46	1,02,501	1,02,547	3,18,804	14,432	3,33,266
Other kinds	3,28,305	81,789	4,10,094	40,161	21,582	70,743
Earthenware and porcelain	2,51,913	14,747	2,66,660	16,951	35,070	50,701
Fibrous products—						
Jute, raw	.....	55,571	55,571	3,60,12,170	3,97,340	3,64,09,510
Jute, manufactured—						
Gunny-bags	8,058	9,973	18,031	1,00,55,291	58,80,897	1,05,86,238
Gunny cloths	411	.....	411	5,05,786	2,71,100	7,76,885
Other fibres, raw	1,11,211	12,025	1,23,236	47,819	.....	47,819
Ditto, manufactured	6,22,165	6,910	6,29,075	34,140	80,720	1,20,860
Fruits and nuts—						
Cocoanuts	2,38,798	43,774	2,82,572	7	743	750
All other kinds	4,33,815	9,05,705	13,39,510	37,807	3,49,529	3,86,426
Grain and pulse—						
Wheat	48	7,335	7,383	1,51,20,950	1,76,487	1,53,08,437
Gram and pulse	530	70,220	70,750	8,78,041	8,28,191	17,06,232
Other spring crops	925	.....	925	2,47,450	1,488	2,48,838
Rice, husked	224	5,40,141	5,40,365	2,09,54,427	90,32,330	3,05,87,257
Rice, unhusked	.....	50,070	50,070	10,540	22,562	33,102
Other rain crops	20	45	105	5,545	140	5,684
Gums and resins	2,80,974	19,19,045	22,09,919	14,90,307	36,050	15,26,417
Hides and skins—						
Hides of cattle	25,833	11,61,082	11,87,815	1,66,07,925	1,331	1,66,09,356
Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	1,41,321	6,31,774	7,73,095	28,06,110	50,365	28,56,475
Horns	.....	23,146	23,146	5,03,947	41,281	5,45,228
Lace—						
Dee	.....	.....	.....	1,24,039	.....	1,24,039
Shell	.....	.....	.....	43,14,108	4,930	43,19,134
Snack and other kinds	1,236	2,68,920	2,69,156	13,16,362	12,376	13,28,738
Leather—						
Unmanufactured	44,010	.....	44,010	8,779	51,664	60,443
Manufactured	3,60,472	8,334	3,68,806	40,900	1,35,543	1,76,512
Liquors	56,08,074	38,574	57,37,548	24,788	2,22,830	2,47,698
Mats	4,481	1,115	5,596	9,905	5,024	14,330
Metals and manufactures of metals—						
Brass and copper	85,04,001	91,277	86,80,238	1,35,327	2,80,295	11,21,622
Iron	60,78,323	31,574	61,10,897	1,75,774	2,07,974	3,83,798
Other kinds	35,46,235	32,056	36,78,291	23,150	2,32,679	2,55,829
Oils	20,74,815	4,13,083	24,88,898	30,10,780	3,95,470	34,06,250
Opium	.....	.....	.....	7,69,70,342	.....	7,69,70,342
Paints and colours	7,71,028	8,804	7,79,832	6,048	60,376	74,424
Provisions—						
Ghee	2,438	7,20,075	7,22,508	1,33,288	94,109	2,47,456
Vegetables and other kinds	19,75,020	1,56,017	21,30,037	4,53,406	3,55,324	8,39,320
Salt	47,91,350	3,46,056	51,41,386	.....	82	82
Saltpetre, &c.—						
Saltpetre	.....	60	60	35,05,167	34,052	35,39,219
Seeds—						
Oilseeds—						
Linseed	55	5,800	5,855	2,41,38,791	183	2,41,38,974
Mustard and rape	17	35,781	35,798	41,13,930	17,906	41,31,836
Til or kindey	.....	1,57,527	1,57,527	30,14,536	7,40,140	37,80,676
Other oilseeds	.....	30,77,302	30,77,302	57,08,374	11,072	37,19,446
Other seeds—						
Other kinds	20,868	76,211	1,00,089	1,95,551	2,45,703	4,41,254
Silk—						
Raw	2,56,006	5,432	2,61,438	54,26,030	21,28,334	75,54,373
Manufactured	21,63,277	43,201	22,06,478	18,18,803	7,16,803	25,35,606
Spices (other than betel-nuts)	12,96,257	11,83,034	24,79,291	27,817	2,50,180	2,77,777
Betel-nuts	9,96,706	95,772	10,92,478	10,744	19,36,582	19,47,326
Stone and marble	1,10,714	16,590	1,27,304	6,400	26,238	31,778
Sugar—						
Refined	7,57,871	3,87,130	11,45,010	1,03,209	7,27,061	8,90,261
Unrefined	.....	907	907	1,08,127	24,064	1,32,191
Tea—						
Indian	.....	5,20,302	5,20,392	2,00,68,952	2,51,194	8,08,18,146
Foreign	1,75,094	813	1,75,907	940	6,883	6,883
Tobacco	3,61,046	2,93,143	6,54,189	4,81,218	13,71,600	18,52,817
Wood—						
Timber	10,738	22,91,213	23,07,951	2,236	21,998	24,234
Firewood	1,214	205	1,419	.....	.....	.....
Wool—						
Raw	.....	11,014	11,014	7,413	3,908	11,318
Manufactured (piece-goods)	45,25,573	83,302	45,58,875	18,400	7,04,953	7,18,440
Shawls	8,30,412	7,160	8,37,572	47,531	60,093	1,10,623
All other articles of merchandise—						
Unmanufactured	2,62,05,410	19,61,923	2,82,27,333	30,08,381	38,64,009	64,00,619
Manufactured	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL VALUE	22,38,42,332	2,96,98,327	24,00,31,189	32,74,83,148	4,46,15,280	37,20,98,368

* The total value of cotton piece-goods (European) cleared for consumption from shipboard and from bond is Rs. 18,00,63,304.

APPENDIX E—*continued.*

Statement showing the Import Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Ports in

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS 1870											
		Bhadrabar						Ghatat.					
		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale) —												
1.	Horses, ponies, and mules	No.											
2.	Cattle		50	1	25			12	300	7	175	30	975
3.	Sheep and goats			140	350	303	908	12	24	80	222	1,019	2,545
4.	Poultry									70	18		
5.	Other kinds			2	5			32	80	145	362	56	140
IIa	Building materials —												
1.	Lime and limestone	Mds.						000	1,125	2,415	2,717	4,325	4,595
2.	Bricks and tiles	No.	3,000	30	48,400	484	2,000	20			10		
III	Canes and rattans							71,808	44,917	83,100	57,103	73,212	54,159
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	18	288				4	64				
VII	Cotton, raw*												
VIII	Ditto, manufactured —					205	7,175	104	6,700	305	13,825		73,189
4.	Piece-goods (ditto)	Rs.					650		60,200		65,110		
IX	Drugs and medicines —												
2.	Other sorts, not intoxicating.								170		558		619
X	Dyeing materials —												
1.	Indigo*	Mds.						4	800	50	13,750		
2.	Madder or manjit					32	381				480		
3.	Safflower										1,039		
4.	Turneric		900	5,070	539	2,156		52	312	250	6,139		4,882
XI	Earthenware and porcelain												
XII	Fibrous products —												
1.	Jute, raw*		1,04,570	4,18,280	2,51,158	13,00,336	1,82,245	8,20,102					
2.	Jute, manufactured —												
a.	Gunny-bags*	No.	1,018,135	2,32,712	637,350	1,72,907	4,06,598	1,10,447	25,104	5,280	5,303	1,450	
b.	Gunny-cloths*	Pes.	863	3,448									
3.	Other fibres, raw	Mds.	83	408				14	81	110	770	380	3,470
4.	Ditto, manufactured		91	1,631				555	6,105	1,048	11,528	168	2,016
XIII	Fruits and nuts —												
1.	Cocoanuts	No.			305	19		1,050	78	750	34	845	42
2.	All other kinds	Mds.	110	232	540	1,080		522	1,011	1,091	3,382	1,928	2,048
XIV	Grain and pulse —												
1.	Wheat*		69,141	2,41,003	1,12,020	3,02,070	2,08,560	5,21,400					
2.	Gram and pulse*		47,721	1,67,023	64,305	2,17,331	52,630	1,25,017					
3.	Other spring crops*				5,143	14,780	4,550	8,110					
4.	Rice, husked*		1,62,200	6,08,230	56,755	2,12,831	76,636	1,70,181	2,21,380	8,20,840	77,352	2,90,070	2,79,268
5.	Rice, unhusked*										18,631	41,695	39,400
6.	Other rain crops*				103	386							40,825
XV	Gums and resins —												
XVI	Hides and skins —												
1.	Hides of cattle*	No.	325	801	316	750		5,478	11,641	16,803	37,582	16,347	44,054
2.	Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.				77	101		1,700	2,120	3,911	5,153	6,634	9,061
XVII	Horns	Mds.						180	2,288	1,152	13,824	315	4,725
XVIII	Lac —												
3.	Stick and other kinds												
XIX	Leather —												
1.	Unmanufactured	No.			37	74				080	1,378		511
2.	Manufactured	Rs.									900		165
XXI	Mats								12		690		
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals —												
1.	Brass and copper	Mds.			192	7,680	64	2,560	62,800	25,14,400	68,071	25,46,840	50,808
2.	Iron								15	120			
3.	Other metals				6	72	2	24	334	6,090	268	7,080	195
XXIII	Oils								11	170	201	2,512	61
XXIV	Provisions —												
1.	(Thee)		8,340	2,67,108	6,088	1,03,216	4,913	1,58,176	450	11,098	515	16,480	510
2.	Vegetables and other kinds.	Mds.	200	2,000	950	9,500	5,150	10,300	692	6,020	215	2,150	242
XXV	Salt-petre, &c. —												
1.	Salt-petre*		336	2,688					37	185	1,070	5,350	560
2.	Other saline substances.												2,800
XXIX	Seeds —												
1.	Oil-seeds —												
a.	Linseed*		2,31,382	9,00,123	2,70,077	12,82,806	3,20,912	13,89,370	317	1,317	8,170	38,808	
b.	Mustard and rape*		97,578	4,30,101	70,771	3,06,777	59,888	2,17,004	250	1,125			
c.	Til or gingelly		308	1,890	1,403	6,340	1,875	5,900			377	1,701	
d.	Other oil-seeds		47,216	1,59,354	41,503	1,40,073	18,812	58,787					1,812
2.	Other seeds —												
c.	Other kinds		5,200	20,800	2,145	8,580	4,417	17,008			42	168	
XXX	Silk —												
1.	Raw*							275	1,37,000	2,542	13,08,100		18,138
2.	Manufactured	Rs.							16,381		7,005		301
XXXI	Spices —								79	553	217	1,519	45
a.	Betel-nuts		97	1,642							138	2,160	
XXXII	Stone and marble								538	1,614	217	651	343
XXXIII	Sugar —												
1.	Refined*				108	1,728		30	480	230	3,770		1,16,903
2.	Unrefined*				100	760		6,058	35,591	15,888	1,10,160	16,482	
XXXIV	Tea —												
1.	Indian*												
XXXV	Tobacco*		53,251	3,19,500	64,807	3,56,245	64,602	4,20,303	28	169	274	1,791	
XXXVI	Wood —												
1.	Timber		80	380					180	720	1,540	6,150	836
2.	Firewood								1,570	400	2,223	7,038	2,408
XXXVII	All other articles of merchandise —												
1.	Unmanufactured	Rs.				2,230			16,362		1,55,157		2,34,407
2.	Manufactured					4,874			67,580		4,468		80
	TOTAL VALUE		38,74,486		44,91,030		40,47,445		38,04,472		48,03,873		52,96,141

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river, but in the case of all other ports the figures represent trade.

E—continued.

Bengal during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

CALCUTTA.

Koochta.						Serajunge.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
6	12			7	175							No. 1.—Animals, living (for sale)—
				276	6,900							1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
												2.—Cattle.
												3.—Sheep and goats.
												4.—Poultry.
												5.—Other kinds.
												Building materials—
												Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
												No. 3.—Bricks and tiles.
												Rs. Canes and rattans.
												Mds. Coal and coke.
												" Cotton, raw.*
												" Cotton manufactured—
												Mds. 2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
												Rs. 4.—Piece-goods (ditto).
												Drugs and medicines—
												Rs. 2. Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Dyeing materials—
												Mds. 1.—Indigo.*
												" 2.—Madder or marjit.
												" 3.—Safflower.
												" 4.—Turmeric.
												Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
												Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
												2.—Jute, manufactured—
												a.—Gunny-bags.*
												b.—Gunny-cloth.*
												Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
												" 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts—
												No. 1.—Coconuts.
												Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
												Mds. 1.—Wheat.*
												" 2.—Gram and pulse.*
												" 3.—Other spring crops.*
												" 4.—Rice, husked.*
												" 5.—Rice, unhusked.*
												" 6.—Other rain crops.*
												Gums and resins.
												Hides and skins—
												No. 1.—Hides of cattle.*
												" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
												Mds. Horns.
												Lac—
												" 3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
												No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
												Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
												Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
												Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
												" 2.—Iron.
												" 3.—Other metals.
												Oil.
												Provisions—
												Mds. 1.—Rice.
												" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
												Saltpetre, &c.—
												Mds. 1.—Saltpetre.*
												" 2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oil-seeds—
												a.—Linseed.*
												b.—Mustard and rape.*
												c.—Til or gingelly.
												d.—Other oil-seeds.
												" 2.—Other seeds—
												c.—Other kinds.
												Silk—
												" 1.—Raw.*
												Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
												Mds. Spices.
												a.—Betel nuts.
												" Stone and marble.
												Sugar—
												" 1.—Refined.*
												" 2.—Unrefined.*
												Tea—
												" 1.—Indian.*
												" Tobacco.*
												Wood—
												" 1.—Timber.
												" 2.—Firewood.
												All other articles of merchandise—
												Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
												" 2.—Manufactured.
												TOTAL VALUE.

carried by country boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*), which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

Statement showing the Import Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Ports in

		IMPORTS INTO											
		Narsingunge.						Dacca.					
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.												
	2.—Cattle ..												
	3.—Sheep and goats ..											851	2,128
	4.—Poultry ..					600	125					200	50
	5.—Other kinds ..												
II	Borax ..												
IIa	Building materials—												
	1.—Lime and limestone ..									2,850	3,200		
III	Canes and rattans ..		Rs.										
VII	Cotton, raw ..		Mds.	7,690	1,23,156	5,260	89,673	23,341	3,90,797	612	8,102	104	2,788
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	1.—Aconitida ..		Rs.										
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ..												
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo ..		Mds.										
	2.—Safflower ..				475	28,500	125	4,375					
	3.—Turmeric ..										690	41,400	
	4.—Other kinds ..										514	2,050	
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ..		Rs.								192	8,540	
XII	Fibrous products—										60		
	1.—Jute, raw ..		Mds.	1,835,006	74,23,002	1,513,229	69,08,681	1,401,308	63,00,166	703,435	28,13,740	455,388	21,00,170
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny-bags ..		No.	33,000	7,544	4,170	1,133			6,500	1,450	22,225	6,032
	b.—Gunny-cloths ..		Pcs.										
	3.—Other fibres, raw ..		Mds.										
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ..									228	1,368		300
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Coconuts ..		No.							200	8		
	2.—All other kinds ..		Mds.										
XIV	Grain and pulses—												
	1.—Wheat ..												
	2.—Gram and pulses ..									2,225	7,797	1,151	3,728
	3.—Other spring crops ..			5,432	19,012	7,817	26,882			3,340	11,721	10,386	36,040
	4.—Rice, husked ..			79,071	2,90,515	40,554	1,85,828	97,435	2,19,229	92,546	3,47,047	36,528	1,33,230
	5.—Other rain crops ..												
XV	Gums and resins ..												
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle ..		No.			681	1,617			5,205	11,252	1,030,679	30,41,738
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ..												1,200
XVII	Horns ..												1,800
XVIII	Lac—									26	312		
	1.—Shell ..												
	2.—Stick and other kinds ..												
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ..		No.			1,500	3,000						
	2.—Manufactured ..		Rs.										
XXI	Mats ..				703		425		1,076		3,580		4,985
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper ..		Mds.							18	720	370	14,800
	2.—Iron ..									830	2,640	307	2,500
	3.—Other metals ..					27	810						
XXIII	Oils ..												
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ..											29	348
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ..												10
XXVII	Salt ..												10
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												380
	1.—Saltpetre ..												200
	2.—Other saline substances ..												
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed ..			6,349	21,558	8,800	42,085	24,445	1,03,801	2,121	9,014	787	3,788
	b.—Mustard and rape ..			500	2,250			60,624	1,83,512	615	2,767		63,404
	c.—Til or gingelly ..							406	1,624			450	2,138
	d.—Other oil-seeds ..											422	1,434
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seed ..												
	b.—Other kinds ..									1,731	6,924	867	1,468
XXX	Silk—												553
	1.—Raw ..												2,308
	2.—Manufactured ..												
XXXI	Spices ..												
	a.—Betel-nuts ..			40	640	400	6,400			34	148	200	1,400
XXXII	Stone and marble ..											782	12,512
XXXIII	Sugar—												267
	1.—Refined ..					8	128						
	2.—Unrefined ..												
XXXIV	Tea—											40	300
	1.—Indian ..												
XXXV	Tobacco ..			511	85,770	8	325			53	8,710	82	5,380
XXXVI	Wood—			4,812	28,872	315	2,647					1,481	9,626
	1.—Timber ..			200	800								
	2.—Firewood ..												
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured ..		Rs.										
	2.—Manufactured ..					800		1,800				2,783	2,000
	TOTAL VALUE ..			79,00,782		72,87,737		72,18,885		32,41,161		63,40,818	
													32,14,658

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river, but in the case of all other ports the figures represent trade

is—continued.

Bengal during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—continued.

CALCUTTA.

Goulundo.						Chittagong.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
												Animals, living (for sale)—
												No. 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
												" 2.—Cattle.
												" 3.—Sheep and goats.
												" 4.—Poultry.
												" 5.—Other kinds.
												Mds. Horns.
												Building materials—
												1.—Lime and limestone.
												Rs. Canes and rattans.
												Mds. Cotton, raw.*
												Drugs and medicines—
												1.—Asafoetida.
												" 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Dyeing materials—
												Mds. 1.—Indigo.*
												" 3.—Safflower.
												" 4.—Turmeric.
												" 5.—Other kinds.
												Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
												Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.*
												" 2.—Jute, manufactured—
												a.—Gunny-bags.*
												b.—Gunny-cloths.*
												Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
												" 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts—
												No. 1.—Coconuts.
												Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
												" 1.—Wheat.*
												" 2.—Gram and pulse.*
												" 3.—Other spring crops.*
												" 4.—Rice, husked.*
												" 5.—Other rain crops.*
												Gums and resins.
												Hides and skins—
												No. 1.—Hides of cattle.*
												" 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
												Mds. Horns.
												Lac—
												2.—Shell.
												3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
												No. 1.—Unmanufactured.
												Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
												Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
												Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
												" 2.—Iron.
												" 3.—Other metals.
												Oils.
												Provisions—
												1.—Ghee.
												" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
												Salt.
												Salt-petre, &c.—
												1.—Salt-petre.*
												" 2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oil seeds—
												a.—Linseed.*
												b.—Mustard and rape.*
												c.—Til or gingelly.
												d.—Other oil-seeds.
												" 2.—Other seeds—
												a.—Indigo-seed.
												" —Other kinds.
												Milk—
												1.—Raw.*
												Rs. 2.—Manufactured.
												Mds. Spices.
												a.—Betel-nuts.
												Stone and marble.
												Sugar—
												1.—Refined.*
												" 2.—Unrefined.*
												Tea—
												1.—Indian.*
												Tobacco.*
												Wood—
												1.—Timber.
												" 2.—Firewood.
												All other articles of merchandise—
												Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
												" 2.—Manufactured.
												TOTAL VALUE.

carried by country boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*), which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

Statement showing the Import Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Ports in

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	IMPORTS INTO											
		Patna.						Rohra.					
		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale) —												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	.....	.....	95	7,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Cattle	1	25	8	75	70	1,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Sheep and goats	1,851	3,702	3,010	9,865	3,527	8,818	9	18	170	425	250	625
	4.—Other kinds .....	.....	.....	42	105	100	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
II	Borax	150	2,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VII	Cotton, raw	229	3,061	1,657	28,169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	1.—Assesofida .....	.....	.....	.....	2,850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating .....	.....	.....	.....	9,120	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo*	19,872	39,74,400	13,238	36,40,450	20,845	59,05,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Sulphur .....	.....	.....	47	2,820	.....	.....	10	300	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Turmeric	124	744	1,898	7,592	397	1,588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Other kinds	1,950	68,080	1,977	88,965	1,797	53,010	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw	2,252	9,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny-bags*	62,355	11,248	39,500	10,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	b.—Gunny-cloths* .....	.....	.....	15	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other fibres, raw .....	.....	.....	60	420	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto, manufactured .....	.....	.....	1,120	12,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	2.—All other kinds	1,296	2,412	.....	.....	100	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat*	87,232	3,05,312	527,207	18,45,234	1,450,556	36,26,390	.....	.....	3,160	11,081	.....	80,171
	2.—Gram and pulse*	1,88,674	5,75,150	5,21,708	17,60,907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,12,008
	3.—Other spring crops*	57,784	1,73,452	71,145	2,05,104	60,212	1,20,428	400	1,400	6,063	20,165	.....	1,840
	4.—Rice, husked* .....	.....	.....	53,568	2,06,880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,171
	5.—Other rain crops*	51	102	239	478	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XV	Gums and resins .....	.....	.....	265	3,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle* .....	.....	.....	2,000,210	47,61,763	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals .....	.....	.....	369,792	4,85,352	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVII	Horns	400	4,800	1,162	13,914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XVIII	Lac—												
	2.—Shell .....	.....	.....	1,261	63,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Stick and other kinds .....	.....	.....	200	10,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIX	Leather—												
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	.....	.....	31,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XX	Metals .....	.....	107	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper .....	.....	.....	62	2,480	10	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Iron	4,950	32,400	2,585	19,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other metals .....	.....	.....	64	2,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXII	Oil .....	.....	.....	311	3,732	81	972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIII	Provisions—												
	1.—Rice	1,841	58,912	7,591	2,42,012	587	21,984	1,737	55,584	427	13,401	151	4,882
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	25,618	2,50,180	32,011	3,20,110	16,580	33,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	503	1,000
XXIV	Salt	1,132	5,691	1,650	7,425	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXV	Sulphur .....	.....	.....	21,576	2,88,042	17,33,652	184,893	14,77,541	1,910	15,620	2,309	14,214	.....
XXVI	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Mustard	1,071,551	45,51,601	1,030,608	48,05,108	2,025,587	86,08,745	87,487	3,71,810	121,843	5,78,754	125,350	5,32,738
	b.—Mustard and rape*	7,22,038	32,40,171	2,65,127	11,15,315	3,32,180	12,03,270	25,019	1,07,035	46,891	1,91,037	14,807	45,346
	c.—Til or gingelly .....	.....	.....	181,322	6,33,784	8,00	3,350	1,322	6,259	504	2,479	.....	855
	d.—Other oil-seed	5,600	1,70,805	197,688	6,07,230	7,505	23,734	4,611	15,672	12,443	41,995	400	1,250
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seed .....	.....	.....	757	5,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	c.—Other kinds	12,538	50,152	18,565	71,380	5,454	21,820	200	800	1,105	4,560	.....	5,212
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw*	10	5,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	.....	.....	6,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices .....	.....	.....	2,808	20,236	08	696	.....	.....	1,884	9,688	.....	.....
XXXII	Stone and marble .....	.....	.....	1	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined*	12,945	2,07,120	4,162	60,432	5,607	83,505	.....	.....	562	8,992	.....	.....
	2.—Unrefined*	9,781	68,107	35,484	2,60,130	15,733	1,17,904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—India* .....	.....	.....	4	260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXV	Tobacco	17,722	1,06,392	18,441	1,26,346	17,540	1,14,009	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber	9,500	20,200	25	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Firewood	215	105	112	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured .....	.....	.....	.....	1,401	.....	1,090	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Manufactured .....	.....	2,112	.....	2,54,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	TOTAL VALUE .....	.....	1,40,22,000	.....	2,37,07,071	.....	2,14,70,865	.....	5,74,901	.....	9,07,452	.....	5,85,707
		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,82,497

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river, but in the case of all other ports the figures represent trade

E—continued.

Bengal during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—concluded.

[illegible]

carried by country boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*), which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

Statement showing the Export Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Ports in

Number	LIST OF ARTICLES.	EXPORTS FROM									
		Bhuddressur.					Ghatal.				
		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	1.—Horses, ponies and mules ... No.			1	25	1	25	107	2,075	125	3,125
	2.—Cattle			17	13	1	2	8	30	8	28
	3.—Sheep and goats	1	2					12	80	12	80
	4.—Other kinds										
II	Building materials—										
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	200	362	1,539	1,788	370	393	1,533	1,916	1,030	1,169
	2.—Bricks and tiles					17,275	173	9,445	94	54,640	846
III	Canes and rattans								271	823	
VI	Coal and coke	11	9	20	14	20	15	551	316	88	61
VII	Cotton, raw	100	1,609	103	1,751	36	612	709	11,314	1,031	17,527
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—										
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)* ... Mds.							8,165	2,21,650	3,753	2,43,945
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian)							40,000	14,03,160		
	3.—Piece-goods (European)*		2,335		2,506				15,080		14,950
	4.—Ditto (Indian)				400				4,550		600
IX	Drugs and medicines										
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating							300			
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.										126
X	Dyeing materials—										
	1.—Indigo								6,000	28	7,700
	2.—Safflower							39			60
	3.—Turmeric	81	496			20	80	2,707	10,782	2,620	10,480
	4.—Other kinds							256	7,680	76	3,420
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.								61		
XII	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw	1,088	4,352	1,220	5,643	646	2,467			450	2,081
	2.—Jute, manufactured—										
	a.—Gunny-bags*	410,588	83,841	430,927	1,16,006	5,80,727	1,57,024	11,710	2,673	6,575	1,785
	3.—Other fibres, raw	135	810			429	2,788				
	4.—Ditto, manufactured	21	271	73	792	54	645	250	2,838	58	638
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Coconuts							1,350	51	15,025	676
	2.—All other kinds	20	49					270	856	1,024	3,848
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat	400	1,400	315	1,103	871	2,177	1,097	3,830	1,102	3,857
	2.—Gram and pulse	1,015	3,552	1,571	6,314	607	1,442	82,887	1,14,920	30,632	1,03,046
	3.—Other spring crops			60	173	21	42				
	4.—Rice, husked	1,111	15,416	1,751	6,506	4,486	10,080	727	2,726	928	3,473
	5.—Rice, unhusked			5,000	11,250	2,750	3,437	20	45	45	101
	6.—Rice, unhusked	12	144								
XV	Gums and resins										
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	1.—Hides of cattle								100	238	
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... Mds.	20	25					770	220	60	70
XVII	Horns							1,548	18,576	3,108	37,206
XVIII	Lac—										
	2.—Shell							13	390		
	3.—Stick and other kinds										
XIX	Leather—										
	2.—Manufactured							46			
XX	Liquors										
XI	Mats		1,361		518		1,023		108		46
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper	32	1,250	440	17,840	20	800	10,454	4,18,160	4,732	1,91,280
	2.—Iron	794	6,352	636	5,088	900	5,760	4,393	30,941	2,772	18,176
	3.—Other metals	138	2,700	340	10,400	20	600	27,754	5,55,080	20,658	8,80,740
XXIII	Oil—	136	1,088	142	852	340	2,040	3,026	21,218	8,465	20,778
XXIV	Paints and colours					5	400	2	140		
XXV	Provisions—										
	1.—Ghee	4	128	416	13,312	433	13,836	501	10,032	991	31,712
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds			56	550			1,037	10,370	1,758	17,630
XXVI	Salt—							1,01,742	8,02,830	104,520	7,40,340
XXVII	Salt-petre, &c.—							16	128	18	108
XXVIII	1.—Salt-petre	20	160								
	2.—Other saline substances	250	1,320	38	465	180	900	8,076	15,350	3,542	10,710
XXIX	Seeds—										
	1.—Oil-seeds—										
	a.—Lusced	77	327	754	3,582			30	100	125	504
	b.—Mustard and rapo	211	903	1,793	7,621	1,081	6,094	60,806	3,14,197	60,795	2,58,379
	c.—Til or gingelly					246	984	2,852	11,314	271	1,287
	d.—Other oil-seeds			658	2,221			803	2,710	4,218	14,230
	2.—Other seeds—							2,450	9,836	641	2,504
XXX	Silk—										
	1.—Raw							4	2,000	10	5,500
XXXI	Spices							4,737	39,159	3,902	27,794
	a.—Betel-nuts	903	14,443	1,173	18,768	712	10,680	10,107	1,63,152	8,310	1,53,056
XXXII	Stone and marble					60	180				
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined	40	640	112	1,792	140	2,100	2,204	36,704	1,800	30,240
	2.—Unrefined	24	168	1,430	10,725	1,573	11,707	2,732	19,124	5,603	42,045
XXXIV	Tobacco	304	2,364	779	5,004	165	1,072	18,373	74,238	27,139	1,11,404
XXXV	Wood—										
	1.—Timber	528	2,112	540	2,160			604	2,416	1,700	6,600
	2.—Firewood	800	250	20	6			20	6	800	250
	3.—Bamboos			23	2						
XXXVI	Wool—										
	1.—Raw							20	320		
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)										
XXXVII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured					17,087				11,000	
	2.—Manufactured		4,634		11,392		3,718		4,001		6
TOTAL VALUE			1,64,890		2,69,201		2,62,465		45,35,492		30,21,731
											8,02,793

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river, but in the case of all other ports the figures represent trade

E—continued.

Bengal during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

CALCUTTA.

Koonthia.						Serajunga.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
												No. Animals, living for sale—
								1	2			1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
												2.—Cattle.
												3.—Sheep and goats.
												4.—Other kinds.
												Building materials—
										300	3	1.—Lime and limestone.
												2.—Bricks and tiles.
		2,110	1,451			60	37			50	37	Re. Canes and rattans.
												Mds. Coal and coke.
												.. Cotton, raw
												.. Cotton, manufactured—
3,406	2,42,620	3,894	2,58,010	5,426	3,52,690	5,123	3,58,610	5,024	3,26,500	5,305	3,50,075	1.—Twist and yarn (European).*
	14,02,180		11,50,725		18,03,420		23,00,610		20,15,000		20,53,320	2.—Ditto (Indian).
												Re. 3.—Piece-goods (European).*
												.. 4.—Ditto (Indian).
												Drugs and medicines—
												Re. 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
												Dyeing materials—
												Mds. 1.—Indigo
												.. 3.—Sawflower.
						30	180	73	293			.. 4.—Turmeric.
						124	3,720			02	2,760	.. 5.—Other kinds.
												Re. Earthenware and porcelain.
						135	540			3,011	13,084	Fibrous products—
												Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
												.. 2.—Jute, manufactured—
200	40	74,071	20,105	1,04,117	20,355			23,433	6,500	15,340	4,191	No. a.—Gunny-bags.*
												Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
												.. 4.—Ditto, manufactured.
		7,000	315									Fruits and nuts—
												No. 1.—Coconuts.
												Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
												Mds. 1.—Wheat.
						70	278					.. 2.—Gram and pulse.
		27	91			810	2,835	2,046	6,900	1,112	2,712	.. 3.—Other sprig crops.
												.. 4.—Rice, husked.
1,800	3,600	175	894	716	1,678	3,212	12,445	40	150	400	900	.. 5.—Rice, unhusked.
				910	1,175	900	2,925					Mds. Gums and resins.
						80	900					Hides and skins—
												No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
												.. 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
												Mds. Horns.
												Lac—
						262	7,800					Mds. 2.—Shell.
										12	420	.. 3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
												Re. 2.—Manufactured.
												.. Lacquers.
		38	80		12		254		135		151	Mds. Metals and manufactures of metals—
						417	10,080	346	13,810	290	8,000	1.—Iron and copper.
280	2,240	30	640	40	240	10,923	87,432	4,075	37,400	7,070	40,020	.. 2.—Iron.
						20	400	220	6,000	100	5,000	.. 3.—Other metals.
119	952			20	120	215	1,720	05	570	284	1,704	.. Oils.
						40	2,800			14	1,120	.. Paints and colours.
												Provisions—
		58	1,860			20	925			27	861	Mds. 1.—Ghee.
												.. 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
20,730	1,20,335	30,722	1,38,240	31,510	1,35,926	5,28,484	23,78,178	5,35,310	24,08,805	5,21,550	22,40,184	.. 3.—Salt.*
		40	200			184	920			80	400	Salt-petre, &c.—
												Mds. 1.—Salt-petre.
												.. 2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oil-seeds—
												a.—Linseed.
												b.—Mustard and rape.
												c.—Til or gingelly.
												d.—Other oil-seeds.
												2.—Other seeds—
												e.—Other kinds.
												Silk—
						80	400	570	3,000	376	2,632	Mds. 1.—Raw.
										30	625	.. Spices.
						20	320	00	960			a.—Betel-nuts.
												.. Stone and marble.
						41	658	175	2,800	258	3,870	Sugar—
						356	2,186	12	78	1,073	8,047	1.—Refined.
		30	130									.. 2.—Unrefined.
												Mds. Tobacco.
48	192	270	1,080			1,880	77,520	40	100	60	150	Wood—
												Mds. 1.—Timber.
												.. 2.—Firewood.
												.. 3.—Bamboos.
												Wool—
												Mds. 1.—Raw.
												.. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
						20					344	Re. All other articles of merchandise—
												1.—Unmanufactured.
							21,080					.. 2.—Manufactured.
	18,02,682		18,64,214		23,54,084		53,01,311		84,41,314		53,54,755	TOTAL VALUE.

carried by country boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*), which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the Export Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Ports in

Number.	List of Articles.	EXPORTS FROM									
		Narsaungkone.						Dacca.			
		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
11	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No. Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	24	.....	50	.....	120
IIIa	Building materials—										
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	125	.....	148
VI	3.—Bricks and tiles ... No. Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	400	.....	.....
VII	Coal and coke ... Mds.	67,925	42,452	42,350	20,116	92,820	60,615	71,445	44,052	95,340	65,546
	Cotton, raw ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	179
VIII	Cotton, unmanufactured—										
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)* Mds	1,050	1,36,500	3,137	2,69,005	2,648	1,72,120	17,071	12,67,070	17,946	11,04,425
	3.—Piece-goods (European)* ... Rs.	.....	36,18,476	.....	35,42,703	.....	40,15,792	.....	37,48,096	.....	32,74,502
IX	Drugs and medicines—										
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	.....	.....	.....	250	.....	75	.....	25	.....	180
X	Dyeing materials—										
	3.—Safflower ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
	4.—Turmeric ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	680	.....	120	.....	875
	5.—Other kinds ... Mds.	20	400	120	5,400	144	4,320	2,172	62,100	2,150	66,750
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	35
XII	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw ... Mds.	625	2,500	11	51	161	724	320	1,250	200	925
	2.—Jute, manufactured—										
	a.—Gunny-bags* ... No.	500	112	34,022	9,509	47,159	12,796	20,425	4,605	9,080	2,703
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	110
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Coconuts ... No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,040
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	40	80	.....	.....	175	350	.....	84	.....	108
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat ... Mds.	.....	.....	40	140	.....	.....	.....	156	.....	540
	2.—Gram and pulse ... Mds.	401	1,414	337	1,137	.....	.....	.....	2,524	.....	8,834
	4.—Rice, husked ... Mds.	.....	.....	270	1,012	.....	.....	.....	1,068	.....	4,005
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... Mds.	800	1,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,750	.....	3,937
XV	Gums and resins ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	201	3,054	.....	148	.....	1,770
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	40	50	.....	.....	12	18	84	105	4,800	6,900
XVIII	Lac—										
	1.—Dye ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	820
	2.—Shell ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	.....	8,940
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... Mds.	.....	.....	36	1,260	40	1,100	.....	20	.....	400
XIX	Leather—										
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,210	.....
XX	Liquors ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500
XXI	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	890
	2.—Iron ... Mds.	7,430	60,528	5,010	24,080	8,326	49,955	38,531	3,04,272	20,359	1,62,872
	3.—Other metals ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	330	.....	240	.....	4,900
XXII	Oil ... Mds.	248	1,054	1,594	0,564	4,860	20,180	2,518	20,144	0,929	37,074
XXV	Paints and colours ... Mds.	20	1,400	.....	.....	140	11,200	224	16,080	70	4,900
XXVI	Provisions—										
	1.—Ghee ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	640	.....	.....	32	1,024
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds	.....	.....	319	3,190	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	630
XXVII	Salt* ... Mds.	3,75,263	16,84,683	2,59,105	11,05,973	2,60,334	11,22,090	39,720	1,78,740	40,841	1,83,785
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—										
	1.—Saltpetre ... Mds.	.....	.....	10	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	240
	2.—Other saline substances ... Mds.	775	3,875	60	300	222	1,110	1,004	9,520	1,381	6,055
XXIX	Seeds—										
	1.—Oil-seeds—										
	a.—Linseed ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	85
	b.—Mustard and rape ... Mds.	5,502	24,759	1,298	5,495	.....	.....	.....	2,616	.....	11,772
	c.—Til or gingelly ... Mds.	275	1,306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	690	.....	3,277
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... Mds.	400	1,350	3,500	11,813	.....	.....	.....	1,066	.....	5,023
	2.—Other seeds—										
	c.—Other kinds ... Mds.	300	1,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	400
XXXI	Spices ... Mds.	60	900	706	12,736	620	0,300	.....	531	.....	8,544
XXXV	1.—Unrefined ... Mds.	4,822	33,754	16,449	1,13,618	10,247	1,44,552	.....	488	.....	3,416
XXXVI	Tobacco ... Mds.	17	102	.....	.....	20	130	.....	239	.....	1,734
XXXVII	Wood—										
	1.—Timber ... Mds.	250	1,000	40	160	070	6,305	1,795	7,180	637	2,508
	2.—Manufactured pieces—Rs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured ... Rs.	.....	.....	.....	11,831	.....	2,582	.....	.....	.....	9,863
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	.....	8,690	.....	23	.....	700	.....	1,030	.....	4,190
	TOTAL VALUE	.....	55,05,890	.....	51,66,619	.....	50,72,873	.....	58,03,285	.....	51,04,425
		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,06,366

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river, but in the case of all other ports the figures represent trade

E—continued.

Bengal during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—continued.

CALCUTTA.

Goalundo.						Chittagong.						LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
								1	20			Animals, living (for sale)— No. 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules. Mds. Borax.
29,325	18,285	19,725	13,561					800	550			* Building materials— Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone. No. 3.—Bricks and tiles. Mds. Coal and coke. Cotton, raw.
6,721	4,70,470	4,880	3,17,200	4,377	2,84,505		3,000					Cotton, manufactured— Mds. 1.—Twist and yarn (European). Rs. Piece-goods (European).*
	26,22,500		2,53,800		30,88,425						170	Drugs and medicines— Rs. 2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating. Dyeing materials— Mds. 3.—Safflower. 4.—Turmeric. 5.—Other kinds. Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
									530		1,070	Fibrous products— Mds. 1.—Jute, raw. 2.—Jute, manufactured— a.—Gunny-bags.* Mds. 4.—Other fibres, manufactured.
		09,120	18,762	1,20,909	86,204			50	550	10	120	Fruits and nuts— No. 1.—Coconuts. Mus. 2.—All other kinds.
											384	Grain and pulse— Mds. 1.—Wheat. 2.—Gram and pulse. 4.—Rice, husked. 6.—Rice, unhusked. Gums and resins. Hides and skins— No. 2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals. Lao— Mds. 1.—Dye. 2.—Shell. 3.—Stick and other kinds.
		20	08					1.0	1,800	316	4,830	Leather— Rs. 2.—Manufactured. Liquors. Mts. 140 750
												Metals and manufactures of metals— Mds. 1.—Brass and copper. 2.—Iron. 3.—Other metals. Oils. Paints and colours.
												Provisions— 1.—Ghee. 2.—Vegetables and other kinds. Salt.*
1,02,901	7,35,054	1,00,343	8,07,044	1,27,300	5,49,206		400	4,500	1,037	2,560	115	Sulphate, &c.— 1.—Sulphate. 2.—Other saline substances. Seeds— 1.—Oil seeds— a.—Linseed. b.—Mustard and rape. c.—Til and gingelly. d.—Other oil-seeds. 2.—Other seeds— c.—Other kinds. Spices— a.—Betel-nuts. Stone and marble.
												Sugar— 1.—Refined. 2.—Unrefined. Tobacco. Wood— 1.—Timoor. Wool— Rs. 2.—Manufactured (piece-goods). All other articles of merchandise— Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured. 2.—Manufactured.
												TOTAL VALUE.
	88,44,840		80,00,775		39,57,700		44,075		74,091		1,48,001	

carried by country boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*), which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

Statement showing the Export Trade of Calcutta with the Principal Ports in

Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	EXPORTS FROM											
		Patna.						Rohra.					
		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and No. mules.			70	5,025								
	3.—Sheep and goats			285	718	2	5						
	5.—Other kinds			41	103								
IIa	Building materials—												
	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.	490	850	185	204	271	287						
III	Cane and rattan												
VI	Coal and coke												
VII	Cotton, raw	1,800	1,125									118	88
				105	1,785							600	375
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn Mds. (European)*	2,958	2,07,700	2,800	1,87,850	2,345	1,45,025						
	3.—Piece-goods (European)* Rs.		49,60,630		1,09,85,025		1,01,00,468						
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	1.—Assafoetida Rs.			190	20,400								
	3.—Intoxicating drugs Mds. (other than opium).			121	45,375								
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo Mds.			1,054	4,51,450					100	2,75,000		
	4.—Turmeric			5	20	70	200						
	5.—Other kinds	270	8,100	1,982	81,090	1,717	51,510			260	11,700		
XI	Earthenware and porcelain												
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw			256	1,184			973	3,882	1,280	5,920		
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny-bags No.	132,106	30,192	1,756,287	4,76,705	3,000,488	8,11,292	65,425	9,021	70,425	19,114	47,605	12,030
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured.			966	10,626								
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Coconuts	118,502	1,740	401,054	22,121	836,000	41,800			60,800	2,700		
	2.—All other kinds					93	180						
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat			47,988	1,67,054								
	2.—Gram and pulse	67	234	13,413	40,519	101	441	20	70		18	22	
	3.—Other spring crops			3,415	9,814								
	4.—Rice, husked	41	163	220	825	60	135						
	5.—Rice, unhusked					11	11						
XV	Grains and roots	60	702	2,000	31,360	80	1,120						
XVII	Horns			31	572	50	76						
XVIII	Lac—												
	2.—Shell			175	8,750								
	3.—Stuck and other kinds			84	1,135								
XXI	Metals			122	204		242		71		45		24
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper	1,142	45,690	10,941	4,37,640	350	14,240	20	800				
	2.—Iron	35,484	2,83,872	77,700	6,21,000	32,761	1,06,506	1,030	15,488	1,020	8,100	1,015	6,000
	3.—Other metals	120	2,400	9,438	2,88,140	1,450	43,500				40	1,200	
XXIII	Oils	430	3,612	4,023	27,750	130	816	10	80				19
XXIV	Opium			51,789	1,14,31,200	62,893	5,03,14,400						
XXV	Paints and colours	120	8,400	500	38,130	932	74,500			15	150	19	1,520
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee			142	4,544	85	1,120						
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.			1,406	14,060	64	128						
XXVII	Salt	7,72,272	34,75,234	9,07,292	40,85,064	8,47,831	36,50,271	77,937	3,50,716	1,01,597	4,07,187	35,068	1,83,818
XXVIII	Salt-petre, &c.—												
	1.—Salt-petre			14,620	87,720								
	2.—Other saline substances	52	260	2,007	14,985	170	850	40	200				
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linsed			50,003	2,41,700								
	b.—Mustard and rape	291	1,309	2,320	9,808	400	1,067						
	c.—Til or gingelly			16,796	79,741								
	d.—Other oil-seeds			5,465	18,444	100	312						
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seed			612	5,136								
	c.—Other kinds			507	2,505								
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw			44	24,200								
XXXI	Spices	549	3,849	11,724	82,008	772	5,401			60	420	412	2,884
	a.—Betel-nuts	284	4,544	7,748	1,17,568	2,091	31,805	240	3,340	60	1,050	285	3,070
XXXII	Stone and marble			105	405	40	120						
XXXIII	Sugar												
	1.—Refined			1,109	19,181	74	1,110						
	2.—Unrefined	308	2,570	1,114	5,355								
XXXIV	Tea												
	1.—Indian			220	14,835	52	3,120						
XXXV	Tobacco	212	1,272	043	5,893								
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber	2,580	10,820	3,732	14,938	40	100						
	2.—Firewood	200	62	16	5								
	3.—Bamboos			356	35								
XXXVII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured		78				1,824					38	
	2.—Manufactured		900		720		20						
	TOTAL VALUE		90,58,850		6,02,08,590		6,66,31,103		3,86,078		7,82,351		1,82,808
													3,48,475

NOTE.—The figures under Patna include the traffic carried by rail as well as by river, but in the case of all other ports the figures represent trade

E—concluded.

Bengal during the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years—concluded.

CALCUTTA.																LIST OF ARTICLES.
Bevalgunge.				Monghyr.						Sahelgunge.						
1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
						20										No. Animals, living (for sale) — 1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
																3.—Sheep and goats.
																5.—Other kinds.
																Building materials—
																Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
																Rs. Canes and rattans.
																Mds. Coal and coke.
																" Cotton, raw.
						20 1/2	13,280					133	8,645			Cotton, manufactured—
					18,95,720		11,43,825		14,15,989		9,71,680		10,39,050		7,67,352	Mds. 1.—Twist and yarn (Euro- pean).*
																Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).*
																Drugs and medicines—
																Rs. 1.—Assafœtida.
																Mds. 3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
																Dyeing materials—
																Mds. 1.—Indigo.
																" 4.—Turmeric.
																" 5.—Other kinds.
																Rs. Earthenware and porcelain.
																Fibrous products—
																Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
																2.—Jute, manufactured—
																a.—Gunny-bags.*
																Mds. 4.—Other fibres, manufac- tured.
																Fruits and nuts—
																No. 1.—Coconuts.
																Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
																Grain and pulse—
																Mds. 1.—Wheat.
																" 2.—Gram and pulse.
																" 3.—Other spring crops.
																" 4.—Rice, husked.
																" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
																" Gums and resins.
																Mds. Horns.
																Lac—
																Mds. 2.—Shell.
																3.—Sticks and other kinds.
																Rs. Mats.
																Metals and manufactures of
																metals—
																Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
																" 2.—Iron.
																" 3.—Other metals.
																" Oils.
																" Opium.
																" Paints and colours.
																Provisions—
																Mds. 1.—Ghee.
																" 2.—Vegetables and other
																kinds.
																Mds. Salt.*
																Sulphate, &c.—
																Mds. 1.—Saltpetre.
																" 2.—Other saline substances.
																Seeds—
																1.—Oil-seeds—
																a.—Linseed.
																" b.—Mustard and rape.
																" c.—Flu or gingelly.
																" d.—Other oil-seeds.
																2.—Other seeds—
																a.—Indigo-seed.
																" c.—Other kinds.
																Silk—
																Mds. 1.—Raw.
																" Spices.
																" a.—Betel-nuts.
																" Stone and marble.
																Sugar—
																Mds. 1.—Refined.
																" 2.—Unrefined.
																Tea—
																Mds. 1.—Indian.
																" To'maco.
																Wood—
																Mds. 1.—Timber.
																" 2.—Firewood.
																No. 3.—Bamboos.
																All other articles of merchan- dise—
																Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
																" 2.—Manufactured.
																TOTAL VALUE.

carried by country boats only, except as regards the principal staples marked above with an asterisk (*), which include traffic by river as well as by rail.

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing the inter-local Boat Traffic of the Chittagong Port*

[illegible]

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

CHITTAGONG.

SUPPLYING DISTRICTS.

												LIST OF ARTICLES.					
Noakholly.			Burmah, Akyab.			Other districts.			Total.			Value.					
1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.			
															Rt.	Rs.	
																	Animals, living (for sale)—
																	No. 3.—Sheep and goats.
																	5.—Other kinds.
																	Building materials—
																	Mds. 1.—Lime and limestone.
																	Rs. Canoes and rattans.
																	Mds. Cauchoiron.
																	" Coal and coke.
																	" Cotton raw.
																	Do, manufactured—
																	Rs. 3.—Piece-goods (European).
																	4.—Ditto (Indian).
																	Dyeing materials—
																	Mds. 4.—Turmeric.
																	Rs. Barthenware and porcelain.
																	Fibrous products—
																	Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
																	2.—Do, manufactured—
																	No. a.—Gunny-bags.
																	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
																	Fruits and nuts.
																	No. 1.—Cocoanuts.
																	Mds. 2.—All other kinds.
																	Grain and pulse—
																	" 1.—Wheat.
																	" 2.—Gram and pulse.
																	" 3.—Other spring crops.
																	" 4.—Rice husked.
																	" 5.—Rice, unhusked.
																	Hides and skins—
																	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
																	Rs. Mats.
																	Metals and manufactures of metals—
																	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
																	" 2.—Iron.
																	" 3.—Other metals.
																	" Oils.
																	" Paints and colours.
																	Provision—
																	" 1.—Ghee.
																	" 2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
																	" Salt.
																	Seeds—
																	1.—Oilseeds—
																	" b.—Mustard and rape.
																	" c.—Til or gingelly.
																	" d.—Other oilseeds.
																	2.—Other seeds—
																	" c.—Other kinds.
																	Silk—
																	Mds. Spices.
																	" a.—Betelnuts.
																	" Stone and marble.
																	Sugar—
																	" 1.—Refined.
																	" 2.—Unrefined.
																	Tea—
																	" 1.—Indian.
																	" Tobacco.
																	Wood—
																	" 1.—Timber.
																	" 2.—Firewood.
																	" 3.—Bamboos.
																	All other articles of merchandize—
																	Rs. 1.—Unmanufactured.
																	2.—Manufactured.
																	TOTAL VALUE.

STATEMENT No. II.—*Showing the inter-local boat traffic of the Chittagong Port during*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		EXPORTS FROM									
		PLACES OF									
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	Calcutta.			Dacca (Naraingunge).			Chittagong (local).			
		1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	2.—Cattle No.							1			
IIa	3.—Sheep and goats							8			
	Building material—										
III	1.—Lime and limestone Mds.							40			
VII	Cases and rattans Rs.					60		94	20		303
VIII	Cotton, raw Mds.	62	17		10,416	605	5,108	2		13	698
	Cotton manufactured—										
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)							66	30	105	
	3.—Piece-goods (ditto) Rs.							37,004	84,083	1,75,980	8,208
XI	4.—Ditto (Indian)							100	1,100	1,800	
XII	Earthenware and porcelain				80			2,011	8,901	2,000	678
	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw Mds.	2,815			10,005	4,840					
	2.—Jute, manufactured—										
	a.—Gunny-bags No.				7,044						
	3.—Other fibres, raw Mds.	100		300				17		20	7
	4.—Ditto, manufactured		40					303		80	
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Coconuts No.		64,000	33,600	20,755			66,219	149,945	94,800	100
XIV	2.—All other kinds Mds.							180	280	201	
	Grain and pulse—										
	2.—Gram and pulse							65		1,036	44
	4.—Rice, husked	96			3,625			4,694	100	110	
	5.—Rice, unhusked				150	165		4,111	800		
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	1.—Hides of cattle No.			150	23,308						
XVII	Horns Mds.			20							
XXI	Mats Rs.				183			142		347	296
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper Mds.	87			50			23		255	
XXIII	2.—Iron	16						217		29	8
XXVI	Oil	1,180		350	272	40		421	1,086	1,102	1,109
	Provisions—										
	1.—Ghee									85	
XXVII	2.—Vegetables and other kinds			80				401	1,454	650	92
XXIX	Salt				45,454		400	1,34,034	1,46,839	1,68,776	24,421
	Seeds—										
	1.—Oilseeds—										
	b.—Mustard and rape				12			38	20	25	50
	d.—Other oilseeds		90	20					219		
XXX	Silk—										
	1.—Raw							4			
XXXI	Spices	160		20	2,025	590		156	182	51	83
	a.—Kotelnuts	4						2,301	1,180	563	763
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined									234	
	2.—Unrefined							2,648	3,659	2,433	50
XXXIV	Tea—										
	1.—Indian				13						
XXXV	Tobacco							765	2,560	1,490	20
XXXVI	Wood—										
	1.—Timber			7,710				1,990		80	
	3.—Bamboos No.				150			14,224	3,100	150	195,850
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured Rs.	435	484		815	400		2,904	2,405	1,570	796
	2.—Manufactured	7,234	17,255	750	89,389	1,130		11,851	14,107	10,055	7,450
	TOTAL VALUE ...										

F—continued.

the year 1880-81, as compared with the figures of the preceding two years.

18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
CHITTAGONG.											
DESTINATION.											
Noakholly.		Other districts.			Total.		Value.				LIST OF ARTICLES.
1870-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
									Rs.	Rs.	
					1			25			No. Animals, living (for sale)—
					3			6			2.—Cattle.
											3.—Sheep and goats.
					40			50			Mds. Building material—
616	230	0						353	596	230	1.—Lime and limestone.
754	688	100		136	11,208	1,376	4,938	1,82,088	23,392	83,946	Mds. Canes and rattans.
											Mds. Cotton, raw.
	18				66	50	123	4,620	1,050	7,995	Cotton, manufactured—
11,647	1,200							40,212	65,840	1,77,189	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
120								100	1,220	1,500	Rs. 3.—Press-woods (ditto).
205	110	10						3,379	4,166	2,110	4.—Ditto (Indian).
											Earthenware and porcelain.
											Fibrous products—
					12,320	4,846		49,280	22,413		Mds. 1.—Jute, raw.
					7,944			1,816			2.—Jute, manufactured—
	125				124		445	744		2,893	a.—Gunny-bags.
		84		50	481	40	130	5,291	410	1,560	Mds. 3.—Other fibres, raw.
											4.—Ditto, manufactured.
					87,074	213,945	128,400	3,183	9,651	6,129	No. Fruits and nuts—
14					150	204	201	300	588	682	Mds. 1.—Cocoanuts.
											2.—All other kinds.
					109		1,036	381		2,491	Grain and pulse—
		7,320	250		15,635	850	110	58,631	1,312	218	2.—Gram and pulse.
450					4,201	905		9,587	2,036		4.—Rice, husked.
											5.—Rice, unhusked.
					23,308		150	49,720		418	Hides and skins—
							20			500	No. 1.—Hides of cattle.
		650		100				1,241		447	Mds. Horns.
					100		255	6,400		10,200	Rs. Mats.
					241		29	1,928		212	Metals and manufactures of metals—
1,125	67	43		10	3,605	2,251	1,609	49,520	27,012	9,659	Mds. 1.—Brass and copper.
											2.—Iron.
											Oil.
											Provisions—
											1.—Ghee.
208	87			13	496	1,617	840	4,660	16,570	12,600	2.—Vegetables and other kinds.
37,544	34,612	1,618	6,724	4,000	2,93,247	1,91,107	2,02,097	9,14,611	8,59,081	8,74,957	Salt.
											Seeds—
50	220				100	70	245	450	297	688	1.—Oilseeds—
						309	20		1,943	63	b.—Mustard and rape.
											d.—Other oilseeds.
					4			2,000			Silk—
580	183	100	20	779	2,824	1,381	1,033	17,698	4,667	7,231	1.—Raw.
45		6			3,073	1,201	663	49,168	19,216	8,445	Spices.
											a.—Betelnuts.
								234		3,510	Sugar—
139	212	130			2,831	3,798	2,635	19,838	28,485	19,762	1.—Refined.
											2.—Unrefined.
					13			910			Tea—
10		2		100	787	2,574	1,539	4,722	16,741	19,335	1.—Indian.
											Tobacco.
											Wood—
296,950	417,350	609		400	1,990		10,250	7,960		25,025	1.—Timber.
					210,883	309,059	417,600	21,083	30,006	41,750	No. 3.—Bamboo.
											All other articles of merchandise—
211		55						6,635	3,510	1,576	1.—Unmanufactured.
20,403	9,869	1,278	500	4,350				66,702	63,393	23,214	2.—Manufactured.
								15,84,262	12,29,309	13,49,071	TOTAL VALUE.

APPENDIX F—continued.

STATEMENT No. III.—Showing the Trade of Chittagong with Naraingunge during the year 1880-81, as compared with the totals of the preceding two years.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Number.	LIST OF ARTICLES.	TRADE OF CHITTAGONG WITH NARAINGUNGE.									
		IMPORTS FROM NARAINGUNGE.					EXPORTS TO NARAINGUNGE.				
		Sea-borne trade, 1880-81.	Trade by country boat, 1880-81.	Total.			Sea-borne trade, 1880-81.	Trade by country boat, 1880-81.	Total.		
				1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	5.—Other kinds ... No.	21	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
II	Borax ... Mds.	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IIa	Building materials—										
	1.—Lime and limestone ... Mds.	1,807	5,200	5,040	9,815	7,187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
III	Canees and rattans ... Rs.	92	.....	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	80	.....
VI	Coal and coke ... Mds.	2,000	.....	.....	4,003	2,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VII	Cotton, raw ... ..	.....	.....	2	8	.....	12,025	4,108	10,416	17,001	17,083
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—										
	1.—Twist and yarn (Euro- pean) ... ..	.....	.....	8,130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian)	4	.....	.....	3,049	4	4	.....	.....	919	4
	4.—Piece-goods (Indian) ... Rs.	7,036	.....	.....	.....	7,036	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IX	Drugs and medicines—										
	1.—Asafetida	7	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxica- ting	95	.....	.....	17	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.	.....	.....	.....	780	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
X	Dyeing materials—										
	3.—Safflower	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Turmeric	38	.....	45	30	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	5.—Other kinds	10	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	1,738	20	1,344	1,869	1,738	45	.....	80	167	46
XII	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw	6,86,054	6	4,53,821	5,28,102	6,86,050	1,127	.....	10,005	7,268	1,127
	2.—Jute, manufactured—										
	a.—Gunny-bags ... No.	.....	.....	192	3,173	.....	200	.....	7,911	700	200
	b.—Gunny-cloth ... Pes.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.	.....	.....	325	987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Ditto, manufactured ... ..	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Coconuts ... ..	.....	1,000	6,828	9,780	1,000	.....	.....	20,756	.....	.....
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	.....	.....	100	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat	2,280	15	2,138	2,159	2,295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Gram and pulse	10,791	705	4,384	10,758	11,406	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	3.—Other spring crops	1,222	.....	254	3,008	1,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	4.—Rice, husked	1,862	5,400	67,103	1,040	7,262	65	.....	5,625	10,431	65
	5.—Do., unhusked	200	50	5,063	50	250	4,056	.....	130	29,745	4,056
XV	Gums and resins	136	.....	.....	13	130	99	.....	.....	61	99
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	8,787	.....	23,308	20,039	8,787
XVII	Horns ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXI	Mats	45	.....	14	1	45	.....	.....	183	230	.....
XXII	Metals and manufacture of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	463	50	67	176	521	92	.....	50	92	92
	2.—Iron	191	.....	13	22	191	11	.....	.....	141	11
	3.—Other metals	100	.....	.....	20	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXIII	Oils	4,303	16	4	14	4,319	131	.....	272	242	131
XXV	Paints and colours	8	.....	.....	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVI	Provisions—										
	1.—(rice)	283	8	192	296	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Vegetables and other kinds ...	9,026	301	2,247	2,420	2,321	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXVII	Salt	2	.....	45	.....	2	19,327	400	43,454	52,750	19,727
XXIX	Seeds—										
	1.—Oilseeds—										
	b.—Mustard and rapo .. Mds.	25,226	793	9,933	11,054	26,019	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
	d.—Other oilseeds ... ..	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2.—Other seeds—										
	c.—Other kinds	607	.....	77	607	607	121	.....	.....	10	121
XXX	Silk—										
	2.—Manufactured	0	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXI	Spices ... ..	.....	.....	450	184	.....	.....	.....	2,025	1,708	.....
	a.—Betelnuts	292	.....	205	18	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXII	Stone and marble	882	160	86	082	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined	3,161	127	1,319	2,187	3,228	.....	.....	.....	110	.....
	2.—Unrefined	1,701	.....	3,133	1,126	1,701	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXIV	Tea—										
	1.—Indian ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
XXXV	Tobacco	14,807	1,411	5,886	14,597	16,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVI	Wood—										
	1.—Timber ... ..	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	2,286	.....	.....	271	2,286
	2.—Bamboos ... ..	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	.....	.....
XXXVII	Wool—										
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ...	500	.....	.....	20	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured	12,338	.....	5,542	10,143	12,338	1,113	.....	845	1,314	1,113
	2.—Manufactured	4,438	600	69,523	2,638	5,098	64,678	.....	39,869	62,400	64,678

APPENDIX F—continued.

STATEMENTS RELATING TO THE SEA-BORNE TRADE OF CHITTAGONG
DURING 1878-79, 1879-80, AND 1880-81.

Table (A), showing the total value of the Sea-borne Trade of the Port of Chittagong during 1878-79, 1879-80, and 1880-81, excluding Government Stores and Treasure.

ARTICLES.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	DIFFERENCE AS COMPARED WITH 1879-80.	
				Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Foreign ports	30,87,154	50,10,051	45,29,192	..	4,80,859
British ports in other Presidencies	14,11,330	10,00,553	14,40,614	3,80,261	.....
British ports within the Presidency	34,09,749	71,31,238	65,73,921	12,40,583	.....
Indian ports not British	10,510	61	.....	..	61
Total	88,20,752	1,32,01,003	1,43,43,927	10,20,844	4,80,920

Table (B), showing separately the values of Imports and Exports of the Sea-borne Trade of Chittagong during 1878-79, 1879-80, and 1880-81.

ARTICLES	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	DIFFERENCE AS COMPARED WITH 1879-80.	
				Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Total Imports	20,81,721	50,40,688	73,59,616	14,09,948	.....
Total Exports	68,30,011	72,54,115	69,84,291	..	2,70,024
Total	88,20,752	1,32,04,003	1,43,43,927	14,09,948	2,70,024

Table (C), showing the principal articles of Foreign Imports into the Port of Chittagong during 1878-79, 1879-80, and 1880-81.

ARTICLES	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	DIFFERENCE AS COMPARED WITH 1879-80.	
				Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel	387	458	1,059	601	.....
Arms and Ammunitions	70	66	390	324	.....
Articles made of coin	3,310	1,384	2,646	1,303	.....
Drugs and medicines	204	335	352	17	.....
Fruits and vegetables	2,072	24,757	371	.....	24,383
Hardware and cutlery	4,680	1,782	1,037	.....	745
Liquors	2,313	2,681	2,130	.....	261
Metals	4,437	5,466	5,085	519	.....
Provisions	2,221	1,058	3,017	1,059	.....
Salt	1,08,846	2,18,293	2,59,205	31,912	.....
Spices	1,223	24	1,163	1,138	.....
All other articles of merchandise	18,906	39,517	24,182	.....	14,335
Treasure ... ..	.....	30,000	8,560	.....	27,500
Total	2,38,600	3,31,721	3,01,079	37,472	67,214

Table (D), showing the principal articles of Foreign Exports from the Port of Chittagong during 1878-79, 1879-80, and 1880-81.

ARTICLES.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1880-81.		DIFFERENCE AS COMPARED WITH 1879-80.			
							Increase.		Decrease.	
	Quantity	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Paddy Cwt.	13,067½	81,308	811½	424	7,772	11,820	7,400½	11,396	.....	.....
Rice	372,849½	10,40,225	552,781½	20,42,163	397,838½	9,07,521	.....	184,943½	11,34,639	.....
Jute	314,517½	19,63,170	381,738½	26,27,298	437,999	35,04,171	56,246½	6,76,875	.....	.....
Tea	86,265	94,500	1,480	1,339	835	265	.....	1,215	.....	1,074
Tobacco	5,921	848	20,032	3,827	13,574	1,550	.....	14,458	.....	2,271
All other articles ... ..	.....	6,514	.....	3,291	.....	1,840	.....	.....	.....	1,411
Total ... ..	.....	37,44,455	.....	40,78,330	.....	42,37,213	.....	6,36,271	.....	11,38,095

APPENDIX F—concluded.

Table (E), showing the values of the principal articles Imported Coast-wise into the Port of Chittagong during 1878-79, 1879-80, and 1880-81.

ARTICLES.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	DIFFERENCE AS COMPARED WITH 1879-80.	
				Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel, &c. ...	87,638	45,287	40,181	.....	5,076
Books, &c. ...	4,274	9,183	13,134	3,951	.....
Cotton—					
Twist and yarn ...	1,13,293	1,22,234	1,81,031	59,897	.....
Piece-goods ...	9,42,000	13,99,815	17,81,460	3,81,651	.....
Drugs and medicines ...	8,177	13,295	11,608	.....	1,687
Grain and pulses—					
Paddy ...	53,947	55,777	183	.....	55,594
Rice ...	26,792	8,891	9,872	578	.....
Other sorts ...	3,659	39,367	32,529	.....	6,838
Gums and resins—					
Cutch and Gambier ...	8,854	5,770	8,600	2,821	.....
Hardware and cutlery, &c. ...	6,745	15,938	14,969	.....	969
Jute—					
Raw ...	.....	20,38,833	34,20,282	7,97,440	.....
Gunny-bags ...	98,430	1,84,371	1,59,704	.....	24,667
Liquors ...	29,305	27,085	34,489	6,804	.....
Metals ...	56,304	74,211	90,871	16,000	.....
Oils ...	2,30,816	2,00,226	1,61,990	.....	41,236
Provisions ...	29,153	70,867	70,867	3,000	.....
Salt ...	13,036	2,638	.....	.....	2,538
Spices ...	12,145	63,900	1,07,538	43,458	.....
Sugars ...	7,781	9,888	8,025	.....	.....
Sugar and sugarcandy ...	39,020	50,309	1,06,546	40,947	.....
Tobacco ...	3,477	86,476	1,06,096	19,620	.....
Umbrellas ...	4,425	9,511	9,505	.....	6
Silk, raw ...	13,416	1,860	6,032	4,133	.....
Wood ...	22,176	21,322	31,051	10,629	.....
Woolen piece-goods ...	1,089	14,359	37,295	22,936	.....
Other articles ...	62,976	1,70,823	2,23,405	51,642	.....
Treasure ...	8,89,905	2,45,100	3,31,600	1,16,400	.....
Total	27,46,022	56,17,967	70,57,657	15,87,801	1,47,011

Table (F), showing the values of the principal articles Exported Coast-wise from the Port of Chittagong, during 1878-79, 1879-80, and 1880-81.

ARTICLES.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	DIFFERENCE AS COMPARED WITH 1879-80.	
				Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Apparel, &c. ...	55,128	50,753	42,386	.....	14,367
Caoutchouc ...	55,282	66,072	73,260	7,188	.....
Cotton, raw ...	43,711	1,12,379	91,015	.....	20,464
Feathers ...	1,700	9,150	14,871	6,721	.....
Paddy ...	1,06,183	2,24,112	2,64,806	70,694	.....
Rice ...	5,36,814	3,86,123	7,15,149	3,29,026	.....
Grain, other sorts ...	12,633	11,108	12,806	1,408	.....
Hides ...	32,979	1,10,486	1,59,356	48,870	.....
Ivory ...	3,032	10,667	8,051	.....	2,616
Jewellery ...	18,652	3,006	.....	.....	3,006
Metals ...	16,307	9,090	12,074	3,074	.....
Oils ...	7,373	9,505	5,884	.....	3,611
Provisions ...	28,085	40,530	47,700	7,230	.....
Spices ...	29,871	11,815	37,261	25,446	.....
Tea ...	5,75,182	6,14,228	5,70,780	.....	43,448
Tobacco ...	7,197	5,738	13,516	7,778	.....
Other articles ...	1,25,555	4,13,733	1,63,394	.....	2,50,339
Treasure ...	8,45,392	4,81,000	4,93,400	11,800	.....
Total	20,91,676	25,75,985	27,57,978	5,18,244	3,87,151

APPENDIX G.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
LIST OF ARTICLES.	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM OTHER INDIAN PORTS.				FROM FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.
Animals, living, for sale												
Horses	No.			1,050								
Other kinds	No.	8		85								
Agricultural implements		33	1	175								
Iron				2,51,097								
Barrel, private				100								
Ditto (Government)				1,172								
Arms and ammunition		15	1	2,875								
Books, paper, and printed matters			17									
Books, paper, and printed matters (Government)		75	1	2,733								
Coron		22		478								
Building materials					8			8				
Bricks and tiles	No.	500		50								
Grass and rattans		2	1	51								
Household		7	1	102								
Locks and watches				55								
Coal and coke	Tons. Cwt.	8	1	247								
Cabinet-ware and furniture				7,074								
Cabinet-ware and furniture (Government)				55								
Candles of all sorts			8,582	3,931								
Carrriages and cars				1,368								
Chemical products												
Clothes		55	1	10	61	2	4	130				
Cordage and rope				530								
Cotton		317	1	1	881							
Cotton and lino		185		16	550							
Cup		1		8								
Fair, manufactures of		60	2	1,218								
Fine raw				2,297								
Fine, canvas				1,806,153								
Fine, twist and yarn				8,20,526								
Fine piece-goods (European)												
Fine piece-goods, European (Government)				15								
Fine				418								
Fine coin		6	2	250								
Fine			2	47,053								
Fine and medicines, other sorts				1,100								
Fine ditto (Government)		5		233								
Fine												
Fine materials—												
Indigo		2		503								
Turmeric		233		202								
Other kinds		25		224								
Earthenware and porcelain				953								
Earthenware products—												
Jute, raw		24	3	541								
Jute, manufactured		309,706		64,621	34,320			6,908				
Gunny bays	No.			60								
Other fibres, raw		1	1	26								
Other fibres, manufactured				1,730				93				
Fine and units—												
Coconuts	No.	93,400		2,865	793,850			3,490				
All other kinds				1,400								
Assware				17,944								

DIX G.

during the year 1880-81, as compared with the trade of the preceding two years.

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
GRAND TOTAL OF QUANTITY.									GRAND TOTAL OF VALUE.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5			3			10			850	1,200	1,950	Animals, living, for sale.
			18			8			533	347	85	Horses.
											10	Other kinds.
37			14			33	1		125	70	175	Agricultural implements.
									73,317	1,20,837	2,51,097	Alum.
											100	Apparel, private.
									500	350	1,172	Apparel (Government).
		20	98	1		15	1	17	20	3,279	2,875	Arms and ammunitions.
												Books, paper, and printed matters.
												Books, paper, and printed matters (Government).
17			90	3		75	1	11	10,336	1,326	2,733	Borax.
4			13	1		22			299	280	478	Building materials.
			6,750			500			2		8	Bricks and tiles.
1				3		18					50	Canes and rattans.
13			1			7	1	14	20	57	54	Casutchee.
									135	11	102	Clocks and watches.
										16	55	
Tons 7	0		Tons 1			Tons 8	1		584	216	247	Coal and coke.
									834	1,799	7,674	Cabinet-ware and furniture.
											55	Cabinet-ware and furniture (Government).
15,415					8,800			8,582	4,744	8,235	3,934	Candles of all sorts.
									900	700	1,308	Carriages and carts.
									147	247		Chemical products.
4									36			Copperas.
			78	2		106	3	14	1,613	871	1,110	Cordage and rope.
									110		530	Camphor.
672			451	1		317	1		733	738	581	Chalk and lime.
4			61	2		108		16	10	143	530	Cement.
1			22			18			32	231		Carr. manufactures of.
			24			60	2			604	1,218	Cotton, raw.
										110	2,247	Cotton, canvas.
		1,107,020			1,374,100			18,06,153	8,36,682	9,05,825	11,55,567	Cotton, twist and yarn.
									1,77,502	2,45,067	8,50,620	Cotton piece-goods, European.
											15	Cotton piece-goods, European (Government).
									1,330		448	Copper, coin.
2					20	6	2	2	135	10	280	Coffee.
									70,483	77,093	47,053	Drugs and medicines, other sorts.
											1,100	Drugs and medicines, other sorts (Government).
											233	Arsenic.
2				1		26	2	24	500	400	503	Dyeing materials—
4		42,455	311			22			3,688	3,127	202	Indigo.
						25			12		228	Turneric.
									189	403	953	Other kinds.
										31		Earthenware and porcelain.
			4			22						Fibrous products—
10						24	3	3	54		541	Jute, raw.
490,798			520,334			404,026			1,09,320	1,20,157	91,549	Jute, manufactured.
			12	1		12	1	1	25	98	80	Gunny bags.
									32		1,823	Other fibres, raw.
58,340			1,00,850			8,87,230			2,609	4,401	6,355	Other fibres, manufactured.
									879		1,499	Fruits and nuts—
									6,738	6,248	17,044	Coconuts.
											10	All other kinds.
									245		1,221	Glassware.
												Glassware (Government).
												Gold.
112			35	1		13	2	3	655	102	12	Grain and pulse—
171			210	2		19	448	2	10	345	902	Wheat.
19,768			647	4		3	30	2	10	1,08,610	2,212	Grain and pulse.
1,235			608			7	8,032	5	8	6,326	2,930	Rice, husked.
6			18			41	3	7		25	320	Miscellaneous crops.
									11,840	13,493	9,030	Gums and resins.
5							19				90	Hardware.
			11	2		4	1	2		90		Hides and skins.
										1,205		Horns.
3			2									Ice.
									90	10		Iron—
									625	75	2,007	Stick and other kinds.
												Leather, manufactured.
			637			1,803						Do., unmanufactured.
									2,941	3,720	9,867	Liquors.
									220	9,001	243	Machinery, other sorts.
									229	710	2,044	Matches.
									2,380	933	149	Mats.
											9	Mats (Government).
9,418			10,465			7,363	3	16	4,08,063	5,32,870	3,04,040	Metals and manufactures of metals—
2,982			1,806	2		1,309	2	7	17,916	12,071	9,375	Brass and copper.
											100	Iron.
5,917	3		5,797			4,940	3	3	1,56,860	1,42,541	1,05,741	Iron (Government).
									220	1,135		Other metals.
30,642			7,914			20,052			59,562	13,679	30,100	Musical instruments.
5,850			10,820			50,123			3,584	15,189	34,592	Oils, essential.
			35								95	Do., mineral.
2,477			20,195			5,446			3,215	35,453	6,989	Do., ditto (Government).
											20	Do., vegetable.
											1,230	Do., ditto (Government).
						874			1,310	4,899	3,480	Do., other sorts.
											1,120	Paper, writing.
153						158	1	3	3,104		5,704	Do., ditto (Government).
41						53	2	0	1,825		1,777	Other kind.
									150	1,000	28	Paper, printing.
									201	111	104	Painters materials.
											30	Plants, living.
386			544			10	540	6	23	16,179	24,078	Do., ditto (Government).
												Paints and colours.
												Provisions—
												Flour.
		31,512				54,700			51,071	2,349	4,088	Ghee.
		9,803				26,894			38,634	3,361	13,877	Other kinds.
		1,118							11,065	26,968	11,613	

APPENDIX

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAME OF ARTICLES.	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM OTHER INDIAN PORTS.				FROM FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.
Perfumery				409								
Pitch and tar	413	1	11	1,957								
Railway materials	80			60								
Salt, khari	6,528	1	0	19,400								
Salt, petre	490	1	5	5,317								
Salted fish			37,159	3,848								
Shells and rowies	20	1	14	181								
Ships and parts of ships				202								
Soaps of all sorts	45	3	10	403								
Sulphuric acid	19	1	20	134								
Sulphur	58	2	22	424								
Seeds—												
Mustard	73			205								
Other oil seeds	8,683		24	67,634	77	3	14	132				
Salt	8			41								
Silk, raw			17,371	17,218								
Silk, manufactures of				250								
Scientific instruments				328								
Ditto ditto (Government)				4,076								
Spices			3,67,724	61,883			2,462	54				
Betelnuts			3,052,021	3,24,132								
Stone and marble	159	3	15	2,483	7			8				
Sugar, refined	713	1	1	13,165								
Do., unrefined	1,187		7	14,063								
Stationery				1,356								
Ditto (Government)				998								
Tallow	3	2	2	110								
Tea—												
Indian			812	884								
Foreign												
Tobacco			1,144,908	1,33,533			60	15				
Toys				3,403								
Treasure, silver				4,12,000				20,000				
Silver (Government)				6,500								
Umbrellas	No.			4,478								
Vegetables, fresh				9,651								
Wax												
Wood, timber	Tons.											
Wood, manufactures				3,366								
Wood, raw			7	33								
Do., manufactures (piece-goods)				1,547								
Do., ditto shawls				250								
All other articles				3,815				25				
Do. of (Government)												
Total ... {1874-78 1879-80 1880-81				34,31,888 40,36,886 41,32,016				1,49,253 41,333 37,508				1,400

STATEMENT No. II.—Showing the Import Trade of Cuttack, carried by sea during

Animals	No.											
Arms and ammunition				602				65				
Ditto ditto (Government)				558								
Apparel				14,358				5,482				557
Ditto Government				3,505				128				
Books and printed matters				4,500				10				5
Do. (Government)				13,742				776				
Borax												
Building materials				14								
Cases and rattans												
Coal and coke												
Carrriages and carts								500				
Cabinet-ware				1,415				50				120
Cables of all sorts				828				175			50	25
Chemical products				1,645				8				
Ditto (Government)				8								
Carrriage lamps												
Clocks	No.			100								63
Coffee		1	2	45		15	3	24				
Cordage and rope		98		1,078		18		74				
Cotton, raw						6	1	12				
Cotton, twist				567,285	3,32,504			10,400	5,207			
Cotton piece-goods					6,96,035				8,447			
Crockery				84								187
Cutch				162	90							
Drugs and medicines				2,114				241				206
Do. Government						0		1,050				
Dyeing materials												
Earthenware				872				60				
Flax, canvas												
Fruits (Cocoanuts	No.							55,600	1,398			
Other kinds						87	2		459			
Grain and pulse—												
Gram and pulse		24	1	148		78		368				
Wheat		1	2	8								
Rice		13	1	82		878		1,010				
Paddy						800		461				
Miscellaneous grains		1		8		120		280				
Glassware				4,285				340				135
Groceries												
Gums and resins		5	3	88		1		75				

G—continued.

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
GRAND TOTAL OF QUANTITY.									GRAND TOTAL OF VALUE.			NAME OF ARTICLES.
1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
509			4,068	3		418	1	11	70	110	489	Perfumery.
Tons 261	14		4,064		4	80			2,025	1,808	1,957	Pitch and tar.
333			275	3	13	6,528	1	5	10,589	13,244	10,480	Railway materials.
		97,420			0	480	1	9	4,249	2,917	5,317	Salt, khuri.
20			227	2	15,020	20	1	37,150	9,078	1,470	3,848	Saltpetre.
20			10	3	10	45	3	14	167	988	181	Salted fish.
16			80	2	24	19	1	20	300		202	Shells and cowries.
8						58	2	23	10	253	493	Ships and parts of ships.
10,612			10,301		9	73			15	13	184	Soap of all sorts.
1			16		20	8,741			143	1,099	424	Sulphuric acid.
						8						Sulphur.
		49,953			28,161			17,371	6,310	9,015	17,218	Seeds—
									1,540	160	250	Mustard.
		334,821			5,47,371			370,580	81,459	60,460	61,837	Other oil seeds.
		3,371,942			3,501,849			3,052,021	5,41,164	5,08,498	3,24,192	Other kinds of seeds.
81			533		10	160	3	15	1,849	1,610	23	Salt.
788			1,340	3	22	713	1	1	13,780	24,011	13,165	Silk, raw.
531			1,137	2	3	1,187		7	5,351	9,324	14,063	Silk manufactures of.
									1,405	103	1,355	Scientific instruments—
										1,017	998	Ditto, ditto (Government).
											110	Spices.
												Beladnuts.
												Stone and marble.
												Sugar, refined.
												Do., unrefined.
												Stationery.
												Ditto (Government).
												Tallow.
												Tea—
												Indian.
												Foreign.
												Tobacco.
												Toys.
												Transurs, silver.
												Silver (Government).
												Umbrellas.
												Vegetables, fresh.
												Wax.
												Wood, timber.
												Do., manufactures.
												Wool, raw.
												Do., manufactured (piece-goods).
												Do., ditto shawls.
												All other articles.
												Do. of Government.
									35,82,941	40,78,210	41,60,524	Total.

the year 1880-81, as compared with the trade of the preceding two years.

25									8,500			Animals.
8									6,691	4,122	667	Arms and ammunition.
157									17,590	23,750	554	Ditto ditto (Government).
									6,290	1,614	3,723	Apparel.
												Ditto (Government).
												Books and printed matters.
												Do. (Government).
												Horns.
												Building materials.
												Canes and rattans.
												Coal and coke.
												Carrriages and carts.
												Cabinet-ware.
												Candles of all sorts.
												Chemical products.
												Ditto (Government).
												Carrriage lamps.
												Clocks.
												Coffees.
												Cordage and rope.
												Cotton raw.
												Cotton twist.
												Cotton piece-goods.
												Crockery.
												Cutch.
												Drugs and medicines.
												Do. (Government).
												Dyeing materials.
												Earthenware.
												Flax, canvas.
												Fruits (Coconuts.
												Other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
												Gram and pulse.
												Wheat.
												Rice.
												Paddy.
												Miscellaneous grains.
												Glassware.
												Groceries.
												Gums and resins.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAME OF ARTICLES.	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM OTHER INDIAN PORTS.				FROM FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.
Hardware				14,145				94				72
Ditto, Government				65								
Horns				50								
Ice				1,722				800				850
Instruments of all sorts	No.			16,121			21,250	1,468				
Jute, gunny bags			62,250	2,362				217				20
Other fibres, manufactured				479				1,293				
Leather, manufactured				3								
Ditto, Government				3,706			310	1,108			167	1,004
Liquors	Gallons.			5,009								
Machinery				1,509	5			1,500				
Marine stores, Government	50	2		1,154				31				
Matches				80								
Medical stores				19				380				
Ditto, Government				7								
Military and naval stores												
Metals and manufacture of metals—												
Brass and copper	843	3		35,043								
Iron	1,646	1	6	14,212	7	2		62	3			24
Do., Government			2	25								
Other kinds	440	1		15,437		1	2	10				
Oils—Mineral	Gallons.		2,793	1,078			4,155	2,776				
Essential			1,426	3,082			10,023	13,936				
Other sorts			101	409			6	7				
Opium	163		11	2,57,520								
Paints and colours	33		5	2,913								
Paper				1,093								73
Personal effects												
Pitch and tar	494	8	24	1,101	41		9	41				
Portable engine				4,000								
Printing forms, Government												
Do., materials				40								
Perfumery												
Provision												
Ghee			3,201	1,005			2,37,863	71,913				
Other sorts	353		4	7,051	27	2	4	562	18	1	16	842
Rubber				650								
Salt												
Saltpetre	62	2		653							12	2
Saline substances, other kinds	134			634	20		5					
Seeds, other kinds of oil seeds					80		20	2,026				
Indigo seed					2			30				
Other kinds of seeds	18	1	13	620								
Silk manufacture				40				1,800				
Spices			30,574	8,005			7,072	1,815			16,815	1,656
Hotel-nuts			83,700	11,300			1,720	390				
Ships and carts												
Stamps												
Stationery, private				1,402				84				
Do., Government				5,440								
Stone and marble				5				9				
Soap			106	18								
Sugar, refined	105			2,482	6	3	20	185				
Do., unrefined	1	3	11	9	10		1	115				
Ten, Indian			784	826			80	80				
Telegraph stores				456								
Toy and requisites				1,133								212
Tents				800								
Tobacco			20,493	1,002			12,388	3,035				
Treasure				17,397				4,000				
Umbrellas	No.		4,065	5,075			200	200				
Wax												
Wood, timber	Tons.											
Sand				277								
Manufactures				400								
Wool manufacture				128				701				73
All other kinds of articles				3,029				514				627
Ditto do. Government				1,126								
Total	1878-79			15,47,915				8,40,380				31,696
	1879-80			12,07,169				1,34,818				8,050
	1880-81			14,15,648				1,33,762				7,872

STATEMENT No. III.—Showing the Import trade of Pooree carried by sea during the year 1880-81,

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM OTHER INDIAN PORTS.				FROM FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.
Apparels				2,100								
Arms and ammunition				155								
Books and printed matters												
Candles of all sorts			590	248								
Cotton Piece-goods				9,612								
Dyeing material, other sorts			538	680								
Drugs and medicines												
Opium												
Other kinds			560	85								

G—continued.

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as compared with the trade of the preceding two years.

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
GRAND TOTAL OF QUANTITY.									GRAND TOTAL OF VALUE'			DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.
1878-79.			1879-80.			1880-81.			1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	
Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
										180	2,400	Apparals,
										160	160	Arms and ammunitions.
										10	.....	Books and printed masters.
									590	50	263	Candles of all sorts.
										1,610	9,612	Cotton Piece goods.
										190	560	Dyeing material, other sorts.
			8	2	12				688			Drugs and medicines.
												Quinicee,
										8	.....	Other kinds.
									840		95	

APPENDIX

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM OTHER INDIAN PORTS.				FROM FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.
Earthenware and porcelain				57								
Fibrous products—												
Gunny-bags	No.		22,560	5,735			13,640	2,743				
Twine	1	2		30								
Other fibres, raw				112								
Fruits and nuts—												
Other kinds				118								
Grain and pulse—												
Miscellaneous grains												
Glassware				154								
Hardware				30								
Instruments of all sorts				291								
Lack, stick and other kinds												
Liquors				772								
Machinery				346								
Metals and their manufactures—												
Iron	6			100								
Other metals			6	30								
Oils—												
Mineral			Gallons.	157								
Essential			Gallons.				2,500	300				
Other sorts			Gallons.	20								
Paper				208								
Perfumery												
Pitch and tar												
Provisions—							3,900	1,125				
Ghee												
Flour		94		1,736								
Other kinds		6		100								
Paints and colours												
Seeds—												
Mustard					146	1	20	1,000				
Other oil seeds				162								
Spices				10,806								
Betelnuts				44,855								
Silk manufacture				200								
Stationery												
Stores, Government				16,514								
Sugar, refined												
Do., unrefined				9,184								
Tobacco				746			3,900	300				
Transit—silver								16,500				
Wood, sandal				40								
All other kinds of articles				30								
Total				2,350				1,27,051				
{1878-79				35,817				8,603				
{1879-80				46,636				22,028				
{1880-81												

STATEMENT No. IV—Showing the Export Trade of Balasore carried by Sea

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAME OF ARTICLES.	INTO CALCUTTA.				INTO OTHER INDIAN PORTS				INTO FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.	Quantity.			Value.
	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.
Animals, living, for sale—												
Other kinds	No.	1		5								
Apparel				9,965								
Arms and fire-arms, Government.				20								
Books and printed matters (private)				25								
Ditto ditto (Government)				300								
Cabinet ware				100								
Carrriages				700								
Caulichee												
Cordage and rope				225	13	2		50				
Cotton, raw					15	1	2	105				
Do., twist and yarn			632	494								
Do. piece-goods				950								
Drugs and medicines—												
Other sorts, not intoxicating				6,380								
Dyeing materials—												
Myrabolan	2,970		1	5,353								
Turmeric	8			18								
Other kinds	435	2	10	2,154								
Earthenware and porcelain								72				60
Fibrous products—												
Jute, raw	7,340		23	40,073								
Gunny-bags	No.	12,718		2,257	1,600			340				
Fruits, other kinds				14								
Glassware												
Grain and pulse—												
Wheat	1,610	2	3	10,050								
Rice (husked)	1,48,380	2	9	8,42,448	137,370		1	2,70,224	141,808		8	2,71,047
Do. (unhusked)	84,498	2	14	79,747	7,363		15	6,545				
Miscellaneous (crops)	373		8	1,388	17	2	14	45				
Gums and resins	483	2	13	2,820								
Hardware				480								

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STATEMENT No V—Showing the *Export Trade of Cuttack* carried by Sea during

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
DESCRIPTION OF GOODS.	INTO CALCUTTA.				INTO OTHER INDIAN PORTS.				INTO FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Value.
				Rs.				Rs.				Rs.
Grain and pulse—												
Rice					71,126			2,35,202	2,10,521	1	2	8,29,667
Paddy					141	3		550				
Wheat					1,573	2		6,472	2,206			11,202
Gram and pulse	111	2	19	350	1,394	1		3,004	1,593	1	14	5,596
Miscellaneous grains	5	2	0	94	77	8		133				
Glassware												
Hardware												
Hides of cattle	No.							20,080	8,354			
" skins, untanned			20	50	92	2		2,745				
Horns												
Instrument of all sorts				7,310								
Ivory												
Jute, raw					4	1		24	20			
" gunny-bags	No.		350	68								
" other fibre manufacture					13			25	270			
Lac, stick				40					60			
Leather manufacture												
Liquors	Gallons		222	685								
Medicine stores												
Matches												
Machinery				2,500								
Metals and their manufactures—												
Brass and copper					1	3		550				
Iron	7,075		18	72,273	28	3	18	99				
Other kinds												
Oils mineral	Gallons											
Paints and colours												
Personal effects		2										
Paper												
Printing materials	6			265								
Pitch and tar												
Provisions—												
Ghee												
Flour												
Other kinds												
Railway materials—												
Sleepers	12,404	3	0	31,560								
Spikes	24	1	20	26								
Records, Government	11			400								
Seeds—												
Linseed	406	2	17	1,715	111		23	375				
Mustard	4,080	1	3	14,312	321	3	4	1,270				
Til and gingelly	5,351	3	3	38,293	5,355	3	10	30,620				
Other oils seeds	1,367		15	5,974								
Other kinds of seeds												
Silk manufactures								950				
Soap												
Spices					29	1	15	400				
Stationery	13			800								
Sugar refined	20	1	15	800								
Telegraph stores	7	8	23	60								
Tea, Indian			20	25								
Tents, Government	33			1,450								
Tobacco			120	80								
Treasure, silver, private				18,000				4,500				
Treasure, Government				2,00,000								
Jewellery				870				413				
Wax	11	1	4	1,062	3			400				
Wheels, Railway												
Wood—												
Timber	126	18	10	2,271	1	45	6	100				
Manufactured				1,005				210				
All other kinds of articles				880				1,485				
Total				5,61,340				13,61,231				9,65,002
				5,07,746				4,21,002				17,50,477
				4,07,484				3,04,944				8,46,324

STATEMENT No. VI.—Showing the Export Trade of Pooree carried by Sea

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
NAMES OF ARTICLES.	INTO CALCUTTA.				INTO OTHER INDIAN PORTS.				INTO FOREIGN PORTS.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.	Cwt.	Qrs.	Lbs.	Rs.
Fibrous products—												
Gunny-bags	No.						4,700	1,100				
Grain and pulse—												
Rice					35,450	1	22	78,227	16,138	1	4	30,878
Paddy												
Gram and pulse												
Miscellaneous grains												
Metals and manufactures of metals—												
Brass and copper			18	11								
Seeds—												
Til and Gingelly												
Other kinds of seeds												
All other kinds of articles				79								
Total								8,87,963				27,840
								1,06,418				87,548
				90				79,387				39,976

during the year 1880-81, as compared with the trade of the preceding two years.

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